# Hawaii and PRB Report

4/27/23 | Miro Manestar

Section 1 – Overview

Analysis was done using the primary elements from the Hawaii and the PRB dataset. Samples with missing data points for any of these 8 variables was excluded. The number of usable samples was 10,476 for Hawaii and 532 for the PRB. Number of cluster was tried from k = 3 to k = 5.

The used elements were as follows: **SiO_2, AlO_3, FeO, MgO, Na_2O, K_2O, TiO_2, CaO**
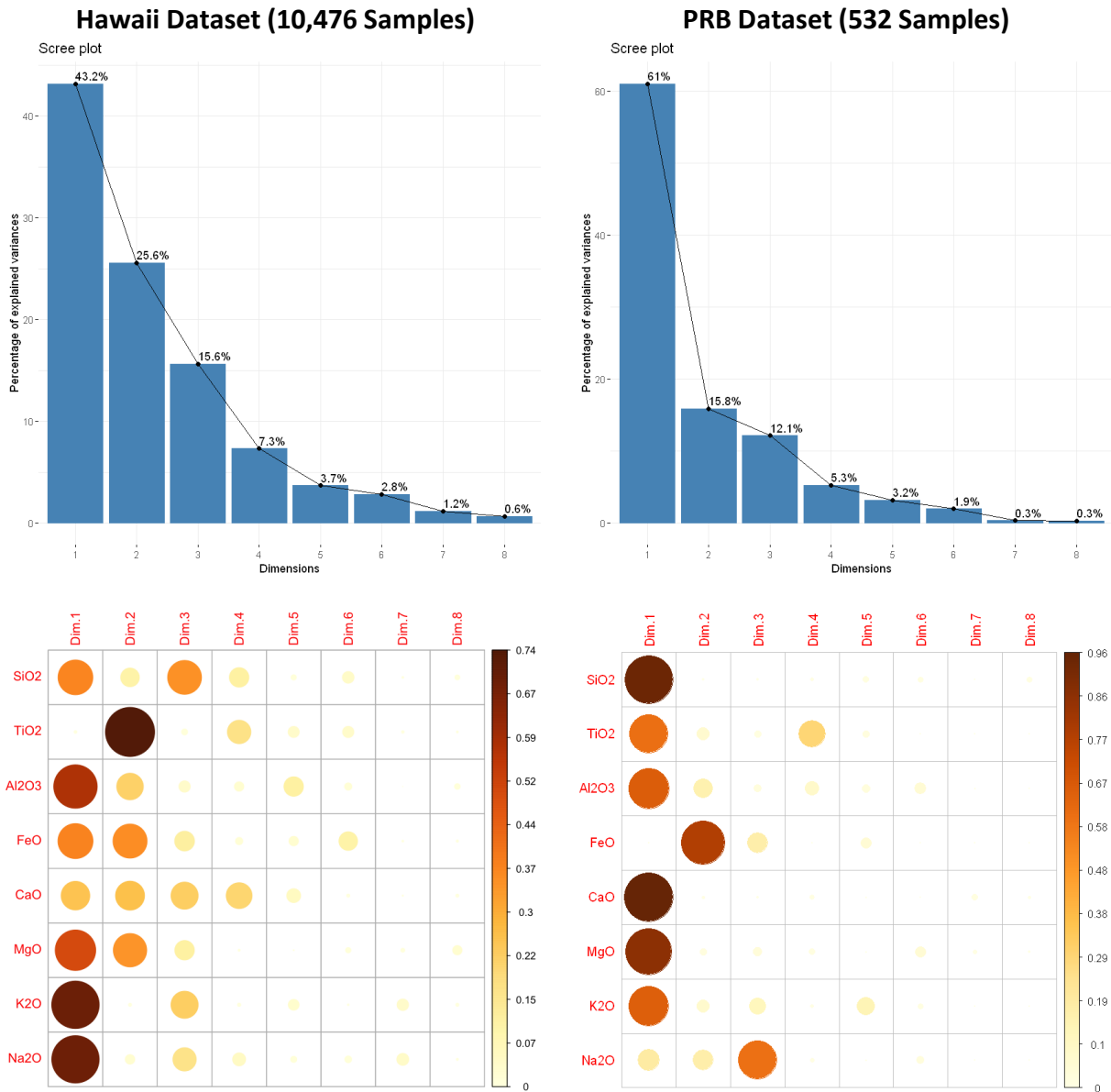

From the scree plots, only the first three dimensions in both datasets contain most of the variation. Thus, the accompanying analysis was done only up to three dimensions. PCA contributed to the K-Means clusters by reducing amount of noise the algorithm would have to content with, and thus allowing the clusters to only work on data which had a higher degree of variance, and therefore an increased likelihood of serving as good candidates for categorical discriminators.

