Report Laboratorio – Cisco CyberOps Giorno 4

Obiettivi

Familiarizzare con editor di testo grafici e da riga di comando, comprendere la gestione dei file di configurazione a livello utente e di sistema, e praticare comandi base della shell (creazione, copia, spostamento, rimozione, redirect).

Parte 1 - Editor di testo grafici (SciTE)

Passaggi svolti:

- 1. Avviare SciTE da Applications > CyberOPS > SciTE.
- 2. Creare il file space.txt con il testo fornito e salvarlo nella home (/home/analyst).
- 3. Chiudere e riaprire SciTE e usare File > Open. Se space.txt non è visibile selezionare 'All Files (*)' nel dialog.

Risposta: SciTE non mostra per impostazione predefinita file con estensioni non riconosciute; selezionando 'All Files' il file risulta apribile.

Avvio da terminale:

- Eseguendo `scite space.txt` il terminale che ha lanciato SciTE rimane bloccato (nessun prompt) perché il processo SciTE rimane in foreground. Per liberare subito il prompt si può lanciare `scite space.txt &` (background) o premere Ctrl+Z e riprendere in background con `bg`.

Domande e risposte (Parte 1)

Q: Perché il prompt non viene mostrato nel terminale dopo aver lanciato SciTE da riga di comando?

A: Perché il processo SciTE è eseguito in foreground e occupa il terminale. Il prompt tornerà quando il processo termina. Per eseguire il programma in background usare `&` (es. `scite space.txt &`) oppure aprire una nuova shell.

Parte 2 - Editor da riga di comando (nano)

Passaggi svolti:

- 1. Aprire `nano space.txt` dalla shell per visualizzare il file in modalità testuale.
- 2. Verificare che line wrapping non sia abilitato e usare Home/End per spostarsi. Nano usa simboli per indicare linee che continuano (es. il simbolo `¬` o segni visivi a seconda della configurazione).
- 3. Usare CTRL+O per salvare e CTRL+X per uscire; premere Y per confermare se è stato modificato.

Domande e risposte (Parte 2)

Q: Quale carattere usa nano per rappresentare che una linea continua oltre i bordi dello schermo?

A: Nano non usa un unico carattere standard universal nel mio caso ha usato il simbolo >; Ma il comportamento visivo dipende dalla configurazione e dalla versione di nano.

Parte 3 - Lavorare con file di configurazione

1. I file di configurazione utente si trovano convenzionalmente nella home (prefissati da '.') perché sono specifici per l'utente e non richiedono permessi di root. I file globali dei servizi risiedono in /etc e sono modificabili solo da root per evitare cambiamenti accidentali che influenzerebbero tutto il sistema.

Esempi pratici

- 1. `ls -la` mostra file nascosti (es. .bashrc, .bash_profile). Esempi comuni: .bashrc, .profile, .cache.
- 2. `cat .bashrc` può contenere alias e PS1 che definiscono il prompt.
- 3. Modifica di .bashrc:
- Cambiato il codice colore da 32 (verde) a 31 (rosso) e successivamente a 33 (giallo).
- Perché il prompt di una finestra già aperta non cambia automaticamente? Perché .bashrc viene letto all'avvio di una shell interattiva. Le shell già avviate non rileggeranno .bashrc a meno che non si esegua `source ~/.bashrc` o si apra una nuova shell (o si esegua `bash`).

Domande e risposte (Modifica .bashrc)

Q: Anche la finestra del terminale che era già aperta ha cambiato colore? Spiega.

A: Normalmente no: la shell carica il valore di PS1 all'avvio; per applicare la modifica nella finestra aperta bisogna aprire un nuovo terminale o lanciare 'bash' per ottenere un nuovo prompt che carica il nuovo PS1. Se si osserva il cambio anche nelle finestre aperte, è perché il terminale usa una funzionalità che ricarica il prompt (PROMPT_COMMAND) o perché l'esperimento ha aperto nuove shell.

