

```
In [1]:  
import os  
import sys  
import gc  
import cv2  
import random  
import shutil  
import numpy as np  
from PIL import Image  
from random import sample  
from pyunpack import Archive  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap  
from scipy.ndimage import map_coordinates
```

```
In [2]:  
import torch  
import torch.nn as nn  
import torch.nn.functional as F  
import torch.nn.modules.utils as nn_utils  
from torchvision.transforms import PILToTensor  
from typing import Any, Callable, Dict, List, Optional, Union, Tuple  
from diffusers.models.unet_2d_condition import UNet2DConditionModel  
from diffusers import DDIMScheduler  
from diffusers import StableDiffusionPipeline
```

2024-04-27 01:46:45.262999: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:182]
This TensorFlow binary is optimized to use available CPU instructions in performance-critical operations.
To enable the following instructions: SSE4.1 SSE4.2 AVX AVX2 FMA, in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.

```
In [3]: #Archive('FIRE.7z').extractAll(os.getcwd())
```

```
In [4]: #shutil.rmtree(os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'FIRE_Image_Registration_Results'))
```

```
In [5]: path = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'FIRE_Image_Registration_Results/Stage1')  
os.makedirs(path, exist_ok=True)
```

```
In [6]: path = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'FIRE_Image_Registration_Results/Stage2')  
os.makedirs(path, exist_ok=True)
```

```
In [7]: path = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'FIRE_Image_Registration_Results/Final_Registration')  
os.makedirs(path, exist_ok=True)
```

Note:

Some of the code cells were referenced from the paper titled "Emergent Correspondence from Image Diffusion." Please cite their paper as follows:

```
@inproceedings{tang2023emergent,  
    title={Emergent Correspondence from Image Diffusion},  
    author={Luming Tang and Menglin Jia and Qianqian Wang and Cheng Perng Phoo and Bharath Hariharan},  
    booktitle={Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems},  
    year={2023},
```

```
url={https://openreview.net/forum?id=yp0ixjdfnU}
}
```

```
class MyUNet2DConditionModel(UNet2DConditionModel):
    """
    Customized 2D U-Net conditioned model inherited from `UNet2DConditionModel`.

    This model extends the original `UNet2DConditionModel` to incorporate additional features such as encoder hidden states, attention mask, and cross-attention keyword arguments.

    def forward(
        self,
        sample: torch.FloatTensor,
        timestep: Union[torch.Tensor, float, int],
        up_ft_indices,
        encoder_hidden_states: torch.Tensor,
        class_labels: Optional[torch.Tensor] = None,
        timestep_cond: Optional[torch.Tensor] = None,
        attention_mask: Optional[torch.Tensor] = None,
        cross_attention_kwarg: Optional[Dict[str, Any]] = None):
        """
        Forward method for `MyUNet2DConditionModel`.

    Args:
        sample (torch.FloatTensor): Noisy inputs tensor with shape (batch, channels, height, width).
        timestep (torch.FloatTensor or float or int): Timesteps for each batch.
        up_ft_indices (list): List of upsampling indices.
        encoder_hidden_states (torch.FloatTensor): Encoder hidden states with shape (batch, channels, height, width).
        class_labels (Optional[torch.Tensor], default=None): Class labels to condition the model on.
        timestep_cond (Optional[torch.Tensor], default=None): Timestep condition for cross-attention.
        attention_mask (Optional[torch.Tensor], default=None): Mask to avoid attending to padded areas.
        cross_attention_kwarg (Optional[dict], default=None): Keyword arguments for cross-attention.

    Returns:
        dict: Dictionary containing upsampled features (`up_ft`).

    """
    # By default samples have to be AT LEAST a multiple of the overall upsample size.
    # The overall upsample factor is equal to 2 ** (# num of upsample layers - 1).
    # However, the upsample interpolation output size can be forced to fit exactly
    # on the fly if necessary.
    default_overall_up_factor = 2**self.num_upsamplers

    # upsample size should be forwarded when sample is not a multiple of `default_overall_up_factor`.
    forward_upsample_size = False
    upsample_size = None

    if any(s % default_overall_up_factor != 0 for s in sample.shape[-2:]):
        # Logger.info("Forward upsample size to force interpolation output size to be a multiple of the overall upsample factor")
        forward_upsample_size = True

    # prepare attention_mask
    if attention_mask is not None:
        attention_mask = (1 - attention_mask.to(sample.dtype)) * -10000.0
        attention_mask = attention_mask.unsqueeze(1)

    # 0. center input if necessary
    if self.config.center_input_sample:
        sample = 2 * sample - 1.0
```

```

# 1. time
timesteps = timestep
if not torch.is_tensor(timesteps):
    # TODO: this requires sync between CPU and GPU. So try to pass times
    # This would be a good case for the `match` statement (Python 3.10+)
    is_mps = sample.device.type == "mps"
    if isinstance(timestep, float):
        dtype = torch.float32 if is_mps else torch.float64
    else:
        dtype = torch.int32 if is_mps else torch.int64
    timesteps = torch.tensor([timesteps], dtype=dtype, device=sample.device)
elif len(timesteps.shape) == 0:
    timesteps = timesteps[None].to(sample.device)

# broadcast to batch dimension in a way that's compatible with ONNX/Core
timesteps = timesteps.expand(sample.shape[0])

t_emb = self.time_proj(timesteps)

# timesteps does not contain any weights and will always return f32 tens
# but time_embedding might actually be running in fp16. so we need to ca
# there might be better ways to encapsulate this.
t_emb = t_emb.to(dtype=self.dtype)

emb = self.time_embedding(t_emb, timestep_cond)

if self.class_embedding is not None:
    if class_labels is None:
        raise ValueError("class_labels should be provided when num_class")

    if self.config.class_embed_type == "timestep":
        class_labels = self.time_proj(class_labels)

    class_emb = self.class_embedding(class_labels).to(dtype=self.dtype)
    emb = emb + class_emb

# 2. pre-process
sample = self.conv_in(sample)

# 3. down
down_block_res_samples = (sample,)
for downsample_block in self.down_blocks:
    if hasattr(downsampling_block, "has_cross_attention") and downsample_b
        sample, res_samples = downsample_block(
            hidden_states=sample,
            temb=emb,
            encoder_hidden_states=encoder_hidden_states,
            attention_mask=attention_mask,
            cross_attention_kwarg=cross_attention_kwarg,
        )
    else:
        sample, res_samples = downsample_block(hidden_states=sample, tem

    down_block_res_samples += res_samples

# 4. mid
if self.mid_block is not None:
    sample = self.mid_block(
        sample,
        temb,
        encoder_hidden_states=encoder_hidden_states,
        attention_mask=attention_mask,
        cross_attention_kwarg=cross_attention_kwarg,
    )

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        emb,
        encoder_hidden_states=encoder_hidden_states,
        attention_mask=attention_mask,
        cross_attention_kwargs=cross_attention_kw_args,
    )

# 5. up
up_ft = {}
for i, upsample_block in enumerate(self.up_blocks):

    if i > np.max(up_ft_indices):
        break

    is_final_block = i == len(self.up_blocks) - 1

    res_samples = down_block_res_samples[-len(upsample_block.resnets):]
    down_block_res_samples = down_block_res_samples[: -len(upsample_bloc

    # if we have not reached the final block and need to forward the
    # upsample size, we do it here
    if not is_final_block and forward_upsample_size:
        upsample_size = down_block_res_samples[-1].shape[2:]

    if hasattr(upsample_block, "has_cross_attention") and upsample_block
        sample = upsample_block(
            hidden_states=sample,
            temb=emb,
            res_hidden_states_tuple=res_samples,
            encoder_hidden_states=encoder_hidden_states,
            cross_attention_kw_args=cross_attention_kw_args,
            upsample_size=upsample_size,
            attention_mask=attention_mask,
        )
    else:
        sample = upsample_block(
            hidden_states=sample, temb=emb, res_hidden_states_tuple=res_
        )

    if i in up_ft_indices:
        up_ft[i] = sample.detach()

output = {}
output['up_ft'] = up_ft
return output

class OneStepSDPipeline(StableDiffusionPipeline):
    """
    One-step Stable Diffusion Pipeline.

    Provides a one-step stable diffusion process, integrating the VAE encoding a
    """

@torch.no_grad()
def __call__(
    self,
    img_tensor,
    t,
    up_ft_indices,
    negative_prompt: Optional[Union[str, List[str]]] = None,
    generator: Optional[Union[torch.Generator, List[torch.Generator]]] = Non
    prompt_embeds: Optional[torch.FloatTensor] = None,

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        callback: Optional[Callable[[int, int, torch.FloatTensor], None]] = None
        callback_steps: int = 1,
        cross_attention_kwargs: Optional[Dict[str, Any]] = None
    ):

    """
    Call method for `OneStepSDPipeline` .

    Args:
        img_tensor (torch.Tensor): Image tensor.
        t (torch.Tensor or int): Timesteps tensor.
        up_ft_indices (list): List of upsampling indices.
        negative_prompt (Optional[str or list], default=None): Negative prompt.
        generator (Optional[torch.Generator or list], default=None): Torch generator.
        prompt_embeds (Optional[torch.FloatTensor], default=None): Precomputed prompt embeddings.
        callback (Optional[Callable], default=None): Callback function invoked at each step.
        callback_steps (int, default=1): Frequency of invoking the callback.
        cross_attention_kwargs (Optional[dict], default=None): Keyword arguments for cross-attention.

    Returns:
        dict: Dictionary containing output from U-Net.
    """

    device = self._execution_device
    latents = self.vae.encode(img_tensor).latent_dist.sample() * self.vae.config.scaling_factor
    t = torch.tensor(t, dtype=torch.long, device=device)
    noise = torch.randn_like(latents).to(device)
    latents_noisy = self.scheduler.add_noise(latents, noise, t)
    unet_output = self.unet(latents_noisy,
                           t,
                           up_ft_indices,
                           encoder_hidden_states=prompt_embeds,
                           cross_attention_kwargs=cross_attention_kwargs)
    return unet_output

class SDFeaturizer:
    """
    Stable Diffusion Featurizer.

    Provides a mechanism to compute stable diffusion based features from an input.
    """

    def __init__(self, sd_id='stabilityai/stable-diffusion-2-1'):
        """
        Initializes `SDFeaturizer` with a given stable diffusion model ID.

        Args:
            sd_id (str, default='stabilityai/stable-diffusion-2-1'): Stable diffusion model ID.
        """

        unet = MyUNet2DConditionModel.from_pretrained(sd_id, subfolder="unet")
        onestep_pipe = OneStepSDPipeline.from_pretrained(sd_id, unet=unet, safetensors=True)
        onestep_pipe.vae.decoder = None
        onestep_pipe.scheduler = DDIMScheduler.from_pretrained(sd_id, subfolder="scheduler")
        gc.collect()
        onestep_pipe = onestep_pipe.to("cuda")
        onestep_pipe.enable_attention_slicing()
        onestep_pipe.enable_xformers_memory_efficient_attention()
        self.pipe = onestep_pipe

    @torch.no_grad()
    def forward(self,

```

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        img_tensor, # single image, [1,c,h,w]
        t,
        up_ft_index,
        prompt,
        ensemble_size=8):
    """
    Forward method for `SDFeaturizer`.

    Args:
        img_tensor (torch.Tensor): Single input image tensor with shape [1,
        t (torch.Tensor or int): Timesteps tensor.
        up_ft_index (int): Index for upsampling.
        prompt (str): Textual prompt for conditioning.
        ensemble_size (int, default=8): Size of the ensemble for feature ave

    Returns:
        torch.Tensor: Stable diffusion based features with shape [1, c, h, w
    """
    img_tensor = img_tensor.repeat(ensemble_size, 1, 1, 1).cuda() # ensem, c
    prompt_embeds = self.pipe._encode_prompt(
        prompt=prompt,
        device='cuda',
        num_images_per_prompt=1,
        do_classifier_free_guidance=False) # [1, 77, dim]
    prompt_embeds = prompt_embeds.repeat(ensemble_size, 1, 1)
    unet_ft_all = self.pipe(
        img_tensor=img_tensor,
        t=t,
        up_ft_indices=[up_ft_index],
        prompt_embeds=prompt_embeds)
    unet_ft = unet_ft_all['up_ft'][up_ft_index] # ensem, c, h, w
    unet_ft = unet_ft.mean(0, keepdim=True) # 1,c,h,w
    return unet_ft

```

```

In [9]: class DFT:
    """
    RetinaRegNet (RetinaRegNetwork) utilizes DFT (Diffusion Features) for identi
    and locations between images.
    """
    def __init__(self, imgs, img_size, pts):
        """
        Initialize the DFT object.

        Parameters:
        - imgs (list): List of input image tensors.
        - img_size (int): Expected size of the image for processing.
        - pts (list): List of point tuples specifying coordinates.
        """
        self.pts = pts
        self.imgs = imgs
        self.num_imgs = len(imgs)
        self.img_size = img_size

    def unravel_index(self, index, shape):
        """
        Converts a flat index into a tuple of coordinate indices in a tensor of

        This function mimics numpy's `unravel_index` functionality, which is use
        into a tuple of coordinate indices for an array of given shape. This is
        multi-dimensional indices of a position in a flattened array.

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Parameters:
- index (int): The flat index into the array.
- shape (tuple of ints): The shape of the array from which the index is

Returns:
- tuple of ints: A tuple representing the coordinates of the index in an

Note:
    This function operates under the assumption that indexing starts fro
"""

out = []
for dim in reversed(shape):
    out.append(index % dim)
    index = index // dim
return tuple(reversed(out))

def compute_pooled_and_combining_feature_maps(self, feature_map, hierarchy_ra
"""
    Compute pooled and stacked feature maps.

Parameters:
- feature_map (torch.Tensor): Input feature map.
- hierarchy_range (int, optional): Depth of hierarchical pooling. Default
- stride (int, optional): Stride for pooling. Defaults to 1.

Returns:
- torch.Tensor: Pooled and stacked feature map.
"""

# List to store the pooled feature maps
pooled_feature_maps = feature_map
# Loop through the specified hierarchy range
for hierarchy in range(1, hierarchy_range):
    # Average pooling with kernel size  $3^k \times 3^k$ 
    win_size = 3 ** hierarchy
    avg_pool = torch.nn.AvgPool2d(win_size, stride=1, padding=win_size / win_size)
    pooled_map = avg_pool(feature_map)
    # Append the pooled feature map to the list
    pooled_feature_maps += pooled_map
return pooled_feature_maps

def compute_batched_2d_correlation_maps(self, pts_list, feature_map1, featur
"""
    Computes 2D correlation maps between selected points in one feature map

This method takes two feature maps and a list of points. It extracts fea
at specified points, normalizes them, and then computes a batched 2D cor
The output is a set of correlation maps, each corresponding to a point i
feature vector correlates across the spatial dimensions of the second fe

Parameters:
- pts_list (list of tuples): List of points (y, x) for which the correla
- feature_map1 (torch.Tensor): The first feature map tensor of shape (1,
- feature_map2 (torch.Tensor): The second feature map tensor of shape (1
        and H2, W2 do not necessarily need to be eq

Returns:
- torch.Tensor: A tensor of shape (NumPoints, H2, W2) where each slice c
        for each point in `pts_list`.

Notes:

```

```

The function assumes that the first dimension of feature_map1 and fe
This method uses batch matrix multiplication and vector normalizatio
Running this method on a GPU is recommended due to its computational
"""

# Convert the input tensors to float16
feature_map1 = feature_map1.to(dtype=torch.float16)
feature_map2 = feature_map2.to(dtype=torch.float16)
_, C, H, W = feature_map2.shape

# Flatten feature_map2 for batch matrix multiplication
feature_map2_flat = feature_map2.view(C, H*W)

# Prepare a batch of point features
points_indices = torch.tensor(pts_list)
point_features = feature_map1[0, :, points_indices[:, 0], points_indices[:, 1]]

# Normalize the point features and feature_map2_flat
point_features_norm = torch.norm(point_features, dim=1, keepdim=True)
normalized_point_features = point_features / point_features_norm

feature_map2_norm = torch.norm(feature_map2_flat, dim=0, keepdim=True)
normalized_feature_map2 = feature_map2_flat / feature_map2_norm

# Compute the correlation map for each point
correlation_maps = torch.mm(normalized_point_features, normalized_feature_map2)

# Reshape the correlation maps to the desired output shape (NumPoints, H, W)
correlation_maps = correlation_maps.view(-1, H, W)

# Cleanup if needed
torch.cuda.empty_cache()

return correlation_maps

def compute_correlation_map_max_locations(self, pts_list, feature_map1, feature_map2):
    """
    Compute the maximum locations in the batched correlation maps between two feature maps.

    Parameters:
    - pts_list (list of tuples): List of points for which the correlation map is computed.
    - feature_map1, feature_map2 (torch.Tensor): The input feature maps.

    Returns:
    - torch.Tensor: Tensor of maximum locations for each point.
    - torch.Tensor: Tensor of maximum values for each point.
    """
    enhanced_feature_map1 = self.compute_pooled_and_combining_feature_maps(feature_map1)
    enhanced_feature_map2 = self.compute_pooled_and_combining_feature_maps(feature_map2)

    # Compute the batched correlation maps
    batched_correlation_maps = self.compute_batched_2d_correlation_maps(pts_list)

    M, H2, W2 = batched_correlation_maps.shape
    #print(batched_correlation_maps.shape)

    # Find the maximum values and their locations along the last two dimensions
    max_values, max_indices_flat = torch.max(batched_correlation_maps.view(1, -1), 1)

    x, y = zip(*[self.unravel_index(idx.item(), (H2, W2)) for idx in max_indices_flat])
    x = torch.tensor(x, device='cuda').view(M)
    y = torch.tensor(y, device='cuda').view(M)

```

```

# Stack the coordinates to get a 2xHxW tensor
max_locations = torch.stack((x, y)).t()

return max_locations, max_values

def feature_upsampling(self, ft):
    """
    Upsample the feature to match the specified image size.

    Parameters:
    - ft (torch.Tensor): Feature tensor to be upsampled.

    Returns:
    - tuple: Upsampled source and target feature maps.
    """
    with torch.no_grad():
        num_channel = ft.size(1)
        src_ft = ft[0].unsqueeze(0)
        src_ft = nn.Upsample(size=(self.img_size, self.img_size), mode='bilinear').collect()
        torch.cuda.empty_cache()
        trg_ft = nn.Upsample(size=(self.img_size, self.img_size), mode='bilinear')
    return src_ft, trg_ft

def feature_maps(self, feature_map1, feature_map2, iccl):
    """
    Processes feature maps to extract points that meet the inverse consistency
    checks for inverse consistency between the mapped points. It filters the
    specified inverse consistency criteria limit (iccl), keeping only those
    points where the distance between the original point and its double-mapped
    location is within the specified limit.

    Parameters:
    - feature_map1 (torch.Tensor): The first feature map, used as the base for
    - feature_map2 (torch.Tensor): The second feature map, used for reverse
    - iccl (float): The maximum allowed distance (inverse consistency criterion)
      for a point to be considered consistent with its double-mapped location.

    Returns:
    tuple of (list, list, list):
    - pnts (list of tuples): The points from the original feature map that
    - rmaxs (list of floats): The maximum correlation values at these points
    - rspts (list of tuples): The corresponding points in the second feature
      map that are within the specified distance from the points in `pnts`.
    """
    pnts, rmaxs, rspts = [], [], []
    pts = [(int(y), int(x)) for x, y in self.pts]
    max_indices_ST, max_values_ST = self.compute_correlation_map_max_locations()
    x_prime_y_prime = max_indices_ST
    max_indices_TS, max_values_TS = self.compute_correlation_map_max_locations()
    x_prime_prime_y_prime_prime = max_indices_TS
    for i, (pt, max_idx) in enumerate(zip(self.pts, x_prime_y_prime)):
        # Calculate the distance between the point and the max correlation index
        if np.sqrt((pt[1] - max_idx.cpu()[0]) ** 2 + (pt[0] - max_idx.cpu()[1]) ** 2) < iccl:
            pnts.append((int(pt[0]), int(pt[1])))
            rmaxs.append(max_values_ST[i].cpu().item()) # Assuming max_value is float
            rspts.append((x_prime_y_prime[i][1].cpu().item(), x_prime_y_prime[i][0].cpu().item()))
    return pnts, rmaxs, rspts

```

```
In [10]: def compute_boundary(image, mean_intensity):
    """
    Compute the boundary of an image based on its mean intensity.

    Parameters:
    - image (numpy.array): The input grayscale image.
    - mean_intensity (float): Average intensity of the image to define boundaries.

    Returns:
    - tuple: upper, lower, left, and right boundaries of the image region with respect to mean intensity.
    """
    # Compute the upper, Lower, Left, and right boundary
    upper_boundary = next((i for i, row in enumerate(image) if np.mean(row) > mean_intensity))
    lower_boundary = next((i for i, row in enumerate(image[::-1]) if np.mean(row) < mean_intensity))

    left_boundary = next((i for i, col in enumerate(image.T) if np.mean(col) > mean_intensity))
    right_boundary = next((i for i, col in enumerate(image.T[::-1]) if np.mean(col) < mean_intensity))

    return upper_boundary, image.shape[0]-lower_boundary, left_boundary, image.shape[1]-right_boundary

def is_within_boundary(kp, boundaries):
    """
    Check if a keypoint is within the specified boundaries.

    Parameters:
    - kp (cv2.KeyPoint): The keypoint to check.
    - boundaries (tuple): Tuple of (upper, lower, left, right) boundaries.

    Returns:
    - bool: True if the keypoint is within the boundaries, False otherwise.
    """
    upper, lower, left, right = boundaries
    return left <= kp.pt[0] <= right and upper <= kp.pt[1] <= lower

def SIFT_top_n_keypoints(image_path, N=250, img_shape=256, max_dist=25):
    """
    Detect top N keypoints in the given image using SIFT, considering constraint on distance between keypoints.

    Parameters:
    - image_path (str): Path to the input image.
    - N (int): Number of keypoints to select. Defaults to 250.
    - img_shape (int): The size to which the image should be resized. Defaults to 256.
    - max_dist (int): Minimum distance between selected keypoints. Defaults to 25.

    Returns:
    - list: List of keypoints' positions in the form (x, y).
    """
    # Load image
    image = cv2.imread(image_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
    image = cv2.resize(image, (img_shape, img_shape))

    # Initialize SIFT detector
    sift = cv2.SIFT_create()

    # Detect keypoints and compute descriptors
    keypoints, descriptors = sift.detectAndCompute(image, None)

    # Sort keypoints based on response (strength of the keypoint)
    keypoints = sorted(keypoints, key=lambda x: -x.response)
```

```

# Determine the intensity threshold
mean_intensity = np.mean(image)
boundaries = compute_boundary(image, mean_intensity)

# Select top N keypoints
selected_keypoints = []
for keypoint in keypoints:
    # Check if the keypoint is within the boundary
    if is_within_boundary(keypoint, boundaries):
        # Check if the pixel intensity at the keypoint is greater than the t
        if image[int(keypoint.pt[1]), int(keypoint.pt[0])] > mean_intensity:
            # Check if the keypoint is far from existing selected keypoints
            if all(cv2.norm(np.array(keypoint.pt) - np.array(kp.pt)) > max_d
                  selected_keypoints.append(keypoint)

    # Break if N keypoints are selected
    if len(selected_keypoints) == N:
        break

return [kp.pt for kp in selected_keypoints]

def select_random_points(img, num_points=100, img_size=1200, offset=0.01, window_s
"""
Selects a specified number of random points from an image, ensuring that each point
meeting a defined intensity threshold within the image. The image is resized and
are chosen randomly, with each potential point undergoing validation against
the boundaries.

Parameters:
- img (str): Path to the image file.
- num_points (int, optional): The number of random points to select. Default is 100.
- img_size (int, optional): The size to which the image is resized (assumed to be square). Default is 1200.
- offset (float, optional): Proportional offset to exclude points near the boundaries. Default is 0.01.
- window_size (int, optional): Size of the square window used to check pixel intensity. Default is 51.
- max_attempts_per_point (int, optional): The maximum number of attempts allowed for a point to meet the criteria. Default is 10.

Returns:
- list of tuples: A list where each tuple represents the (y, x) coordinates of a selected point.

Notes:
The function converts the image to grayscale and resizes it to img_size. It then
selects points near the image boundary by applying a boundary offset calculated as
offset * img_size. Each point must be centered in a window (defined by 'window_size') where
the pixel intensity is greater than or equal to 5. If the function fails to find a suitable point
for any location, it stops and returns the points found up to that moment.
"""

image = cv2.resize(cv2.imread(img, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE), (img_size, img_size))
h, w = image.shape
boundary_offset = int(offset * h)
pts = []
window_offset = window_size // 2 # Calculate the offset from the center of the window

while len(pts) < num_points:
    attempts = 0
    while attempts < max_attempts_per_point:
        x = random.randint(boundary_offset + window_offset, h - boundary_offset - window_offset)
        y = random.randint(boundary_offset + window_offset, w - boundary_offset - window_offset)
        if image[y, x] >= 5:
            pts.append((x, y))
            attempts = 0
        else:
            attempts += 1
    if attempts == max_attempts_per_point:
        break

```

```

y = random.randint(boundary_offset + window_offset, w - boundary_offset)

# Define the window boundaries
x_lower = x - window_offset
x_upper = x + window_offset + 1
y_lower = y - window_offset
y_upper = y + window_offset + 1

# Check that no pixel in the window has an intensity Less than 10
if np.all(image[x_lower:x_upper, y_lower:y_upper] >= 5):
    pts.append((y, x))
    break # Successfully found a point, break the inner Loop
attempts += 1 # Increment attempts

if attempts == max_attempts_per_point:
    print("Maximum attempts reached, unable to find sufficient points wi")
    break # Break outer Loop if max attempts is reached without finding

return pts

```

```

In [11]: def CLAHE_plot_cond(image, disp_clip):
"""
Conditionally applies CLAHE to an image based on the provided clipping limit

Parameters:
- image (np.array): The input image as a NumPy array, typically grayscale.
  disp_clip (float or str): The clip limit for CLAHE. If it is '0.0' (as a
    string), CLAHE is applied. Otherwise, it is treated as a float value.

Returns:
- np.array: The image after applying CLAHE if `disp_clip` is not '0.0'; otherwise,
  the original image is returned.
"""
if float(disp_clip) != 0.0:
    image = clahe(image, float(disp_clip))
return image

def outliers_plot_condition(landmark_errors, cond):
"""
Filters out specific outlier values from a list of landmark errors based on a condition.

This function examines each error in the list of landmark errors and removes it if the condition is True. In this case, the value 10000, if the condition specified by the 'cond' parameter is False, the list is returned unchanged. This functionality can be useful for filtering data before further analysis or visualization.

Parameters:
- landmark_errors (list of int or float): A list containing numerical values representing landmark errors.
- cond (bool): A condition that determines whether the filtering of outliers is applied. If True, outliers are removed; if False, the list is returned as is.

Returns:
- list of int or float: A list of landmark errors with specified outliers removed.
"""
if cond:
    landmark_errors =[x for x in landmark_errors if x!=10000]
return landmark_errors

def clahe(imag, clip):
"""
Apply Contrast Limited Adaptive Histogram Equalization (CLAHE) to an image.
"""

```

This function converts an image to grayscale, applies CLAHE to enhance the image, and then converts it back to RGB. It uses OpenCV for the CLAHE operation and conversions.

Parameters:

- `imag` (`np.array`): The input image array. Expected to be in format suitable for OpenCV operations.
- `clip` (`float`): The clipping limit for the CLAHE algorithm, which controls the contrast. Higher values increase contrast.

Returns:

- `np.array`: The contrast-enhanced image in RGB format.

Notes:

The tile grid size for CLAHE is set to (8, 8). Adjustments to this parameter will affect the granularity of the histogram equalization.

```

"""
clahe = cv2.createCLAHE(clipLimit=clip, tileGridSize=(8, 8))
imag = Image.fromarray(np.uint8(imag))
imag = imag.convert('L')
img = np.asarray(imag)
image_equalized = clahe.apply(img)
image_equalized_img = Image.fromarray(np.uint8(image_equalized))
image_equalized = image_equalized_img.convert('RGB')
image_equalized = np.asarray(image_equalized)
return image_equalized
"""

def compute_plot_FIRE_AUC(landmark_errors):
    """
    Function to compute and plot the success rate curve and calculate the AUC for the given list of landmark errors.
    """

    Parameters:
    - landmark_errors: List of landmark errors including outliers.
    """
    landmark_errors_sorted = sorted(landmark_errors)
    # Initialize lists for thresholds and success rates
    thresholds = list(range(26)) # 0 to 100
    success_rates = []
    # Calculate success rate for each threshold
    for threshold in thresholds:
        successful_count = sum([1 for error in landmark_errors_sorted if error < threshold])
        success_rate = successful_count / len(landmark_errors_sorted)
        success_rates.append(success_rate * 100) # convert to percentage

    # Plot the curve
    plt.plot(thresholds, success_rates, label="Success Rate Curve")
    plt.xlabel("Threshold")
    plt.ylabel("Success Rate (%)")
    plt.title("Success Rate vs. Threshold")
    plt.legend()
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()
    # Compute AUC
    auc = np.sum(success_rates)/ 2500 # normalize to 0-1
    print("AUC:", auc)

def plot_landmark_errors(landmark_errors, rpth, chr='All', disable_outliers=False):
    """
    Plots a graph of landmark errors over successive iterations to provide a visual summary across samples. This function is designed to help in the assessment of registration results.
    """

```

or computer vision tasks by plotting each landmark error against its iteration displays the average landmark error across all iterations.

Parameters:

- `landmark_errors` (list of float): A list containing numerical errors for each iteration. Outliers (e.g., errors set to 10000) are automatically filtered out.
- `rpth` (str): Path where the resulting plot image will be saved.
- `chr` (str, optional): Characteristic or description to include in the plot title. Defaults to 'All'.
- `disable_outliers` (bool, optional): If set to True, disables the automatic filtering of outliers from the data. Defaults to False.

Returns:

- None: This function does not return any value but saves the plot to the specified path.

Notes:

This plot is useful for tracking improvements or deteriorations in landmark errors over time. It automatically filters out error values set to 10000, considering them as outliers. The function saves the plot in the directory specified by `rpth` and name 'Landmark_Error_Plot.png'.

```
landmark_errors=outliers_plot_condition(landmark_errors, disable_outliers)
samples = list(range(0, len(landmark_errors)))
avg_error = sum(landmark_errors) / len(landmark_errors)
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 7))
plt.plot(samples, landmark_errors, marker='o', linestyle='-', color="#2C3E50")
plt.axhline(y=avg_error, color="#E74C3C", linestyle='--', label=f"Average Error: {avg_error:.2f}")
plt.title("Mean Landmark Error for the entire Database Housing {} images".format(len(samples)))
plt.xlabel("Iteration Number", fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel("Landmark Error", fontsize=14)
plt.xticks(samples, [f"Case {i}" for i in samples], rotation=45)
plt.grid(True, which='both', linestyle='--', linewidth=0.5)
plt.legend(fontsize=12)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.savefig(os.path.join(rpth, 'Landmark_Error_Plot.png'))
plt.show();
```

def `image_point_correspondences(images, img_size, landmarks1, landmarks2, rpth, num, snum)`

Displays and compares point correspondences between two images using given landmarks.

This function visualizes two images side-by-side with their respective landmark points overlaid. Corresponding landmarks across the images are marked with the same color for easy identification. This visualization is designed to handle image registration studies where matching accuracy is crucial.

Parameters:

- `images` (list of str): File paths to the two images (source and target images).
- `img_size` (int): The size to which images should be resized, specified as width.
- `landmarks1` (list of tuples): Landmark points on the first image (source image).
- `landmarks2` (list of tuples): Corresponding landmark points on the second image.
- `rpth` (str): Path where the resultant visualization should be saved.
- `num` (int): An identifier number used to differentiate the output file name.
- `snum` (str): Stage number or identifier to categorize the process stage.
- `disp_size` (int, optional): The display size to which the image will be resized.
- `disp_clip` (float, optional): Enabling the image to be enhanced using CLAHE.

Returns:

- None: This function directly displays the image using matplotlib and saves it to the specified path.

Notes:

The function uses OpenCV for reading and resizing images. It employs a C Matplotlib is used for visualizing the images and landmarks. The color m of landmarks; if there are more than 15 landmarks, a cyclic colormap is This function is particularly useful for visualizing transformations and similar fields where point correspondence is critical.

"""

```
image1 = CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[0])),(disp
image2 = CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[1])),(disp
landmarks1 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks1,img_size,img_size,disp_size)
landmarks2 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks2,img_size,img_size,disp_size)
assert len(landmarks1) == len(landmarks2), f"points lengths are incompatible"
num_points = len(landmarks1)
fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 6))
fig.suptitle("Stage-{} Point Correspondences".format(snum), fontsize=14, fontweight='bold')
ax1.set_title('Fixed Image')
ax2.set_title('Moving Image')
ax1.axis('off')
ax2.axis('off')
ax1.imshow(image1)
ax2.imshow(image2)
if num_points > 15:
    cmap = plt.get_cmap('tab20')
else:
    cmap = ListedColormap(['red', 'yellow', 'blue', 'lime', 'magenta', 'indigo',
                           'maroon', 'black', 'white', 'chocolate', 'gray',
                           'brown', 'purple', 'pink', 'cyan', 'teal', 'olive',
                           'tan', 'lightblue', 'lightgreen', 'lightyellow', 'lightpurple'])
colors = np.array([cmap(x) for x in range(len(landmarks1))])
radius1, radius2 = 4, 1
for point1, point2, color in zip(landmarks1, landmarks2, colors):
    x1, y1 = point1
    circ1_1 = plt.Circle((x1, y1), radius1, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white')
    circ1_2 = plt.Circle((x1, y1), radius2, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white')
    ax1.add_patch(circ1_1)
    ax1.add_patch(circ1_2)
    x2, y2 = point2
    circ2_1 = plt.Circle((x2, y2), radius1, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white')
    circ2_2 = plt.Circle((x2, y2), radius2, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white')
    ax2.add_patch(circ2_1)
    ax2.add_patch(circ2_2)
plt.figtext(0.5, 0.115, "Note: {} point correspondences were identified by".format(num_points))
plt.savefig(os.path.join(rpth,'Stage'+str(snum)+'Point_Correspondences'+str(snum)+'.png'))
plt.show();
```

```
def original_image_point_correspondences(images, orig_moving_image_pth, img_size,
                                          """
```

Visualizes and saves point correspondences across three images (fixed, moving, transformed) to aid in assessing the effectiveness of image registration processes. The function uses CLAHE for enhanced visualization and overlays landmark points.

Parameters:

- `images` (list of np.array): List containing three images representing fixed, moving, and transformed images.
- `orig_moving_image_pth` (str): Path to the original moving image, used to update the moving image with the transformation.
- `img_size` (tuple): Original dimensions (width, height) of the images prior to registration.
- `landmarks1` (list of tuples): Coordinates of landmarks in the fixed image.
- `landmarks2` (list of tuples): Coordinates of landmarks in the original moving image.
- `landmarks3` (list of tuples): Coordinates of landmarks in the transformed image.
- `rpth` (str): Directory path where the result images will be saved.
- `num` (int): Identifier to differentiate output filenames.
- `disp_size` (int, optional): Target size (one dimension) for scaling images.
- `disp_clip` (float, optional): Enabling the image to be enhanced using CLAHE.