Contributions

Hawaii Dataset (10,476 Samples)
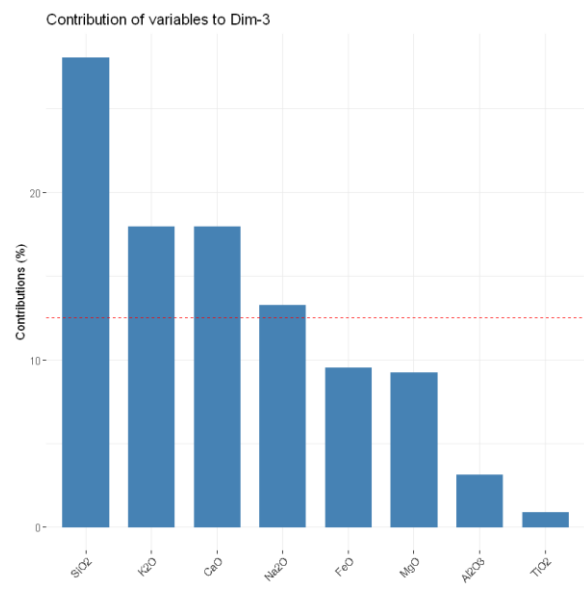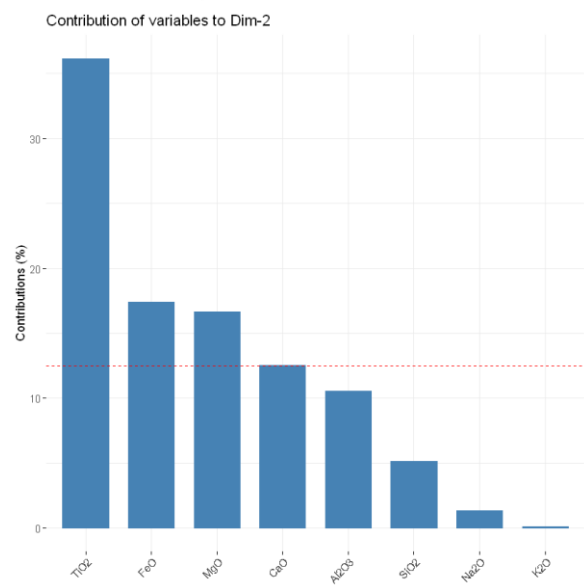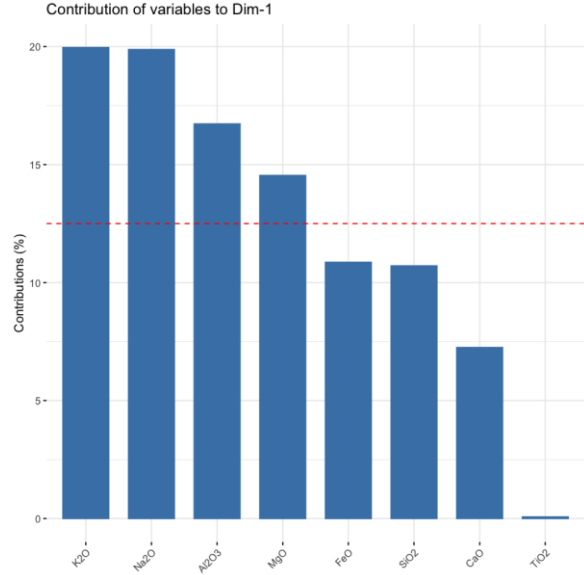
PRB Dataset (532 Samples)
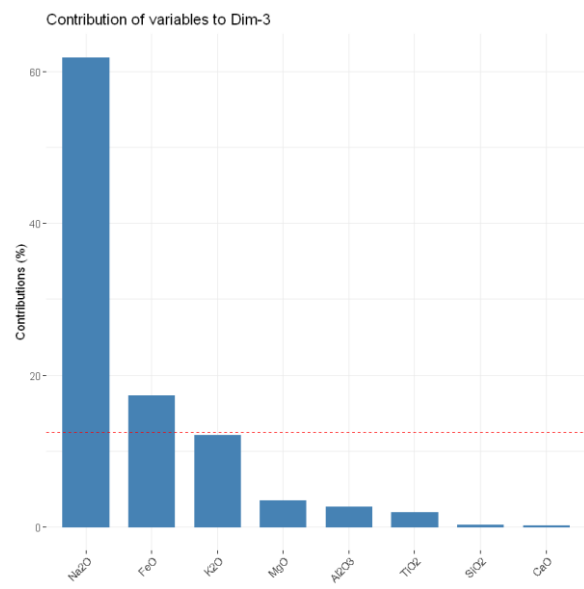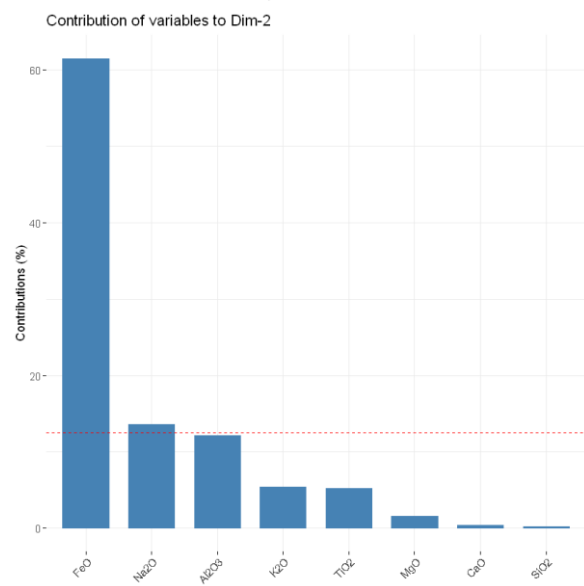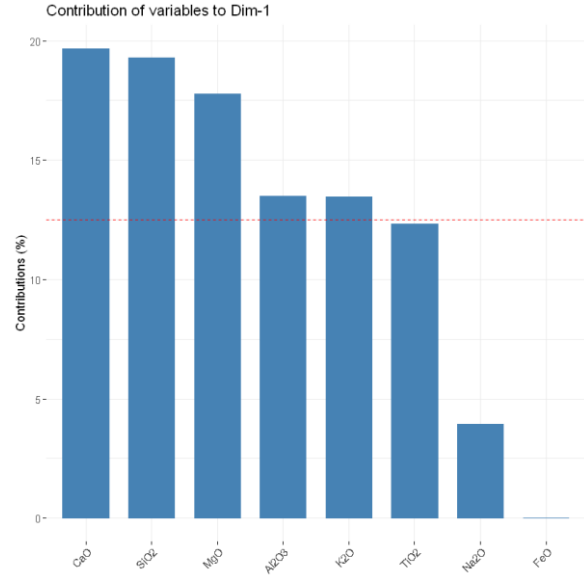
PCA Plots (K = 3)

