



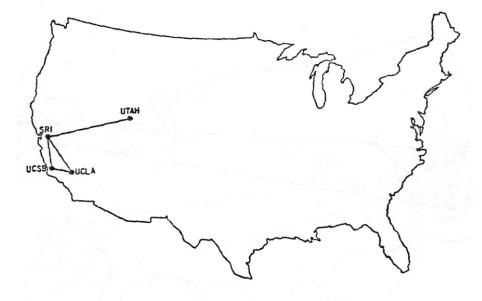
# Introducción

### Sistemas Web I

Grado en Ingeniería de Sistemas de Información Álvaro Sánchez Picot alvaro.sanchezpicot@ceu.es v20230911

### 1969 – **ARPANET**

- Creado por ARPA (Advanced Research Projects Agency)
- Objetivo: Acceso a ordenadores remotos
- Conmutación de paquetes
- Telnet
- 4 nodos:
  - University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)
  - Stanford Research Institute (SRI)
  - University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)
  - The University of Utah School of Computing



The ARPANET in December 1969



# 1985 – La primera .com

Primer dominio.com registrado: symbolics.com

Los primeros TLD (top-level domain):

- .mil Military
- .edu Educational Institutions
- .gov Government
- .org Organizations
- .net Networking companies (technology)
- .com Commercial Entities



### 1991 – Nace la World Wide Web

- Tim Berners-Lee creó la URL, HTML y HTTP
- La primera web: con instrucciones para crear webs

### World Wide Web

The WorldWideWeb (W3) is a wide-area hypermedia information retrieval initiative aiming to give universal access to a large universe of documents

Everything there is online about W3 is linked directly or indirectly to this document, including an executive summary of the project, Mailing lists, Policy, November's W3 news, Frequently Asked Questions

### What's out there?

Pointers to the world's online information, subjects, W3 servers, etc.

<u>Help</u>

on the browser you are using

Software Products

A list of W3 project components and their current state. (e.g. Line Mode, X11 Viola, NeXTStep, Servers, Tools, Mail robot, Library)

echnical

Details of protocols, formats, program internals etc

<u>Bibliography</u>

Paper documentation on W3 and references.

People

A list of some people involved in the project.

History

A summary of the history of the project.

How can I help?

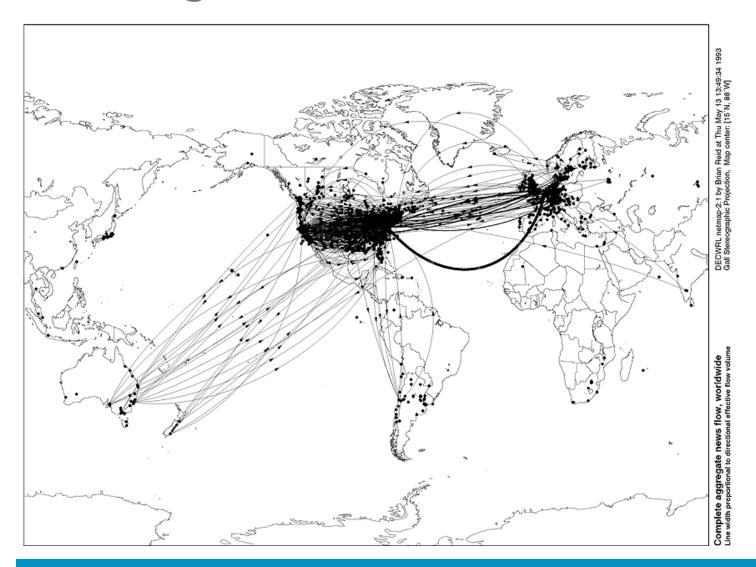
If you would like to support the web..

Getting code

Getting the code by anonymous FTP, etc.



# 1993 – Red global





# 1994 – Tomorrow's World

Video



### 1994 - Yahoo!





Search Options

Yellow Pages - People Search - City Maps -- Stock Quotes - Sports Scores

- · Arts and Humanities Architecture, Photography, Literature...
- Business and Economy [Xtra!] Companies, Investments, Classifieds...
- Computers and Internet [Xtra!] Internet, WWW, Software, Multimedia...
- Education Universities, K-12, College Entrance...
- Entertainment [Xtra!] Cool Links, Movies, Music, Humor...
- Government 96 Elections, Politics [Xtra!], Agencies, Law, Military...
- Health [Xtra!] Medicine, Drugs, Diseases, Fitness...
- . News and Media [Xtra!] Current Events, Magazines, TV, Newspapers...
- · Recreation and Sports [Xtra!] Sports, Games, Travel, Autos, Outdoors...
- · Reference Libraries, Dictionaries, Phone Numbers...
- Regional Countries, Regions, U.S. States...
- Science CS, Biology, Astronomy, Engineering...
- · Social Science Anthropology, Sociology, Economics...
- Society and Culture People, Environment, Religion...