```

Raises:
- AssertionError: If the number of landmarks in any list does not match the

Notes:
    The images are resized to `disp_size` for display.
    Landmarks are also rescaled to match the display size.
    A colormap is applied to distinguish between different landmarks; a larg
"""

assert len(landmarks1) == len(landmarks2) == len(landmarks3), "All landmarks
images[1]=cv2.imread(orig_moving_image_pth) # replacing the deformed image w
num_points = len(landmarks1)
fig, (ax1, ax2, ax3) = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 6))
fig.suptitle("Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estima

ax1.set_title('Fixed Image')
ax2.set_title('Moving Image')
ax3.set_title('Deformed Image')

ax1.axis('off')
ax2.axis('off')
ax3.axis('off')

ax1.imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(cv2.resize(images[0],(disp_size,disp
ax2.imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(cv2.resize(images[1],(disp_size,disp
ax3.imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(cv2.resize(images[2].astype(np.uint8

landmarks1 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks1,img_size,img_size,disp_size)
landmarks2 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks2,img_size,img_size,disp_size)
landmarks3 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks3,img_size,img_size,disp_size)

if num_points > 15:
    cmap = plt.get_cmap('tab20')
else:
    cmap = ListedColormap(['red', 'yellow', 'blue', 'lime', 'magenta', 'indi
                           'maroon', 'black', 'white', 'chocolate', 'gray', 'brown']

colors = np.array([cmap(x) for x in range(num_points)])
radius1, radius2 = 4, 1

for point1, point2, point3, color in zip(landmarks1, landmarks2, landmarks3,
    # Landmarks for Image 1
    x1, y1 = point1
    circ1_1 = plt.Circle((x1, y1), radius1, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white'
    circ1_2 = plt.Circle((x1, y1), radius2, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white'
    ax1.add_patch(circ1_1)
    ax1.add_patch(circ1_2)

    # Landmarks for Image 2
    x2, y2 = point2
    circ2_1 = plt.Circle((x2, y2), radius1, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white'
    circ2_2 = plt.Circle((x2, y2), radius2, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white'
    ax2.add_patch(circ2_1)
    ax2.add_patch(circ2_2)

    # Landmarks for Image 3
    x3, y3 = point3
    circ3_1 = plt.Circle((x3, y3), radius1, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white'
    circ3_2 = plt.Circle((x3, y3), radius2, facecolor=color, edgecolor='white'
    ax3.add_patch(circ3_1)

```

```

        ax3.add_patch(circ3_2)

plt.savefig(os.path.join(rpth, 'Final_Registration_Results_for_case' + str(n
plt.show();
```

In [12]:

```

def transform_points_affine(moving_points, affine_matrix):
    """
    Transform the moving points using the given affine matrix.

    Parameters:
    - moving_points: List of (x, y) tuples
    - affine_matrix: (3x3) affine matrix

    Returns:
    - List of (x, y) tuples representing transformed points
    """
    points_array = np.array(moving_points)
    homogeneous_points = np.hstack([points_array, np.ones((len(moving_points), 1))])
    transformed_points = np.dot(homogeneous_points, affine_matrix.T)
    return [tuple(point) for point in transformed_points[:, :2]]
```

```

def transform_points_homography(moving_points, homography_matrix):
    """
    Transform the moving points using the given homography matrix.

    Parameters:
    - moving_points: List of (x, y) tuples
    - homography_matrix: (3x3) homography matrix

    Returns:
    - List of (x, y) tuples representing transformed points
    """
    points_array = np.array(moving_points)
    homogeneous_points = np.hstack([points_array, np.ones((len(moving_points), 1))])
    transformed_points = np.dot(homogeneous_points, homography_matrix.T)
    transformed_points /= transformed_points[:, 2][:, np.newaxis] # Normalize b
    return [tuple(point[:2]) for point in transformed_points]
```

```

def transform_points_third_order_polynomial(moving_points, coefficients):
    """
    Transform the moving points using the given third-order polynomial coefficie

    Parameters:
    - moving_points: List of (x, y) tuples
    - coefficients: Array of 20 coefficients for the third-order polynomial tran

    Returns:
    - List of (x, y) tuples representing transformed points
    """
    if len(coefficients) != 20:
        raise ValueError("Coefficients should have a shape of (20,).")

    # Extract the coefficients
    a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10, \
    a11, a12, a13, a14, a15, a16, a17, a18, a19, a20 = coefficients

    transformed_points = []
    for x, y in moving_points:
        # Compute new x' and y' for each point using third-order polynomial
        x_prime = (a1*x**3 + a2*x**2*y + a3*x*y**2 + a4*y**3 +
```

```

        a5*x**2 + a6*x*y + a7*y**2 + a8*x + a9*y + a10)
y_prime = (a11*x**3 + a12*x**2*y + a13*x*y**2 + a14*y**3 +
           a15*x**2 + a16*x*y + a17*y**2 + a18*x + a19*y + a20)
transformed_points.append((x_prime, y_prime))

return transformed_points

def transform_points_quadratic(points, coefficients):
    """
    Applies a quadratic transformation to a set of 2D points based on the provided
    coefficients. This function is typically used in image processing and computer vision tasks to deform point
    sets.

    Parameters:
    - points (list of tuples): A list of points, where each point is represented as a tuple (x, y).
    - coefficients (list): A list of 12 coefficients for the quadratic transformation.

    Returns:
    - list: A list of tuples representing the deformed points.

    Raises:
    - ValueError: If the number of coefficients is not equal to 12, as the quadratic
      transformation requires exactly 12 coefficients.

    Notes:
    This function uses a quadratic transformation defined as:
    
$$\begin{aligned} x' &= a1*x + a2*y + a3*x*y + a4*x^2 + a5*y^2 + a6 \\ y' &= a7*x + a8*y + a9*x*y + a10*x^2 + a11*y^2 + a12 \end{aligned}$$

    where `x, y` are the original coordinates and `x', y` are the transformed coordinates.
    The coefficients must be specified in the order [a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10, a11, a12].
    """

if len(coefficients) != 12:
    raise ValueError("Coefficients should have a shape of (12,).")

a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10, a11, a12 = coefficients

deformed = []
for x, y in points:
    x_prime = a1*x + a2*y + a3*x*y + a4*x**2 + a5*y**2 + a6
    y_prime = a7*x + a8*y + a9*x*y + a10*x**2 + a11*y**2 + a12
    deformed.append((x_prime, y_prime))

return deformed

def compute_landmark_error_fixed_space(polynomial_matrix, fixed_points, moving_points):
    """
    Compute the landmark error between fixed points and transformed moving point
    sets.

    Parameters:
    - fixed_points: List of (x, y) tuples in the fixed image.
    - moving_points: List of (x, y) tuples in the moving image.
    - polynomial_matrix: (3x3) matrix used to transform points using a third-order
      polynomial.
    - image_size: The original size of the images.
    - new_image_size: The size of the images after rescaling.

    Returns:
    - mle: Mean Landmark Error.
    """

    transformed_points = transform_points_third_order_polynomial(moving_points,
                                                               polynomial_matrix)
    transformed_points = coordinates_rescaling_high_scale(transformed_points, new_image_size)
    errors = np.linalg.norm(np.array(fixed_points) - transformed_points, axis=1)
    mle = np.mean(errors)

```

```

    return mle

def compute_landmark_error(fixed_points, fixed_image_size, moving_points, moving_im
"""
Calculates the mean landmark error between fixed points and transformed movi
after rescaling to a new image size. This function is primarily used in imag
to measure the accuracy of image registration by quantifying the displacemen

Parameters:
- fixed_points (list of tuples): Coordinates of landmark points in the fixed
- fixed_image_size (tuple): The original size (width, height) of the fixed i
- moving_points (list of tuples): Coordinates of landmark points in the movi
- moving_image_size (tuple): The original size (width, height) of the moving
- new_image_size (int): The size to which both sets of points will be resize

Returns:
- float: The mean landmark error calculated as the average Euclidean distanc
    landmarks after rescaling to the new image size.

Notes:
The function first rescales the coordinates of both fixed and moving poi
It then calculates the Euclidean distance between the corresponding resc
This metric is useful for evaluating the precision of image registration
"""

rescaled_fixed_points = coordinates_rescaling_high_scale(fixed_points, new_im
rescaled_moving_points = coordinates_rescaling_high_scale(moving_points, new_
errors = np.linalg.norm(np.array(rescaled_fixed_points) - rescaled_moving_pc
mle = np.mean(errors)
return mle

def compute_third_order_polynomial_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2):
"""
Compute coefficients for the third-order polynomial transformation.

Parameters:
- landmarks1 (list): List of (x, y) tuples of landmarks in the first image.
- landmarks2 (list): List of (x, y) tuples of landmarks in the second image.

Returns:
- np.array: Coefficients of the third-order polynomial transformation.
"""

if len(landmarks1) != len(landmarks2) or len(landmarks1) < 10:
    raise ValueError("Both landmarks should have the same number of points,"

A = []
B = []

for (x, y), (x_prime, y_prime) in zip(landmarks1, landmarks2):
    # For x'
    A.append([x**3, x**2 * y, x * y**2, y**3, x**2, x * y, y**2, x, y, 1, 0,
    # For y'
    A.append([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, x**3, x**2 * y, x * y**2, y**3,
        B.extend([x_prime, y_prime])

A = np.array(A)
B = np.array(B)

# Solve the linear system
coefficients, _, _, _ = np.linalg.lstsq(A, B, rcond=None)

```

```

        return coefficients # The shape of coefficients is (20,)

def compute_quadratic_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2):
    """
    Compute the quadratic matrix using provided landmarks.

    Parameters:
    - landmarks1: List of (x, y) tuples from the source image.
    - landmarks2: List of (x, y) tuples from the target image.

    Returns:
    - 3x3 homography matrix.
    """
    if len(landmarks1) != len(landmarks2) or len(landmarks1) < 6:
        raise ValueError("Both landmarks should have the same number of points,")

    A = []
    B = []

    for (x, y), (x_prime, y_prime) in zip(landmarks1, landmarks2):
        A.append([x, y, x*y, x*x, y*y, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
        A.append([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, x, y, x*y, x*x, y*y, 1])

        B.append(x_prime)
        B.append(y_prime)

    A = np.array(A)
    B = np.array(B)

    # Solve the linear system
    coefficients, _, _, _ = np.linalg.lstsq(A, B, rcond=None)

    return coefficients

def compute_homography_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2):
    """
    Compute the homography matrix using provided landmarks.

    Parameters:
    - landmarks1: List of (x, y) tuples from the source image.
    - landmarks2: List of (x, y) tuples from the target image.

    Returns:
    - 3x3 homography matrix.
    """
    homography_matrix, _ = cv2.findHomography(np.array(landmarks1), np.array(landmarks2))
    return homography_matrix

def transform_points_third_order_polynomial_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2, img_size):
    """
    Computes a third-order polynomial transformation matrix based on rescaled
    landmarks1 to another. This transformation is typically used for tasks like geometric
    alignment or registration of image features is necessary.

    Parameters:
    - landmarks1 (list of tuples): List of original landmark points in the source image.
    - landmarks2 (list of tuples): List of corresponding landmark points in the target image.
        The points in landmarks2 should correspond one-to-one with landmarks1.
    - img_size (int): Original size of the images from which the landmarks were extracted.
    """

```

rescale points for accurate computation of the transformation
 - new_img_size (int): New size to which the points will be rescaled before computation.
 This should reflect the size of the image space into which the transformed points will fall.

Returns:

- numpy.ndarray: A transformation matrix which can be used to map the points from landmarks1 to the space defined by landmarks2. The matrix is represented as a 3x3 array corresponding to the terms of a third-order polynomial.

Notes:

Ensure that the number of points in landmarks1 and landmarks2 are equal. This function involves rescaling coordinates, calculating a transformation matrix, and applying it to the points. It is essential in image processing tasks where geometric transformations are necessary for alignment and registration.

"""

```
landmarks1 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks1, img_size, img_size, new_img_size)
landmarks2 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks2, img_size, img_size, new_img_size)
third_order_polynomial_matrix = compute_third_order_polynomial_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2)
return third_order_polynomial_matrix
```

def transform_points_quadratic_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2, img_size, new_img_size):
 """

Computes a quadratic transformation matrix based on rescaled landmarks from landmarks1 and landmarks2.

This function rescales the input landmarks from their original dimensions (img_size) to the target size (new_img_size). It then calculates a quadratic transformation matrix that describes how points in landmarks1 can be transformed to align with the second set (landmarks2). This matrix can be used to warp images or coordinates.

Parameters:

- landmarks1 (list of tuples): List of (x, y) tuples representing original landmarks.
- landmarks2 (list of tuples): List of (x, y) tuples representing target landmarks corresponding to landmarks1.
- img_size (int): The original size (width and height, assumed square) of the source image.
- new_img_size (int): The new size (width and height, assumed square) to which the image will be rescaled before computing the transformation matrix.

Returns:

- numpy.ndarray: A matrix that contains the coefficients of the quadratic transformation matrix. This matrix can be used to transform points from the source image to the target image.

Notes:

Ensure that the number of points in landmarks1 and landmarks2 are equal. This function is essential in image processing tasks where precise transformation is required.

"""

```
landmarks1 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks1, img_size, img_size, new_img_size)
landmarks2 = coordinates_rescaling(landmarks2, img_size, img_size, new_img_size)
quadratic_matrix = compute_quadratic_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2)
return quadratic_matrix
```

def warp_image_third_order_polynomial(image, coefficients):
 """

Applies a third-order polynomial transformation to an image using provided coefficients.

Parameters:

- image (numpy.ndarray): The image to deform, provided as a numpy array. The array can be two-dimensional (grayscale image) or three-dimensional (RGB image).
- coefficients (list or array): An array of 20 coefficients for the third-order polynomial transformation.

Raises:

- `ValueError`: If the number of coefficients provided is not 20, an error is of exactly 20 coefficients to perform the transformation.

Returns:

- `numpy.ndarray`: The deformed image as a numpy array of the same shape as the input image.

Notes:

- The deformation is defined by a polynomial transformation that adjusts the image based on the polynomial defined by the coefficients.
- This function supports both grayscale and color images. For color images, the transformation is applied to each color channel independently.
- The transformation involves calculating new pixel positions and mapping them to these new positions using spline interpolation of order 1.

```

"""
if len(coefficients) != 20:
    raise ValueError("Coefficients should have a shape of (20,).")

# Extract the coefficients
a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10, \
a11, a12, a13, a14, a15, a16, a17, a18, a19, a20 = coefficients

# Check if the image is grayscale or colored
if len(image.shape) == 2:
    height, width = image.shape
    output = np.zeros((height, width))
    channels = 1
    image = image[:, :, np.newaxis] # add an additional dimension for consistency
else:
    height, width, channels = image.shape
    output = np.zeros((height, width, channels))

# Generate the coordinates
coordinates = np.indices((height, width))
x_coords = coordinates[1]
y_coords = coordinates[0]

# Compute new x' and y' for every x and y using third-order polynomial
x_prime = (a1*x_coords**3 + a2*x_coords**2*y_coords + a3*x_coords*y_coords**2 +
           a5*x_coords**2 + a6*x_coords*y_coords + a7*y_coords**2 + a8*x_coords*y_coords +
           a11*x_coords**3 + a12*x_coords**2*y_coords + a13*x_coords*y_coords**2 +
           a15*x_coords**2 + a16*x_coords*y_coords + a17*y_coords**2 + a18*x_coords*y_coords)

y_prime = (a11*x_coords**3 + a12*x_coords**2*y_coords + a13*x_coords*y_coords**2 +
           a15*x_coords**2 + a16*x_coords*y_coords + a17*y_coords**2 + a18*x_coords*y_coords)

# Map the old image pixels to the new deformed positions
for c in range(channels): # for each channel
    output[:, :, c] = map_coordinates(image[:, :, c], [y_prime, x_prime], order=3)

if channels == 1:
    return output[:, :, 0] # return as 2D grayscale image
else:
    return output

def warp_image_quadratic_matrix(image, coefficients):
"""
Applies a quadratic transformation to deform an image using provided coefficients.

Parameters:
- image (numpy.ndarray): The image to deform, represented as a numpy array.
- coefficients (list or array): A list or array of 12 coefficients defining the transformation.
"""

    # Implementation details...

```

```

    Raises:
    - ValueError: If the number of coefficients provided is not equal to 12, raise
      that exactly 12 coefficients are required for the transformation

    Returns:
    - numpy.ndarray: The deformed image as a numpy array of the same shape as the input image.

    Notes:
    The deformation involves calculating new pixel coordinates using the quadratic
    polynomial defined by the coefficients and then mapping the original pixel values to these
    new coordinates. The function checks if the image is in grayscale or color and processes
    it accordingly. The mapping of pixels uses spline interpolation of order 1 for accuracy
    and extrapolates beyond the boundaries of the image using zeros.

    """
    if len(coefficients) != 12:
        raise ValueError("Coefficients should have a shape of (12,).")

    a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10, a11, a12 = coefficients

    # Check if the image is grayscale or colored
    if len(image.shape) == 2:
        height, width = image.shape
        output = np.zeros((height, width))
        channels = 1
        image = image[:, :, np.newaxis] # add an additional dimension for consistency
    else:
        height, width, channels = image.shape
        output = np.zeros((height, width, channels))

    # Generate the coordinates
    coordinates = np.indices((height, width))
    x_coords = coordinates[1]
    y_coords = coordinates[0]

    # Compute new x' and y' for every x and y
    x_prime = a1*x_coords + a2*y_coords + a3*x_coords*y_coords + a4*x_coords**2
    y_prime = a7*x_coords + a8*y_coords + a9*x_coords*y_coords + a10*x_coords**2

    # Map the old image pixels to the new deformed positions
    for c in range(channels): # for each channel
        output[:, :, c] = map_coordinates(image[:, :, c], [y_prime, x_prime], order=1)

    if channels == 1:
        return output[:, :, 0] # return as 2D grayscale image
    else:
        return output

def compute_third_order_polynomial_matrix_and_plot(images, img_size, landmarks1,
    """
    Computes a third-order polynomial transformation matrix based on landmark coordinates
    between two images and applies this transformation to align one image with another.
    It also displays and saves the original and transformed images, enhancing their
    visibility.

    Parameters:
    - images (list of str): Paths to the source and target images.
    - img_size (int): The dimensions (height and width) to which the images should be
      resized.
    - landmarks1 (list of tuples): Coordinates of landmarks in the source image.
    - landmarks2 (list of tuples): Corresponding coordinates of landmarks in the target
      image.
  
```

```

- rpth (str): Path to the directory where the resultant images will be saved
- num (int): An identifier number for differentiating the output file names.
- snum (int): Stage number for referencing in output.
- disp_clip (float, optional): Clipping limit for the CLAHE algorithm, used

Raises:
- ValueError: If the list of landmarks from the source image is empty.

Returns:
tuple: Contains three elements:
    - imgs (list of np.array): The original fixed and moving images along w
    - imgs (list of str): Paths to the saved output images.
    - coefficients (np.array): Coefficients of the third-order polynomial us

Notes:
This function is suited for complex registration tasks where finer contr
The transformation matrix is applied to the target image to align it wit
The images are displayed and saved with enhanced contrast to aid in visu
"""

imags,imgs = [],[]
img1 = cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[0]), (img_size, img_size))
img2 = cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[1]), (img_size, img_size))

imags.append(img1)
imags.append(img2)

# Check if the list is not empty
if not landmarks1: raise ValueError("Input list cannot be empty")

# Check and delete the temporary folder if it exists
if os.path.exists(os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'temp_dir')): shutil.rmtree(os.p

# Compute the third-order polynomial transformation matrix
coefficients = compute_third_order_polynomial_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2)
coefficients_for_transform = compute_third_order_polynomial_matrix(landmarks

# Apply the transformation using third-order polynomial
transformed_image = warp_image_third_order_polynomial(img2, coefficients_for
imags.append(transformed_image)

# Display and save the images
fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 6))
fig.suptitle("Stage-{} Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Tr

axs[0].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(img1, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), disp_cli
axs[0].set_title('Fixed Image')
axs[0].axis('off')

axs[1].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(img2, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), disp_cli
axs[1].set_title('Moving Image')
axs[1].axis('off')

axs[2].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(transformed_image.astype(np.uint8
axs[2].set_title('Deformed Image')
axs[2].axis('off')

plt.show();

# saving intermediary results for better visualization
imgs.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Deformed_Image_{} + str(num) + '_.png'))

```

```

        imgs.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_' + str(num) + '.png'))
        cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_' + str(num) + '.png'), img1)
        cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Moving_' + str(num) + '.png'), img2)
        cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Deformed_Image_' + str(num) + '.png'), transforme
    return imgs, imgs, coefficients

def compute_affine_matrix_and_plot(images, img_size, landmarks1, landmarks2, rpth, n
    """
    Computes an affine transformation matrix based on provided landmarks from two
    images. It applies this transformation to visually compare the source, target, and transformed
    images. The images are enhanced using CLAHE for better visibility and are saved to the
    specified directory.

    This function computes the affine transformation matrix that best maps the source
    image to the target image using landmark correspondences. It then applies this transformation
    to the source image and displays the original (source and target) and transformed
    images. The images are enhanced using CLAHE for better visibility and are saved to the
    specified directory.

    Parameters:
    - images (list of str): File paths for the source and target images.
    - img_size (int): The size (width and height) to which the images will be resized.
    - landmarks1 (list of tuples): Landmark points (x, y) on the source image.
    - landmarks2 (list of tuples): Corresponding landmark points (x, y) on the target image.
    - rpth (str): Directory path where the resultant images will be saved.
    - num (int): Identifier number used to differentiate the output file names.
    - snum (int): Stage number for referencing in output.
    - disp_clip (float, optional): Clipping limit for the CLAHE algorithm, used
        for enhanced contrast.

    Returns:
    - tuple: Contains two items:
        - imgs (list of str): Paths to the saved images.
        - affine_matrix (numpy.ndarray): The computed affine transformation matrix.

    Raises:
    - ValueError: If the landmarks list is empty, indicating insufficient data to
        compute the transformation.

    Notes:
    The affine transformation matrix is computed using a least squares method.
    This function is useful for tasks in image registration where visual comparison
    Enhanced contrast is used to aid in the visual assessment of image registration.

    """
    imgs, imgs = [], []
    img1 = cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[0]), (img_size, img_size))
    img2 = cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[1]), (img_size, img_size))

    imgs.append(img1)
    imgs.append(img2)

    # Check if the list is not empty
    if not landmarks1: raise ValueError("Input list cannot be empty")

    # Check and delete the temporary folder if it exists
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'temp_dir')): shutil.rmtree(os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'temp_dir'))

    # Create the array with the specified format
    A = np.array([[xs, ys, 1] for xs, ys in landmarks1])

    X = np.array([xt for xt, yt in landmarks2])
    Y = np.array([yt for xt, yt in landmarks2])

    # Solve for the variables x1, y1, and z1
    sol1 = np.dot(np.dot(np.linalg.inv(np.dot(A.T, A)), A.T), X)

```

```

sol2 = np.dot(np.dot(np.linalg.inv(np.dot(A.T,A)),A.T),Y)
# Extract the variables
x1, y1, z1 = sol1
x2, y2, z2 = sol2
affine_matrix = np.array([[x1,y1,z1],
                         [x2,y2,z2],
                         [0, 0, 1]])
print("Affine Matrix:")
print(affine_matrix)

# Ensure the affine matrix is of type float32
affine_matrix = affine_matrix.astype(np.float32)

# Use only the top two rows for cv2.warpAffine
affine_for_warp = affine_matrix[:2]

# Apply the affine transformation using cv2.warpAffine
transformed_image = cv2.warpAffine(img2, affine_for_warp, (img2.shape[1], img2.shape[0]))
imags.append(transformed_image)

# Display and save the images
fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 6))
fig.suptitle("Stage-{} Results: Registration Using Affine Transformation".format(num))

axs[0].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(img1, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), disp_color))
axs[0].set_title('Fixed Image')
axs[0].axis('off')

axs[1].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(img2, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), disp_color))
axs[1].set_title('Moving Image')
axs[1].axis('off')

axs[2].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(transformed_image.astype(np.uint8), disp_color)))
axs[2].set_title('Deformed Image')
axs[2].axis('off')

plt.show();

# saving intermediary results for better visualization
imgs.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Deformed_Image_{}_.png'.format(num)))
imgs.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_{}_.png'.format(num)))
cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_{}_.png'.format(num)), img1)
cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Moving_{}_.png'.format(num)), img2)
cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Deformed_Image_{}_.png'.format(num)), transformed_image)
return imgs, imags, affine_matrix

def compute_quadratic_matrix_and_plot(images, img_size, landmarks1, landmarks2, rpt):
    """
    Computes a quadratic transformation matrix from source to target landmarks
    to the source image. The transformed source image is displayed alongside the
    target image, and all images are saved to disk.

    This function takes pairs of corresponding landmarks from the source and target
    images, and computes a quadratic transformation matrix. This matrix is then used to warp
    the source image to the target image. The result, along with the original images, is displayed
    and saved for comparison.
    """
    # Parameters:
    # - images (list of str): File paths for the source and target images.
    # - img_size (int): The size (width and height) to which the images will be resized.
    # - landmarks1 (list of tuples): Landmark points (x, y) on the source image.
    # - landmarks2 (list of tuples): Landmark points (x, y) on the target image.

    # Compute quadratic transformation matrix
    Q = cv2.QT.train(landmarks1, landmarks2, img_size)

    # Warp source image to target image
    transformed_image = cv2.warpPerspective(img1, Q, img_size)

    # Display and save images
    fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 6))
    fig.suptitle("Registration Results: Quadratic Transformation")

    axs[0].imshow(img1)
    axs[0].set_title('Source Image')
    axs[0].axis('off')

    axs[1].imshow(img2)
    axs[1].set_title('Target Image')
    axs[1].axis('off')

    axs[2].imshow(transformed_image)
    axs[2].set_title('Warp Result')
    axs[2].axis('off')

    plt.show()

    # Save images
    cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Source_{}_.png'.format(num)), img1)
    cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Target_{}_.png'.format(num)), img2)
    cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Warp_{}_.png'.format(num)), transformed_image)

```

- landmarks2 (list of tuples): Corresponding landmark points (x, y) on the target image.
- rpth (str): Directory path where the resultant images will be saved.
- num (int): Identifier number used to differentiate the output file names.
- cll (float, optional): Clipping limit for the CLAHE algorithm used in contrast enhancement.
- snum (int): Stage number used for displaying in the title of the plot.
- disp_clip (float, optional): Clipping limit for the CLAHE algorithm, used in the registration process.

Returns:

- tuple: Contains three items:
 - imgs (list of str): File paths where the output images are saved.
 - imags (list of np.array): List containing the numpy arrays of the original images.
 - quadratic_matrix (numpy.ndarray): The computed quadratic transformation matrix.

Raises:

- AssertionError: If the number of points in `landmarks1` and `landmarks2` are different, or if the number of points is required for matrix computation.

Notes:

The function uses OpenCV for image processing tasks such as reading, resizing, and applying CLAHE. The quadratic transformation matrix is computed using a least squares method. Matplotlib is used for visualizing the before and after effects of the transformation. This function is particularly useful in applications such as image registration.

....

```



```

```

    axs[2].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(transformed_image.astype(np.uint8
    axs[2].set_title('Deformed Image')
    axs[2].axis('off')

    plt.show();

    # saving intermediary results for better visualization
    imgs.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Deformed_Image_' + str(num) + '_.png'))
    imgs.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_' + str(num) + '_.png'))
    cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_' + str(num) + '_.png'), img1)
    cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Moving_' + str(num) + '_.png'), img2)
    cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth,'Deformed_Image_'+str(num)+'_'.png'),transformed_image)
    return imgs,imgs,quadratic_matrix

def compute_homography_matrix_and_plot(images, img_size, landmarks1, landmarks2,
"")
    Computes the homography transformation matrix based on landmark correspondence
    and applies this transformation to the source image. The function displays the
    target images along with the transformed source image. It also saves these images.

    Parameters:
    - images (list of str): Paths to the source and target images.
    - img_size (int): The size to which both images will be resized.
    - landmarks1 (list of tuples): Landmark points (x, y) from the source image.
    - landmarks2 (list of tuples): Corresponding landmark points (x, y) from the target image.
    - rpth (str): The directory path where the resultant images will be saved.
    - num (int): An identifier number used to differentiate the output file name.
    - snum (int): Stage number used for displaying in the title of the plot.
    - disp_clip (float, optional): Clipping limit for the CLAHE algorithm, used for contrast enhancement.

    Returns:
    - tuple: A tuple containing the paths to the saved images, a list of image arrays, and the computed homography matrix.

    Raises:
    - ValueError: If the list of landmarks is empty, indicating that there are no corresponding points between the two images.

    Notes:
    The function uses OpenCV for image reading, resizing, and applying the homography transformation. Matplotlib is used for displaying the images. Ensure the landmarks are accurately defined as their correspondence directly affects the transformation result. Homography transformations are particularly useful for applications in image registration and stitching.

    """
    imgs,imags=[],[]
    img1 = cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[0]),(img_size,img_size))
    img2 = cv2.resize(cv2.imread(images[1]),(img_size,img_size))

    imags.append(img1)
    imags.append(img2)

    # Check if the list is not empty
    if not landmarks1: raise ValueError("Input list cannot be empty")

    # Check and delete the temporary folder if it exists
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(os.getcwd(),'temp_dir')): shutil.rmtree(os.path.join(os.getcwd(),'temp_dir'))

    # Compute homography matrix
    homography_matrix = compute_homography_matrix(landmarks1, landmarks2)

```

```

print("Homography Matrix:")
print(homography_matrix)

# Ensure the affine matrix is of type float32
homography_matrix = homography_matrix.astype(np.float32)

# Apply the homography transformation using cv2.warpPerspective
transformed_image=cv2.warpPerspective(img2, homography_matrix, (img2.shape[1]
img2.append(transformed_image)

# Display and save the images
fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(18, 6))
fig.suptitle("Stage-{} Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation")

axs[0].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(img1, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), disp_cli
axs[0].set_title('Fixed Image')
axs[0].axis('off')

axs[1].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(img2, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), disp_cli
axs[1].set_title('Moving Image')
axs[1].axis('off')

axs[2].imshow(CLAHE_plot_cond(cv2.cvtColor(transformed_image.astype(np.uint8)
axs[2].set_title('Deformed Image')
axs[2].axis('off')

plt.show();

# saving intermediary results for better visualization
img2.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Deformed_Image_ ' + str(num) + '_.png'))
img2.append(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_ ' + str(num) + '_.png'))
cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Fixed_ ' + str(num) + '_.png'), img1)
cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Moving_ ' + str(num) + '_.png'), img2)
cv2.imwrite(os.path.join(rpth, 'Deformed_Image_ '+str(num)+'_'.png'), transformed_im
return img2, img2, homography_matrix

```

```

In [13]: def landmark_error(point, transformed_point):
    """
    Computes the Euclidean distance between the original point and the transformed point.

    Parameters:
    - point (tuple): Original point (x, y).
    - transformed_point (tuple): Transformed point (x, y).

    Returns:
    - float: Euclidean distance.
    """
    return np.linalg.norm(np.array(point) - np.array(transformed_point))

def estimate_affine_transformation(points):
    """
    Estimates the affine transformation matrix using point correspondences.

    Parameters:
    - points (np.array): Array of point correspondences.

    Returns:
    - np.array: Affine transformation matrix.
    """
    src_pts = np.float32([point[0] for point in points])

```

```

dst_pts = np.float32([point[1] for point in points])
affine_matrix, _ = cv2.estimateAffinePartial2D(src_pts, dst_pts)
return affine_matrix

def estimate_homography_matrix(points):
    """
    Estimates the homography matrix given a set of point correspondences.