Modifica file di configurazione di servizio (nginx)

- 1. Aprire `/etc/nginx/custom_server.conf con `sudo nano -l /etc/nginx/custom_server.conf.
- 2. Modificare `listen 81;` in `listen 8080;` e `root /usr/share/nginx/html/` in `/usr/share/nginx/html/text_ed_lab/`.
- 3. Avviare nginx con `sudo nginx -c /etc/nginx/custom_server.conf`.
- 4. Verificare aprendo il browser su `127.0.0.1:8080`.

Q: A cosa si riferisce il messaggio di errore visto nel terminale?
A: Gli errori più comuni riguardano problemi di binding della porta (porta già in uso), permessi insufficienti, o percorso della root inesistente. Se nginx riporta `bind() to

0.0.0.0:8080 failed (98: Address already in use)` come in questo caso, significa che un altro processo occupa la porta. Se segnala impossibilità di accedere a file di log o directory, sono problemi di permessi o percorso non esistente. La soluzione è verificare che la porta sia libera (`ss -ltnp`) e che la directory indicata esista e abbia permessi corretti.

Domanda sfida

Q: È possibile modificare /etc/nginx/custom_server.conf con SciTE? Descrivi il processo.

A: Sì: aprire SciTE con privilegi di root, ad esempio `sudo scite

/etc/nginx/custom_server.conf', modificare e salvare. Alternativamente usare `sudoedit` o modificare una copia in home e poi muoverla con `sudo mv` in /etc. Lanciando SciTE senza sudo non si avranno permessi di scrittura su /etc.

BONUS - Shell: comandi base e concetti

Breve riepilogo e risposte agli esercizi bonus:

- `man cp` spiega che `cp` copia file e directory.
- `pwd` mostra la working directory corrente.
- `cd` e `mkdir` usati per creare e spostarsi nelle cartelle cyops_folder1..4.
- `cd ~` porta alla home dell'utente perché `~` è un alias per la home.

Redirezione

- 1. 'echo '...'> some_text_file.txt' crea il file.
- 2. `>>` appende invece di sovrascrivere, perciò `echo '...' >> some_text_file.txt` aggiunge una nuova riga alla fine.

Copia, rimozione e spostamento

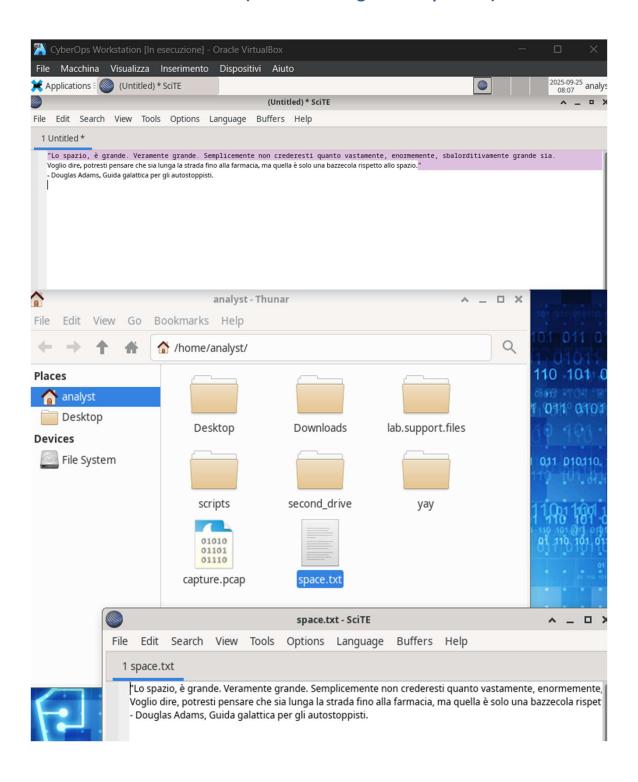
- Copia: `cp some_text_file.txt cyops_folder2/` (sorgente: /home/analyst/some_text_file.txt; destinazione: /home/analyst/cyops_folder2/some_text_file.txt).
- Rimozione file: `rm some_text_file.txt`.
- Rimozione cartella ricorsiva: `rm -r cyops_folder1`.
- Spostamento: `mv cyops_folder2/some_text_file.txt .` per riportare il file nella home.

