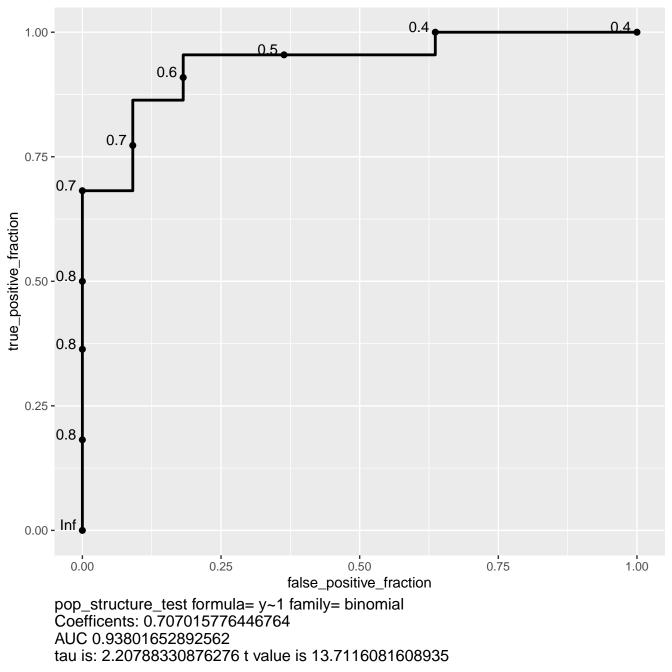
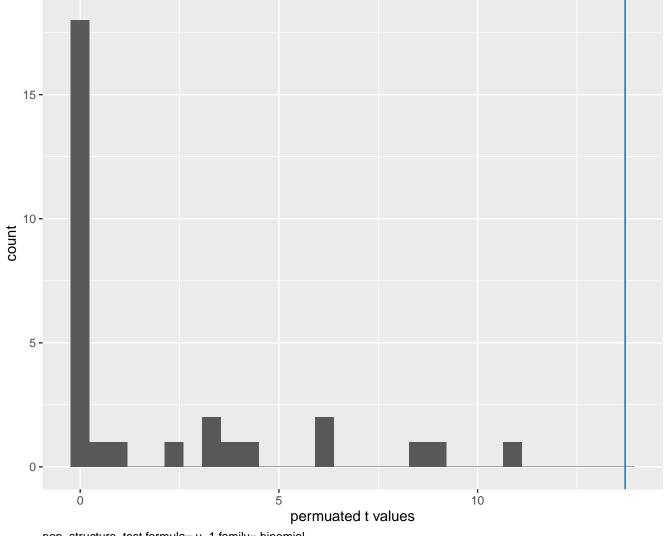


Histogram of random varaible b for species exp_species colored by diagnosis 5 -4 -3 diagnosis count 0 1 2 -1 -0 -0.0 0.5 -1.0 -0.5 values of random varible b



Histogram of permuated t values for species exp_species actual t value for a tau of 2.20788330876276 in orange number of permutations 30



pop_structure_test formula= y~1 family= binomial Coefficents: 0.707015776446764 AUC 0.93801652892562 tau is: 2.20788330876276 t value is 13.7116081608935 pvalue for t is 0