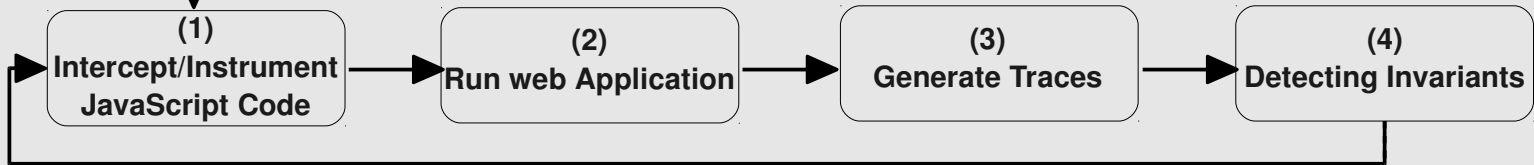


Original Version of
Web Application

JavaScript Tracing and Invariant Generation



Inferred Invariants

Filtering