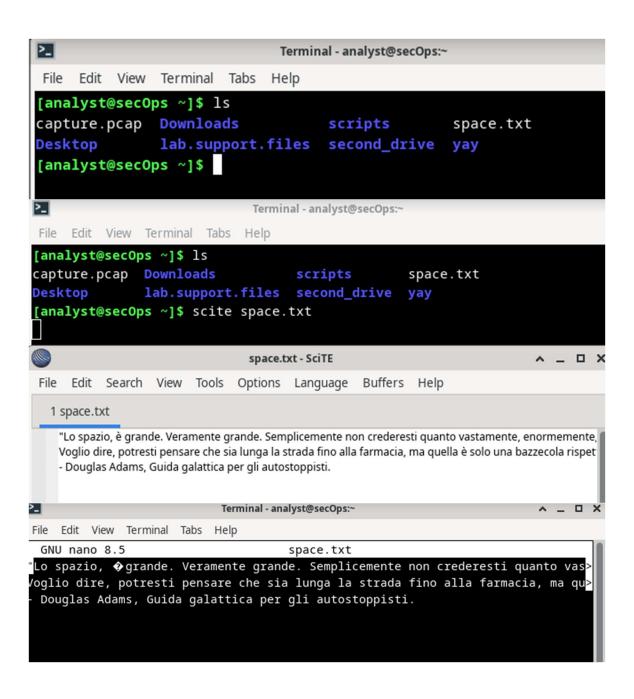
Domande finali e riflessione

Q: Quali sono i vantaggi dell'uso della riga di comando?

A: Automazione, scripting, accesso remoto ai server, controllo dettagliato di file e processi, uso di pipe e redirection, basso consumo di risorse e alta velocità per compiti ripetitivi.

Screenshot del Laboratorio (inserire immagini se disponibili)





Main nano help text

The nano editor is designed to emulate the functionality and ease-of-use of the UW Pico text editor. There are four main sections of the editor. The top line shows the program version, the current filename being edited, and whether or not the file has been modified. Next is the main editor window showing the file being edited. The status line is the third line from the bottom and shows important messages. The bottom two lines show the most commonly used shortcuts in the editor.

Shortcuts are written as follows: Control-key sequences are notated with a '^' and can be entered either by using the Ctrl key or pressing the Esc key twice. Meta-key sequences are notated with 'M-' and can be entered using either the Alt, Cmd, or Esc key, depending on your keyboard setup. Also, pressing Esc twice and then typing a three-digit decimal number from 000 to 255 will enter the character with the corresponding value. The following keystrokes are available in the main editor window. Alternative keys are shown in parentheses:

```
^G (F1) Display this help text
^X (F2) Close the current buffer / Exit from nano
```

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls -l
total 36
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5443 Sep 23 10:48 capture.pcap
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 23 09:57 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 9 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 lab.support.files
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:55 scripts
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Mar 21 2018 second_drive
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 316 Sep 25 08:08 space.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:27 yay
[analyst@secOps ~]$
```

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls -la
total 188
drwx----- 16 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 08:08 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root
                    root
                             4096 Mar 20 2018 ...
-rw------ 1 analyst analyst 252 Sep 23 10:52 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst
                              21 Feb 7 2018 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst
                              57 Feb 7 2018 .bash_profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst
                              97 Mar 20 2018 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 141 Feb 7 2018 .bashrc_stock
drwxr-xr-x 8 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 23 09:55 .cache
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                    root
                             5443 Sep 23 10:48 capture.pcap
```

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ cat .bashrc
export EDITOR=vim