Yahooligans! - Yahoo! Shop - Yahoo! Internet Life

Daily Picks - Random Yahoo! Link - Weekly Picks

National Yahoos - Canada - France - Germany - Japan - U.K. and Ireland

Yahoo! Metros - Chicago - Los Angeles - New York - San Francisco Bay Area

How to Include Your Site - Company Information - Community Outreach Calendar



### 1995 - Amazon

Tienda de libros



### Welcome to Amazon.com Books!

One million titles, consistently low prices.

(If you explore just one thing, make it our personal notification service. We think it's very cool!)

### SPOTLIGHT! -- AUGUST 16TH

These are the books we love, offered at Amazon.com low prices. The spotlight moves EVERY day so please come often.

### ONE MILLION TITLES

Search Amazon.com's <u>million title catalog</u> by author, subject, title, keyword, and more... Or take a look at the <u>books we recommend</u> in over 20 categories... Check out our <u>customer reviews</u> and the <u>award winners</u> from the Hugo and Nebula to the Pulitzer and Nobel... and <u>bestsellers</u> are 30% off the publishers list...

### EYES & EDITORS, A PERSONAL NOTIFICATION SERVICE

Like to know when that book you want comes out in paperback or when your favorite author releases a new title? Eyes, our tireless, automated search agent, will send you mail. Meanwhile, our human editors are busy previewing galleys and reading advance reviews. They can let you know when especially wonderful works are published in particular genres or subject areas. Come in, meet Eyes, and have it all explained.

### Your Account

Check the status of your orders or change the email address and password you have on file with us. Please note that you **do not** need an account to use the store. The first time you place an order, you will be given the opportunity to create an account.



### 1996 – Hotmail

- Uno de los primeros proveedores de email gratuitos
- Comprado por Microsoft en 1997



The World's FREE

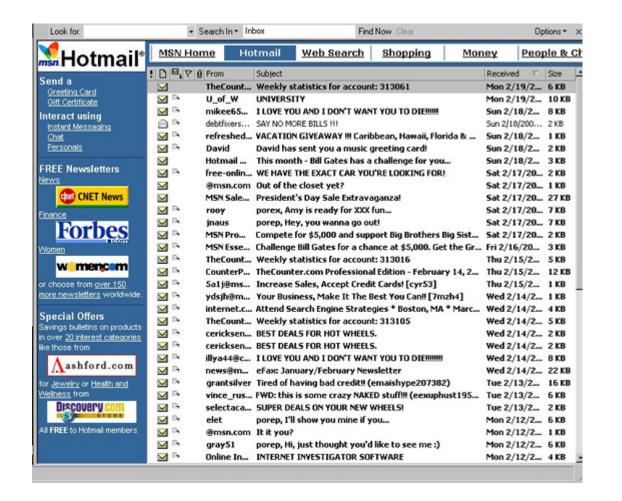
Registered Hotmail Users Please Sign In Here: Enter

Who Should Sign Up?

To Register for your Own Free Hotmail Service: Sign Up Here!

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## 1996 – Archive.org

- Biblioteca digital
- 99+ Petabytes de información almacenada
- 625 mil millones de páginas web
- Wayback Machine
- Computer Magazines



### 1997 – Wi-Fi

La conexión inalámbrica permitió hacer crecer enormemente los dispositivos que se podían conectar a Internet





# 1998 – Google

Salió a bolsa en 2004





# 2001 – Wikipedia

### **HomePage**

Revision as of 09:45, 20 December 2001 by Malcolm Farmer (Talk) (date) (diff) ← Older revision | Latest revision (diff) | Newer revision → (diff)

HomePage | Recent changes | View source | Discuss this page | Page history | Log in | Special pages



▼ Go

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See the current version of this page on Wikipedia

Printable version | Disclaimers | Privacy policy | Latest revision

Welcome to Wikipedia, a collaborative project to produce a complete encyclopedia from scratch. We started in January 2001 and already have over 19,000 articles. We want to make over 100,000, so let's get to work--anyone can edit any article--copyedit, expand an article, write a little, write a lot. See the Wikipedia FAQ for information on how to edit pages and other questions.