    Parameters:
    - points: A list of tuples, where each tuple contains two (x, y) tuples.
              The first tuple in each pair is from the first set of points (set1)
              and the second tuple is the corresponding point in the second set

    Returns:
    - homography_matrix: The estimated (3x3) homography matrix.
    """
    # Separate the points into two sets
    set1 = [point[0] for point in points]
    set2 = [point[1] for point in points]

    # Convert to numpy arrays
    set1 = np.array(set1, dtype=np.float32)
    set2 = np.array(set2, dtype=np.float32)

    # Estimate the homography matrix
    homography_matrix, _ = cv2.findHomography(set1, set2, cv2.RANSAC)

    return homography_matrix

def remove_outliers_based_on_error_affine(set1, set2, threshold=20):
    """
    Filters out outlier point pairs from two sets of points by applying an affine transformation matrix based on all given point pairs. Each point is transformed using this matrix, and the error is calculated as the Euclidean distance between the transformed point and the corresponding point in the second set. Points with an error greater than the specified threshold are considered outliers and are excluded from the results.

    Parameters:
    - set1 (list of tuples): A list of (x, y) tuples representing coordinates of the first image.
    - set2 (list of tuples): A list of (x, y) tuples representing corresponding points in the second image. The indices in `set1` and `set2` must correspond.
    - threshold (float, optional): The maximum allowed error distance between the transformed point and the corresponding point in the second set. Points with an error greater than this threshold are considered outliers and are excluded from the results.
    """
    # Estimate the homography matrix
    homography_matrix, _ = cv2.findHomography(set1, set2, cv2.RANSAC)

    # Transform set1 points using the estimated homography matrix
    transformed_set1 = [homography_matrix @ point[0].T for point in zip(set1, set2)]
    transformed_set1 = np.array(transformed_set1).T

    # Calculate the error for each point pair
    errors = np.sqrt(np.sum((transformed_set1 - set2) ** 2, axis=0))

    # Filter out outliers based on the threshold
    updated_set1 = [point for i, point in enumerate(set1) if errors[i] < threshold]
    updated_set2 = [point for i, point in enumerate(set2) if errors[i] < threshold]

    return updated_set1, updated_set2

points = list(zip(set1, set2))
affine_matrix = estimate_affine_transformation(points)
updated_set1 = []
updated_set2 = []

```

```

for point1, point2 in zip(set1, set2):
    transformed_point = transform_points_affine([point1], affine_matrix)[0]
    error = landmark_error(point2, transformed_point)

    if error <= threshold:
        updated_set1.append(point1)
        updated_set2.append(point2)

return updated_set1, updated_set2

def remove_outliers_based_on_error_homography(set1, set2, threshold=20):
    """
    Filters out outlier point pairs from two sets of points by applying a homography transformation matrix based on all given point pairs. Each point is transformed using this matrix, and the error is calculated as the Euclidean distance between the transformed point and the corresponding point in the second set. Points with an error greater than the specified threshold are considered outliers and are excluded from the results.

    Parameters:
    - set1 (list of tuples): A list of (x, y) tuples representing coordinates of points in the first image.
    - set2 (list of tuples): A list of (x, y) tuples representing corresponding points in the second image. The indices in `set1` and `set2` must correspond.
    - threshold (float, optional): The maximum allowed error distance between the transformed points for them to be considered inliers. Default value is 20.

    Returns:
    - tuple of lists: Returns two lists (updated_set1, updated_set2) containing the points from `set1` and `set2` respectively, excluding outliers.

    Notes:
    Ensure that `set1` and `set2` are of equal length and that the points correspond correctly. Any misalignment could result in incorrect calculations and poor results. This function is typically used in image processing and computer vision applications where alignment and transformation of point sets between images are required, like panorama stitching and object tracking.
    """
    points = list(zip(set1, set2))
    homography_matrix = estimate_homography_matrix(points)
    updated_set1 = []
    updated_set2 = []

    for point1, point2 in zip(set1, set2):
        transformed_point = transform_points_homography([point1], homography_matrix)[0]
        error = landmark_error(point2, transformed_point)

        if error <= threshold:
            updated_set1.append(point1)
            updated_set2.append(point2)

    return updated_set1, updated_set2

def filter_outlier_cond(computed, original, criteria='affine', thresh=20):
    """
    Filters out outliers based on a specified condition.

    This function processes two sets of points (computed and original) and filters out outliers based on the specified criteria and threshold.
    """
    # Implementation logic for filtering outliers based on the specified criteria and threshold.
    # ...

```

Parameters:

- computed (list of tuples): List of computed points as (x, y) coordinates.
- original (list of tuples): List of original points as (x, y) coordinates to compare against.

```

    - criteria (str, optional): The criteria to use for filtering outliers. Opti
    - thresh (int, optional): Threshold value used in the outlier removal proces

    Returns:
    - list: A list containing the filtered computed points after outlier removal
    - list: A list containing the filtered original points after outlier removal

    Raises:
    - AssertionError: If the length of the computed points is not 3.

    Notes:
        If 'homography' is chosen as the criteria, the function estimates a homo
        If 'affine' is chosen, it removes outliers based on affine transformatio
    """
    assert len(computed) >= 3
    if criteria=='homography':
        computed,original = estimate_homography_matrix(computed,original,thresh)
    else:
        computed,original = remove_outliers_based_on_error_affine(computed,origi
    return computed,original

```

In [14]:

```

def main_initialization(images,N,img_size,max_dist,offset>window_size,clip):
    """
    Initializes image processing by applying CLAHE if specified, extracting keyp
    and computing the Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) for the given images.

    Parameters:
    - images (list of str): List of image file paths that need processing.
    - N (int): Number of keypoints to detect or random points to select.
    - img_size (tuple of int): The dimensions (width, height) to which image
    - max_dist (float): Maximum distance between keypoints for the SIFT algo
    - offset (float): Offset used in the selection of random points.
    - window_size (int): Size of the window used in random point selection.
    - clip (float): Clipping limit for the CLAHE algorithm; if greater than

    Returns:
    - tuple:
        - images (list of np.array): The list of images after processing, po
        - pts(list of tuples): the list of detected points after applying SI
        - dft (np.array): The result of the Discrete Fourier Transform appli

    Notes:
        The function begins by extracting SIFT keypoints from the first image an
        It then applies CLAHE if the clipping limit is specified and computes th
    """
    pts = SIFT_top_n_keypoints(images[0],N,img_size,max_dist)
    pts = pts+select_random_points(images[0],N,img_size,offset>window_size)
    if clip > 0:
        images = CLAHE_Images(images, clip = clip)
    dft = DFT(images,img_size,pts)
    return images,pts,dft

def CLAHE_Images(imgs,clip):
    """
    Applies Contrast Limited Adaptive Histogram Equalization (CLAHE) to a list o
    their contrast. This method is particularly useful for improving the visibil
    that suffer from poor contrast.

    Parameters:
    - imgs (list of str): List of paths to the image files that need contrast e

```

- `clip (float)`: Clip limit for the CLAHE algorithm, which sets the threshold. The higher the clip limit, the more aggressive the contrast enhancement.

Returns:

- `list of str`: Returns a list of paths to the saved CLAHE-processed images. saved with a "CLAHE_" prefix in its filename to distinguish it

Notes:

This function uses OpenCV's `createCLAHE` method to apply the CLAHE algorithm first converted to grayscale as CLAHE is typically applied to single-channel visualization of detail.

The images are processed in-place and saved in the same directory as the prefixed to their original filenames.

It is recommended to adjust the `clip` parameter based on the specific r content and the desired level of contrast enhancement.

"""

```
imgs=[]
img_dir = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'temp_dir')
clahe = cv2.createCLAHE(clipLimit=clip, tileGridSize=(8, 8))
os.makedirs(os.path.join(os.getcwd(), 'temp_dir'), exist_ok=True)
for img in imgs:
    fn, _ = os.path.splitext(os.path.basename(img))
    ifn = os.path.join(img_dir, 'CLAHE' + '_' + str(fn) + '.png')
    imag = cv2.imread(img)
    imag = Image.fromarray(np.uint8(imag))
    imag = imag.convert('L')
    img = np.asarray(imag)
    image_equalized = clahe.apply(img)
    image_equalized_img = Image.fromarray(np.uint8(image_equalized))
    image_equalized = image_equalized_img.convert('RGB')
    image_equalized = np.asarray(image_equalized)
    cv2.imwrite(ifn, image_equalized);
    imgs.append(ifn)
return imgs
```

def Feature_padding(feature_maps, size):

"""

Pad feature maps to a uniform size using bilinear interpolation.

This function adjusts the size of each feature map in the input list to a sp

Parameters:

- `feature_maps (list of tensors)`: A list of feature map tensors to be resized.

- `size (tuple)`: The target size for the feature maps as (height, width).

Returns:

- `list`: A list of uniformly sized feature maps.

"""

```
uniform_feature_maps=[]
for feature in feature_maps:
```

```
    uniform_feature_maps.append(F.interpolate(feature, size=size, mode='bilinear'))
return uniform_feature_maps
```

def multi_resolution_features(orig_images, img_size, N, clip, offset, window_size, max_overlap):

Generate multi-resolution features from images using SIFT, and Random Points

This function processes images to generate feature maps at multiple resolutions.

Parameters:

```

    - orig_images (list of str): List of paths to the images to be processed.
    - img_size (int): The size of the images for processing.
    - N (int): The number of keypoints to be used in SIFT.
    - clip (float): The clip limit for CLAHE.
    - max_dist (float): Maximum distance for keypoint selection in SIFT.
    - timestep (float): Timestep parameter for Diffusion Model initialization.
    - up_ft_indices (list): Indices for feature upsampling in the Diffusion Mode
    - multi_ch (bool): Flag to indicate multi-channel mode.
    - multi_img_size (int): The size of the images for multi-resolution processi
    - multi_iter (int): Number of iterations for multi-resolution processing.

Returns:
- tuple: A tuple of source and target feature tensors.
"""

if multi_ch:
    src_fts,trg_fts =[],[]
    for i in range(multi_iter):
        images,pts,dft = main_initialization(orig_images,N,multi_img_size*(i
        src_ft1,trg_ft1 = dft.feature_upsampling(RetinaRegNet_Initialization(
        src_fts.append(src_ft1)
        trg_fts.append(trg_ft1)
        src_fts = Feature_padding(src_fts,(img_size,img_size))
        trg_fts = Feature_padding(trg_fts,(img_size,img_size))
        src_ft = torch.cat(src_fts, dim=1)
        trg_ft = torch.cat(trg_fts, dim=1)
else:
    images,pts,dft = main_initialization(orig_images,N,img_size,max_dist,off
    src_ft,trg_ft = dft.feature_upsampling(RetinaRegNet_Initialization(images
return src_ft,trg_ft

def landmarks_condition_check(orig_images, img_size, pts, t, uft, landmarks1, la
"""
Iteratively attempts to improve image registration quality by enhancing image until certain quality conditions are met or a maximum number of attempts is for image contrast enhancement and uses various feature transformation and s of landmark correspondences between two images.

Parameters:
- orig_images (list of str): Paths to the original images to be processed.
- img_size (int): Size of the images to be processed, assumed to be square.
- pts (list): List of all sampled feature keypoints in the image
- t (float): Threshold parameter for initializing the Diffusion Model.
- uft (float): Parameter for extracting diffusion features from the diffusion
- landmarks1 (list of tuples): Initial landmarks as (x, y) coordinates in the
- landmarks2 (list of tuples): Target landmarks as (x, y) coordinates in the
- max_tries (int, optional): Maximum number of attempts to improve image reg
- num (int, optional): Minimum required number of landmarks. Defaults to 100
- iccl (float, optional): Inverse consistency criteria limit used in landmar
- outlier_cond (str, optional): Condition used to determine outliers. Defaul
- thresh (float, optional): Threshold used for filtering outliers. Defaults

Returns:
- tuple: Depending on the success of the registration process, this function
    The original images and the best set of landmarks found, or
    The original images and a set of default landmarks if conditions are not

Raises:
- AssertionError: If the number of initial and target landmarks do not match

Notes:

```

```

    This function is particularly useful in medical imaging or computer vision
    registration is crucial for further analysis.
    The effectiveness of the registration process depends heavily on the quality
    CLAHE and other image processing techniques may not always produce the desired
    are of poor quality or the initial landmarks are inaccurately defined.

    """
    imgs, lim, land_marks1, land_marks2, list_landmarks_2, list_sim_scores, list_land-
    marks, ch, = 0, 0
    assert len(landmarks1) == len(landmarks2), f"Points lengths are incompatible"
    landmarks2, landmarks1 = filter_outlier_cond(landmarks2, landmarks1, outlier_c
    list_landmarks_1.append(landmarks1)
    imgs.append(orig_images)
    list_landmarks_2.append(landmarks2)
    if len(landmarks2) < num:
        print("Image Registration Unsuccessful for Original Set of Images")
        while len(landmarks2) < num and tries < max_tries:
            print("Executing Trial", tries + 1)
            dft = DFT(orig_images, img_size, pts)
            src_ft, trg_ft = dft.feature_upsampling(RetinaRegNet_Initialization(or
            land_marks1, sim_score, land_marks2 = dft.feature_maps(src_ft, trg_ft,
            del src_ft
            del trg_ft
            torch.cuda.empty_cache()
            gc.collect()
            land_marks2, land_marks1 = filter_outlier_cond(land_marks2, land_marks1)
            list_landmarks_1.append(land_marks1)
            imgs.append(images)
            list_landmarks_2.append(land_marks2)
            list_sim_scores.append(np.mean(sim_score))
            tries += 1
        for i in range(len(list_landmarks_2)):
            lim.append(len(list_landmarks_2[i]))
        idx = np.argmax(np.array(lim))
        return orig_images, list_landmarks_1[idx], list_landmarks_2[idx]
    else:
        return orig_images, landmarks1, landmarks2

```

In [15]:

```

def folder_structure(path, nfn):
    """
    Creates a hierarchical folder structure for saving image registration result

    The function constructs directories for three stages of image registration results.
    It ensures that the directory for each stage exists, or creates it if it does not.
    to organize output from multiple stages of processing in separate folders under
    the base path.

    Parameters:
        - path (str): The base path where the 'Image_Registration_Results' directory will be created.
        - nfn (list of str): A list of sub-folder names to create under each stage.

    Returns:
        - None: This function only creates directories and does not return any values.

    Notes:
        This function uses `os.makedirs()` with `exist_ok=True` to ensure that new
        It is useful for setting up an organized structure for storing outputs from
        different stages of the registration process.

    """
    for i in range(len(nfn)):
        os.makedirs(os.path.join(path + '_' + 'Image_Registration_Results', 'Stage1'),
        os.makedirs(os.path.join(path + '_' + 'Image_Registration_Results', 'Stage2'),
        os.makedirs(os.path.join(path + '_' + 'Image_Registration_Results', 'Final_Re

```

```

print("Created {} Sub Folders for saving Registration Results".format(len(nf))

def images_organization(images):
    """
    Organizes images into pairs for processing.

    This function takes a list of images and rearranges them into pairs. If the
    length is even, it swaps each pair (e.g., [img1, img2] becomes [img2, img1]). If the
    length is odd, it prints a warning indicating that some images do not have a pair.

    Parameters:
    - images (list of str): A list of image file paths.

    Returns:
    - imgs (list of list of str): A list containing reordered pairs of image file paths.

    Raises:
    - UserWarning: Raises a warning if the number of images is odd, indicating no
    pairs can be formed.

    imgs = []
    if len(images) % 2 == 0:
        for i in range(0, len(images), 2): # Loop with a step of 2
            imgs.append([images[i+1], images[i]])
    else:
        print("Some Images do not have a pair")
    return imgs

def sub_files_organization(images,pnts):
    """
    Organizes images and corresponding points into three categories based on the
    first letter of the file names ('A', 'P', 'S'). It helps in sorting images for
    pipelines or data handling strategies.

    Parameters:
    - images (list of tuple): List of tuples, each containing the file paths of
    images and their corresponding point sets.
    - pnts (list): List of corresponding point data associated with each image.

    Returns:
    - tuple: Contains six lists organized into three groups:
        - imgs_A, pnts_A: Lists containing images and points starting with 'A'.
        - imgs_P, pnts_P: Lists containing images and points starting with 'P'.
        - imgs_S, pnts_S: Lists containing images and points starting with 'S'.

    Note:
    It is assumed that the image filenames are structured in a way that their
    first letter corresponds to the first letter of the basename of the file path.

    imgs_A ,imags_P,imags_S = [],[],[]
    pnts_A ,pnts_P,pnts_S = [],[],[]
    for i in range(len(images)):
        if os.path.splitext(os.path.basename(images[i][0]))[0][:1] =='A':
            imgs_A.append(images[i])
            pnts_A.append(pnts[i])
        elif os.path.splitext(os.path.basename(images[i][0]))[0][:1] =='P':
            imgs_P.append(images[i])
            pnts_P.append(pnts[i])
        else:
            imgs_S.append(images[i])
    """

```

```

        pnts_S.append(pnts[i])
    return imgs_A,pnts_A,imgs_P,pnts_P,imgs_S,pnts_S

def text_points_parser(pnts):
    """
    Extract point coordinates from a text file.

    Parameters:
    - pnts (str): Path to the text file containing point coordinates.

    Returns:
    - tuple: Lists of fixed points and moving points.
    """
    fixed_pnts = []
    moving_pnts = []
    with open(pnts, 'r') as file:
        for line in file:
            points = [float(coord) for coord in line.strip().split()]
            fps = tuple(points[:2])
            lps = tuple(points[2:])
            fixed_pnts.append(fps)
            moving_pnts.append(lps)
    return fixed_pnts,moving_pnts

def coordinates_rescaling_high_scale(pnts,H,W,img_shape):
    """
    Rescale a list of coordinates based on given height and width ratios.

    Parameters:
    - pnts (list of tuples): List of (x, y) coordinates to be rescaled.
    - H (int): Original height.
    - W (int): Original width.
    - img_shape (int): Desired image dimension (assumes square shape).

    Returns:
    - list of tuples: List of rescaled (x, y) coordinates.
    """
    scaled_points=[]
    for row in pnts:
        a = (row[0]/W)*img_shape[1]
        b = (row[1]/H)*img_shape[0]
        scaled_points.append((a,b))
    return scaled_points

def coordinates_rescaling(pnts,H,W,img_shape):
    """
    Rescale a list of coordinates based on given height and width ratios.

    Parameters:
    - pnts (list of tuples): List of (x, y) coordinates to be rescaled.
    - H (int): Original height.
    - W (int): Original width.
    - img_shape (int): Desired image dimension (assumes square shape).

    Returns:
    - list of tuples: List of rescaled (x, y) coordinates.
    """
    scaled_points=[]

```

```

for row in pnts:
    a = (row[0]/W)*img_shape
    b = (row[1]/H)*img_shape
    scaled_points.append((a,b))
return scaled_points

def coordinates_processing(image1,image2,fpts,mpnts,img_shape=256):
    """
    Process and rescale coordinates for two images.

    Parameters:
    - image1 (str): Path to the first image.
    - image2 (str): Path to the second image.
    - fpts (list of tuples): List of (x, y) coordinates related to the first image.
    - mpnts (list of tuples): List of (x, y) coordinates related to the second image.
    - img_shape (int, optional): Desired image dimension for rescaling. Default value is 256.

    Returns:
    - tuple: A tuple containing:
        - Tuple: Height and Width of the second image.
        - Tuple: Height and Width of the first image.
        - int: Maximum of the heights and widths of both images.
        - list of tuples: Scaled coordinates for the first image.
        - list of tuples: Scaled coordinates for the second image.
        - list of tuples: Scaled original coordinates for the second image.
    """
    H1,W1,C1 = cv2.imread(image1).shape
    H2,W2,C2 = cv2.imread(image2).shape
    scaled_moving_points = coordinates_rescaling(mpnts,H1,W1,img_shape)
    scaled_fixed_points = coordinates_rescaling(fpts,H2,W2,img_shape)
    scaled_original_moving_points = coordinates_rescaling(mpnts,H1,W1,max(max(H1,W1),max(H2,W2)))
    return (H2,W2),(H1,W1),max(max(H1,W1),max(H2,W2)),scaled_fixed_points,scaled_original_moving_points

def feature_scaling(images,fixed_points,moving_points,img_shape):
    """
    Apply feature scaling to given images and their associated points.

    Parameters:
    - images (list): List of tuples containing image paths for fixed and moving images.
    - fixed_points (list): List of fixed points corresponding to each image.
    - moving_points (list): List of moving points corresponding to each image.
    - img_shape (int): Desired image dimension for rescaling.

    Returns:
    - tuple: A tuple containing:
        - list: Sizes of fixed images.
        - list: Sizes of moving images.
        - list: Maximum of the heights and widths of the images.
        - list: Fixed points after scaling.
        - list: Moving points after scaling.
        - list: Scaled moving points.
    """
    fixed_image_size,moving_image_size,max_image_size,fixed_pointss,moving_pointss = coordinates_processing(images[0],img_shape)
    fixed_image_size.append(fixed_image_size)
    moving_image_size.append(moving_image_size)
    max_image_size.append(max_image_size)
    fixed_pointss.append(fixed_pointss)
    moving_pointss.append(moving_pointss)
    for i in range(len(images)):
        fhs,mhss,mhs,fpts,mpnts,scmpnts = coordinates_processing(images[i][0],img_shape)
        fixed_image_size.append(fhs)
        moving_image_size.append(mhss)
        max_image_size.append(mhs)
        fixed_pointss.append(fpts)
        moving_pointss.append(mpnts)

```

```

        scaled_moving_points.append(scmpnts)
    return fixed_image_size,moving_image_size,max_image_size,fixed_pointss,moving_image_size

def text_file_processing(cnts):
    """
    Processes a list of text files containing point data to extract fixed and moving points.

    Parameters:
    - cnts (list of str): A list of file paths where each file contains coordinate data.

    Returns:
    - tuple of lists: A tuple containing two lists:
        - fixed_points (list): A list of fixed points extracted from the text files.
        - moving_points (list): A list of moving points extracted from the text files.

    Notes:
    This function skips files named '.ipynb_checkpoints' and only processes valid files.
    Each file is expected to have fixed and moving points in a specific format.
    """
    fixed_points, moving_points = [], []
    for i in cnts:
        if os.path.isfile(i) and i != '.ipynb_checkpoints':
            fps,mps = text_points_parser(i)
            fixed_points.append(fps)
            moving_points.append(mps)
        else:
            continue
    return fixed_points, moving_points

def data_organization(pth,img_shape=256,files =['Images','Ground Truth']):
    """
    Organizes and processes image and point data from specified directories.

    Parameters:
    - pth (str): The base directory path that contains the 'Images' and 'Ground Truth' folders.
    - img_shape (int, optional): The target size for resizing the images. Default is 256.
    - files (list of str, optional): The list of directory names to process. Default is ['Images', 'Ground Truth'].

    Returns:
    - tuple: Contains a large number of elements, including organized lists of images, point clouds, and metadata about image and point processing.

    Notes:
    This function segregates images and point data based on their filename initials such as 'A', 'P', 'S' for different processing tasks.
    Each category of files is further processed to extract and scale point data.
    The function uses several other functions such as `folder_structure`, `image_sub_files_organization` to structure and organize data.
    """
    images , cnts ,fns,fnn  =[], [], [] ,[]
    for i in files:
        for j in sorted(os.listdir(os.path.join(pth,str(i)))):
            if i == 'Images':
                images.append(os.path.join(pth,str(i),j))
                fns.append(j[0])
            else:
                cnts.append(os.path.join(pth,str(i),j))
    images = [img for img in images if not img.startswith('.')]
    cnts = [pnt for pnt in cnts if not pnt.startswith('.')]
    folder_structure(pth,np.unique(fns))

```

```

images = images_organization(images)
images_A,cnts_A,images_P,cnts_P,images_S,cnts_S = sub_files_organization(imag
fixed_points , moving_points = text_file_processing(cnts)
fixed_points_A , moving_points_A = text_file_processing(cnts_A)
fixed_points_P , moving_points_P = text_file_processing(cnts_P)
fixed_points_S , moving_points_S = text_file_processing(cnts_S)
fixed_image_size,moving_image_size,max_image_size,fixed_pointss,moving_point
fixed_image_size_A,moving_image_size_A,max_image_size_A,fixed_pointss_A,movi
fixed_image_size_P,moving_image_size_P,max_image_size_P,fixed_pointss_P,movi
fixed_image_size_S,moving_image_size_S,max_image_size_S,fixed_pointss_S,movi
return images,images_A,images_P,images_S,fixed_image_size,fixed_image_size_A

```

In [16]:

```

def RetinaRegNet_Initialization(filelist,img_size = 256,timestep = 75,up_ft_index
"""
    Initialize RetinaRegNet by processing a list of image files.

    Parameters:
    - filelist (list of str): List of paths to image files for feature extractio
    - img_size (int, optional): Desired size for resizing images. Default is 256
    - timestep (int, optional): Time step for the initializing the diffusion mode
    - up_ft_index (int, optional): Index for the extracting diffusion features f

    Returns:
    - ft (torch.Tensor): A tensor containing the Diffusion features of the image

    Notes:
        The function uses the SDFeatrizer from the 'stabilityai/stable-diffusio
        from each image. After processing all images, the extracted features are
        To avoid memory issues, the function cleans up resources after processin
"""

ft = []
imglist = []
dfm = SDFeatrizer(sd_id='stabilityai/stable-diffusion-2-1')
for filename in filelist:
    img = Image.open(filename).convert('RGB')
    img = img.resize((img_size, img_size))
    imglist.append(img)
    img_tensor = (PILToTensor()(img) / 255.0 - 0.5) * 2
    ft.append(dfm.forward(img_tensor,
                          timestep,
                          up_ft_index,
                          prompt='FIRE',
                          ensemble_size=8))
ft = torch.cat(ft, dim=0)

del dfm
torch.cuda.empty_cache()
gc.collect()
return ft

```

In [17]:

```

def main(orig_images,rpth,ifn,stage_num,img_size=256,up_ft_indices = 1,timestep
"""
    Perform image registration and point correspondence using a series of proces

    Parameters:
    - images (list): A list of input images for registration.
    - rpth (str): Path to save the resulting registered images.
    - ifn (str): File name prefix for the saved images.
    - stage_num (int): Stage number for referencing in plots and outputs.

```

```

- img_size (int, optional): Size of the input images (default is 256).
- up_ft_indices (int, optional): Up-sampling factor for feature indices (def
- timestep (int, optional): Time step for feature extraction (default is 75)
- N (int, optional): Number of keypoints to extract (default is 50).
- offset (float, optional): Offset parameter for feature extraction (default
- window_size (int, optional): Size of the window for feature extraction (de
- max_dist (int, optional): Maximum distance for feature matching (default i
- iccl (int, optional): ICC level for feature matching (default is 3).
- outlier_cond (str, optional): Condition for outlier removal (default is 'a
- thresh (int, optional): Threshold value for outlier removal (default is 20
- max_tries (int, optional): Maximum number of attempts for matching feature
- num (int, optional): Number of iterations for matching features (default i
- clip (float, optional): Clip parameter for image enhancement (default is 1
- disp_clip (float, optional): Clip parameter for enhancing quality of image
- multi_ch (bool, optional): Flag indicating whether to use multi-channel pr
- multi_iter (int, optional): Number of iterations for multi-channel process
- multi_img_size (int, optional): Size of images for multi-channel processin

Returns:
- original (list): List of original image points.
- computed (list): List of computed image points after registration.

Note:
    This function performs various processing steps including feature extrac
    outlier removal, and image registration.
    It saves the resulting registered images in the specified directory.
    If the image registration is unsuccessful, empty lists are returned for
"""

images,pts,dft = main_initialization(orig_images,N,img_size,max_dist,offset,
src_ft,trg_ft = multi_resolution_features(orig_images,img_size,N,clip,offset
pnts,rmaxs, rspts = dft.feature_maps(src_ft,trg_ft,iccl)
del src_ft
del trg_ft
torch.cuda.empty_cache()
gc.collect()
images,original,computed = landmarks_condition_check(images, img_size, pts,
if len(computed)!=0:
    image_point_correspondences(images[::-1],img_size,computed,original,rpth
        return original,computed
else:
    print("Image Registration is Unsuccessful for the presented Images due t
        return [],[]
torch.cuda.empty_cache()

```

```
In [18]: img_size = 920
images,images_A,images_P,images_S,fixed_image_size,fixed_image_size_A,fixed_imag
```

Created 3 Sub Folders for saving Registration Results

Class-A

```

In [19]: landmark_errors1=[]
for i in range(len(images_A)):
    print("Case {}".format(i))
    print("Loading Fixed Images {} Moving Image{} to the framework".format(im
    original_low_res,computed_low_res = main(images_A[i],os.path.join(os.getcwd(
    imgs,imgs,homography_matrix_low_res = compute_homography_matrix_and_plot(im
    if len(homography_matrix_low_res) !=0:
        transformed_points_hom = transform_points_homography(scaled_moving_point

```

```

transformed_points_high_res_hom = coordinates_rescaling(transformed_poi
original_low_res, computed_low_res = main(imgs, os.path.join(os.getcwd()), 
imag, imgs, polynomial_matrix_low_res = compute_third_order_polynomial_mat
if len(polynomial_matrix_low_res) !=0:
    ## rescaled version for dispaly purposes
    transformed_points_poly = transform_points_third_order_polynomial(tr
original_image_point_correspondences(imag, images_A[i][0], img_size, s
### Original Version for computation of errors
polynomial_matrix = transform_points_third_order_polynomial_matrix(c
bef_error = compute_landmark_error(fixed_points_A[i], fixed_image_siz
aft_error = compute_landmark_error_fixed_space(polynomial_matrix, fix
print("Mean Landmark Error for Case {0} Before Registration is {1} p
print("Mean Landmark Error for Case {0} After Registration is {1} pi
landmark_errors1.append(aft_error)
else:
    landmark_errors1.append(10000)
else:
    landmark_errors1.append(10000)

```

Case 0

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A01_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A01_2.jpg to the framework
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

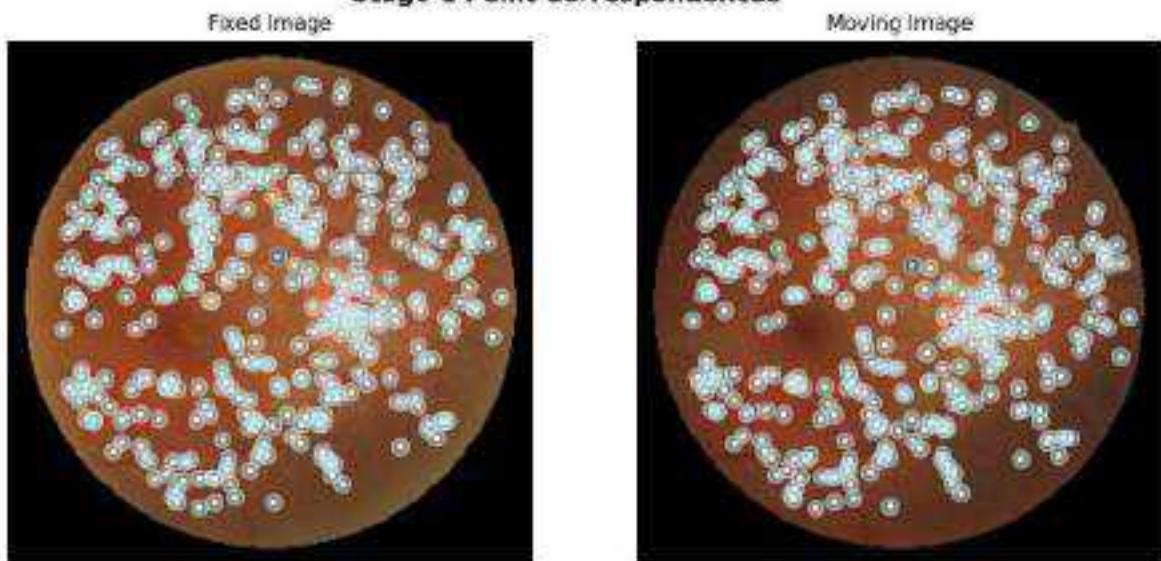
```