Hawaii Dataset (10,476 Samples)

PRB Dataset (532 Samples)
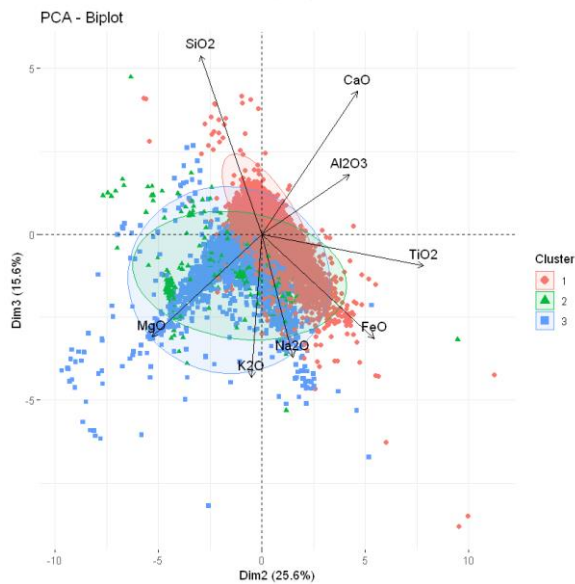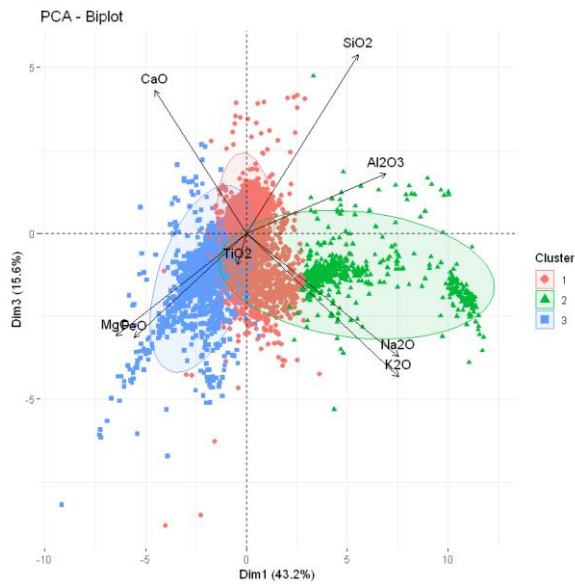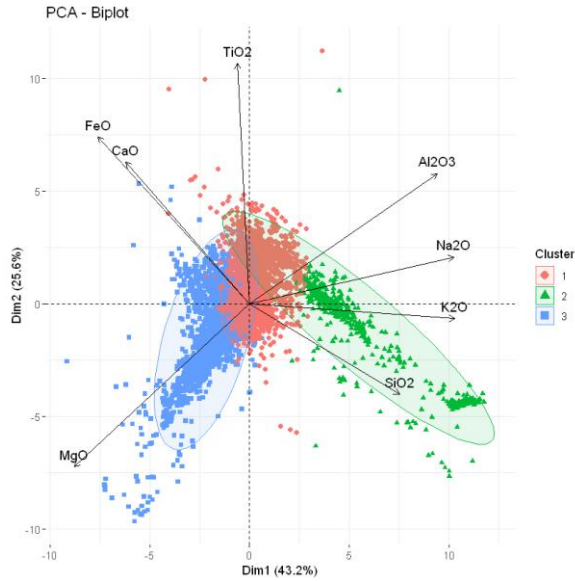
PCA Plots (K = 4)

