3.1. Pewne C<sub>ney</sub>, hasfull 9CP

a) 
$$(X, -X_2 + X_3 - X_4) = 4$$
 $(X, 1X_2 + 2X_3 + 3X_4) = 8$ 
 $2X_1 + 4X_2 + 5X_3 + 10X_4 = 20$ 
 $2X_1 - 4X_1 + 1X_2 - 6X_4 = 4$ 
 $(2X_1 - 4X_1 + 1X_2 - 6X_4 = 4)$ 
 $(2X_1 - 4X_1 + 1X_2 - 6X_4 = 4)$ 
 $(2X_1 - 4X_1 + 1X_2 - 6X_4 = 4)$ 
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 $(3X_2 - 4X_4 - 4X_4 - 2X_4 - 4X_4 -$ 

$$(4,1,1)^{7}, (4,23)^{T}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} X_1 + X_2 + X_3 \\ X_2 + 2X_3 \end{cases} \qquad \begin{cases} X_1 = 2X_3 - X_3 = X_3 \\ X_2 = -2X_3 \end{cases}$$

$$\chi = \begin{pmatrix} \chi_3 \\ -2\chi_3 \\ \chi_3 \end{pmatrix} = \chi_3 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} PCP$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad B^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \ell & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \chi_{\ell} \\ \chi_{\ell} \\ \chi_{3} \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 & \text{ Muh. od.} \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} X_{1} - X_{1} + X_{3} = 0 & \begin{cases} X_{1} - X_{2} + 2X_{2} + X_{3} = 0 & \begin{cases} X_{1} = -X_{3} - X_{4} \\ 2X_{2} - X_{3} + X_{4} = 0 & \begin{cases} X_{3} = 2X_{2} + X_{4} & \begin{cases} X_{3} = 2X_{2} + X_{4} \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

$$B = PCP = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad B^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\
-1 & 0 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
x_1 \\
x_2 \\
x_3 \\
x_4
\end{pmatrix} = 0 \longrightarrow \begin{cases}
-x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = nog craben \\
-x_1 + x_3 + x_4 = nog craben
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} -X_1 + X_2 + 2x_3 = -1 + 1 + 2 + 1 = 2 \\ -X_1 + X_2 + X_4 = -1 + 1 + 1 = 1 \end{cases}$$

8.8.

a) 
$$\ell_1 \lambda_1 + \ell_2 \lambda_1 + \ell_3 \lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \lambda_1 + \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 7 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \lambda_1 + \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ 7 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \lambda_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 28 - 27 + 2 - 7 - 3 \cdot 6 = 28 - 27 + 2 - 7 + 2 - 7 + 2 - 7 + 2 - 7 + 2 - 7$$

$$U_{1}V:$$
 $\begin{pmatrix} 121\\ 11-3\\ 011\\ 015 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $\begin{pmatrix} 121\\ 0-1-4\\ 012\\ 015 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $\begin{pmatrix} 121\\ 014\\ 00-1\\ 001 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $\begin{pmatrix} 121\\ 014\\ 001\\ 001\\ 001 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $\begin{pmatrix} 121\\ 00-1\\ 001\\ 001\\ 001 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $\begin{pmatrix} 121\\ 001\\ 001\\ 001\\ 001\\ 001 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$\frac{dim(U+V)}{dim(U+V)} = \frac{dimU}{dimV} + \frac{dim(U+V)}{dim(U+V)} = 3$$

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$$\frac{dim(U+V)}{dim(U+V)}$$