PS1='\[\e[1;32m\][\u@\h \W]\$\[\e[0m\] '
alias ls="ls --color"
alias vi="vim"
```

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls /etc
adjtime
                            gprofng.rc
                                                localtime
                                                                   pacman.conf.pacnew
apparmor.d
                                                login.defs
                            group
arch-release
                                                logrotate.conf
                            group-
                                                                   pam.d
                                                                   passwd
                                                                                        subgid
audit
                                                                                        subuid
                            gshadow
                                                1<sub>vm</sub>
                                                                   passwd-
                            gshadow-
                                               machine-id
                                                                   passwd.pacnew
                                                                                        sudo.conf
bash.bash_logout
                                               mailcap
                                                                                        sudoers
bash.bashrc
                                               mail.rc
bindresvport.blacklist
                            healthd.conf
                                               makepkg.conf
                                                                                        sudoers.pacnew
binfmt.d
                            host.conf
                                                makepkg.conf.d
                                                                   profile
                                                                                        sudo_logsrvd.conf
ca-certificates
                            hostname
                                               man_db.conf
                                                                   profile.d
                                                                                        sysctl.d
cgconfig.conf
                            hosts
                                               mdadm.conf
                                                                   protocols
                                                                                        syslog-ng
cgrules.conf
                            hosts.pacnew
                                               mime.types
cgsnapshot_allowlist.conf
                                               mke2fs.conf
                                                                   pulledpork
                                                                                        tmpfiles.d
                                                                                        tpm2-tss
cgsnapshot_denylist.conf
                                               mkinitcpio.conf
                                                                                        trusted-key.key
                            inputro
                                                                   rc_keymaps
                            iptables
                                                                   rc_maps.cfg
                                                                                        ts.conf
                            issue
                                               modprobe.d
                                                                   request-key.conf
cryptsetup-keys.d
                                                modules-load.d
                                                                   resolv.conf
crypttab
                                               mtab
                                                                                        UPower
dconf
                                               nanorc
                                                                   resolvconf.conf
                                                                                        vbox
debuginfod
                            krb5.conf
                                               netconfig
                                                                   rhashrc
                                                                                        vconsole.conf
                            ld.so.cache
default
                                                                                        vdpau_wrapper.cfg
                                                                   rpc
depmod.d
                            ld.so.conf
                                                                   securetty
                                                                                        vimrc
dhcpcd.conf
                                               nsswitch.conf
                                                                                        vsftpd.conf
                            libaudit.conf
e2scrub.conf
                                               ntp.conf
                                                                   sensors3.conf
                                                                                        vsftpd.conf.pacnew
                                               openldap
environment
                                                                                        vsftpd.conf_stock
                                                                   services
ethertypes
                                               openmpi
                            libva.conf
                                                                                        xattr.conf
fonts
                                               openpmix
                                                                   shadow
fstab
                            lightdm
                                                                   shadow-
                                                                   shadow.pacnew
                            locale.conf
                                                                                        yaourtrc
ftpusers
                                                os-release
gai.conf
                            locale.gen
                                                nacman conf
                                                                   shells
                            locale.gen.pacnew
                                                 Web Browser
gnutls
                                                                   skel
```

```
analyst@secOps ~]$ cat /etc/bash.bashrc
 /etc/bash.bashrc
# If not running interactively, don't do anything
[[ $- != *i* ]] && return
# Prevent doublesourcing
if [[ -z "${BASHRCSOURCED}" ]] ; then
 BASHRCSOURCED="Y"
 # the check is bash's default value
 [[ "$PS1" = '\s-\v\$ ' ]] && PS1='[\u@\h \W]\$ '
 case ${TERM} in
   Eterm*|alacritty*|aterm*|foot*|gnome*|konsole*|kterm*|putty*|rxvt*|tmux*|xterm*)
     PROMPT_COMMAND+=('printf "\033]0;%s@%s:%s\007" "${USER}" "${HOSTNAME%%.*}" "${PWD/#$HOME/\~}"')
   screen*)
     PROMPT_COMMAND+=('printf "\033_%s@%s:%s\033\\" "${USER}" "${HOSTNAME%.*}" "${PWD/#$HOME/\~}"')
 esac
fi
if [[ -r /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion ]]; then
  . /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion
 🗶 Applications 🗄 🥔
                                                    >_ Te
                       .bashrc * SciTE
 File
       Edit
            Search View Tools Options
                                                Language
                      2 .bashrc *
   1 bash.bashrc
    export EDITOR=vim
    PS1='\[\e[1;31m\][\u@\h\W]\$\[\e[0m\] '
    alias ls="ls --color"
    alias vi="vim"
💢 Applications 🗄 🔼 🏻 Terminal - analyst
                              Tabs He [analyst@secOps ~]$
     Edit View Terminal
                                         [analyst@secOps ~]$
analyst@secOps ~]$
                                         [analyst@secOps ~]$
```

```
GNU nano 8.5
export EDITOR=vim
PS1='\[\e[1;33<mark>m</mark>\][\u@\h \W]\$\[\e[0m\] '
alias ls="ls --color"
alias vi="vim"
[analyst@secOps ~]$ nano .bashrc
[analyst@secOps ~]$ bash
[analyst@secOps ~]$
 38
        server {
             listen
 39
                           8080;
             server_name localhost;
 40
 41
 42
             #charset koi8-r;
 43
             #access_log logs/host.access.log main;
 45
 46
             location / {
                         /usr/share/nginx/html/text_ed_lab/;
 47
                         index.html index.htm;
 48
                 index
                                 Terminal - analyst@secO... Terminal - analyst@secO...
💓 Applications 🛚 🍪 Mozilla Firefox
     127.0.0.1:8080/
                             +
 ← → C
                  127.0.0.1:8080
```