Hawaii Dataset (10,476 Samples)
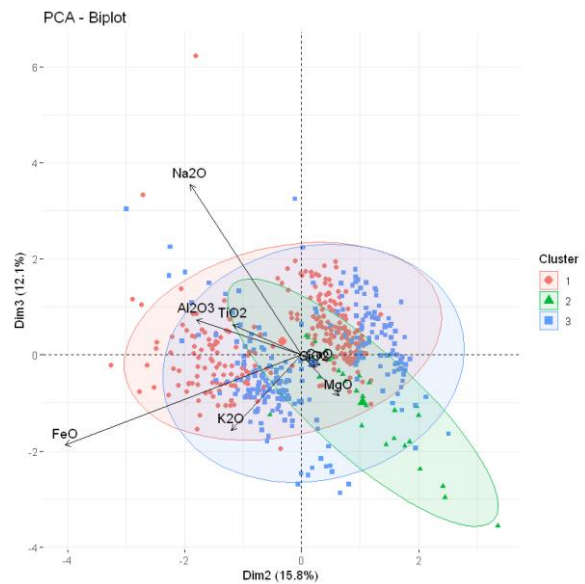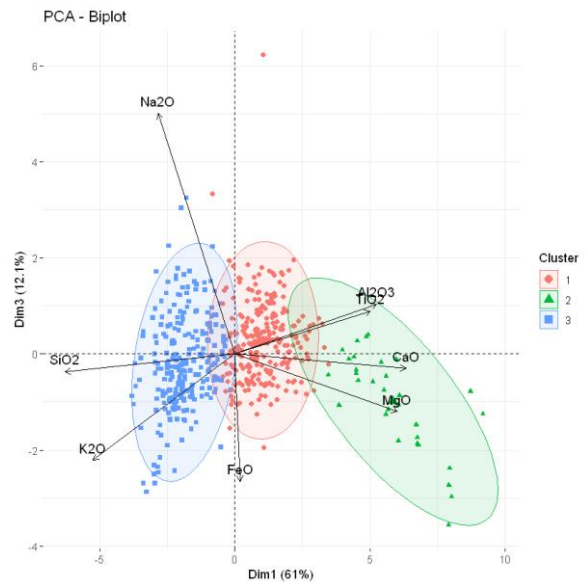
PRB Dataset (532 Samples)