/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/conda/envs/VBS_MRC/lib/python3.11/site-packages/torch/
nn/modules/conv.py:459: UserWarning: Applied workaround for CuDNN issue, install
nvrtc.so (Triggered internally at ../../aten/src/ATen/native/cudnn/Conv_v8.cpp:89.)
    return F.conv2d(input, weight, bias, self.stride,
/scratch/local/29752099/ipykernel_2239179/635223464.py:100: UserWarning: To copy
construct from a tensor, it is recommended to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() o
r sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires_grad_(True), rather than torch.tensor(so
urceTensor).

```

points_indices = torch.tensor(pts_list)

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



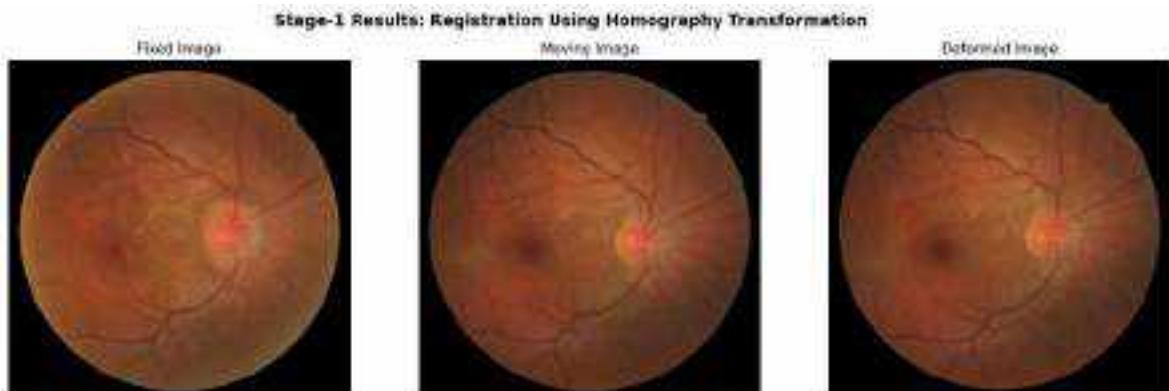
Note: 426 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

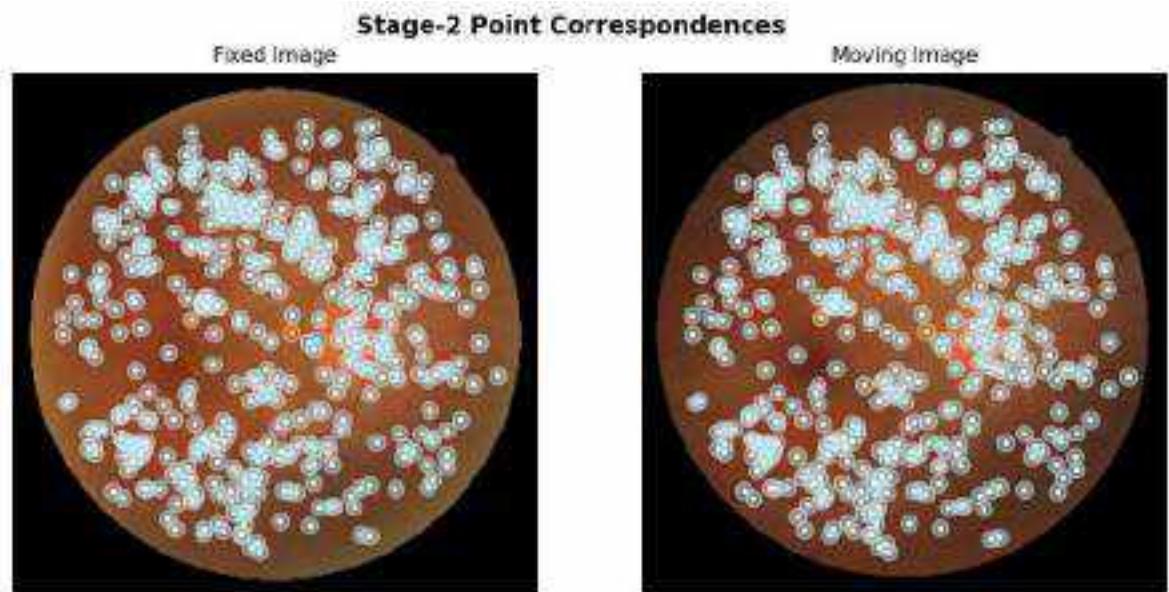
```

[[ 9.93176661e-01  6.52462074e-02 -3.26397629e+01]
 [-7.02771972e-02  9.94469971e-01  2.56847621e+01]
 [-6.23491741e-06 -4.78488656e-06  1.06666666e+00]]

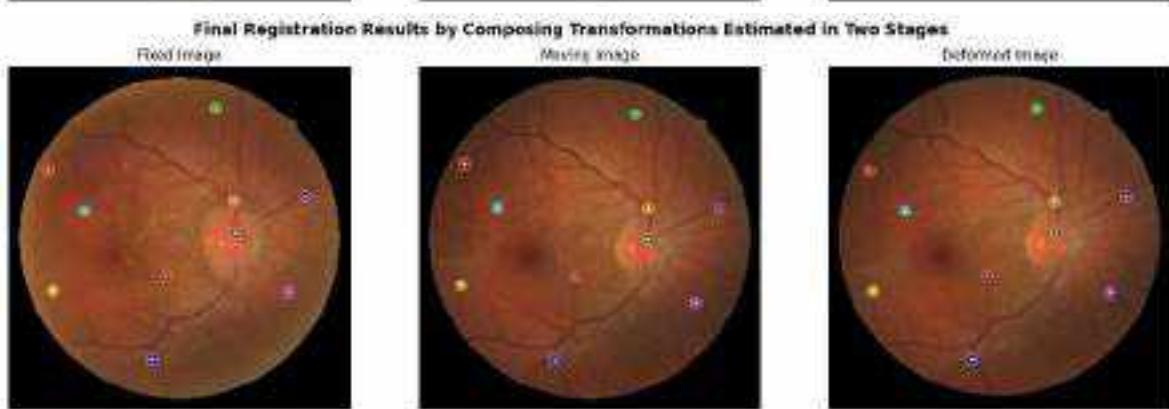
```



Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 493 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 0 Before Registration is 65.88031817630566 pixels

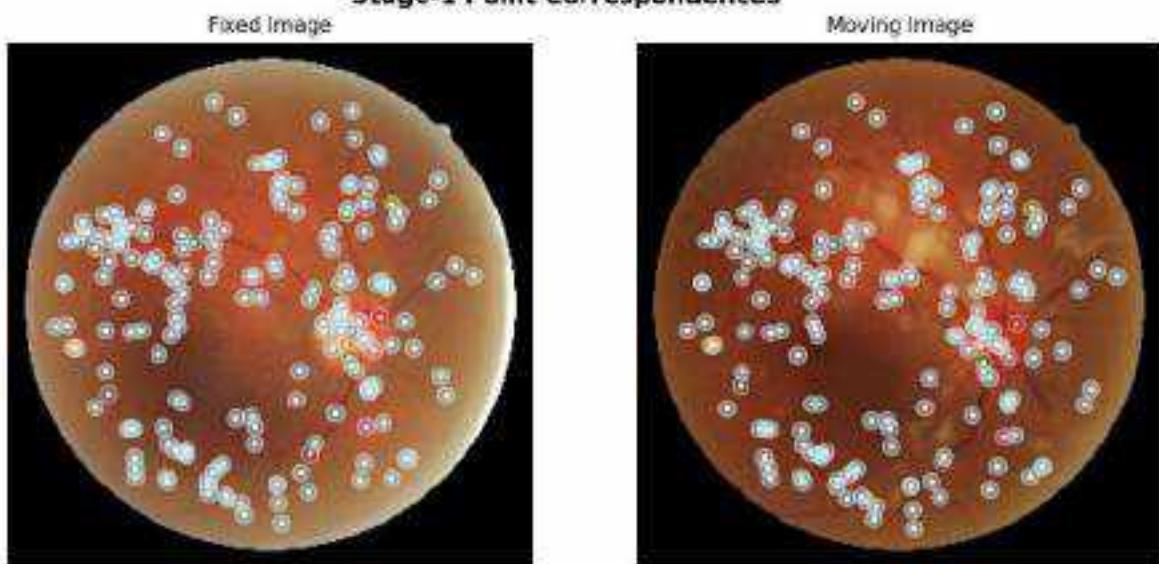
Mean Landmark Error for Case 0 After Registration is 3.467383267429482 pixels

Case 1

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A02_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A02_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

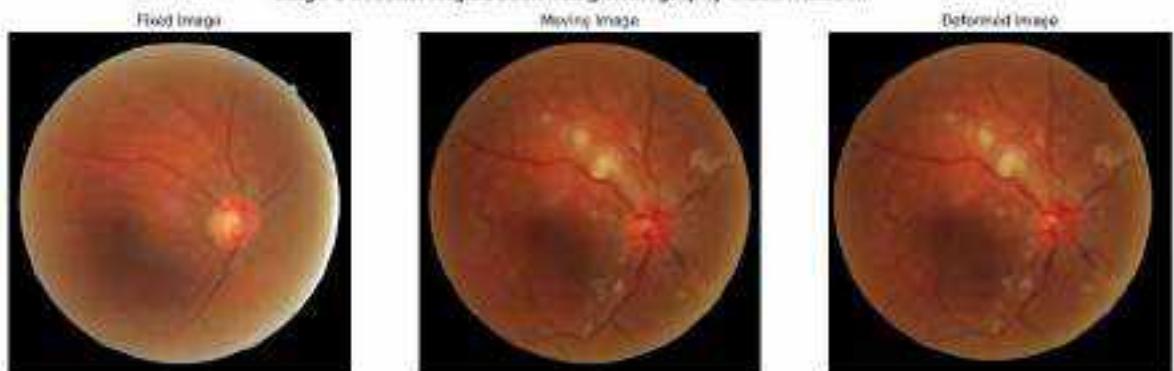


Note: 190 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

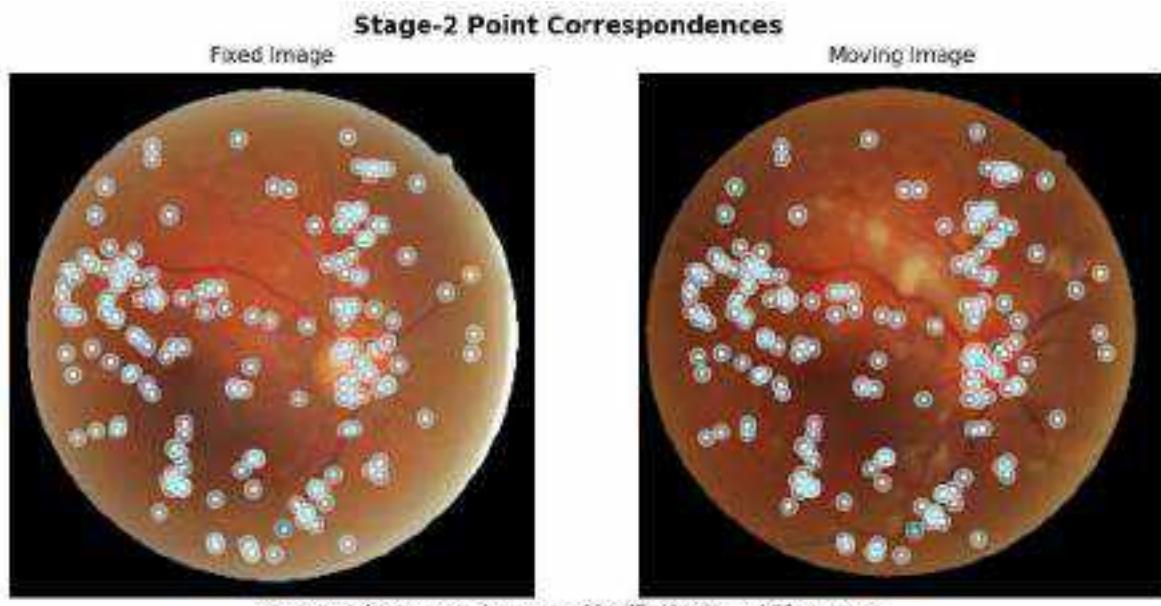
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.81667190e+00  1.79133217e-02 -2.62263968e+01]
 [-1.05018814e-02  9.92957998e-01  5.10924109e+00]
 [ 3.11532848e-05 -1.32977181e-05  1.08860000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



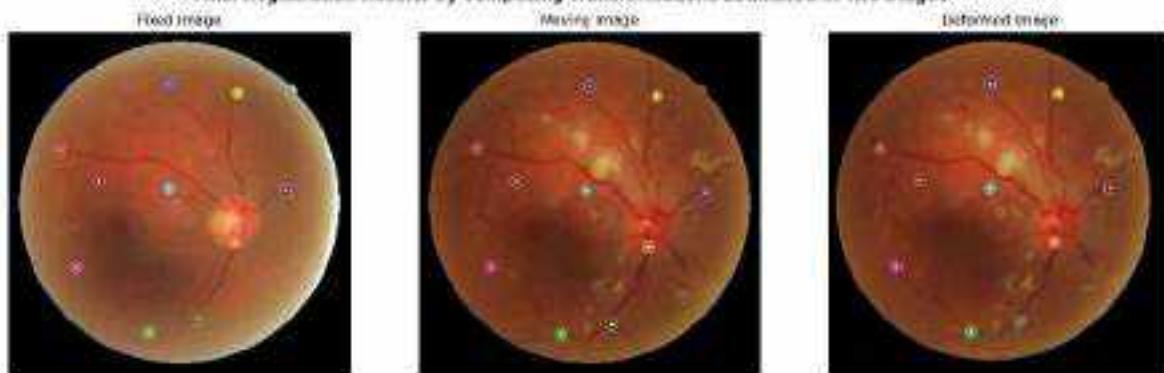
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 181 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages.



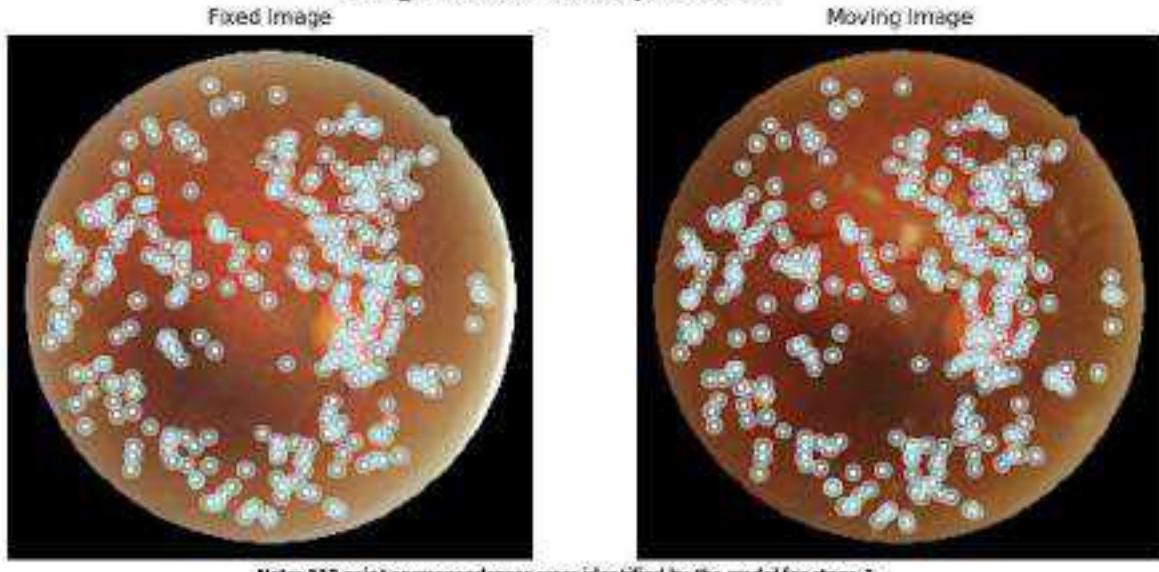
Mean Landmark Error for Case 1 Before Registration is 54.651119386491985 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 1 After Registration is 8.728854133923777 pixels

Case 2

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A03_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A03_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/0 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

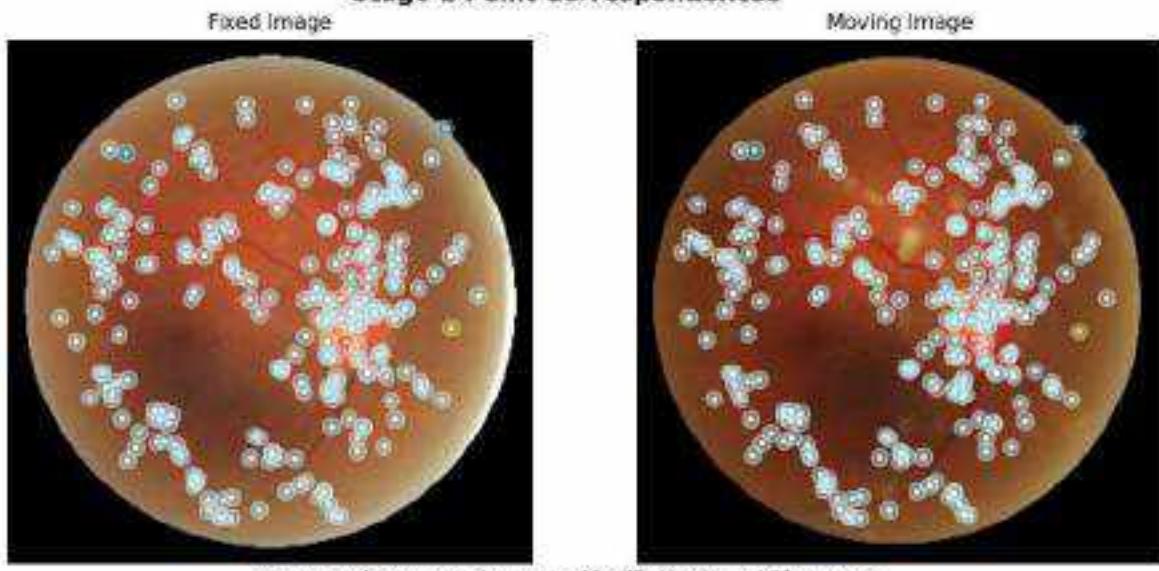
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

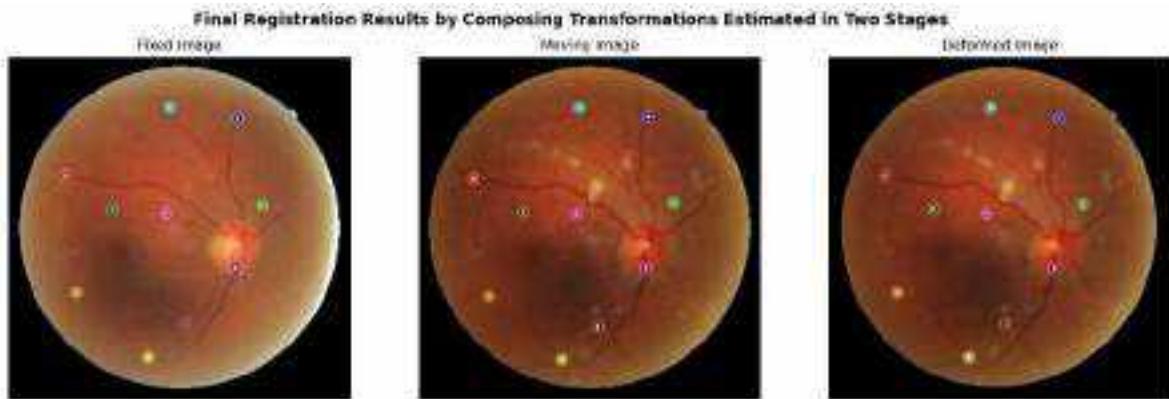
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.99057813e-01 -2.71850593e-02  1.13989962e+01]
  [ 2.63727583e-02  9.88481082e-01 -9.82874451e+00]
  [ 1.15767569e-05 -9.94386972e-06  1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 2 Before Registration is 28.328151948111724 pixels

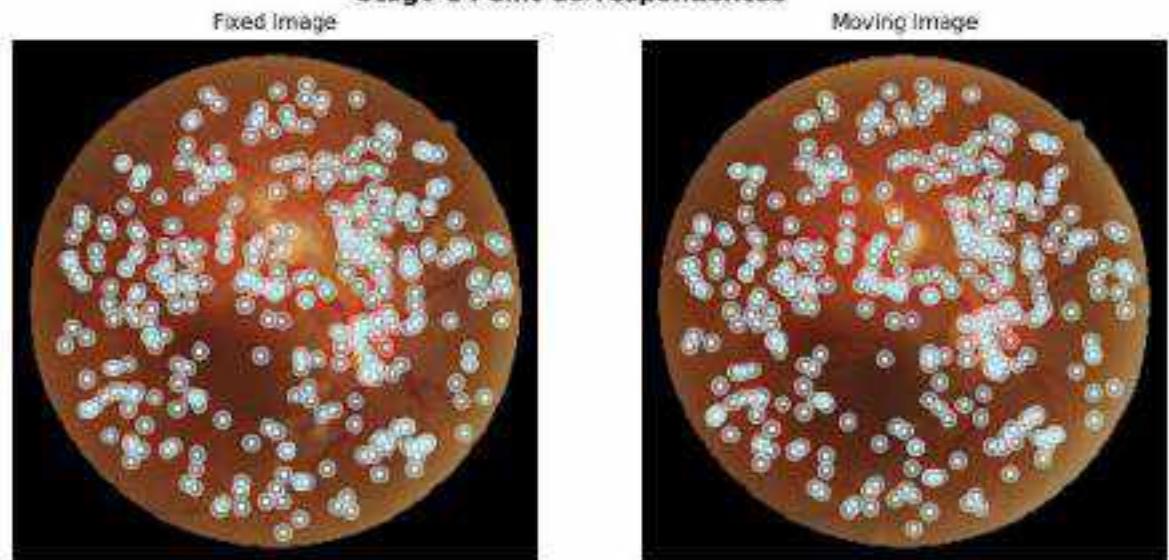
Mean Landmark Error for Case 2 After Registration is 4.313325772933447 pixels

Case 3

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A84_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A84_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

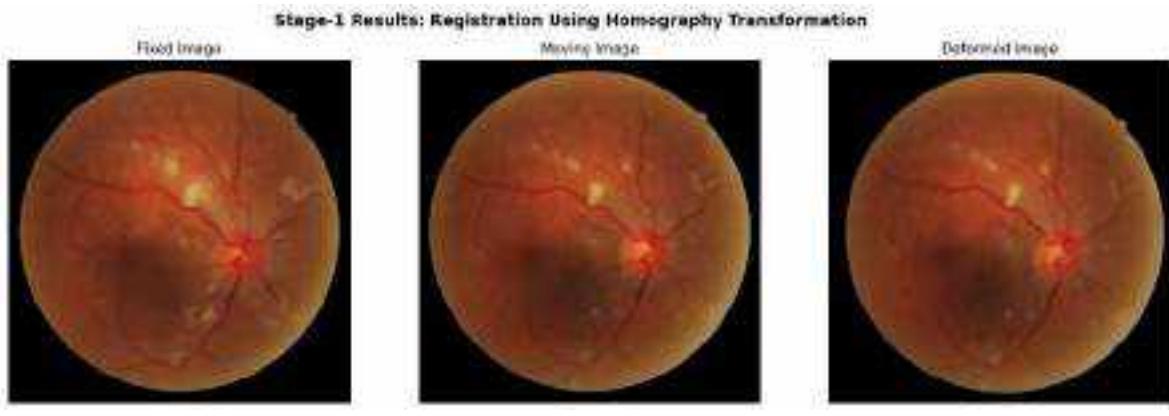
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



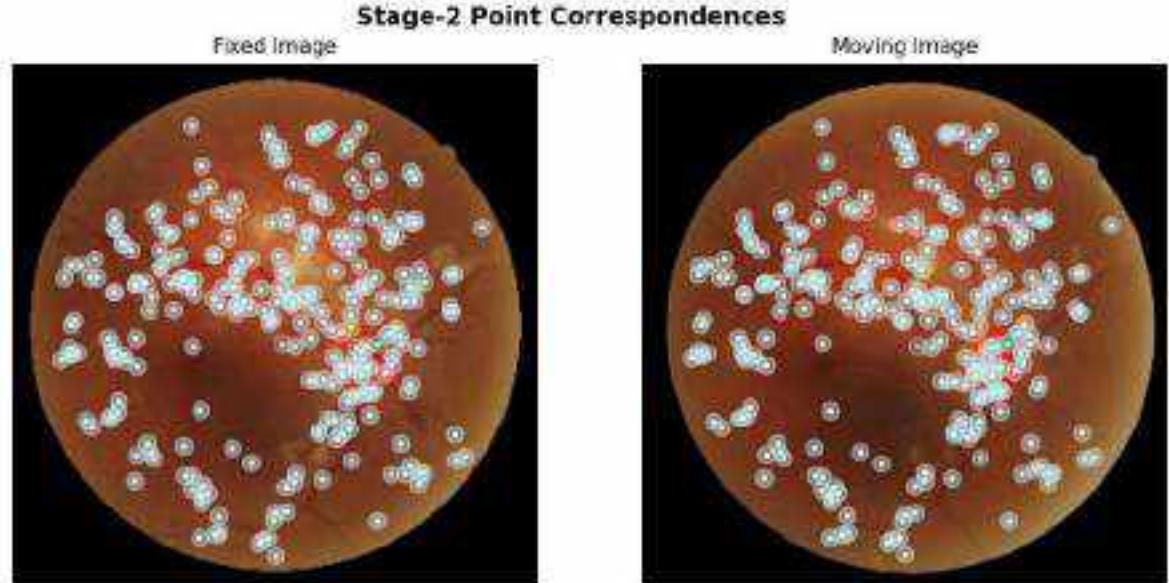
Note: 349 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

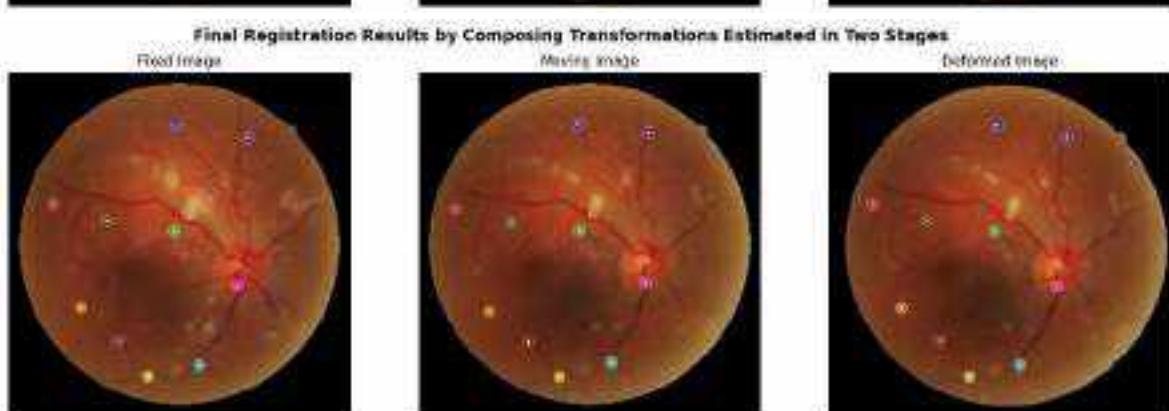
```
[[ 9.94154739e-01 -4.30583599e-02  3.44676196e+01]
 [ 4.39179458e-02  9.97147827e-01 -1.52283557e+01]
 [ 9.32918839e-07 -1.33136641e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 280 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 3 Before Registration is 46.820895914362744 pixels

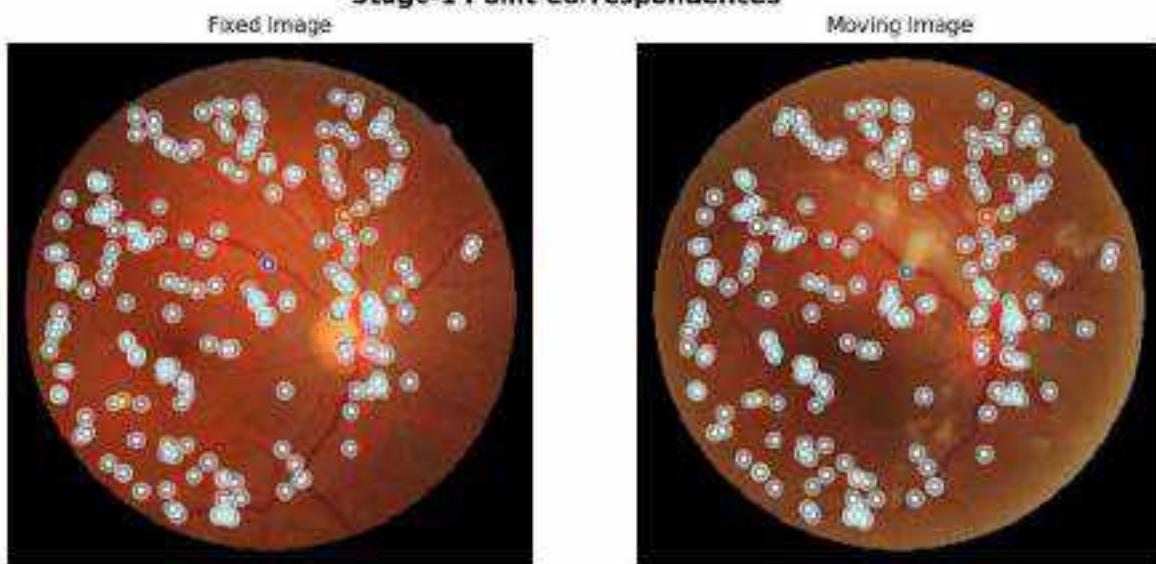
Mean Landmark Error for Case 3 After Registration is 4.736436797429592 pixels

Case-4

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A05_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A05_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

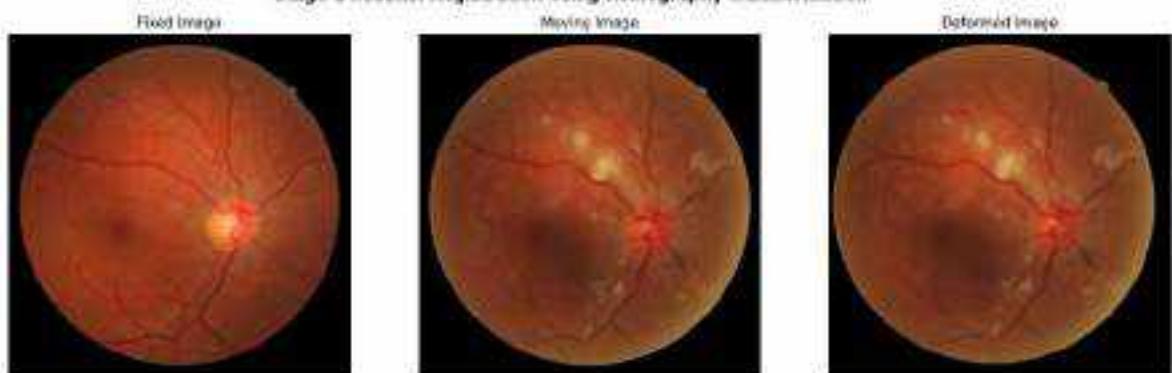


Note: 205 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

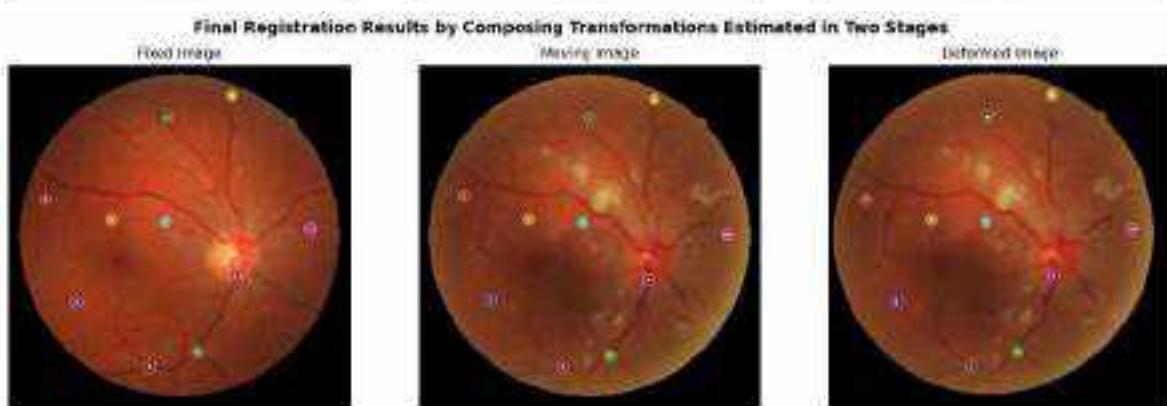
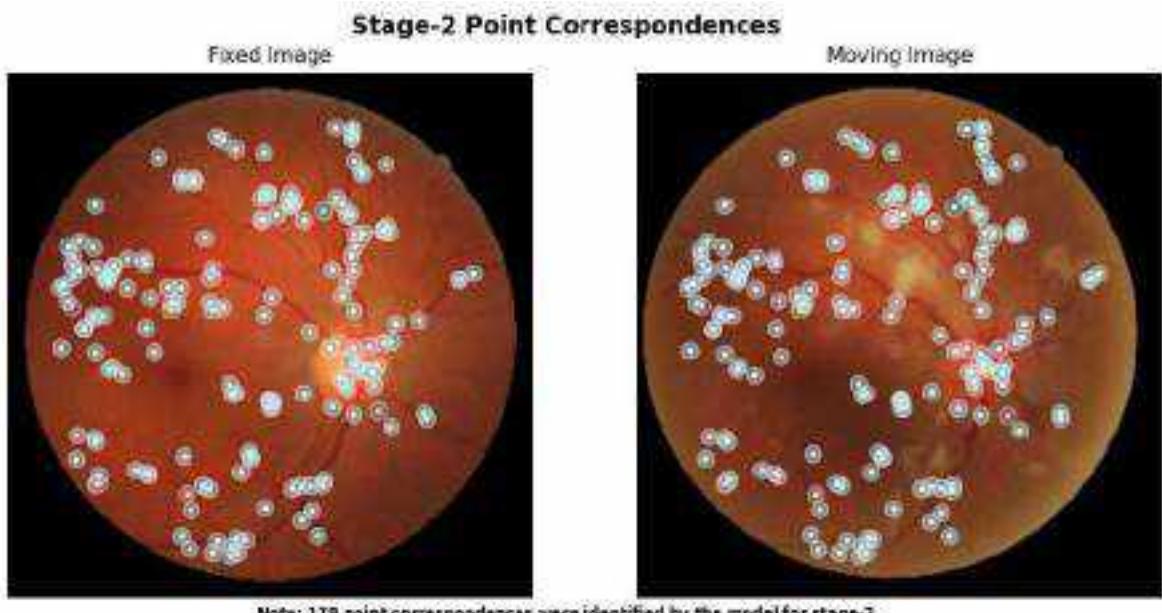
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.98014140e-01 3.57349282e-02 -3.59258000e+01]
  [-3.92416500e-02 9.98524038e-01 1.62978670e+01]
  [-6.68727009e-06 -3.29287600e-06 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



