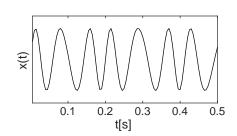
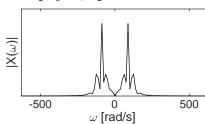
FOURIEROVA TRANSFORMACE VE SPOJITÉM ČASE (CTFT)

$$x(t)$$
 - spojitý, aperiodický



$$X(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t)e^{-j\omega t}dt$$

- spojité, aperiodické

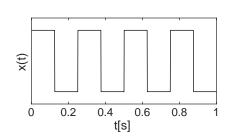


$$x(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(\omega) e^{j\omega t} dt$$

$$x(t) \in R => X(\omega) = X^*(-\omega)$$

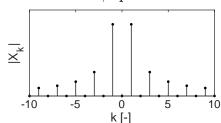
FOURIEROVA ŘADA (FS)

$$x(t)$$
 - spojitý, periodický



$$X_k = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T x(t) e^{-j\omega_0 kt} dt$$

- diskrétní, aperiodické



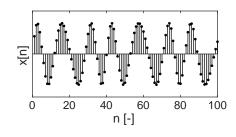
$$x(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} X_k e^{j\omega_0 kt}$$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$

$$x(t) \in R => X_k = X_{-k}^*$$

FOURIEROVA TRANSFORMACE V DISKRÉTNÍM ČASE (DTFT)

x[n] - diskrétní, aperiodický

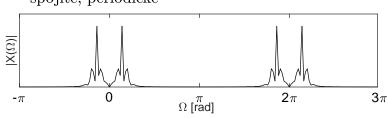


$$X(\Omega) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n]e^{-j\Omega n}$$

- spojité, periodické

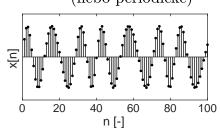
 $x[n] = rac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} X(\Omega) e^{j\Omega n} d\Omega$ $X(\Omega) = X(\Omega + 2\pi m), m \in Z$

 $x(t)\!\in\! R = >\! X(\Omega)\!=\! X^*(\!-\Omega) = X^*(\!-\Omega\!+\!2\pi m)$



DISKRÉTNÍ FOURIEROVA TRANSFORMACE (DFT)

x[n] - diskrétní, konečná délka (nebo periodické)



$$X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n]e^{-jrac{2\pi kn}{N}}$$

- diskétní, periodické

$$\begin{split} x[n] &= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] e^{j\frac{2\pi kn}{N}} \\ X[k] &= X[k+N\cdot m], m \in Z \\ x(t) \in R = > X[k] = X^*[-k] = X^*[-k+Nm] \end{split}$$