The content of Wikipedia is covered by the GNU Free Documentation License, which means that it is free and will remain so forever. See open content and free content for background.

### **Current Events and Breaking News**

Encyclopedia articles about topics behind the news.

2001 U.S. Attack on Afghanistan - More current events

### Philosophy, Mathematics, and Natural Science

Astronomy and Astrophysics - Biology - Chemistry - Earth Sciences - Mathematics - Philosophy - Physics - Statistics

### Social Sciences

Anthropology - Archaeology - Economics - Geography - History of Science and Technology - Language - Linguistics - Parapsychology - Political Science - Psychology - Sociology

### Applied Arts and Sciences

Agriculture - Architecture - Business and Industry - Communication - Computer Science - Education - Engineering - Family and Consumer Science - Health Sciences - Law - Library and Information Science - Public Affairs - Technology - Transport

#### Culture

Classics - Cooking - Critical Theory - Dance - Entertainment - Film - Games - Hobbies - Literature - Music - Opera - Painting - Recreation - Religion - Sculpture - Sports - Theater - Tourism - Visual Arts and Design

### Other Category Schemes

About Wikingdia catagory schomas. Complete list of angualanedia tonica. Library of Congress catalog schoma. Doway Decimal System. Wikingdia arranged by tonic

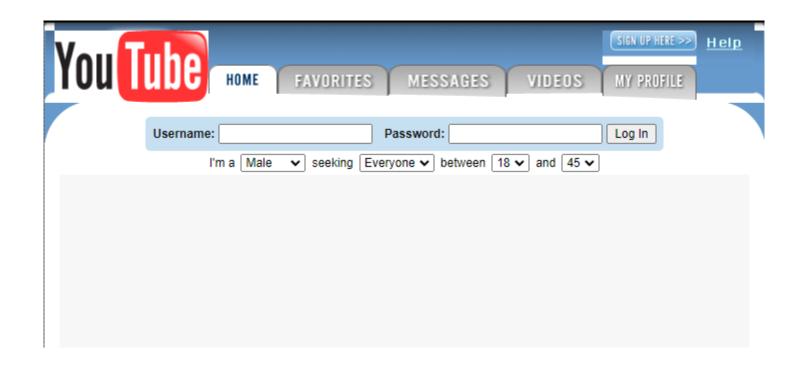


### 2004 – Facebook

- Primera red social
- Inicialmente llamada Facemash
  - Red social privada en la universidad de Harvard



### 2005 - YouTube





### **Internet – Usuarios**

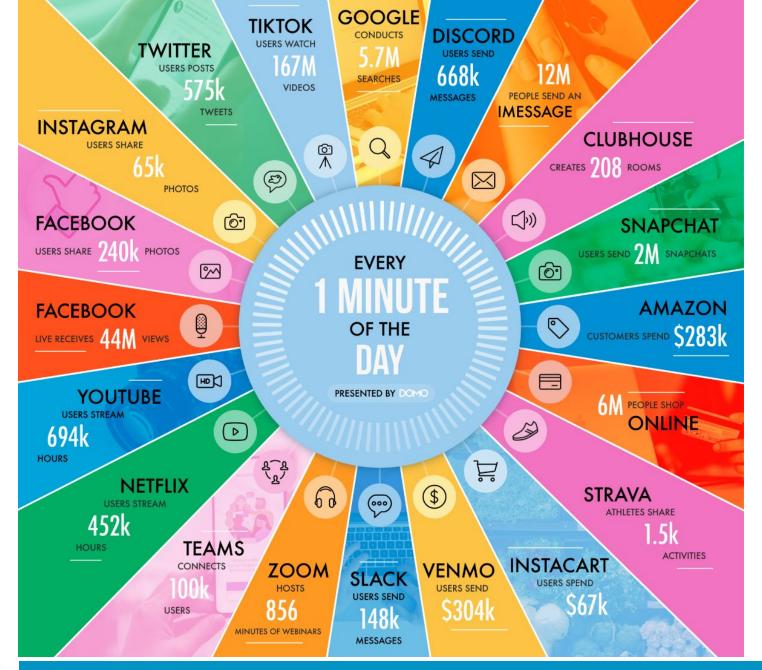
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2022
World population	5300 M	5700 M	6100 M	6500 M	6900 M	7400 M	7750 M	8000 M
Users worldwide	2.6 M 0.05%	39.1 M 0.7%	414 M 6.7 %	1000 M 16%	2000 M 29%	3000 M 40%	4700 M 60%	5300 M 66%
Users in the developing world				8%	21%	41.3%	47%	51%
Users in the developed world				51%	67%	81%	86.6%	89%