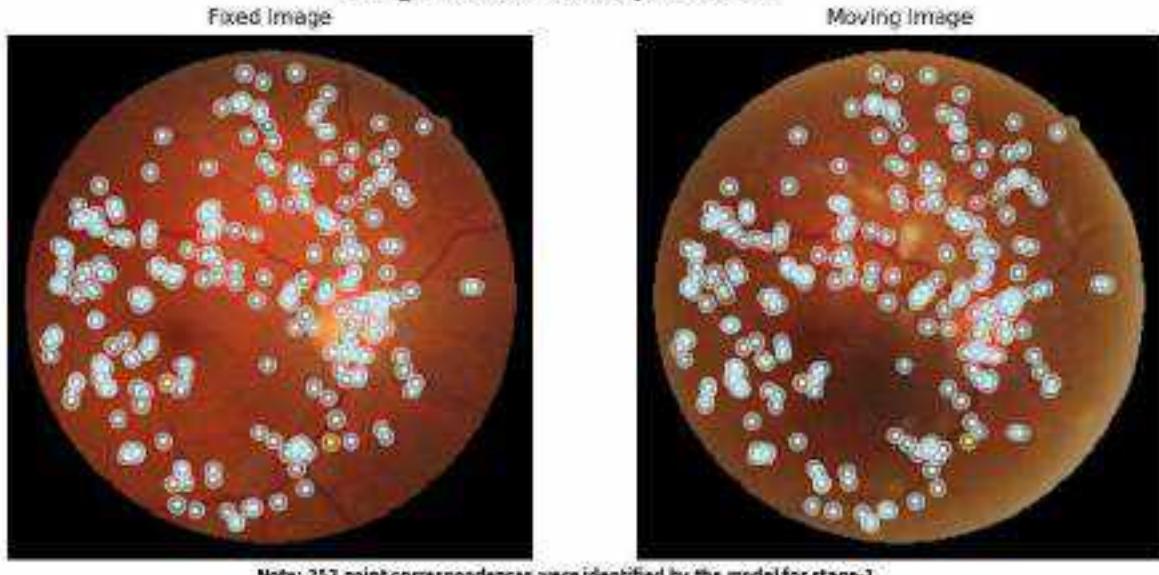
Mean Landmark Error for Case 4 Before Registration is: 61.85317113213364 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 4 After Registration is: 5.744320855334431 pixels

Case 5

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A06_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A06_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/0 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

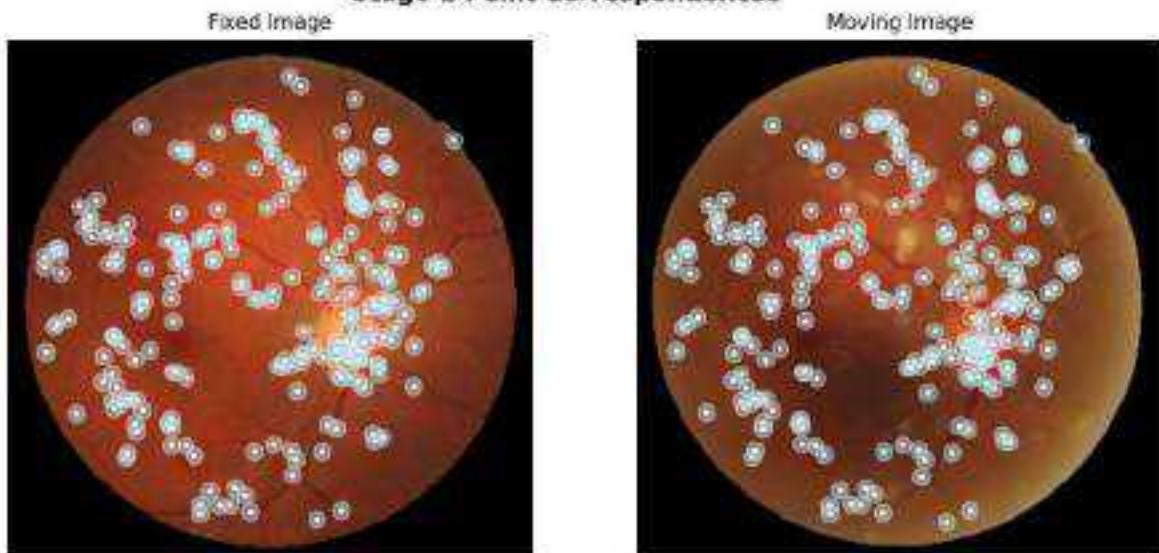
Note: 252 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

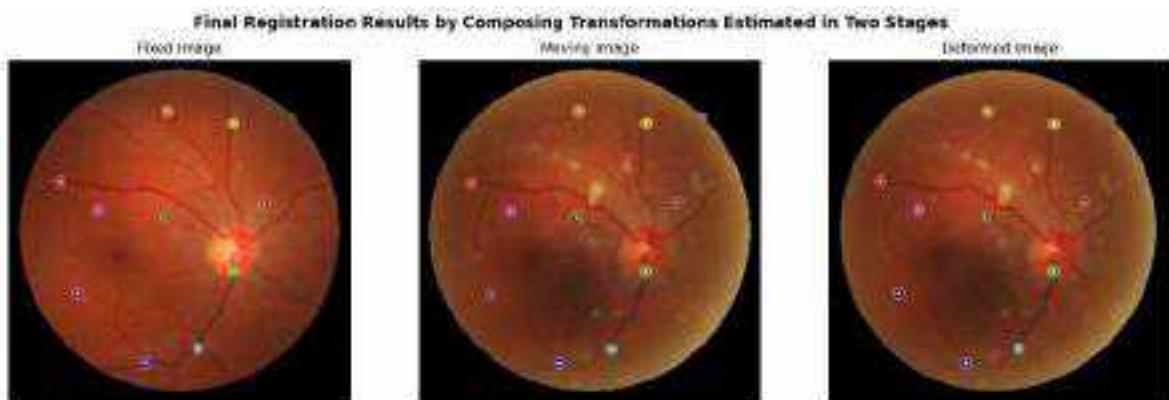
```
[ [ 9.84772653e-01 -7.32944235e-03 8.85633558e-01 ]  
[ 5.98626227e-03 9.88067675e-01 -1.75876976e+00 ]  
[ -1.32374039e-05 -3.79651492e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 247 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 5 Before Registration is 18.0970880152464947 pixels

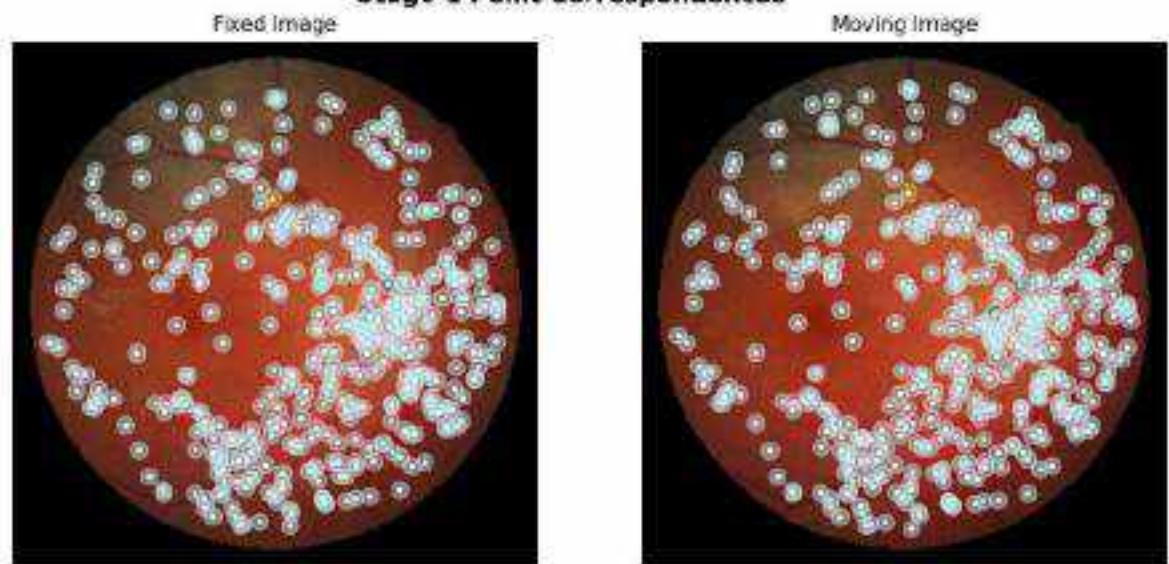
Mean Landmark Error for Case 5 After Registration is 4.521428464701847 pixels

Case 6

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A07_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A07_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

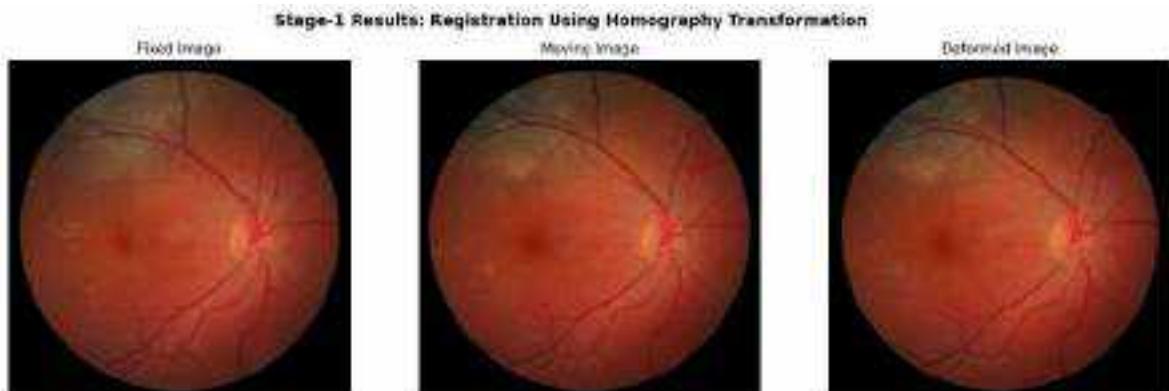
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 425 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

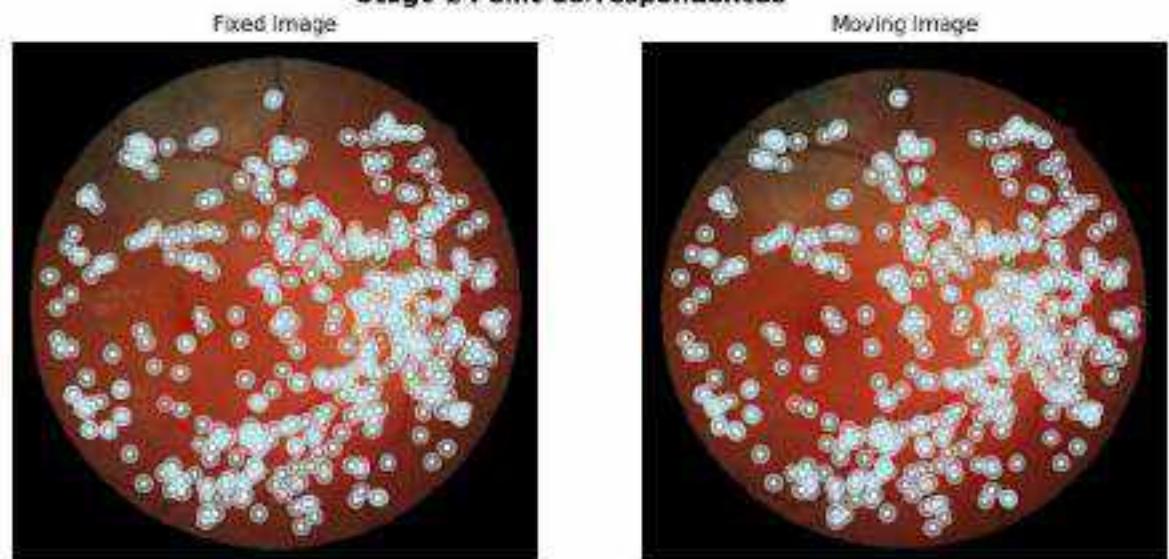
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.55857959e-01  9.15575604e-03  2.02463383e-01]
 [-3.38429886e-02  9.37344006e-01  3.51518850e+01]
 [-2.164388616e-05 -3.21989264e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...? 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

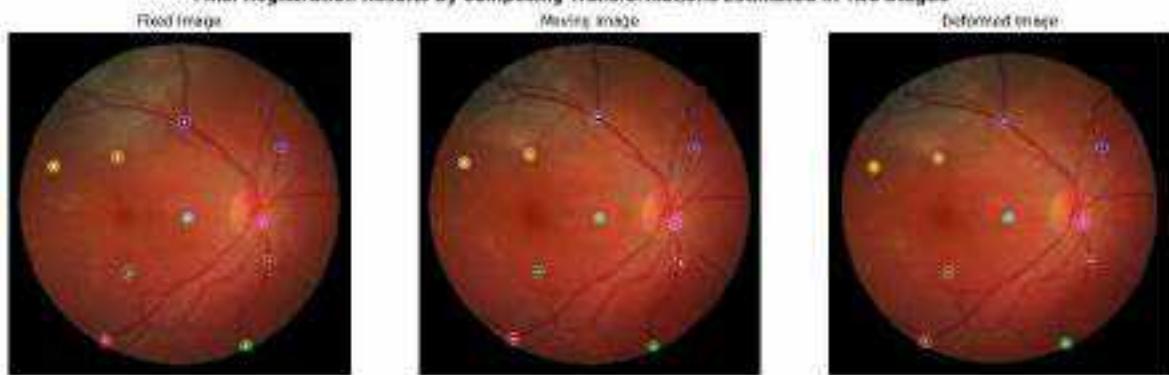


Note: 437 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 6 Before Registration is 25.24155690814927 pixels

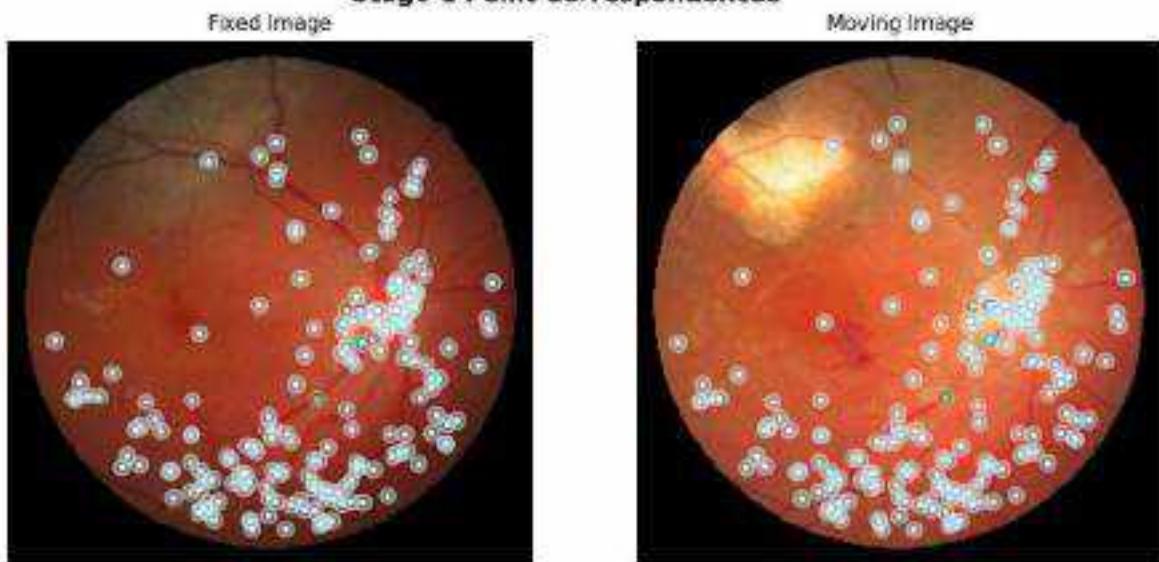
Mean Landmark Error for Case 6 After Registration is 7.45288949617111 pixels

Case 7

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A08_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A08_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

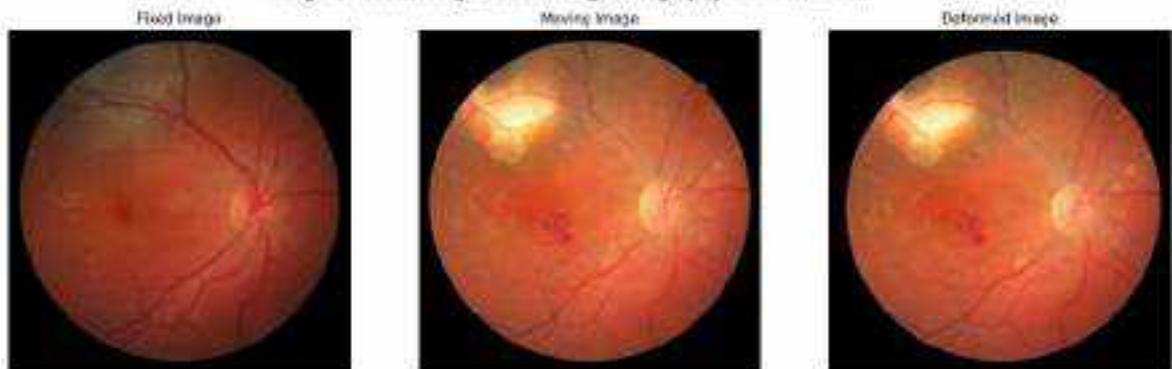


Note: 193 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.63598783e-01 -3.75356216e-02  3.24943123e+01]
 [ 6.06765589e-03  9.30956119e-01  2.66330184e+01]
 [-2.36484268e-06 -3.93661175e-05  1.088600000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side circular fundus photographs of a retina. Both images show numerous small, bright white spots scattered across a reddish-orange background. The left image is labeled "Fixed Image" at the top center. The right image is labeled "Moving Image" at the top center. In the "Moving Image", the white spots appear slightly more blurred and less distinct than in the "Fixed Image", indicating movement during the capture of the photograph.

Note: 167 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation

The figure consists of three side-by-side fundus photographs of the same eye. The left image, labeled 'Raw Image', shows a dark, blurry fundus with visible retinal vessels. The middle image, labeled 'Moving Image', shows a clearer fundus with more distinct vessels and a bright area near the center. The right image, labeled 'Determined Image', shows the most clarity, with sharp details of the retina, vessels, and optic disc.

Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages

The figure consists of three circular fundus photographs of a retina arranged horizontally. The left image, labeled 'Input image', shows several small colored dots (green and yellow) overlaid on the image. The middle image, labeled 'Moving image', shows one purple dot. The right image, labeled 'Detected image', shows one red dot. The background in all images is a reddish-orange color with visible blood vessels.

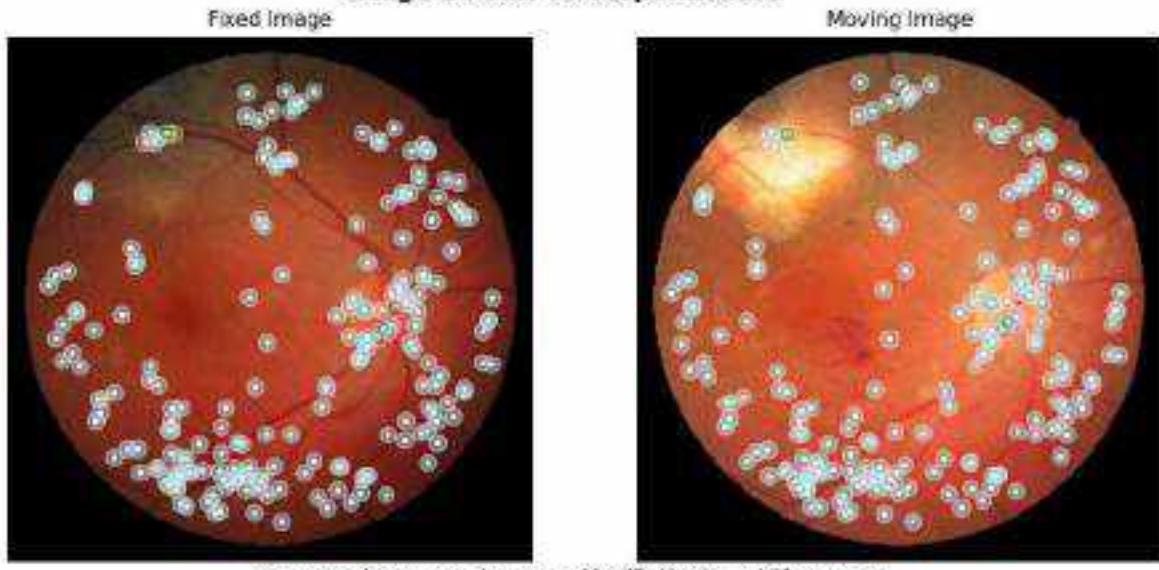
Mean Landmark Error for Case 7 Before Registration is 41.654178917683126 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 7 After Registration is 9.649582399986247 pixels

卷之三

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A89_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A89_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88 | 100 [=====] 88% 2.7it/s

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

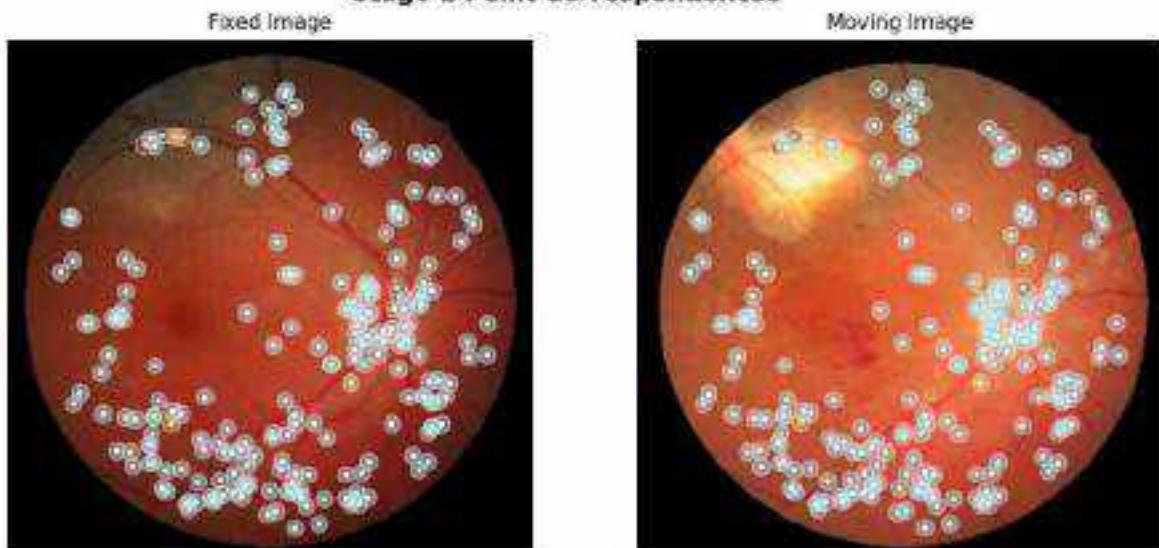
Note: 211 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

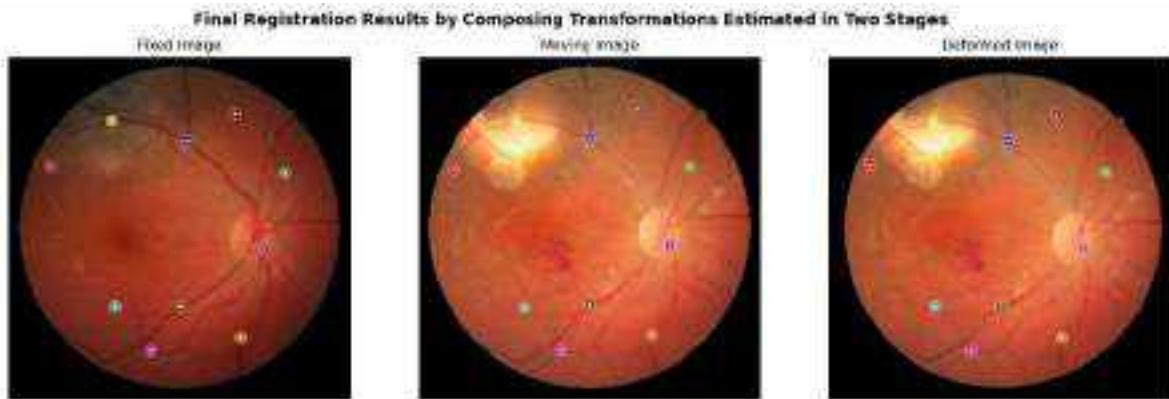
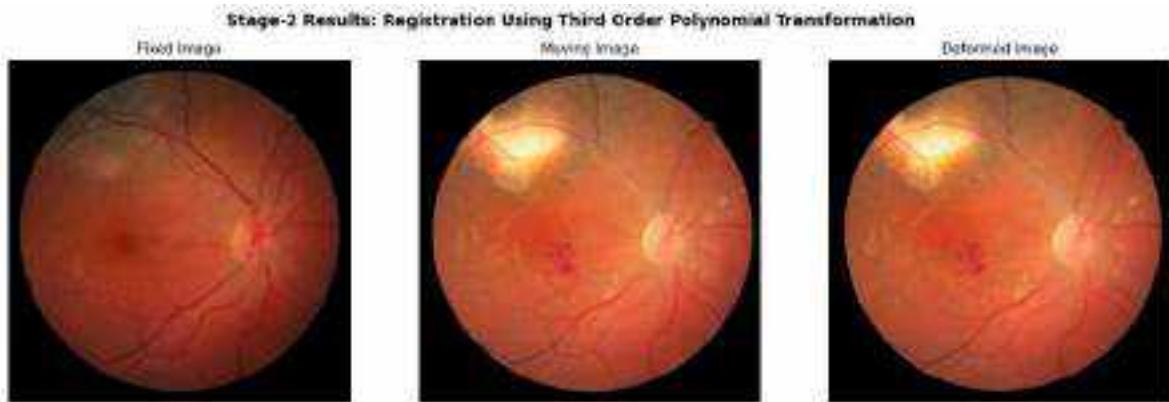
```
[[ 1.88511191e+00 -4.36826719e-02  2.89812447e+01]
 [ 4.10481228e-02  9.82892862e-01 -6.34888245e+00]
 [ 1.58864283e-05 -1.22192358e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 211 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 8 Before Registration is 43.33436523851624 pixels

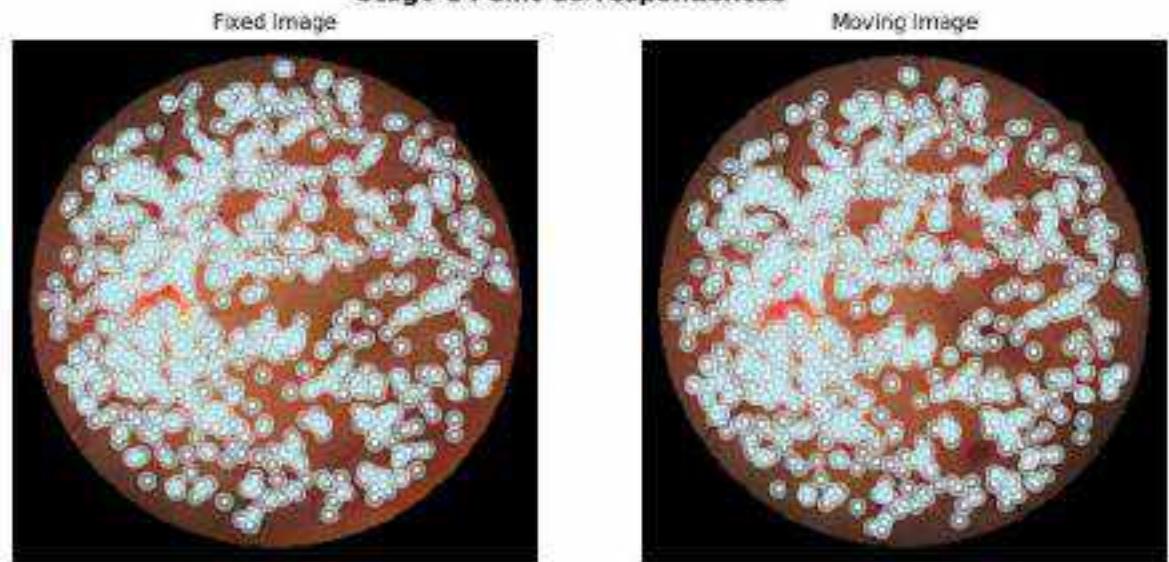
Mean Landmark Error for Case 8 After Registration is 4.894128419869896 pixels

Case: 9

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A10_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A10_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

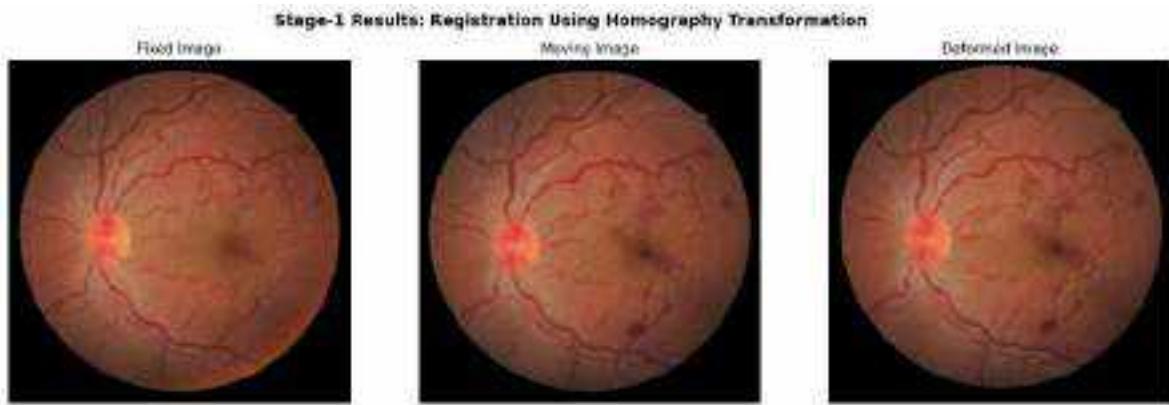
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



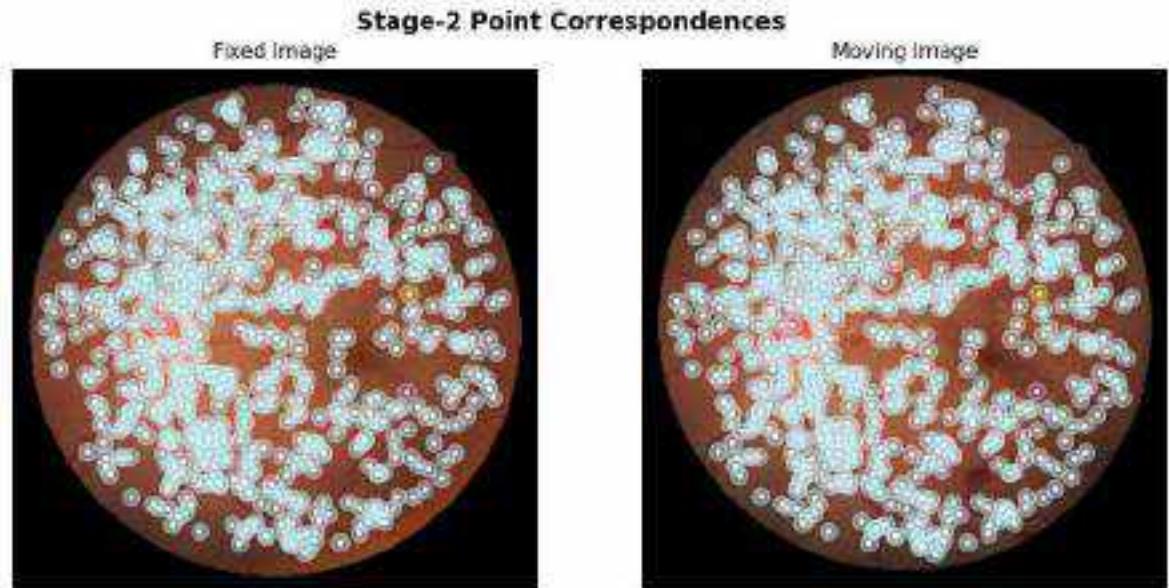
Note: 812 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