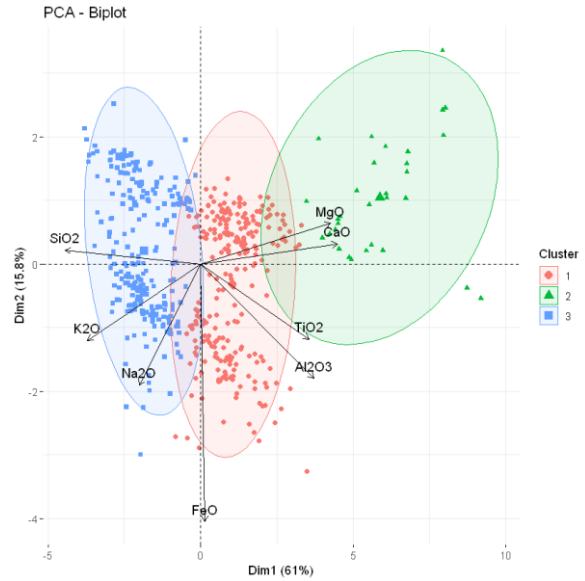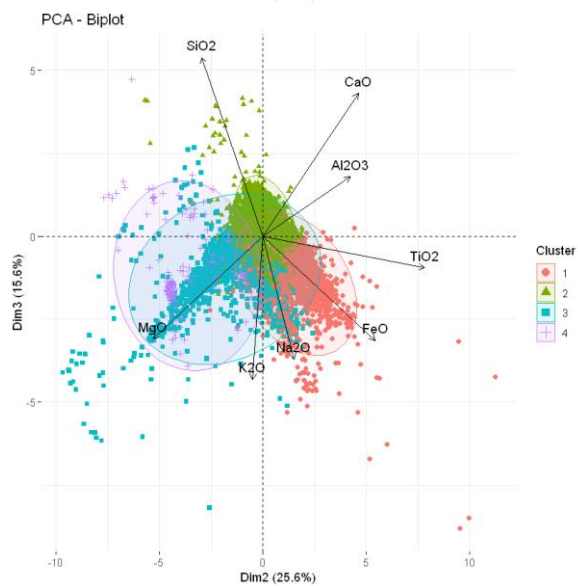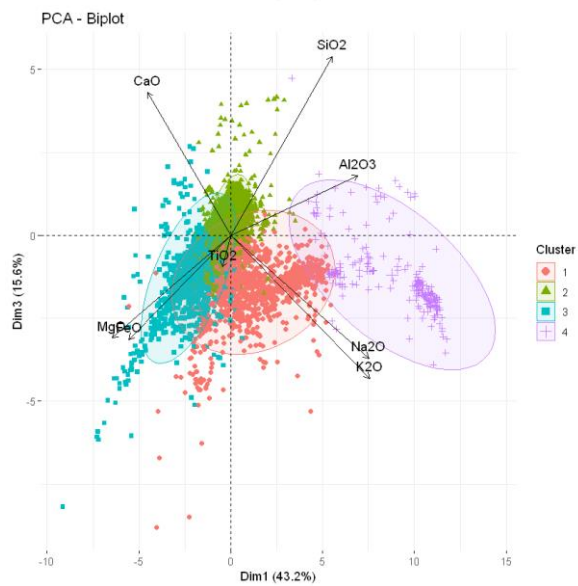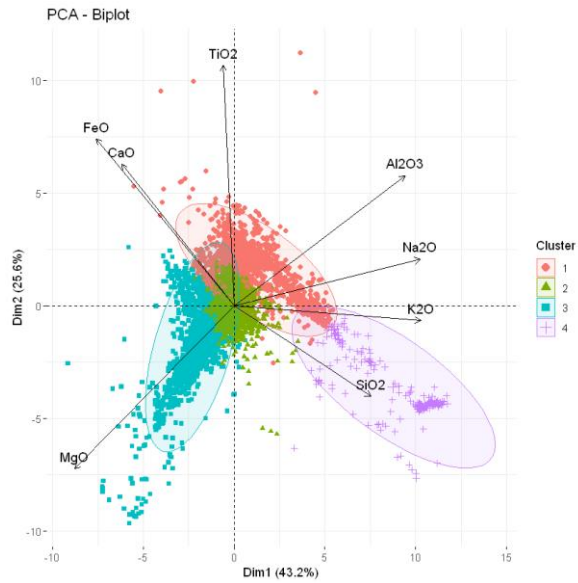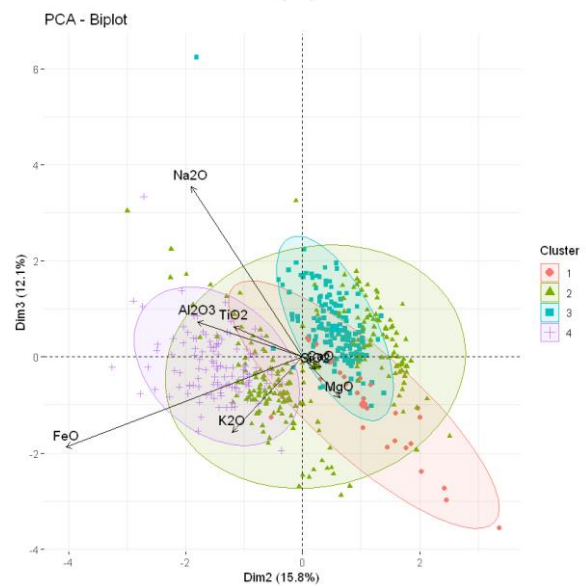