Congratulations!

As part of the Working with Text Files lab, you have successfully configured NGINX!

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ sudo nginx -c /etc/nginx/custom_server.conf

2025/09/25 08:49:41 [emerg] 1334#1334: bind() to 0.0.0.0:8080 failed (98: Address already in use)

2025/09/25 08:49:41 [emerg] 1334#1334: bind() to 0.0.0:8080 failed (98: Address already in use)

2025/09/25 08:49:41 [emerg] 1334#1334: bind() to 0.0.0:8080 failed (98: Address already in use)

2025/09/25 08:49:41 [emerg] 1334#1334: bind() to 0.0.0:8080 failed (98: Address already in use)

2025/09/25 08:49:41 [emerg] 1334#1334: bind() to 0.0.0:8080 failed (98: Address already in use)

2025/09/25 08:49:41 [emerg] 1334#1334: still could not bind()
```



Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to <u>nginx.org</u>. Commercial support is available at <u>nginx.com</u>.

Thank you for using nginx.

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ sudo pkill nginx
[analyst@secOps ~]$
```

```
💢 Applications 🛚 🍪 Welcome to nginx! — M... \mid \mid Custom_server.conf * Sci... 🔼 Terminal - analyst@
                                   custom_server.conf * SciTE
                                                                                            ^ _ D X
  File Edit Search View Tools Options Language Buffers Help
    1 custom_server.conf *
     #user html;
     worker_processes 1;
     #error_log logs/error.log;
     #error_log logs/error.log notice;
     #error_log logs/error.log info;
             logs/nginx.pid;
     #pid
     events {
       worker_connections 1024;
     http {
       include
                  mime.types;
       default_type application/octet-stream;
       #log_format main '$remote_addr - $remote_user [$time_local] "$request" '
                 '$status $body_bytes_sent "$http_referer" '
                 "$http_user_agent" "$http_x_forwarded_for"";
       #access_log logs/access.log main;
       sendfile
                  on;
       #tcp_nopush on;
       #keepalive_timeout 0;
       keepalive_timeout 65;
       #gzip on;
       types_hash_max_size 4096;
       server_names_hash_bucket_size 128;
       server {
         listen
                  8080:
```

```
custom_server.conf * SciTE
     Edit Search View Tools Options Language E
File
  1 custom_server.conf *
     #log_format main '$remote_addr - $remote_user [$time_le
              '$status $body_bytes_sent "$http_referer" '
              "$http_user_agent" "$http_x_forwarded_for"";
     #access_log_logs/access.log_main;
     sendfile
               on;
     #tcp nopush on;
     #keepalive_timeout 0;
     keepalive timeout 65:
     #gzip on;
     types hash max size 4096:
     server_names_hash_bucket_size 128;
     server {
       listen 81:
       server_name localhost:
       #charset koi8-r:
SYNOPSIS
        man [man options] [[section] page ...] ...
        man -k [apropos options] regexp ...
        man -K [man options] [section] term ...
        man -f [whatis options] page ...
        man -1 [man options] file ...
        man -w|-W [man options] page ...
```