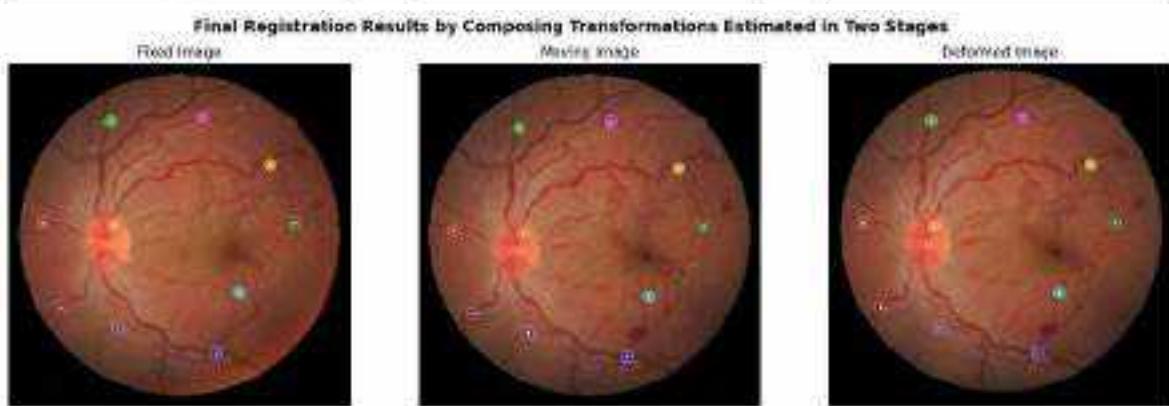
```
[[ 1.00432208e+00 -1.64545100e-02  6.64612853e+00]
 [ 1.72838798e-02  1.00236069e+00 -2.35382779e+01]
 [ 1.14649835e-06 -6.01417052e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 810 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 9 Before Registration is 45.15990401104419 pixels

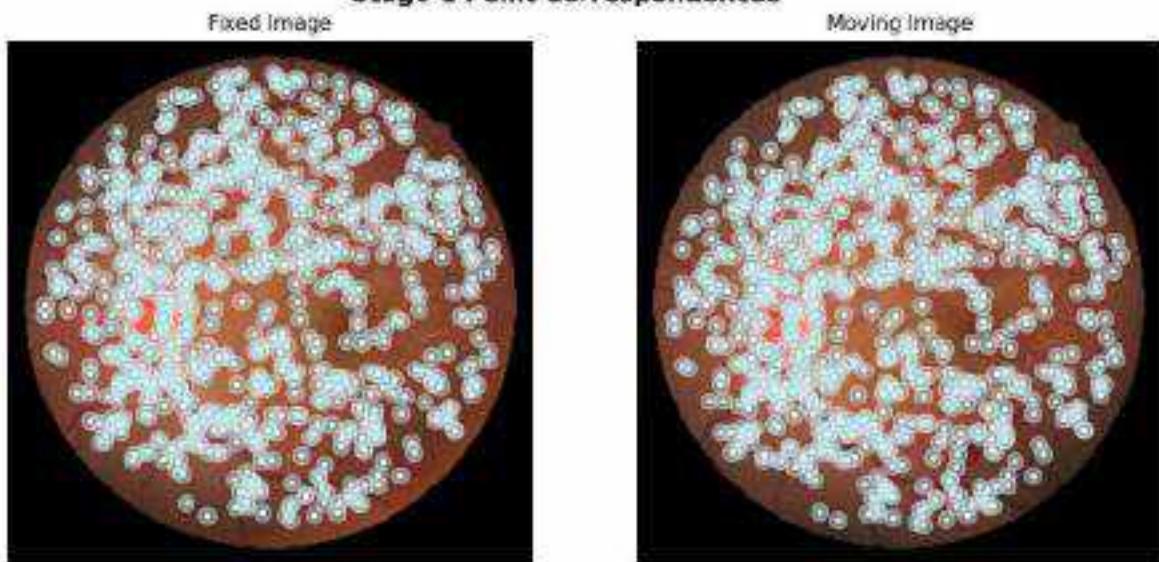
Mean Landmark Error for Case 9 After Registration is 3.0147436988193017 pixels

Case 10

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A11_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A11_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

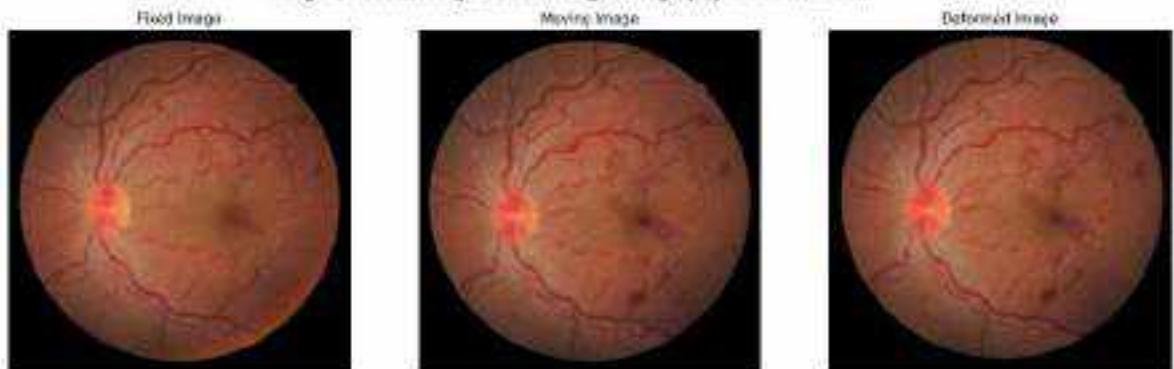


Note: 788 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

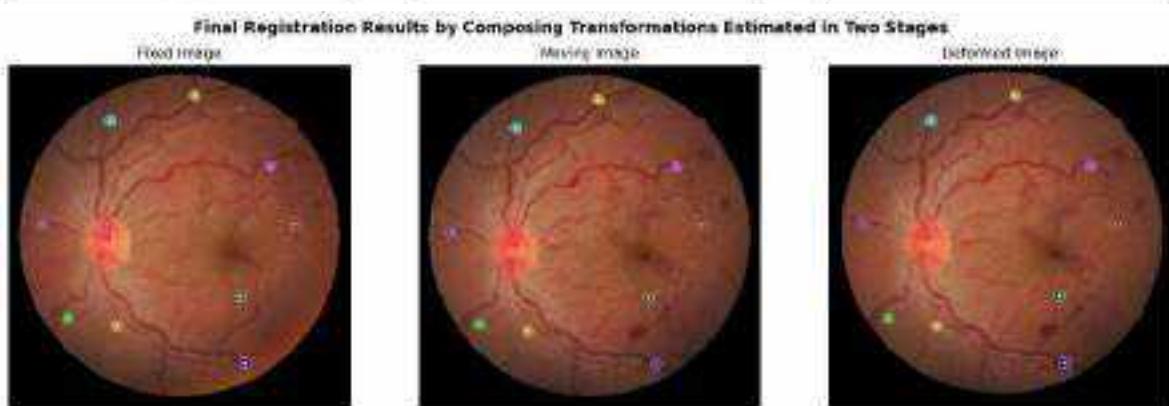
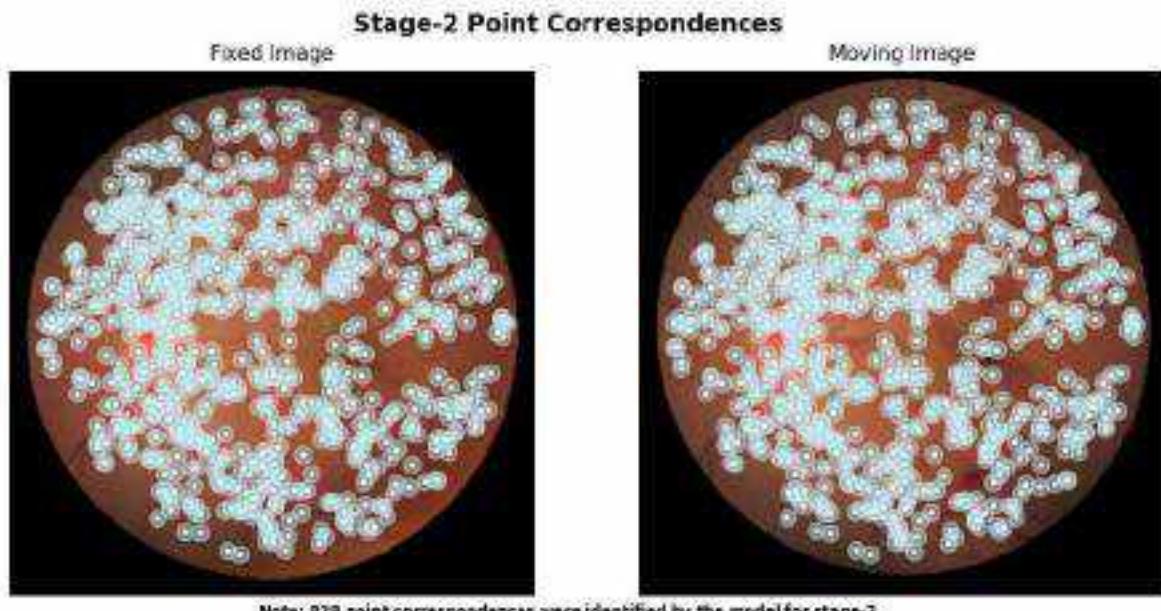
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.01644656e+00 -3.13373859e-02  1.52969503e+01]
 [ 3.86867815e-02  1.00788401e+00 -3.04234414e+01]
 [ 1.31043585e-05 -4.76962088e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



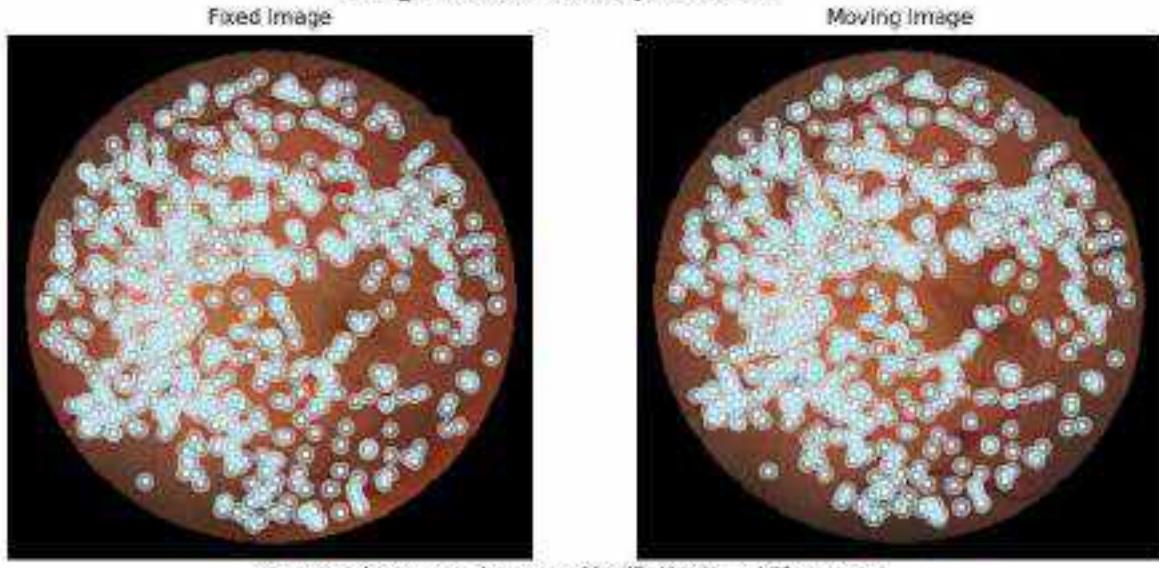
Mean Landmark Error for Case 10 Before Registration is 47.143578237111576 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 10 After Registration is 2.6654641163835264 pixels

Case 11

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A12_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A12_2.jpg to the framework

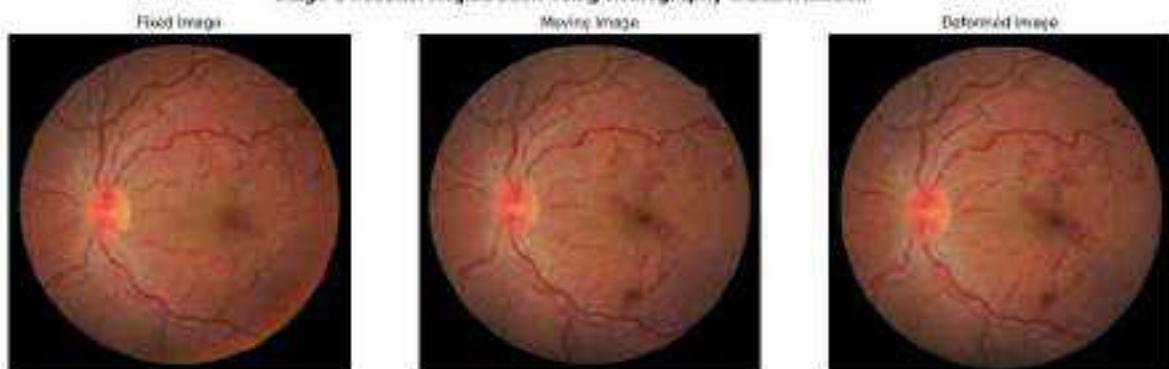
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/0 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

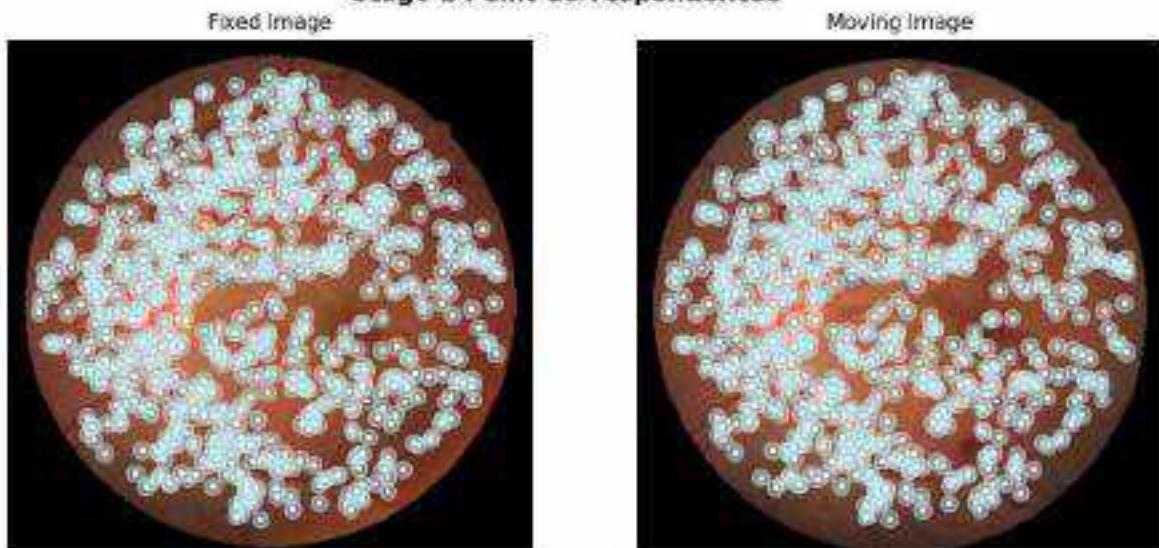
Note: 721 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

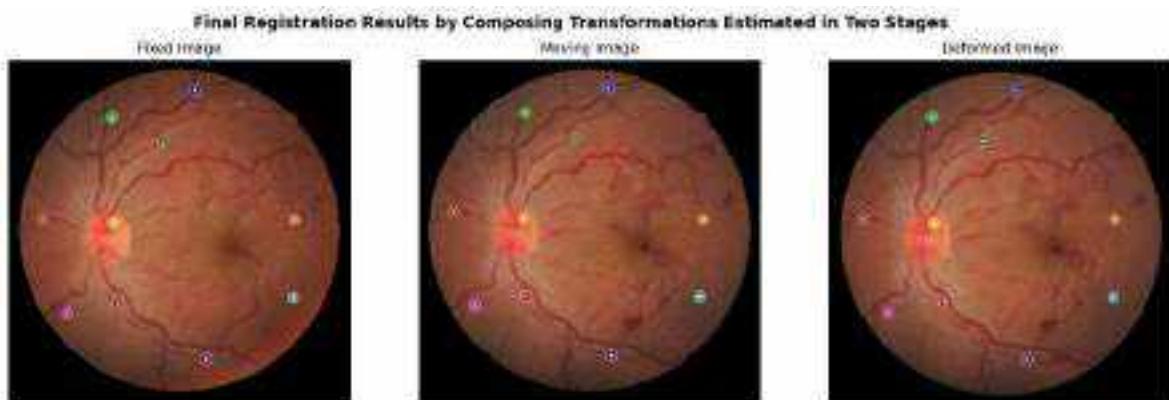
```
[[ -1.81502759e+00  3.13681001e-02 -1.55322597e+01]
 [-2.43019986e-02  1.01221001e+00  1.70267867e+01]
 [ 9.61688165e-06  6.99364820e-07  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 791 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 11 Before Registration is 43.33858466932491 pixels

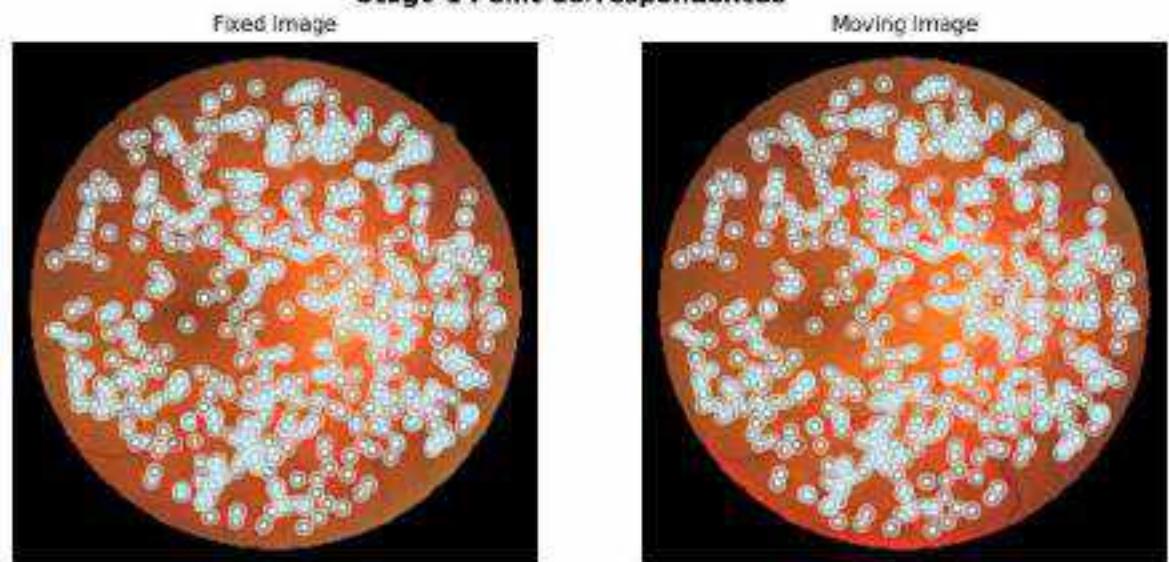
Mean Landmark Error for Case 11 After Registration is 2.94827834668771 pixels

Case 12

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A13_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A13_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

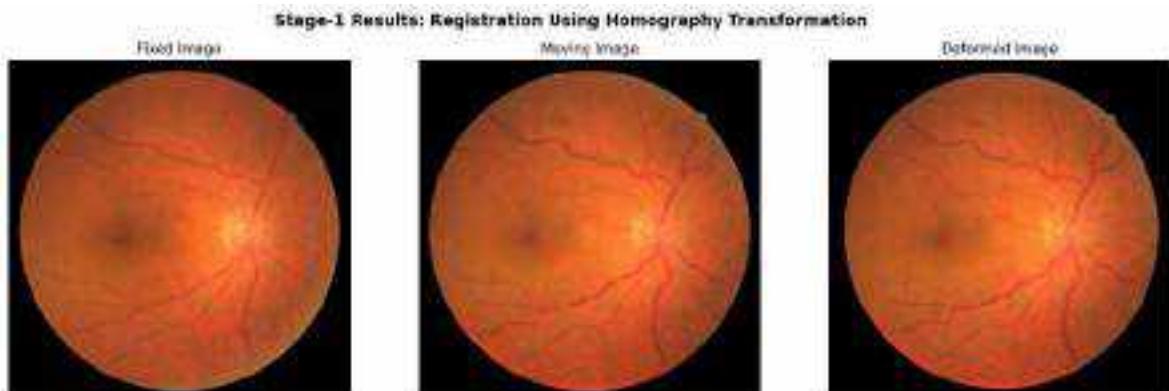
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



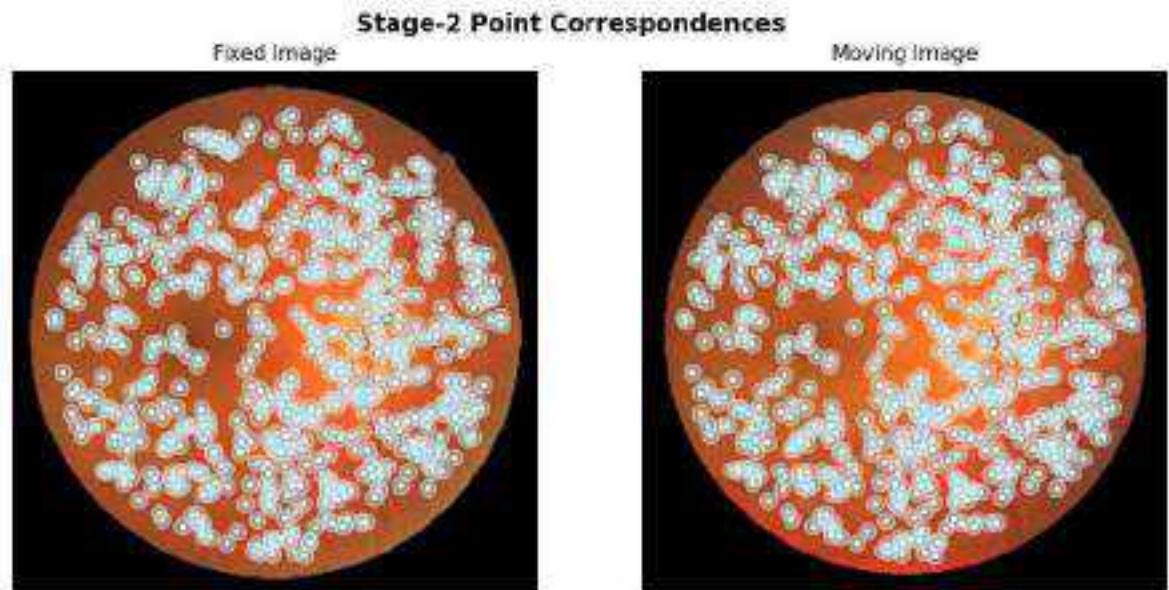
Note: 595 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

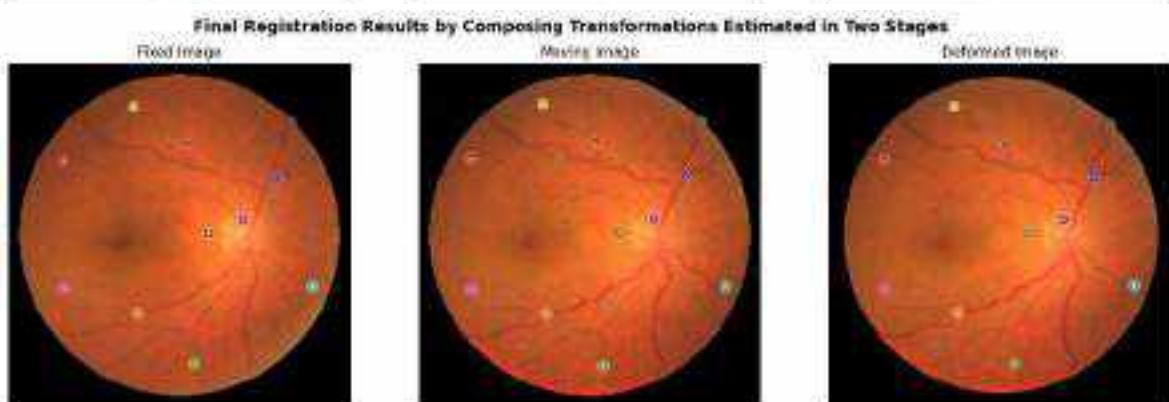
```
[[ 9.81246949e-01  5.12279517e-03  7.87438672e+00]
 [-4.67785472e-03  9.36146415e-01  9.37333860e+00]
 [-5.09251950e-06  4.69228947e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 88 | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 674 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 12 Before Registration is 18.557587984837518 pixels

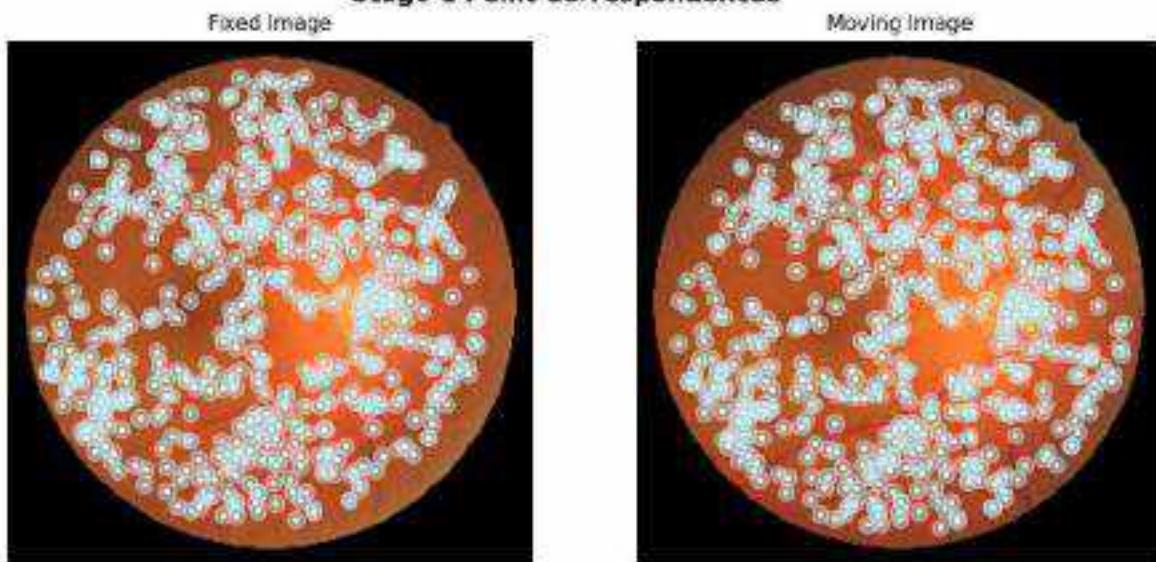
Mean Landmark Error for Case 12 After Registration is 4.5462253132750075 pixels

Case 13

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A14_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/A14_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/0 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

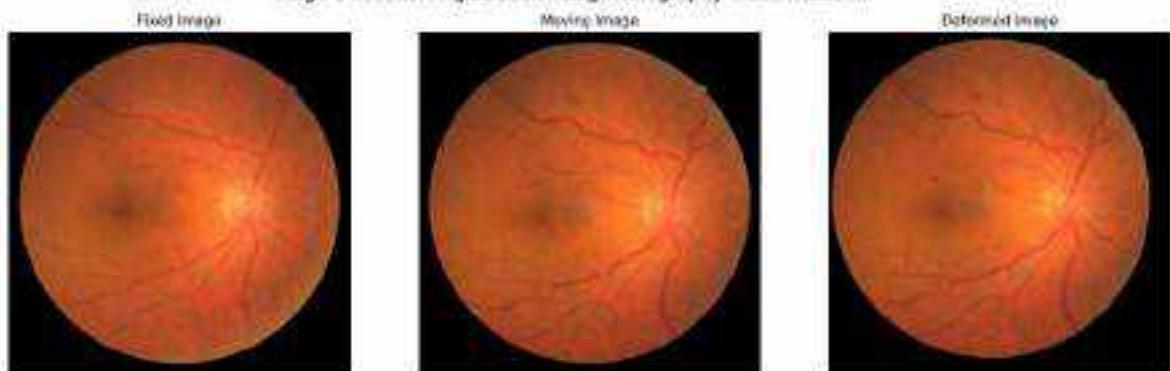


Note: 621 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

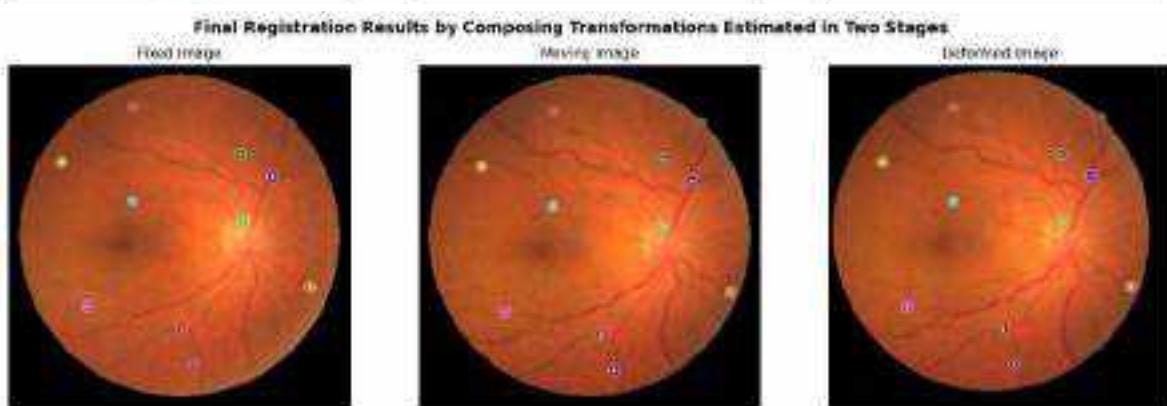
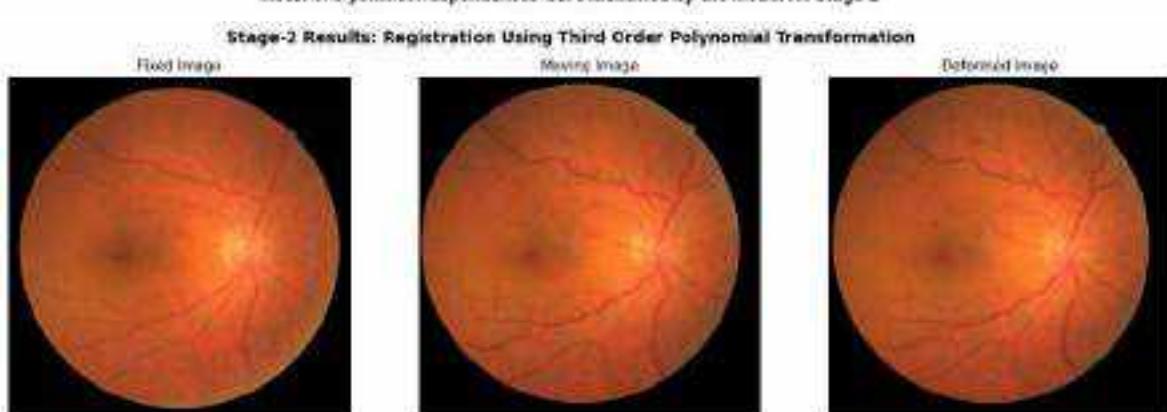
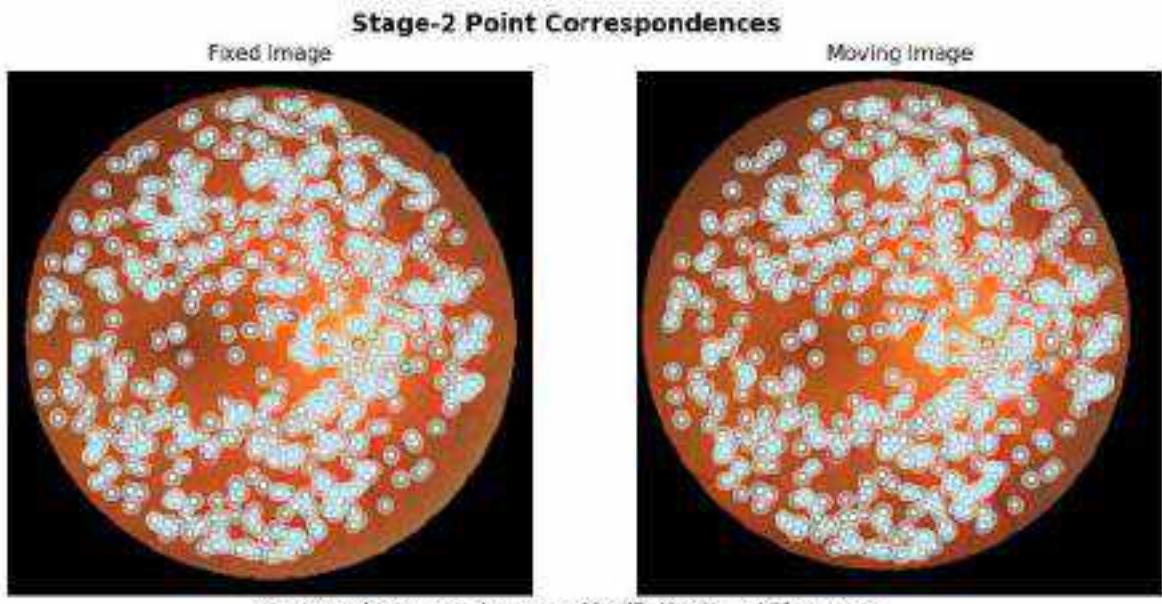
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.76144212e-01  2.04389254e-03 -2.17011971e+01]
 [-8.91872570e-03  9.82056753e-01 -6.54251061e+00]
 [-1.58184774e-05 -7.76953720e-06  1.08860000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/0 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

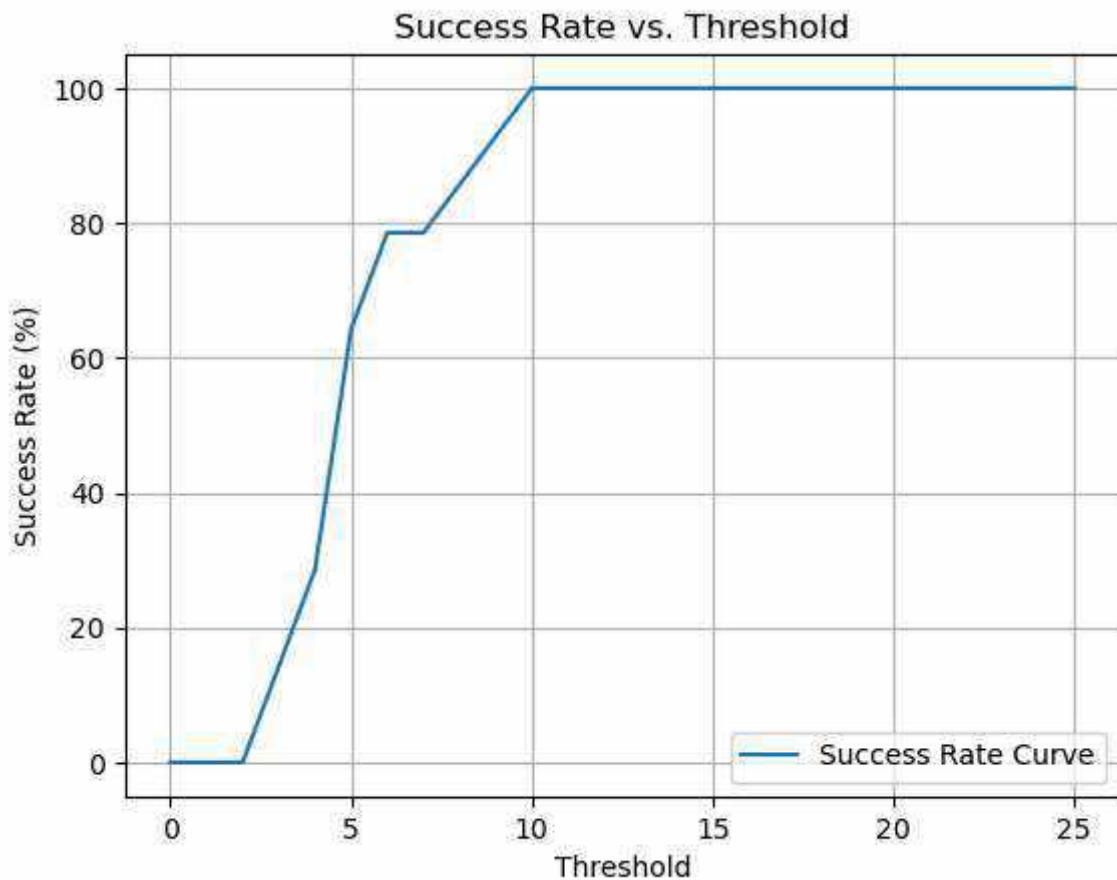


Mean Landmark Error for Case 13 Before Registration is 92.9675518560382 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 13 After Registration is 5.383963416482325 pixels

In [20]: `plot_landmark_errors(landmark_errors1,os.path.join(os.getcwd(),'FIRE_Image_Regis`