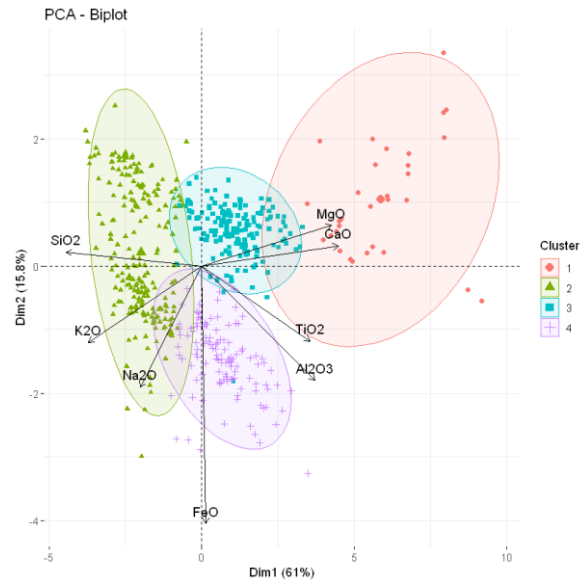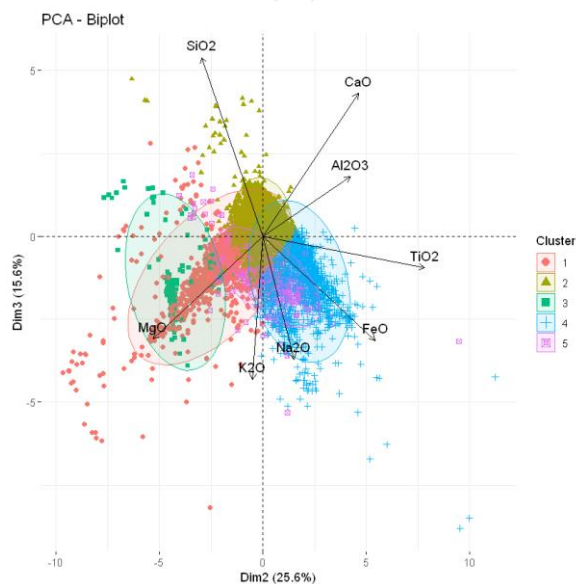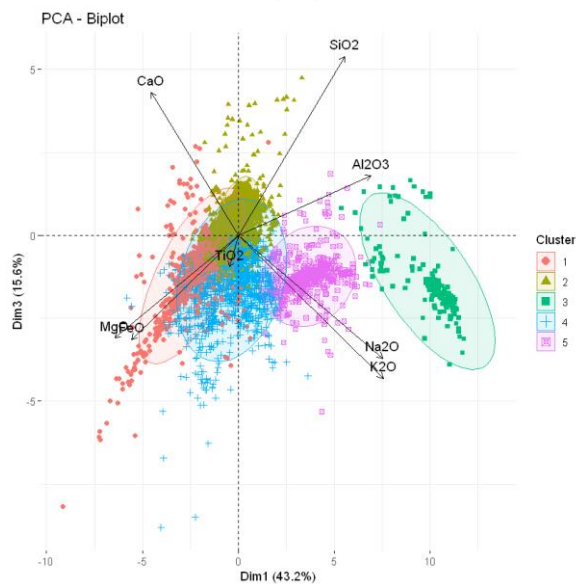