

Предел последовательности

1. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4n-3}{4n+5} \right)^{2n+2} \Rightarrow [1^\infty]$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{h} \right)^h = e$$

$$\lim e^{a_n} = e^{\lim a_n}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{a_n} \right)^{a_n} = e$$

$$a_n \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim \left(\left(1 + \frac{-8}{4n+5} \right)^{\frac{4n+5}{-8}} \right)^{\frac{-8}{4n+5} \cdot (2n+2)} = e^{\lim \frac{-8(2n+2)}{4n+5}} = e^{-4}$$

2. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5n+3}{5n-2} \right)^{(3-4n)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5n-2-5n+2+5n+3}{5n-2} \right)^{(3-4n)} = \left(1 + \frac{5}{5n-2} \right)^{(3-4n)} =$

$$= \left(\left(1 + \frac{5}{5n-2} \right)^{\frac{5n-2}{5}} \right)^{\frac{5}{5n-2} \cdot (3-4n)} = e^{\lim \frac{15-20n}{5n-2}} =$$

$$= e^{\lim \frac{\frac{15}{n} - 20}{5 - \frac{2}{n}}} = e^{-4}$$

3. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{6n+2}{5n-1} \right)^{(1-3n)} \Rightarrow \lim \left[\left(1 + \frac{n+3}{5n-1} \right)^{\frac{5n-1}{n+3}} \right]^{\frac{n+3}{5n-1} \cdot (1-3n)} =$

~~$= e^{\lim \dots}$~~

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{6n+2}{5n-1} \right)^{(1-3n)} = \left(\frac{5n-1}{6n+2} \right)^{(3n-1)} < \left(\frac{7}{8} \right)^{(3n-1)} \rightarrow 0$$

$\rightarrow \frac{5}{6} \Rightarrow \text{h.c.n.n} < \frac{7}{8}$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n-1}{1-7n} \right)^{6-2n} = +\infty \quad a_n > 2^{2n-6} \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n^2+5}{3n^2+2n-1} \right)^{3n+2} = \left(\frac{3n^2+2n-1-3n^2-2n+1+3n^2+5}{3n^2+2n-1} \right)^{3n+2} =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\left(1 + \frac{6-2n}{3n^2+2n-1} \right)^{\frac{3n^2+2n-1}{6-2n} \cdot (3n+2)} \right] = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(6-2n)(3n+2)}{3n^2+2n-1}} =$$

$$= e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{18n+12-6n^2-4n}{3n^2+2n-1}} = e^{-2}$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2-1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{3-2}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{4-3}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{n+1-n}{n(n+1)} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1} \right) =$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \right) = 1$$

$$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}+\sqrt{3}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{5}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2n-1}+\sqrt{2n+1}} \right) =$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{1}-\sqrt{3}}{-2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}}{-2} + \dots + \frac{\sqrt{2n-1}-\sqrt{2n+1}}{-2} \right) = \frac{2n+1}{4n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2n+1}}{2} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{n}} + \frac{\sqrt{2n+1}}{2\sqrt{n}} \right) =$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

8. факториал степенности

$$X_n = \frac{(2n)!!}{(2n+1)!!} \quad (\equiv)$$

$$(2n)!! = 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \dots \cdot (2n)$$

$$(2n+1)!! = 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \dots \cdot (2n+1)$$

$$\textcircled{=} \frac{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \dots \cdot 2n}{3 \cdot 5 \cdot \dots \cdot (2n+1)} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{6}{7} \dots \frac{2n}{(2n+1)}$$

$$X_n = X_{n-1} \cdot \frac{2n}{2n+1} < X_{n-1} \Rightarrow X_n \downarrow$$

и $X_n > 0 \Rightarrow$ по т. Вейерштрасса X_n - сходящаяся

$$9. X_n = 1 + \overset{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{2^2}} + \overset{\frac{1}{3 \cdot 2}}{\frac{1}{3^2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$X_n < 1 + \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{(n-1) \cdot n} = 1 + \overset{0}{\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n}} = 2 - \frac{1}{n} < 2 \Rightarrow$$

$X_n \uparrow$

X_n - ограничена \Rightarrow сходящаяся

10. Найти \lim

$$X_1 = 13, X_{n+1} = \sqrt{12 + X_n}$$

$$\lim X_n = A \quad \lim X_{n+1} = A \Rightarrow A = \sqrt{12 + A}$$

Докажем что X_n - сходящаяся

$$A^2 - A - 12 = 0$$

$$A = 4$$

характеристики

тогда $\exists \lim$

$$X_n \uparrow \quad X_{n+1} \geq X_n \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{12 + X_n} \geq X_n \Leftrightarrow$$