Sources: <u>ourworldindata</u> / <u>International Telecommunications Union</u>









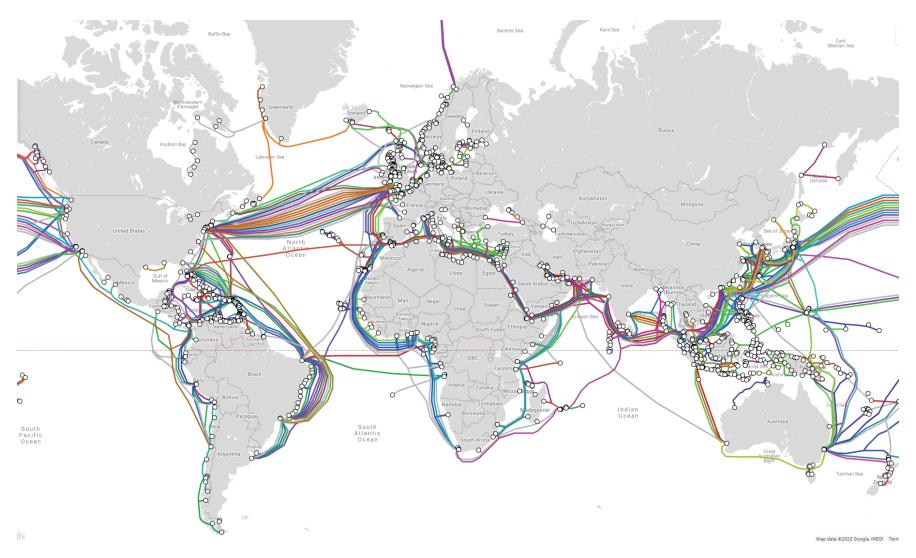




# ¿Cómo se mueve toda esta información?



## **Internet – Cables submarinos**





### **Internet – Cables submarinos**

- Desde 1850 para el telégrafo
- 1,2 millones de Km de cables submarinos
- Cable MAREA:
  - Comunica EE.UU. con España
  - -2018
  - Hasta 200 Tbps
- Cable SeaMeWe-3 con 39000 km.
- Duran hasta 25 años
- Mapa: <a href="https://www.submarinecablemap.com/">https://www.submarinecablemap.com/</a>
- Video: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eTBLIYJSzdc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eTBLIYJSzdc</a>



## **Internet – Satélites**





### Internet – Satélites

- 1er satélite de comunicaciones Telstar 1 en 1962
- 2000 satélites de comunicaciones en 2020
- Órbita geoestacionaria, 36000 km
- 500 Mbps
- 600 ms de latencia
- Constelaciones:
  - SpaceX con Starlink (4500+/12000-42000)
  - Amazon con Project Kuiper (3,236)
- ¿Cómo funcionan los satélites?
- Despliegue de una constelación





### Referencias

- https://www.vox.com/a/internet-maps
- https://www.internethalloffame.org/internet-history/timeline
- https://www.visualcapitalist.com/every-minute-internet-2020/
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List of countries by number of Internet users
- https://internet-map.net/
- https://global-internet-map-2018.telegeography.com/
- https://www.internetlivestats.com/total-number-of-websites/
- <a href="http://www.realtown.com/blog/A-brief-history-of-Domain-Names-as-the-Evolution-and-Acceptance-of-Not+Coms-Continues">http://www.realtown.com/blog/A-brief-history-of-Domain-Names-as-the-Evolution-and-Acceptance-of-Not+Coms-Continues</a>
- https://www.mentalfloss.com/article/652246/most-important-moments-internet-history
- https://archive.org/