DESCRIPTION

man is the system's manual pager. Each page argument given to man is
normally the name of a program, utility or function. The manual page
associated with each of these arguments is then found and displayed. A
section, if provided, will direct man to look only in that section of
the manual. The default action is to search in all of the available
sections following a pre-defined order (see DEFAULTS), and to show only
the first page found, even if page exists in several sections.

```
EXAMPLES
       man ls
           Display the manual page for the item (program) ls.
       man man.7
           Display the manual page for macro package \underline{man} from section \underline{7}. (This
           is an alternative spelling of "man 7 man".)
 cp - copy files and directories
IS
cp [OPTION]... [-T] SOURCE DEST
cp [OPTION]... SOURCE... DIRECTORY
cp [OPTION]... -t DIRECTORY SOURCE...
PTION
Copy SOURCE to DEST, or multiple SOURCE(s) to DIRECTORY.
Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.
WD(1)
                                User Commands
                                                                         PWD(1)
AME
      pwd - print name of current/working directory
YNOPSIS
      pwd [OPTION]...
ESCRIPTION
      Print the full filename of the current working directory.
      -L, --logical
             use PWD from environment, even if it contains symlinks
      -P, --physical
             resolve all symlinks
      --help display this help and exit
      --version
             output version information and exit
```

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ pwd
/home/analyst
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls -1
total 36
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                    root
                           5443 Sep 23 10:48 capture.pcap
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 23 09:57 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 9 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 lab.support.files
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:55 scripts
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Mar 21 2018 second drive
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 316 Sep 25 08:08 space.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:27 yay
[analyst@secOps ~]$ mkdir cyops_folder1
[analyst@secOps ~]$ mkdir cyops_folder2
[analyst@secOps ~]$ mkdir cyops_folder3
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls
capture.pcap cyops_folder2 Desktop
                                       lab.support.files second_drive yay
cyops_folder1 cyops_folder3 Downloads scripts
                                                          space.txt
[analyst@secOps ~]$ cd /home/analyst/cyops_folder3
[analyst@secOps cyops_folder3]$
analyst@secOps cyops_folder3]$ mkdir cyops_folder4
analyst@secOps cyops_folder3]$ ls -1
otal 4
rwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:09 cyops_folder4
analyst@secOps cyops_folder3]$ ls -la
otal 12
rwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:09 .
rwx----- 19 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:06 ...
rwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:09 cyops_folder4
analyst@secOps cyops_folder3]$ cd
[analyst@secOps ~]$ echo Questo è un messaggio inviato al terminale da echo. >
ome_text_file.txt
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls -l
total 52
rw-r--r-- 1 root
                   root
                           5443 Sep 23 10:48 capture.pcap
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:05 cyops folder1
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:05 cyops_folder2
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:09 cyops_folder3
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 23 09:57 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 9 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 lab.support.files
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:55 scripts
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Mar 21 2018 second drive
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 53 Sep 25 09:14 some_text_file.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 316 Sep 25 08:08 space.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:27 yay
[analyst@secOps ~]$ cat some_text_file.txt
Questo è un messaggio inviato al terminale da echo.
```

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ echo Questo è un messaggio DIVERSO, ancora una volta inviato al terminale da echo. >
  some_text_file.txt
[analyst@secOps ~]$ cat some_text_file.txt
 Questo è un messaggio DIVERSO, ancora una volta inviato al terminale da echo.
 [analyst@secOps ~]$
 [<mark>analyst@secOps ~]$</mark> ls -la
total 204
drwx----- 19 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:14 .
                                                               4096 Mar 20 2018 ...
drwxr-xr-x 3 root
                                             root
drwx----- 2 analyst analyst 4096 Apr 2 2018 .ssh
 -rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst
                                             4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-clipboard-tty7-control.pid
 rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst
                                             4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-clipboard-tty7-service.pid
 rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst
                                            4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-display-svga-x11-tty7-control.pid
 rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst