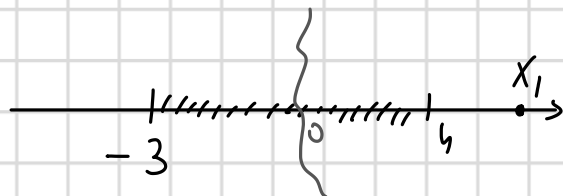
$$12 + X_n \geq X_n^2 \Leftrightarrow X_n^2 - X_n - 12 \leq 0$$

$$\text{если } X_n > 4 \Rightarrow$$

$$12 + X_n > 16$$

$$X_{n+1} > 4 \Rightarrow X_n > 4 \quad \forall n$$

$\Rightarrow X_n \downarrow$ и ограничена снизу $\Rightarrow \exists \lim$



$$11. \quad X_{n+1} = \frac{4}{3}X_n - X_n^2$$

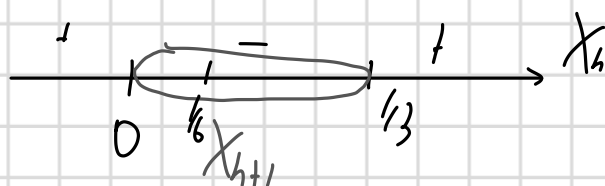
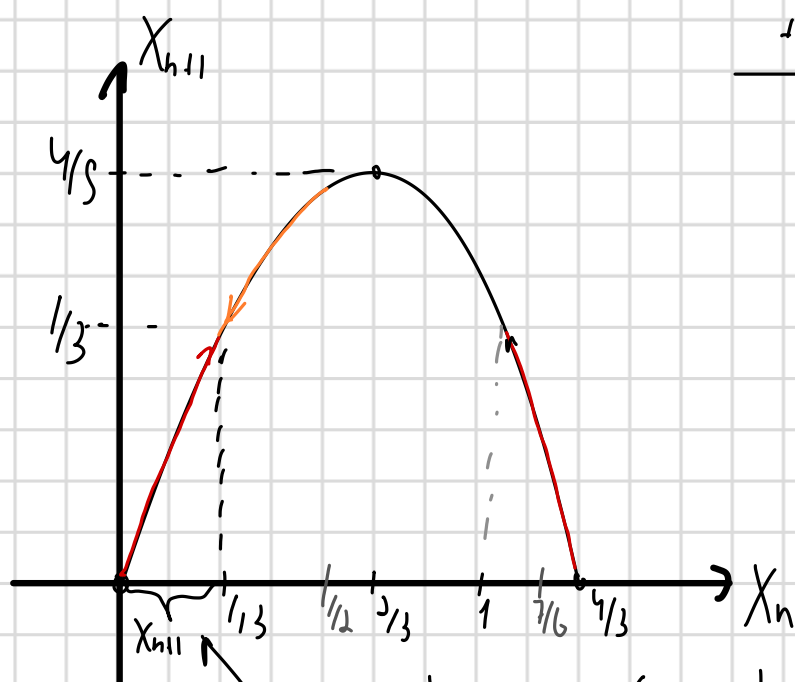
$$a) \quad X_1 = 1/6$$

$$d) \quad X_1 = 1/2$$

$$b) \quad X_1 = 7/6$$

a) Доказать сходимость

$$\exists X_{n+1} = \frac{4}{3}X_n - X_n^2 < X_n \Leftrightarrow X_n^2 - \frac{1}{3}X_n > 0$$



$$f(x) = \frac{4}{3}X_n - X_n^2$$

$$\Rightarrow a) \quad X_n \in (0; \frac{1}{3}) \quad X_n \uparrow \text{ и } \text{огр}$$

$$d) \quad X_n \in (\frac{1}{3}; \frac{4}{3}) \quad X_n \downarrow \text{ и } \text{огр.}$$

$$b) \text{ как } a) \quad \text{т.к. } X_2 \in (0; \frac{1}{3})$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_n = A \quad \text{и} \quad A = \frac{4}{3}A - A^2$$

$$\begin{cases} A = 0 \\ A = \frac{1}{3} \end{cases} \quad \checkmark$$