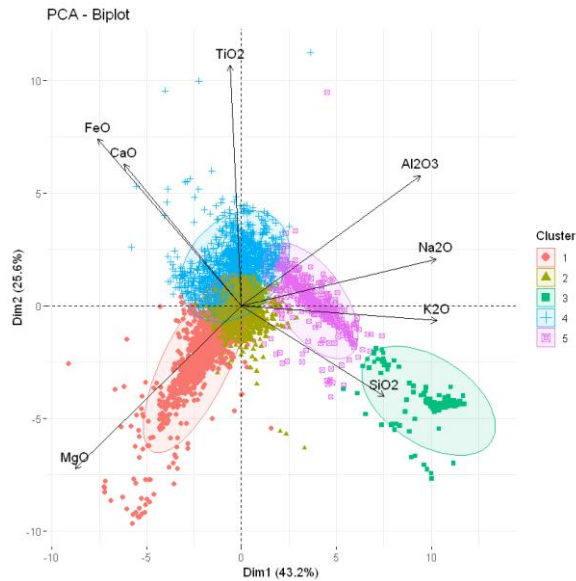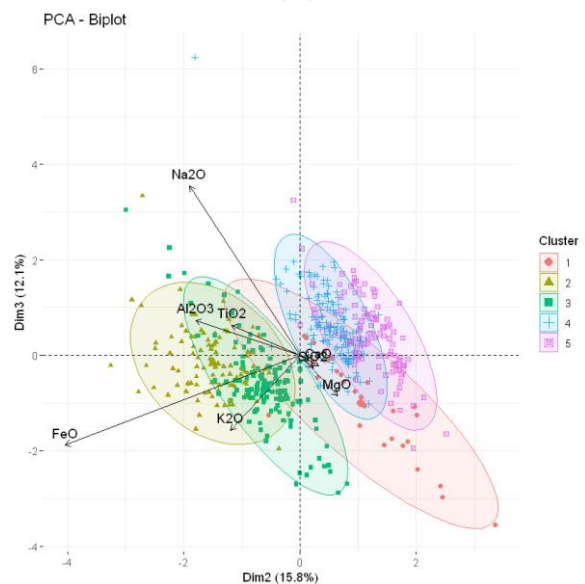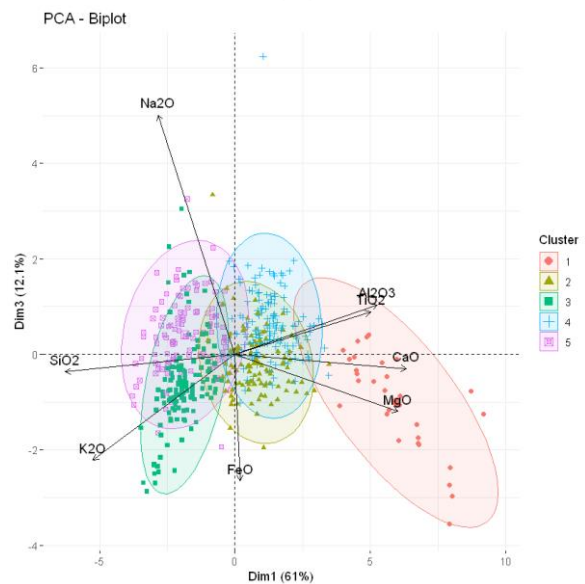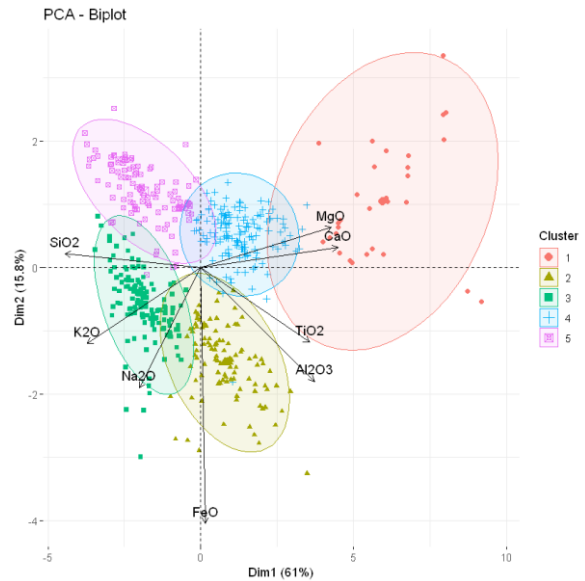
PCA Plots (K = 5)