                                           4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-display-svga-x11-tty7-service.pid
-rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclie .rw-r---- 1 analyst analyst 4096 Mar 20 2018 .vim .rw------ 1 analyst analyst 13912 Jul 19 2018 .viminfo
                                            4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-draganddrop-tty7-control.pid
                                         4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-draganddrop-tty7-service.pid
4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-hostversion-tty7-control.pid
4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-seamless-tty7-control.pid
4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-seamless-tty7-service.pid
4 Sep 25 08:04 .vboxclient-vmsvga-session-tty7-control.pid
 rw----- 1 analyst analyst 51 Sep 25 08:04 .Xauthority
 rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst
                                          16 Mar 22 2018 .xinitrc
 rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst
                                         16 Mar 22 2018 .Xinitrc
 rw----- 1 analyst analyst 635 Sep 25 08:04 .xsession-errors
<u>LS</u>(1)
                                                          User Commands
                                                                                                                               <u>LS(1</u>
NAME
         ls - list directory contents
SYNOPSIS
         ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...
DESCRIPTION
         List information about the FILEs (the current directory by default). Sort entries alphabeti
         cally if none of -cftuvSUX nor --sort is specified.
         Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.
         -a, --all
                  do not ignore entries starting with .
         -A, --almost-all
                  do not list implied . and ..
         --author
                  with -1, print the author of each file
         -b, --escape
                  print C-style escapes for nongraphic characters
         --block-size=SIZE
                  with -1, scale sizes by SIZE when printing them; e.g., '--block-size=M'; see SIZE forma
```

```
[analyst@secOps ~]$ cp some_text_file.txt cyops_folder2/
[analyst@secOps ~]$ cp
cp: missing file operand
Try 'cp --help' for more information.
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls
capture.pcap cyops_folder2 Desktop lab.support.files
cyops_folder1 cyops_folder3 Downloads scripts
                                 lab.support.files second_drive
                                                                  space.txt
                                                 some_text_file.txt yay
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls cyops_folder2/
some text file.txt
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls -l
total 52
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 5443 Sep 23 10:48 capture.pcap
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:05 cyops_folder1
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:26 cyops_folder2
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:09 cyops_folder3
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 23 09:57 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 <mark>Downloads</mark>
drwxr-xr-x 9 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 lab.support.files
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:55 <mark>scripts</mark>
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Mar 21 2018 second_drive
rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 79 Sep 25 09:17 some_text_file.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 316 Sep 25 08:08 space.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:27 yay
[analyst@secOps ~]$ rm some_text_file.txt
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls -1
total 48
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                                 5443 Sep 23 10:48 capture.pcap
                       root
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:05 cyops_folder1
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:26 cyops_folder2
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:09 cyops_folder3
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 23 09:57 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 9 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 lab.support.files
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:55 scripts
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Mar 21 2018 second_drive
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 316 Sep 25 08:08 space.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:27 yay
[analyst@secOps ~]$ rm -r cyops_folder1
[analyst@secOps ~]$ ls -1
total 44
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                         root
                                   5443 Sep 23 10:48 capture.pcap
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:26 cyops_folder2
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 25 09:09 cyops_folder3
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Sep 23 09:57 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 9 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 20:17 lab.support.files
drwxr-xr-x 3 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:55 scripts
drwxr-xr-x 2 analyst analyst 4096 Mar 21 2018 second_drive
-rw-r--r-- 1 analyst analyst 316 Sep 25 08:08 space.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 analyst analyst 4096 Jun 18 19:27 yay
```