```
In [21]: compute_plot_FIRE_AUC(landmark_errors1)
```



AUC: 0.8171428571428572

Class-P

```
In [22]: landmark_errors2=[]
for i in range(len(images_P)):
    print("Case {}".format(i))
    print("Loading Fixed Images {} Moving Image{} to the framework".format(im
original_low_res,computed_low_res = main(images_P[i],os.path.join(os.getcwd(
    imgs,imgs,homography_matrix_low_res = compute_homography_matrix_and_plot(im
    file:///C:/Users/vbsiv/Downloads/RetinaRegNet_FIRE_Evaluation_Script-exp.html
    66/270
```

```

if len(homography_matrix_low_res) !=0:
    transformed_points_hom = transform_points_homography(scaled_moving_point
    transformed_points_high_res_hom = coordinates_rescaling(transformed_poi
original_low_res, computed_low_res = main(imgs,os.path.join(os.getcwd()),i
,imgs,polynomial_matrix_low_res = compute_third_order_polynomial_ma
if len(polynomial_matrix_low_res) !=0:
    ## rescaled version for dispaly purposes
    transformed_points_poly = transform_points_third_order_polynomial(tr
original_image_point_correspondences(imag,images_P[i][0],img_size, s
### Original Version for computation of errors
polynomial_matrix = transform_points_third_order_polynomial_matrix(c
bef_error = compute_landmark_error(fixed_points_P[i],fixed_image_siz
aft_error = compute_landmark_error_fixed_space(polynomial_matrix,fix
print("Mean Landmark Error for Case {0} Before Registration is {1} p
print("Mean Landmark Error for Case {0} After Registration is {1} pi
landmark_errors2.append(aft_error)
else:
    landmark_errors2.append(10000)
else:
    landmark_errors2.append(10000)

```

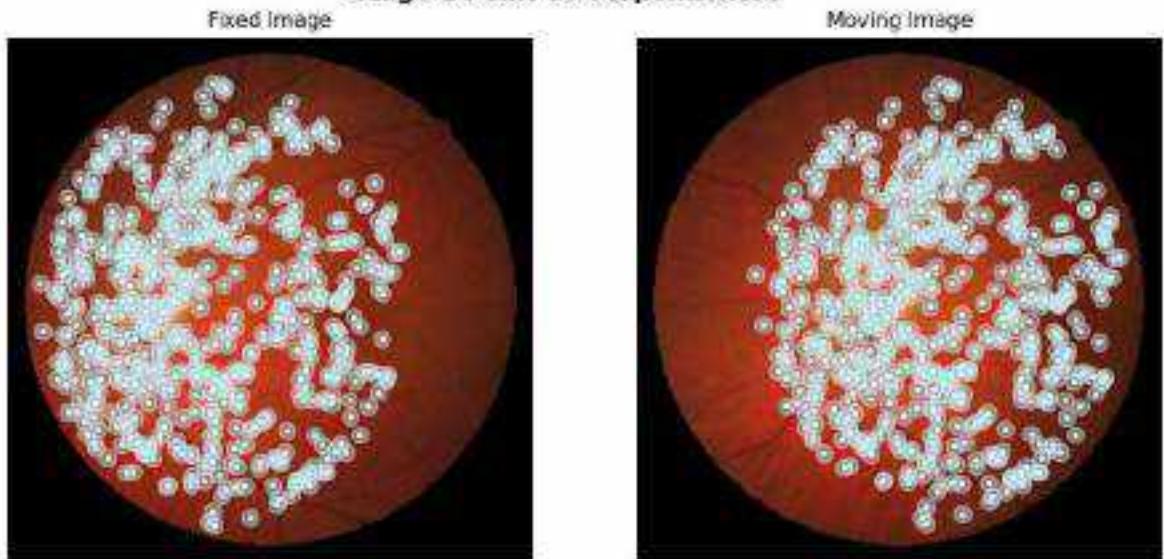
Case 0

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P01_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P01_2.jpg to the framework
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

/scratch/local/29752099/ipykernel_2239179/635223464.py:100: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommended to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires_grad_(True), rather than torch.tensor(sourceTensor).

points_indices = torch.tensor(pts_list)

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

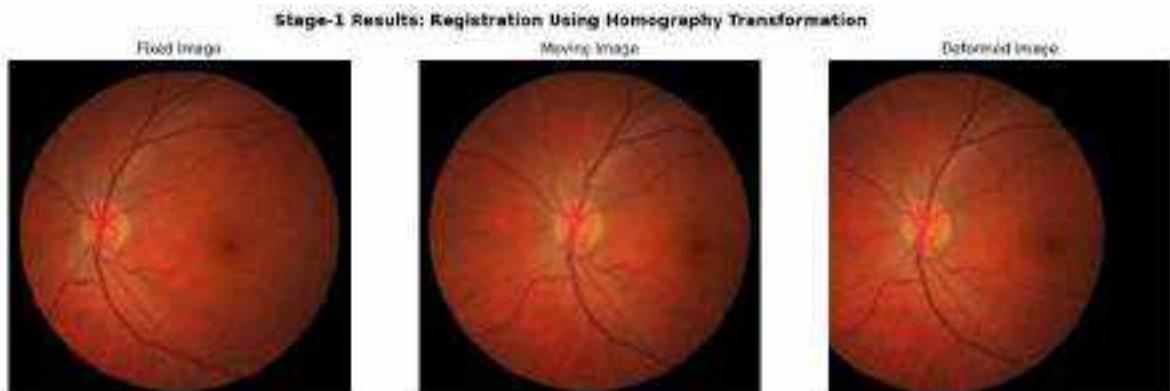


Homography Matrix:

```

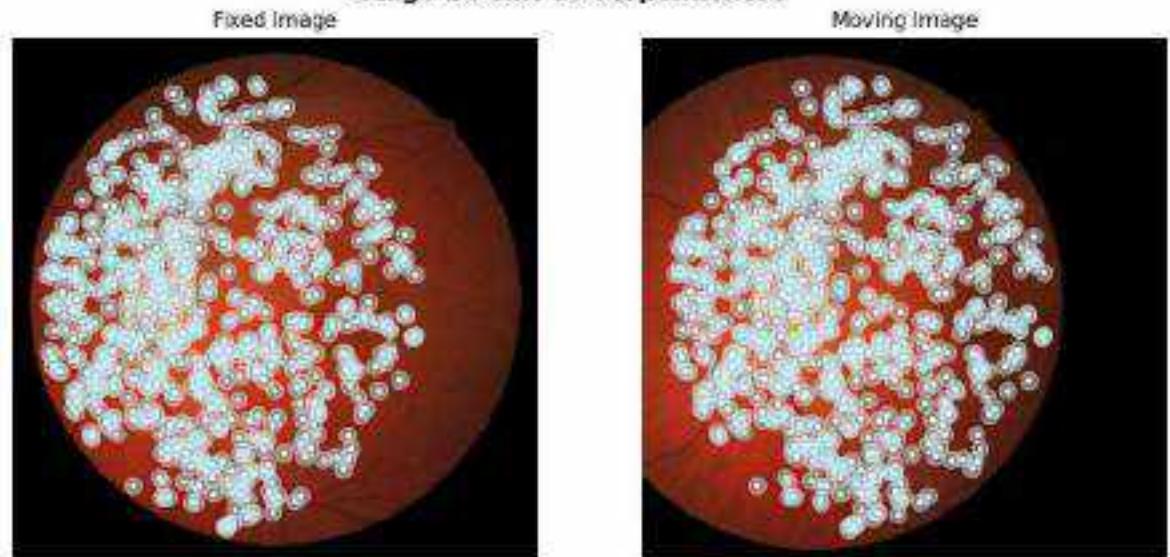
[[ 9.36501620e-01  2.93577584e-02 -1.63778253e+02]
 [-7.89618041e-02  9.61899369e-01  3.62162963e+01]
 [-8.04209275e-05 -6.68271396e-06  1.00000000e+00]]

```



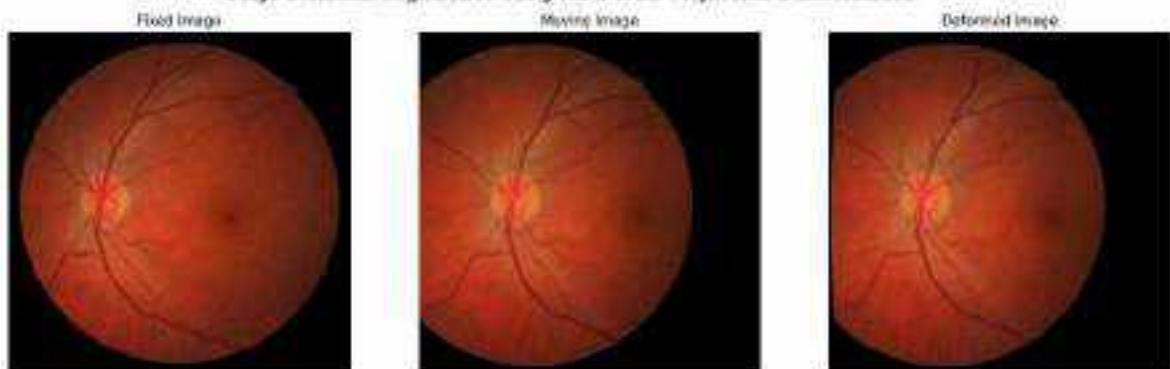
Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Note: 714 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 0 Before Registration is 518.9707408449206 pixels

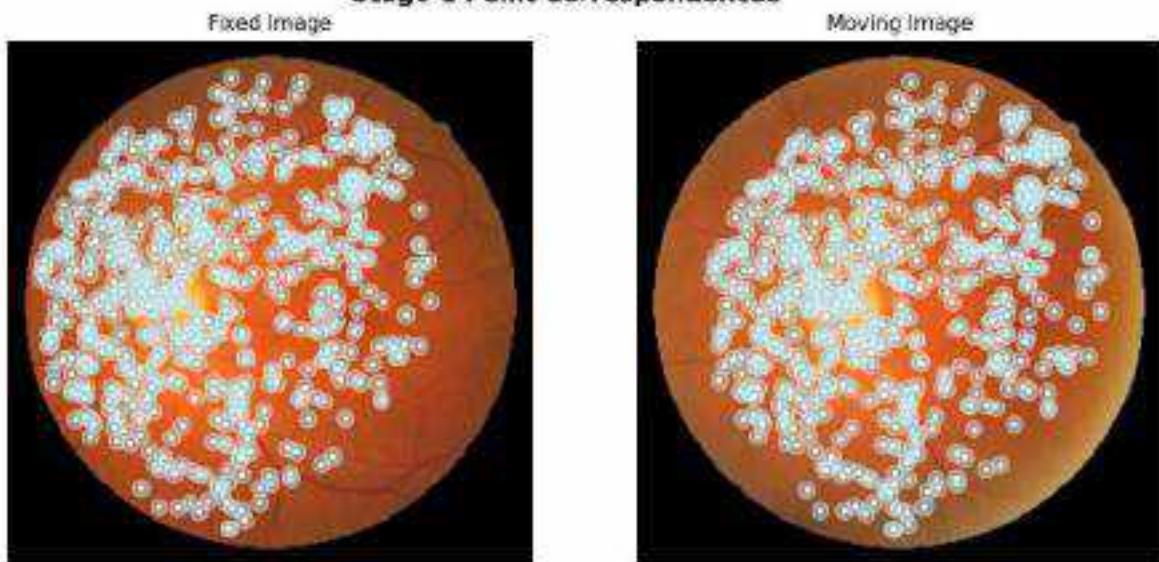
Mean Landmark Error for Case 0 After Registration is 3.1673459368934935 pixels

Case 1

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P02_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P02_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

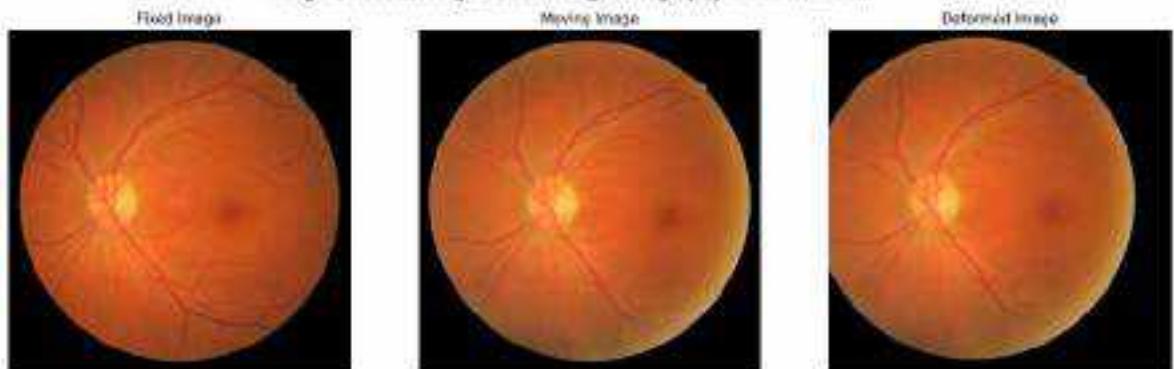


Note: 596 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

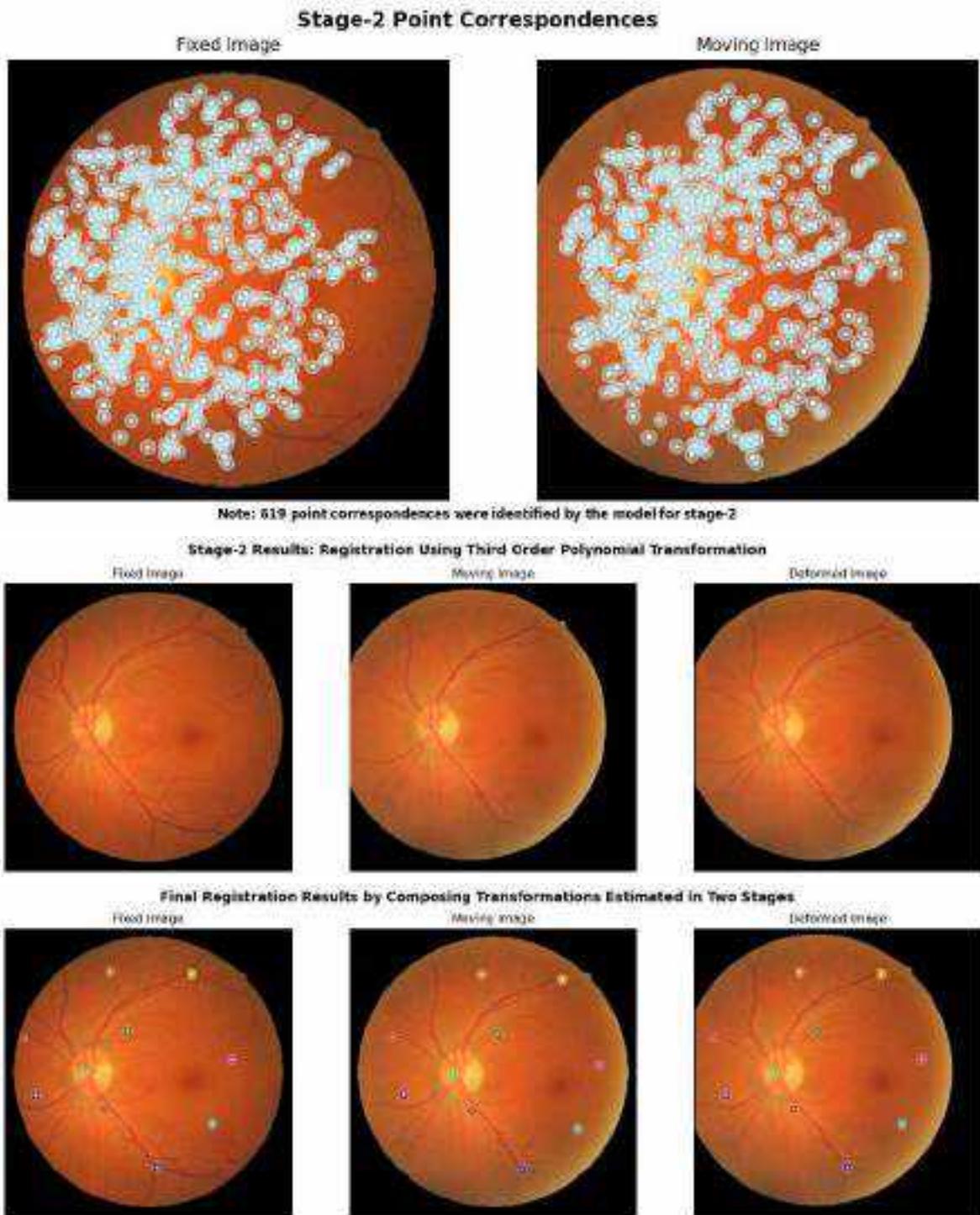
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.76142991e-01 2.84156975e-02 -8.52023433e+01]
  [-4.57301948e-02 9.88677472e-01 1.14222576e+01]
  [-3.16354369e-05 -2.27021036e-06 1.08866888e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



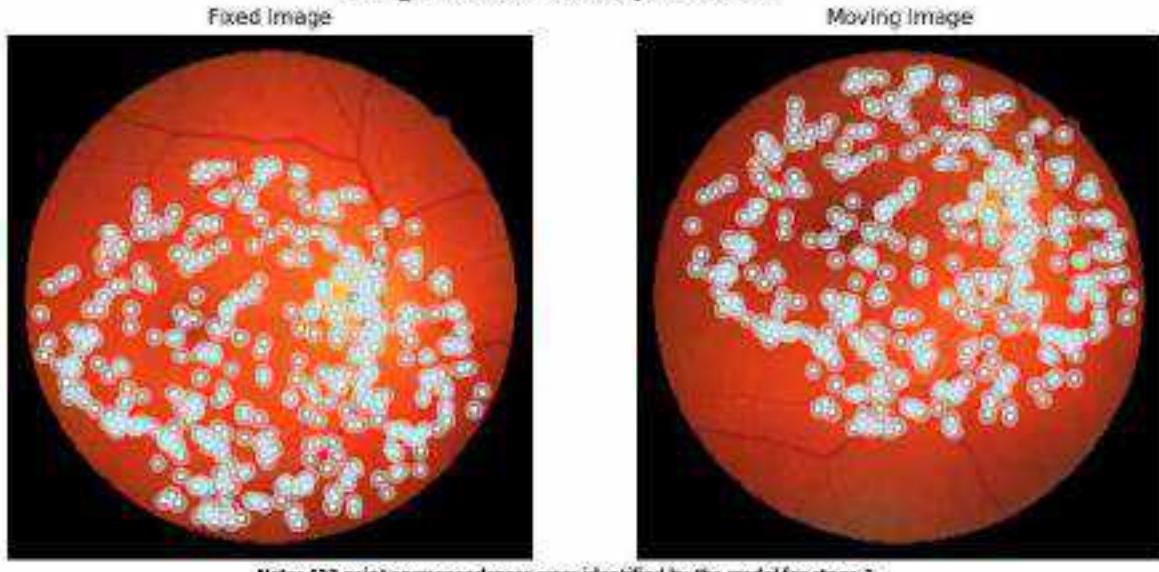
Mean Landmark Error for Case 1 Before Registration is 242.70916478555075 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 1 After Registration is 2.1495385988038698 pixels

Case-2

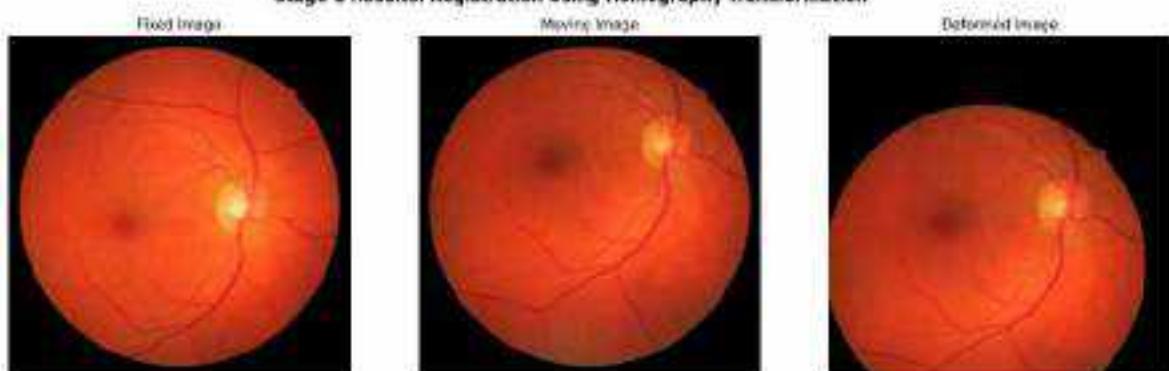
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P03_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P03_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/0 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

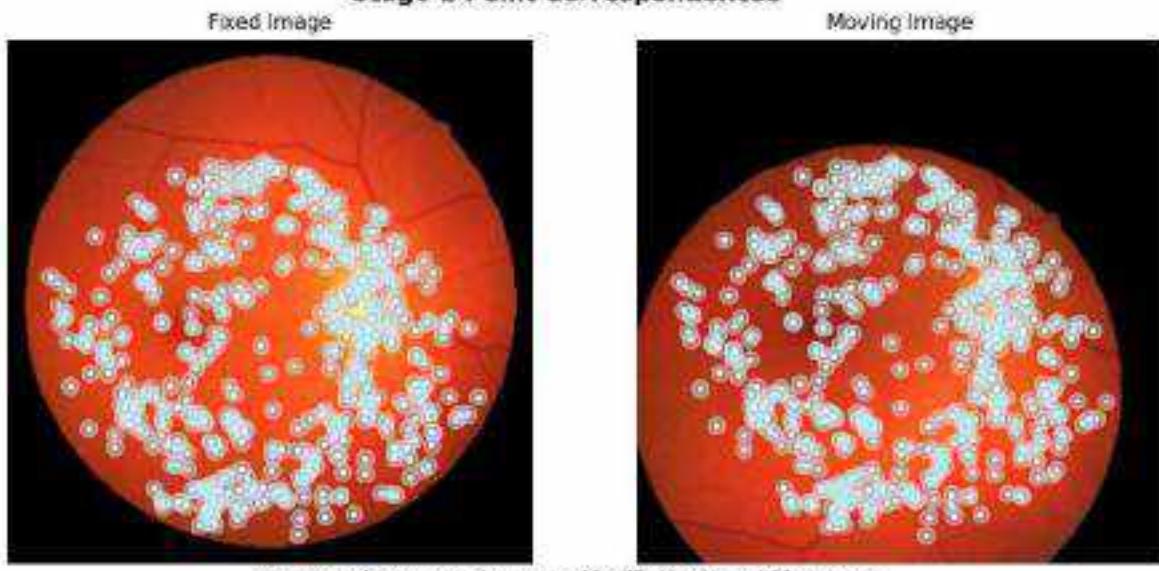
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

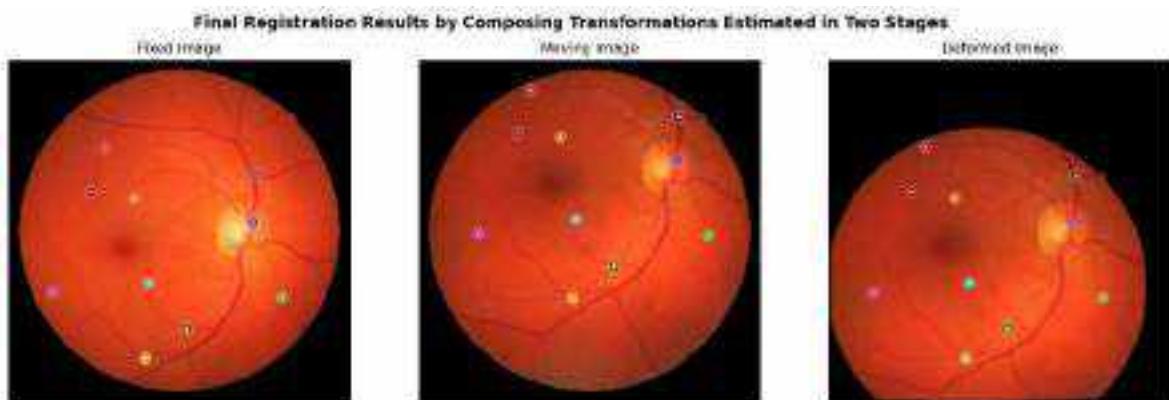
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ -1.81434534e+00  2.38335494e-02 -5.17198437e+01]
 [-4.78274443e-03  1.06627559e+00  1.53952787e+02]
 [-2.48144179e-05  7.96783015e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 2 Before Registration is 533.6799347117249 pixels

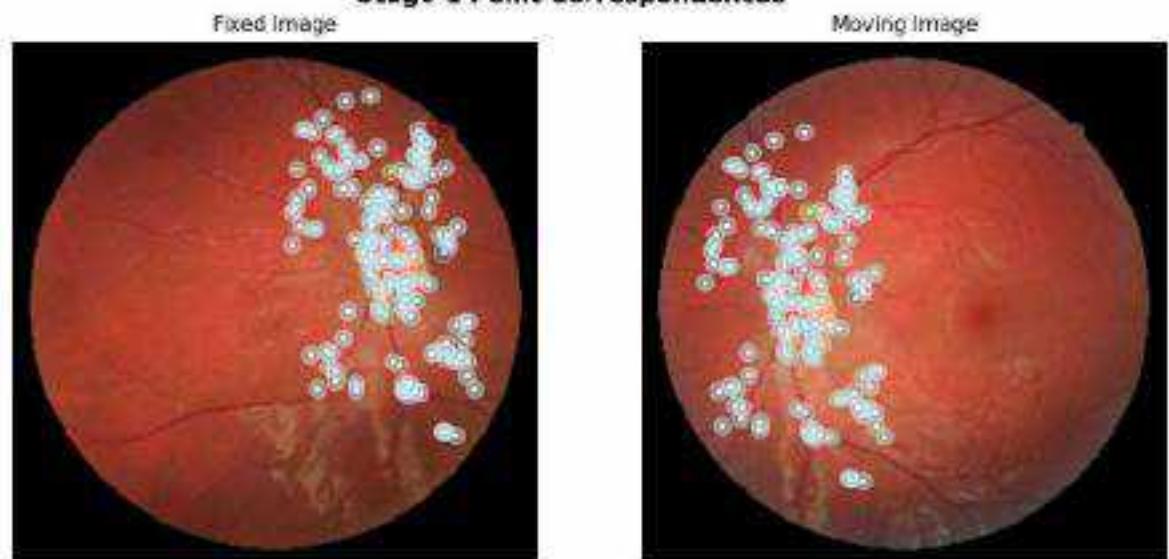
Mean Landmark Error for Case 2 After Registration is 3.288296161359284 pixels

Case 3

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P04_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P04_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



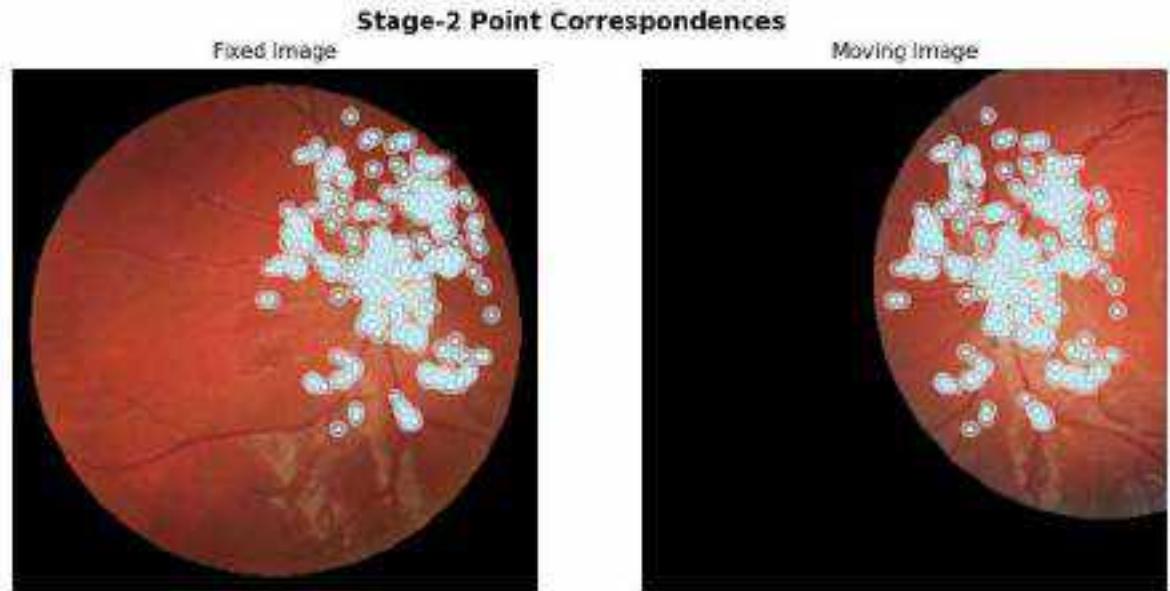
Note: 154 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

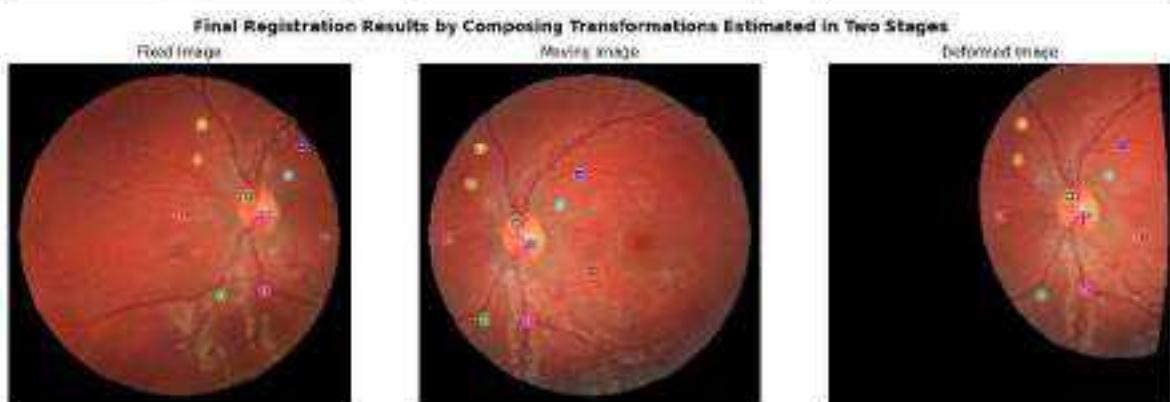
```
[[ 1.13522559e+00  7.17142990e-02  3.39169927e+02]
 [-2.01496488e-03  1.01935689e+00 -6.57829392e+01]
 [ 1.78398787e-04 -1.51637873e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 301 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 3 Before Registration is 1116.778667252399 pixels

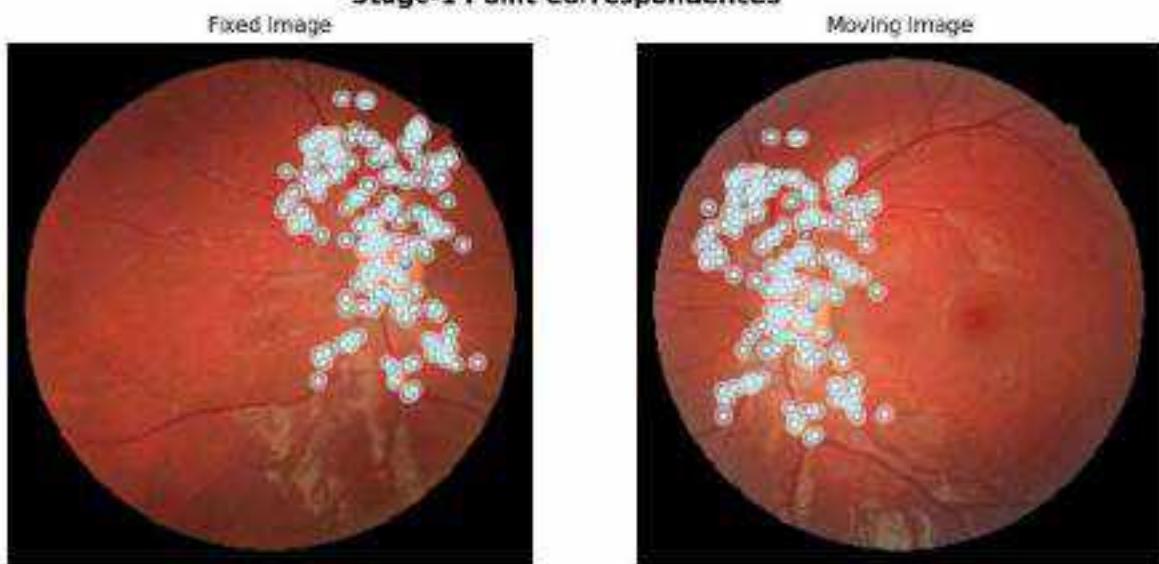
Mean Landmark Error for Case 3 After Registration is 4.886182542804362 pixels

Case-4

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P05_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P05_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

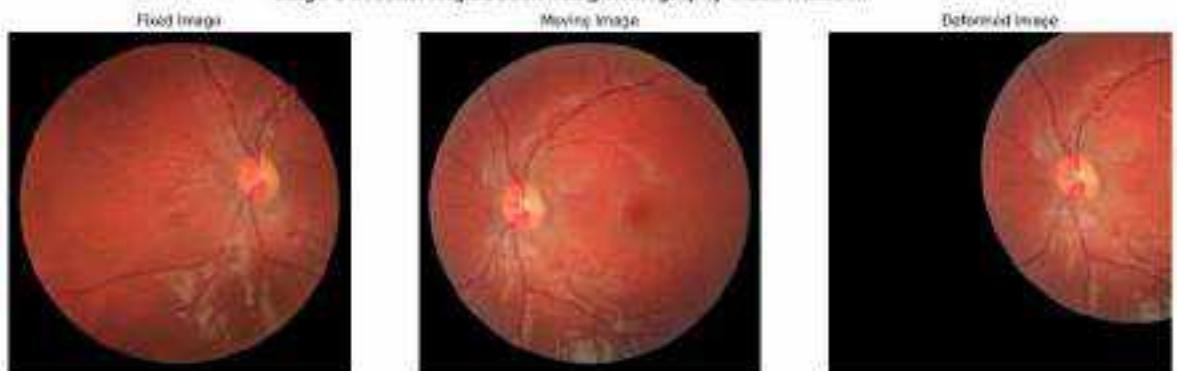


Note: 166 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.14597085e+00  1.05786267e-01  3.31205059e+02]
 [-8.65920926e-03  1.02815164e+00 -6.53717739e+01]
 [ 1.85781688e-04  1.25671846e-06  1.08860000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side circular frames. Both frames show a dense cluster of small, bright white dots scattered across a dark red, textured background. The dots are concentrated in the upper half of the circles. Above the left circle, the text "Fixed Image" is written in a black sans-serif font. Above the right circle, the text "Moving Image" is written in a similar black font. The overall appearance suggests a comparison of two frames from a video sequence, likely used for tracking or motion analysis purposes.