Hawaii Dataset (10,476 Samples)

PRB Dataset (532 Samples)

Feature Averages by Cluster (K = 3)

Hawaii

Cluster	SiO$_2$	TiO$_2$	Al$_2$O$_3$	FeO	CaO	MgO	K$_2$O	Na$_2$O
(Red) 1	49.92	2.64	13.78	11.42	10.60	7.30	0.54	2.50
(Green) 2	54.24	2.00	17.13	8.38	5.05	2.77	2.74	5.44
(Blue) 3	45.52	1.96	10.05	11.93	9.10	16.97	0.46	1.91

PRB

Cluster	SiO$_2$	TiO$_2$	Al$_2$O$_3$	FeO	CaO	MgO	K$_2$O	Na$_2$O
(Red) 1	64.06	0.76	16.60	11.12	4.92	2.02	2.31	3.56
(Green) 2	50.64	0.92	18.62	7.94	10.69	6.13	0.47	2.28
(Blue) 3	72.07	0.33	14.65	9.33	2.13	0.59	3.83	3.62

Feature Averages by Cluster (K = 4)

Hawaii

Cluster	SiO$_2$	TiO$_2$	Al$_2$O$_3$	FeO	CaO	MgO	K$_2$O	Na$_2$O
(Red) 1	47.12	3.33	15.07	12.34	9.12	5.49	1.39	3.89
(Green) 2	50.43	2.48	13.64	11.18	10.69	7.57	0.45	2.34
(Blue) 3	45.84	1.89	9.90	11.76	8.90	17.54	0.40	1.77
(Purple) 4	61.03	0.88	17.24	5.08	2.14	1.17	4.14	6.61

PRB

Cluster	SiO$_2$	TiO$_2$	Al$_2$O$_3$	FeO	CaO	MgO	K$_2$O	Na$_2$O
(Red) 1	50.64	0.92	18.62	7.94	10.69	6.13	0.47	2.28
(Green) 2	72.45	0.31	14.57	9.30	2.00	0.53	3.91	3.63
(Blue) 3	63.83	0.73	16.33	5.33	5.00	2.05	1.98	3.49
(Purple) 4	65.25	0.76	16.74	18.89	4.49	1.81	2.93	3.67

Feature Averages by Cluster (K = 5)

Hawaii

Cluster	SiO$_2$	TiO$_2$	Al$_2$O$_3$	FeO	CaO	MgO	K$_2$O	Na$_2$O
(Red) 1	46.76	1.67	9.40	11.40	8.08	19.08	0.29	1.53
(Yellow) 2	50.54	2.45	13.61	11.12	10.67	7.64	0.44	2.32
(Green) 3	62.56	0.63	17.42	4.17	1.26	0.70	4.67	7.12
(Blue) 4	45.21	3.37	13.61	13.18	10.63	7.63	1.00	3.20
(Pink) 5	50.94	2.59	16.85	10.16	6.55	3.70	1.98	4.74

PRB

Cluster	SiO$_2$	TiO$_2$	Al$_2$O$_3$	FeO	CaO	MgO	K$_2$O	Na$_2$O
(Red) 1	50.42	0.93	18.68	7.95	10.78	6.19	0.45	2.26
(Yellow) 2	64.94	0.78	16.82	19.08	4.61	1.87	2.86	3.68
(Green) 3	72.01	0.33	15.14	14.64	2.08	0.57	4.29	3.58
(Blue) 4	63.38	0.75	16.45	5.46	5.15	2.15	1.93	3.48
(Pink) 5	72.16	0.33	14.02	2.62	2.19	0.62	3.23	3.68