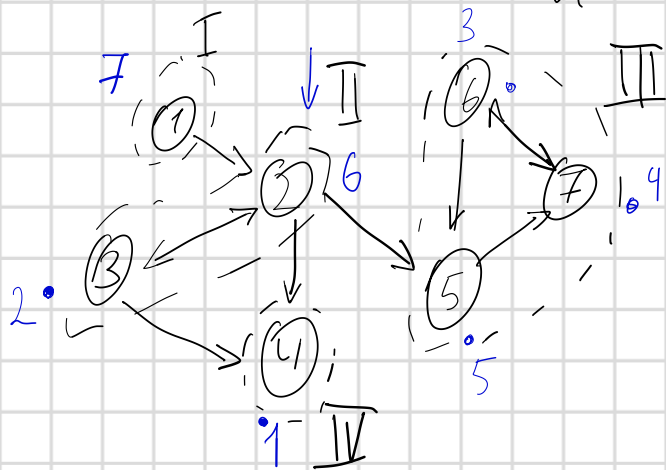


лекция 2 "Компоненты сильной связности"

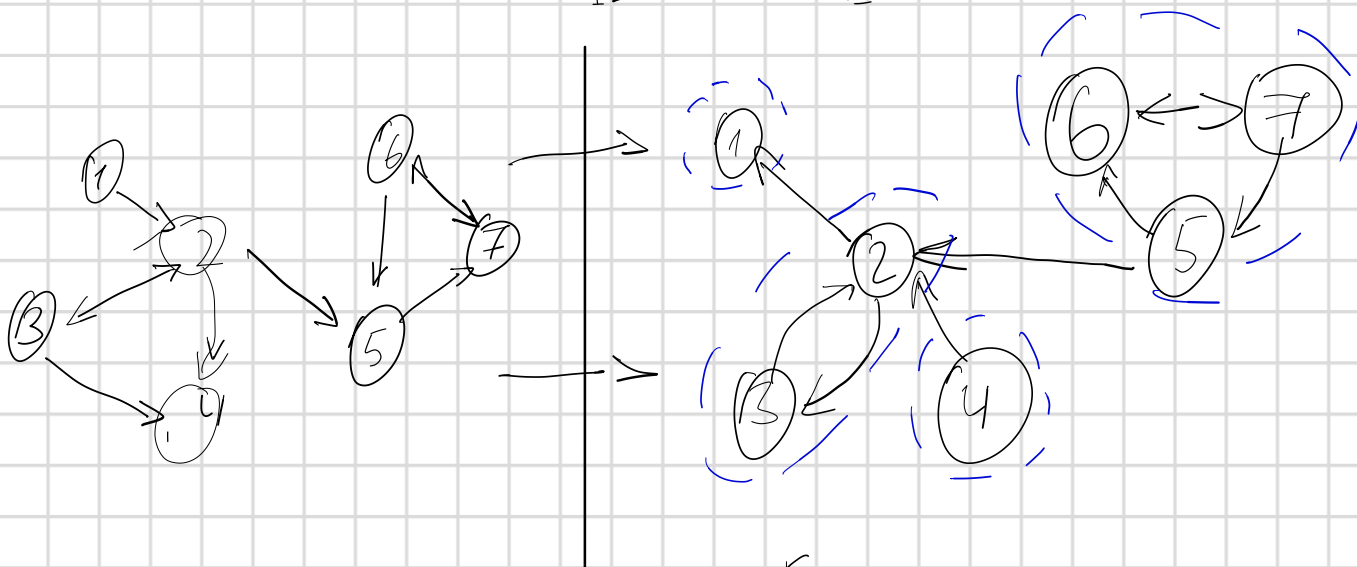
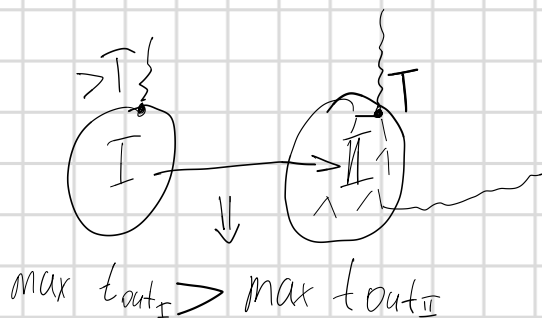
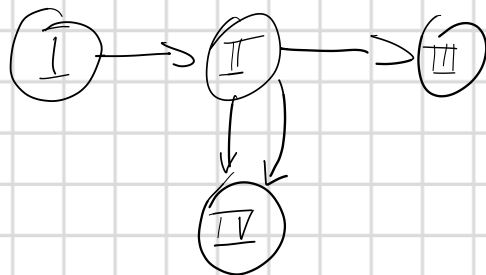
/ правил 2

$$V \rightsquigarrow U$$

$$U \rightsquigarrow V$$



конденсация



$$U \rightsquigarrow V$$

$$V \rightsquigarrow U$$

$$V^r \rightsquigarrow U^r$$

$$U^r \rightsquigarrow V^r$$

```

dfs(v)
  used[v] = 1
  for (auto to : g[v])
    if (!used[to])
      dfs(to)
  ord.pb(v)

```

```

main()
  for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    if (!used[i])
      dfs(i)
  reverse(ord)
  for (i : ord)
    if (!used[i])
      dfs2(i, 0)
  C++

```

```

dfs2(v, c)
  cmp[v] = c
  for (to : gr[v])
    if (!used[to])
      dfs2(to, c)
  for (u, v : e)
    cmp[u] >= cmp[v]

```

2-SAT

Sat is satisfiability

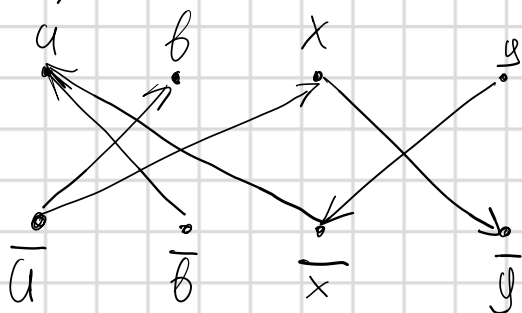
$\mathcal{O}(n+m)$



$$(a \wedge b) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee \bar{y}) \wedge (a \vee x) = 1$$

$$a \vee b = (\bar{a} \rightarrow b) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow a)$$

$$(\bar{a} \rightarrow b) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow a) \wedge (x \rightarrow \bar{y}) \wedge (y \rightarrow \bar{x}) (\bar{a} \rightarrow x) (\bar{x} \rightarrow a) = 1$$



$$x = 1 \quad \bar{x} = 0$$

$$y = 0 \quad \bar{y} = 1$$

$$x \rightsquigarrow \bar{x} \quad \& \bar{x} \rightsquigarrow x$$

$$1) x \rightsquigarrow \bar{x} \quad x=0 \quad \text{НЕТ}$$

$$2) \bar{x} \rightsquigarrow x \quad x=1 \quad \text{РЕШЕНИЙ}$$

3) 0

if (cmp Id [x] < cmp Id [\bar{x}])

val [x] = 0

else;

val [x] = 1

$$\overset{1}{\underset{11}{x}} \rightsquigarrow \overset{0}{\underset{11}{y}} \quad \overset{1}{\underset{11}{y}}$$

$$\text{cmp}[x] \leq \text{cmp}[y] < \text{cmp}[\bar{y}] \leq \text{cmp}[x] \leq \text{cmp}[\bar{x}]$$



Attention!!!

Женя лох и пугор хихи