# ¿Cómo está el panorama actual?

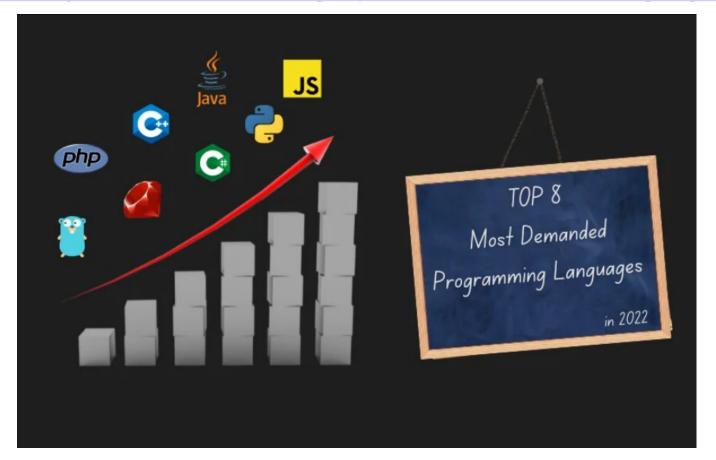


https://survey.stackoverflow.co/2023



# Lenguajes de programación más demandados

https://www.devjobsscanner.com/blog/top-8-most-demanded-languages-in-2022/



## Objetivos del curso

- Mostrar un conocimiento general de la web y las aplicaciones para Internet.
- Ser capaz de diseñar, implementar y desplegar una aplicación web básica.
- Elegir las herramientas y componentes adecuados para desarrollar una aplicación web.
- Ser capaz de desarrollar una aplicación basándose en unos requisitos funcionales siendo capaz de justificar las decisiones tomadas.



## Programa

- Introducción a las aplicaciones para Internet
- HTTP
- Front-end
  - HTML
  - CSS
  - JavaScript
- Back-end
  - Node.js





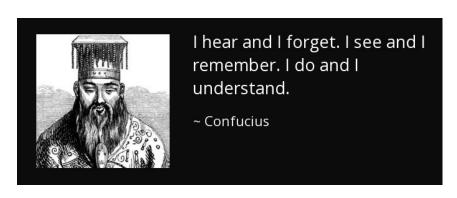






# Metodología

## **Learn by Doing**



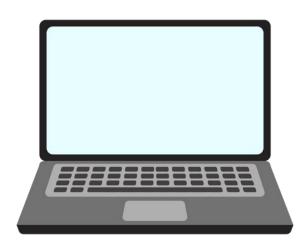
### THE LEARNING PYRAMID **KNOWLEDGE RETENTION RATES** Lecture Reading **Passive** 10% Teaching Audio/Visual 20% Methods Demonstration 30% **Participatory Discussion Group** Teaching 50% **Methods** Practice by Doing 75% **Teach Others** 90%



# Metodología

## **Learn by Doing**





CONVOCATORIA ORDINARIA (Evaluación Continua)						
Código	Nombre	Peso				
EF	Examen final*	40%				
PR	Prácticas*	60%				
OP	Trabajos opcionales†	Hasta el 10%				

<sup>\*</sup> Es obligatorio aprobar tanto el examen final como el conjunto de las prácticas para aprobar la asignatura



<sup>†</sup>Los trabajos opcionales solo suman si se aprueba el resto del contenido

Examen final (40%)

- No hay examen parcial
- Un único examen individual
- Parte teórica
- Parte práctica en el ordenador



Nota de prácticas (60%)

- Una única práctica
- En grupo
- Tendrá una presentación

Plagio o dudas acerca de la autoría resultarán en una calificación de 0 en la nota de prácticas

Se puede realizar defensa de la práctica



Trabajos opcionales (10%)

- Un punto extra
- Necesario haber aprobado la asignatura
- Asistencia ≥ 75% (no hay que justificar falta)
- Ejercicios publicados en Blackboard



- Convocatoria Extraordinaria
  - Un único examen con TODO el contenido
  - Poco tiempo de reacción (unas dos semanas entre la convocatoria ordinaria y la extraordinaria)





## Tened en cuenta que...

- Es necesario aprobar el examen final (5 o más)
- Es necesario aprobar el conjunto de las prácticas
- La práctica es una parte muy importante de la asignatura al igual que el trabajo en clase



### Guía docente



Curso Académico: 2023/24

### 362 - Grado en Ingeniería de Sistemas de Información 17481 - Sistemas Web I

### Información del Plan Docente

TITULACIÓN: 362 - Grado en Ingeniería de Sistemas de Información

CÓDIGO DE LA ASIGNATURA: 17481 AÑO ACADÉMICO: 2023/24

CURSO:

SEMESTRE: Primer semestre
CARÁCTER: Obligatoria

ECTS: 6.0

IDIOMA: Clases Teórico-Prácticas: Grupo 101: Castellano

### Revisar la Guía Docente en Blackboard



### Exámenes

- Examen ordinario (fecha tentativa)
  - Viernes 22 de diciembre de 2023 a las 14:30
- Examen extraordinario (fecha tentativa)
  - Miércoles 24 de enero de 2024 a las 14:30



### **Tutorías**

- Despacho: D 2.3.1
- Correo: <u>alvaro.sanchezpicot@ceu.es</u>
  - Empezar el asunto del correo por: [SW1]