Note: 318 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation

Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages

The figure displays three circular fundus photographs of the retina side-by-side. The left image is labeled 'Ground truth' and shows several colored regions (green, red, blue) overlaid on the retina, representing different anatomical structures. The middle image is labeled 'Retina map' and shows a similar segmentation but with some differences in boundary placement. The right image is labeled 'Segmented image' and shows a clean, binary segmentation mask where the retina is white and the background is black, indicating the final output of the segmentation process.

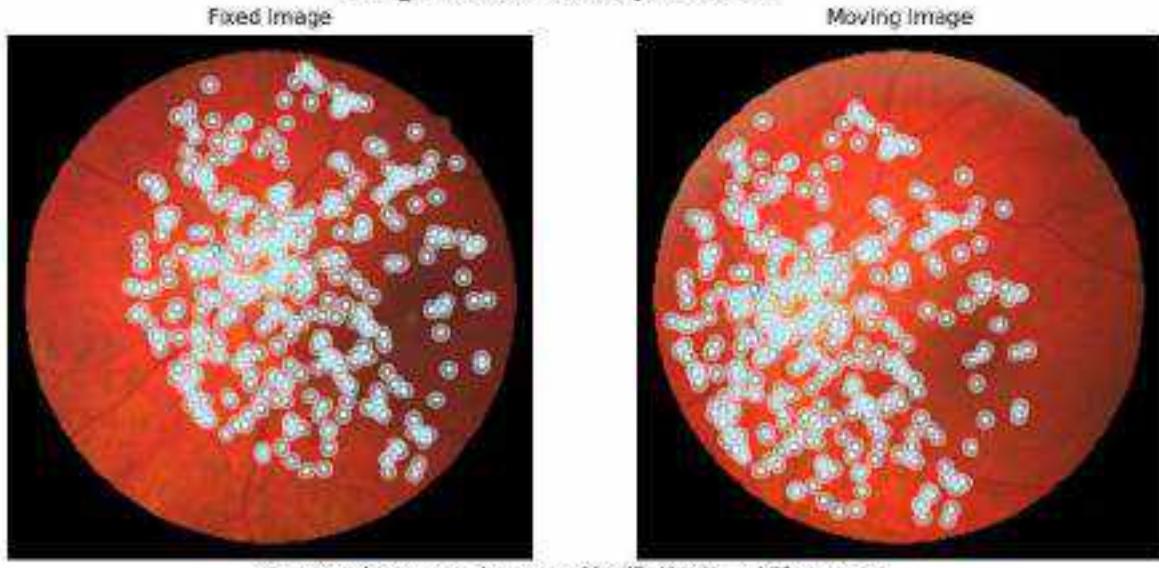
Mean Landmark Error for Case 4 Before Registration is 1228.2384174239191 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 4 After Registration is 5.217958574721656 pixels

Case 5

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P86_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P86_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88 | 9/9 [00:00<2, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

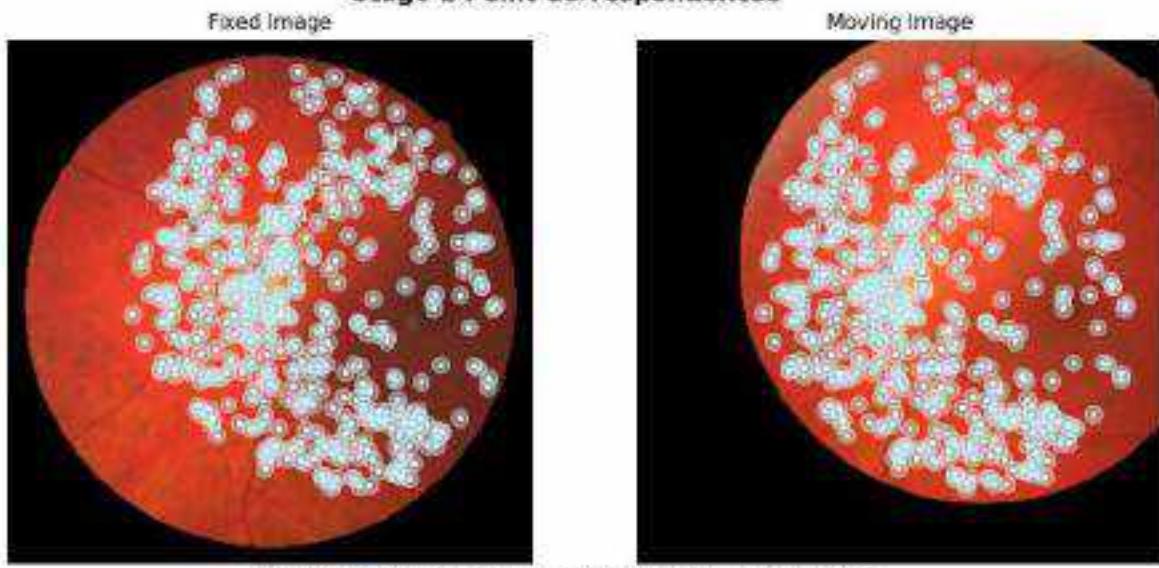
Note: 373 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

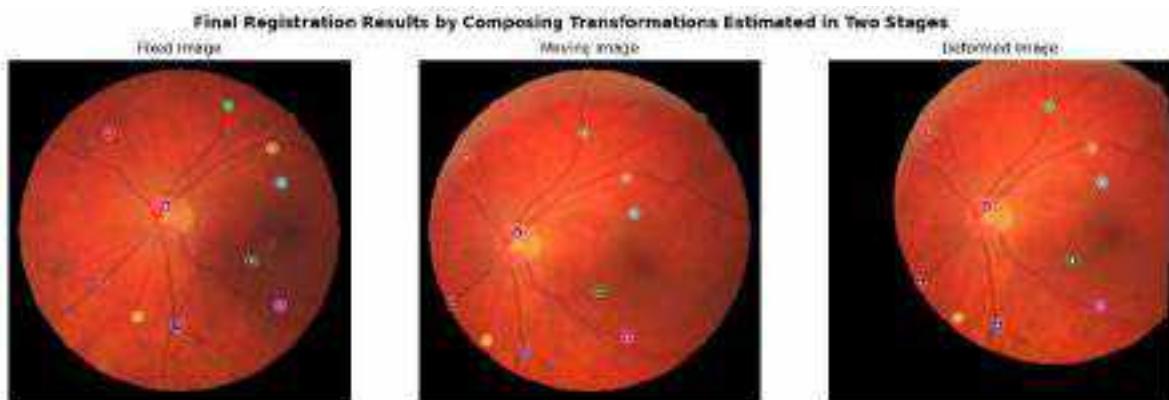
```
[[ 1.86415204e+00  2.88883661e-02  1.34354978e+02]
 [-4.82486148e-03  9.91867980e-01  -6.55668276e+01]
 [ 9.37027990e-05  -4.58294785e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 512 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 5 Before Registration is 553.3271765541644 pixels

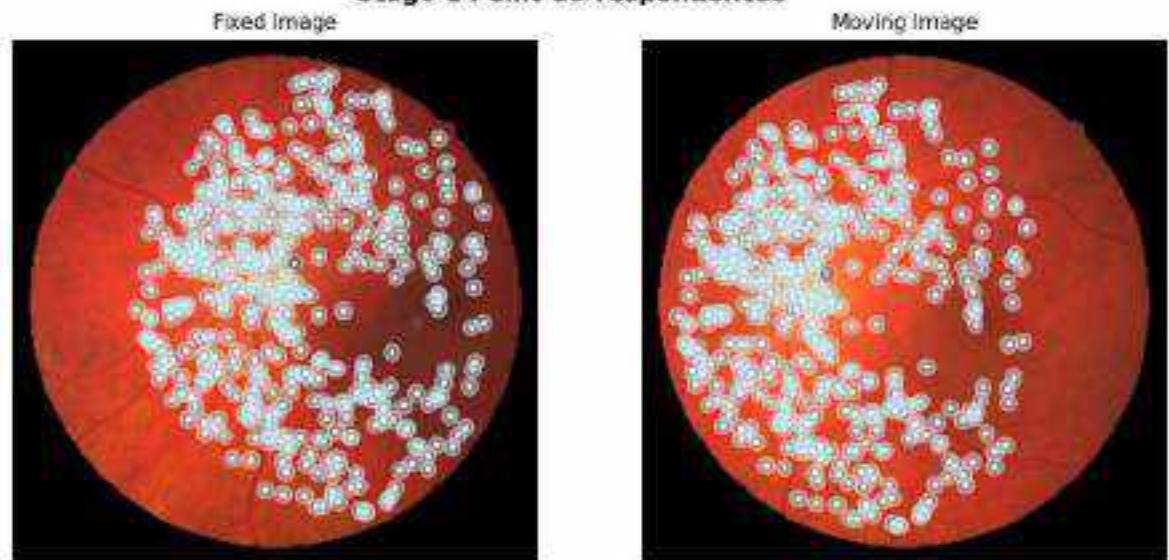
Mean Landmark Error for Case 5 After Registration is 4.21411116858552 pixels

Case 6

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P07_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P07_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



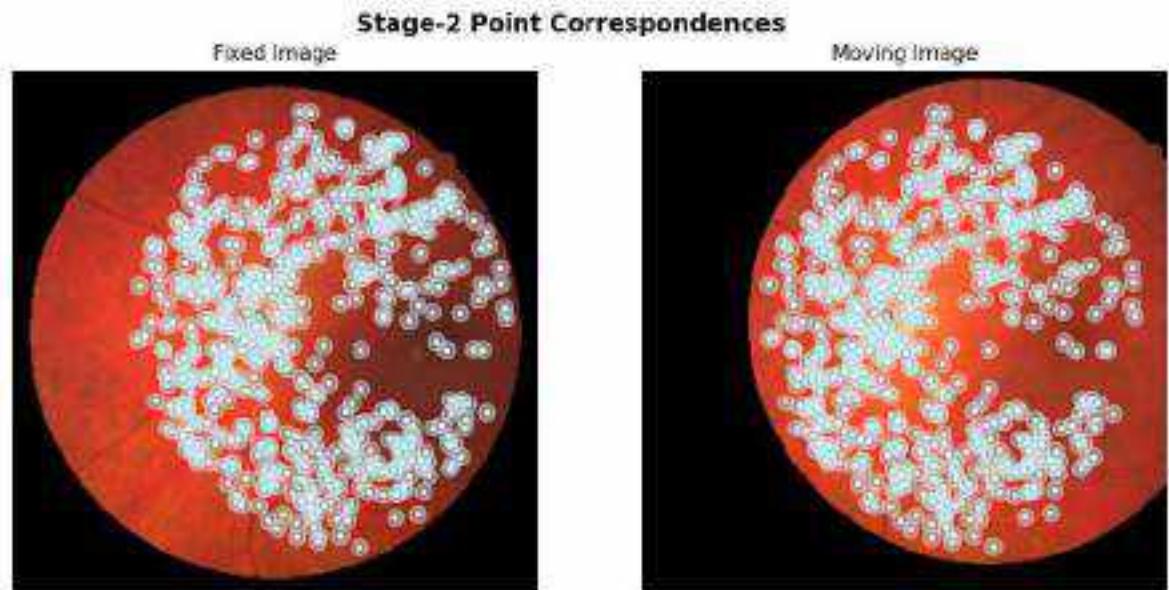
Note: 873 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

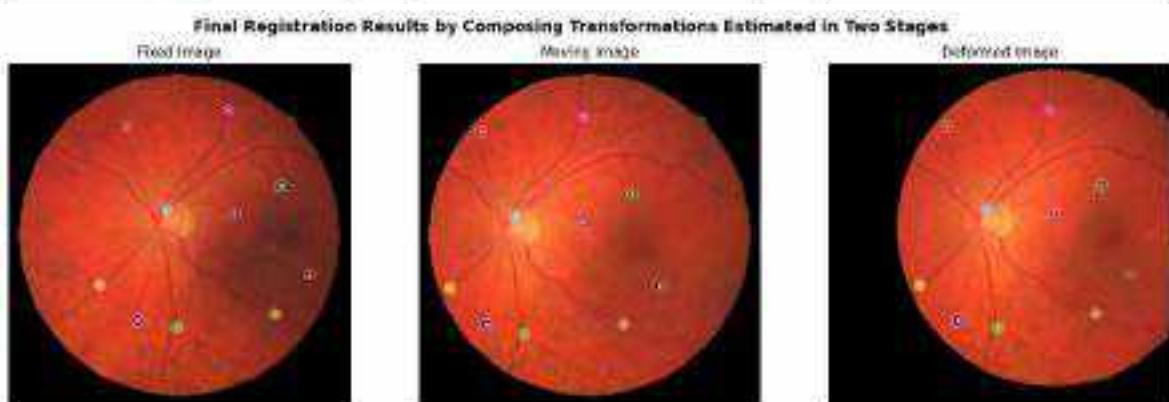
```
[[ 1.06852175e+00  2.50124574e-02  1.43085285e+02]
 [ 1.31688995e-02  1.01651612e+00 -1.93299751e+01]
 [ 9.39442589e-05 -1.29593654e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 594 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 6 Before Registration is 515.8562112013781 pixels

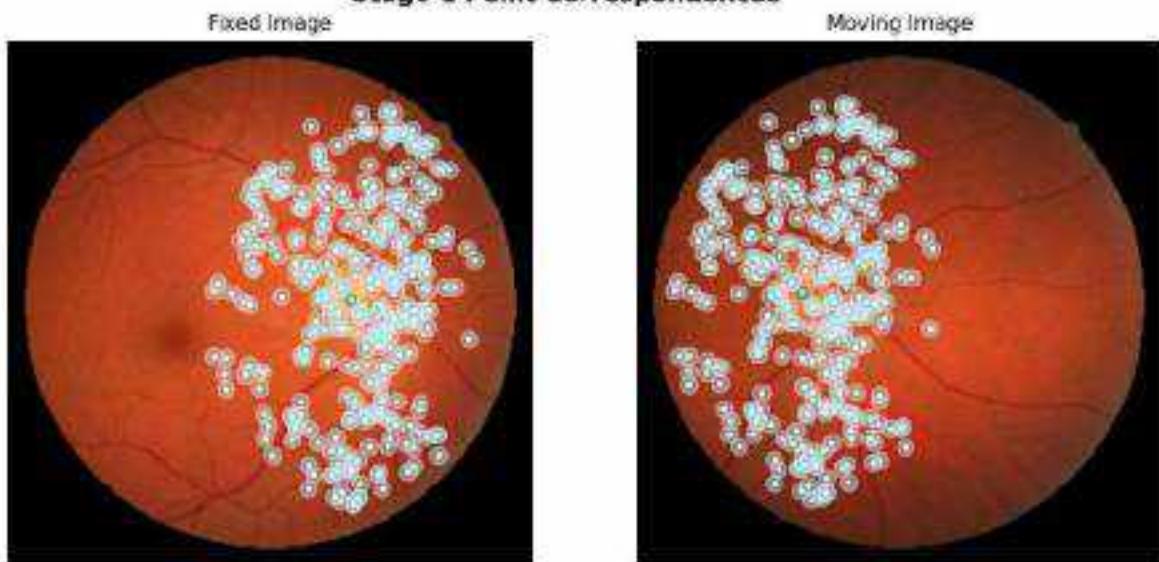
Mean Landmark Error for Case 6 After Registration is 4.223603712396644 pixels

Case 7

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P08_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P08_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

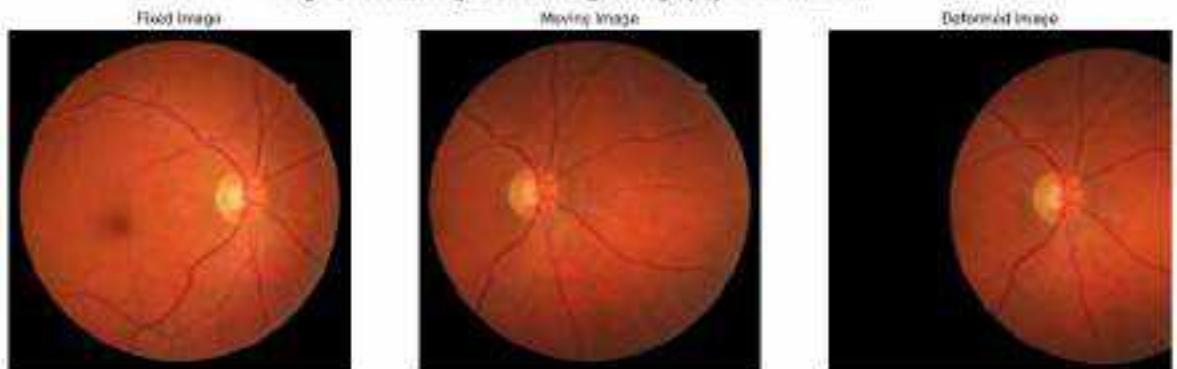


Note: 314 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.13427446e+00 -2.77668276e-02  3.05050532e+02]
 [ 1.05748841e-01  1.05096321e+00 -2.22933367e+01]
 [ 1.46681591e-04  4.62641411e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side circular brain scans. The left image is labeled "Fixed Image" and the right image is labeled "Moving Image". Both images show a brain with several bright white and yellowish-red clusters of activity against a dark red background. The clusters are more concentrated in the center of the brain in the fixed image and appear more scattered in the moving image.

Note: 499 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation

The figure consists of three side-by-side circular fundus photographs of a retina. The left panel, labeled 'Raw Image', shows a bright yellow macula and red retinal blood vessels against an orange background. The middle panel, labeled 'Moving Image', is similar but has a noticeable vertical band of darker color running through the center. The right panel, labeled 'Detrended Image', shows the same scene as the raw image but with the vertical band removed, appearing as a uniform orange circle.

Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages

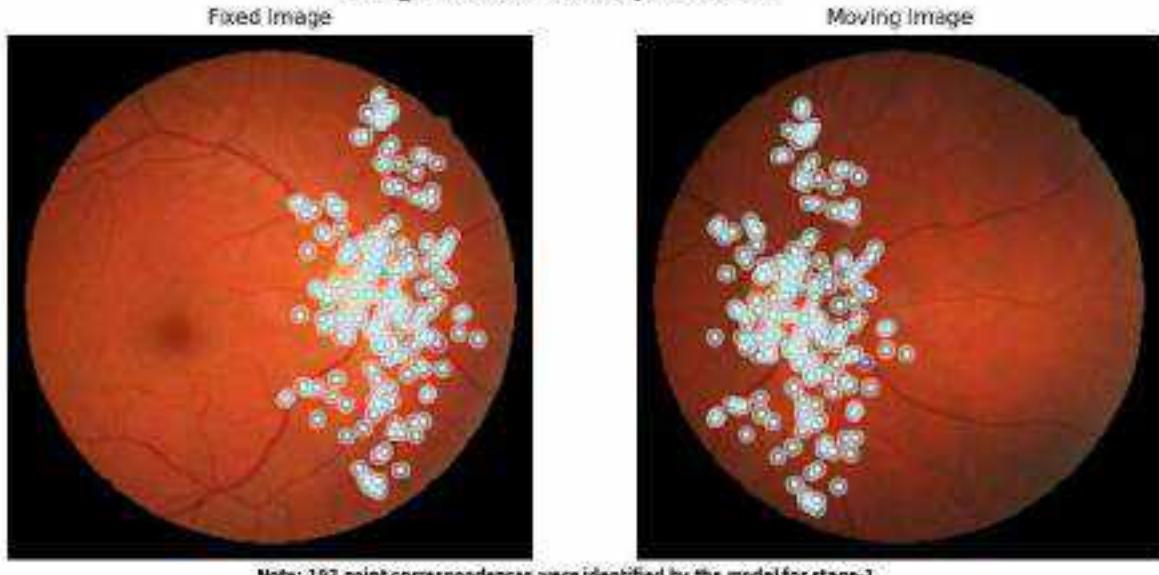
Mean Landmark Error for Case 7 Before Registration is 958.838245793841 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 7 After Registration is 2.898212468788869 pixels

Case 8

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P09_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P09_2.jpg to the framework

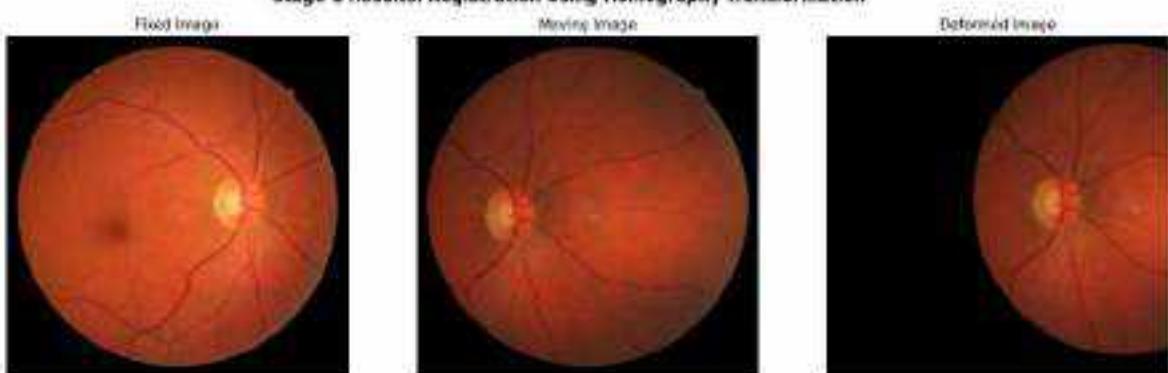
Loading pipeline components...: 88 | 100 [====>] 8/6 (00:00<3, 7it/s)

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

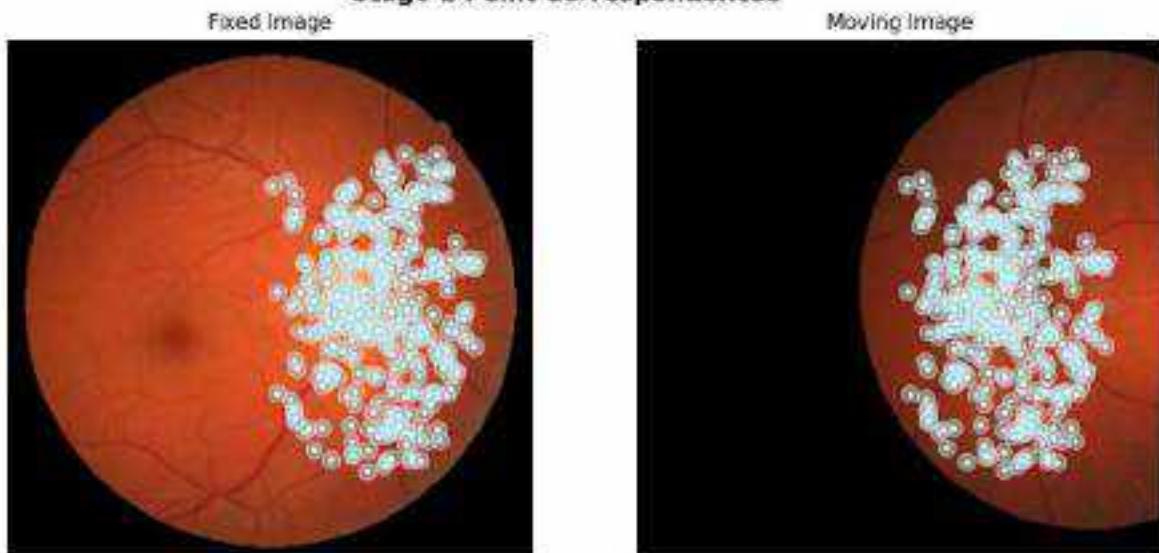
Note: 192 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

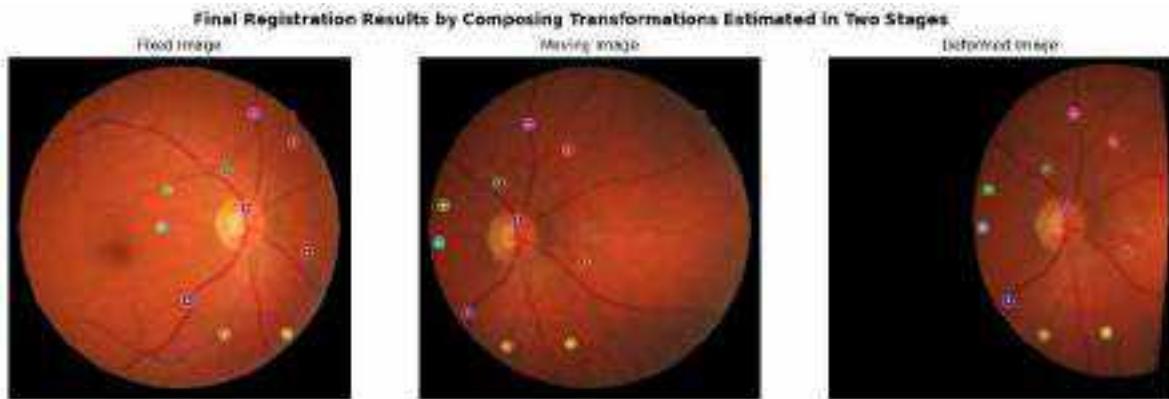
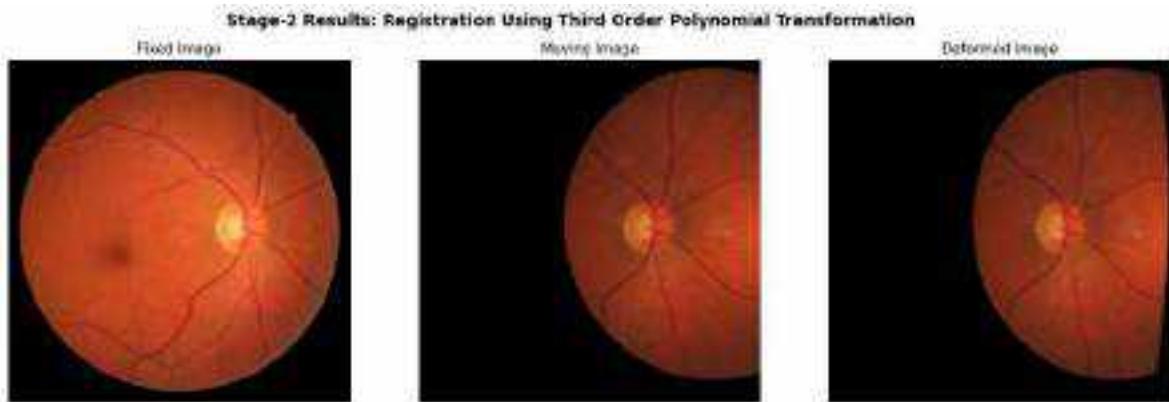
```
[[ 1.18446855e+00 -5.98766711e-02 3.82631325e+02]
 [ 1.10184389e-01 1.01272768e+00 -5.64224283e+01]
 [ 1.539318667e-04 -3.09353651e-05 1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 338 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 8 Before Registration is 1137.4833111005107 pixels

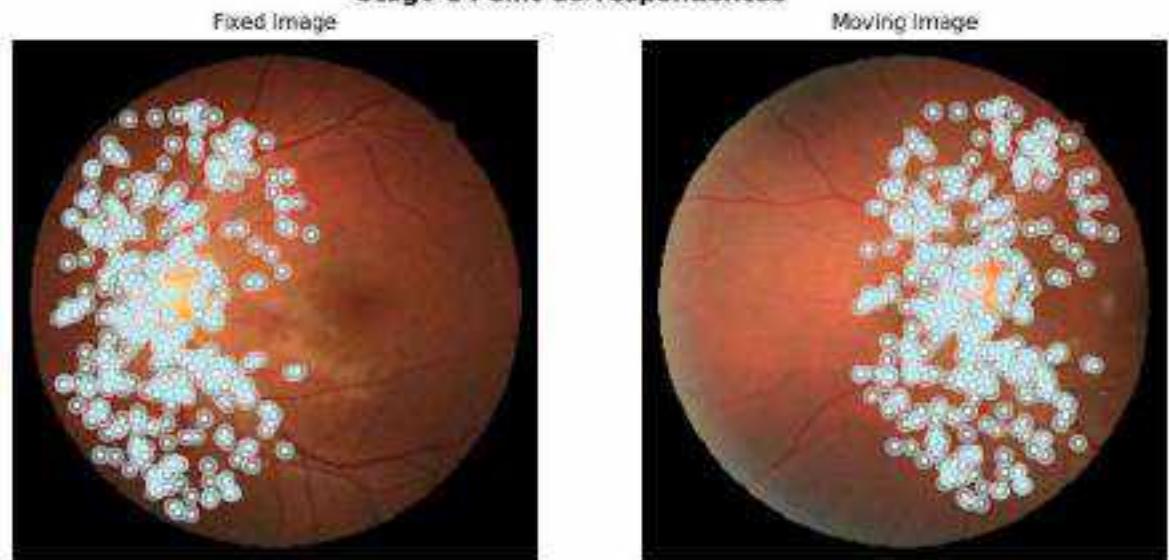
Mean Landmark Error for Case 8 After Registration is 6.803350112491645 pixels

Case: 9

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P10_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P10_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

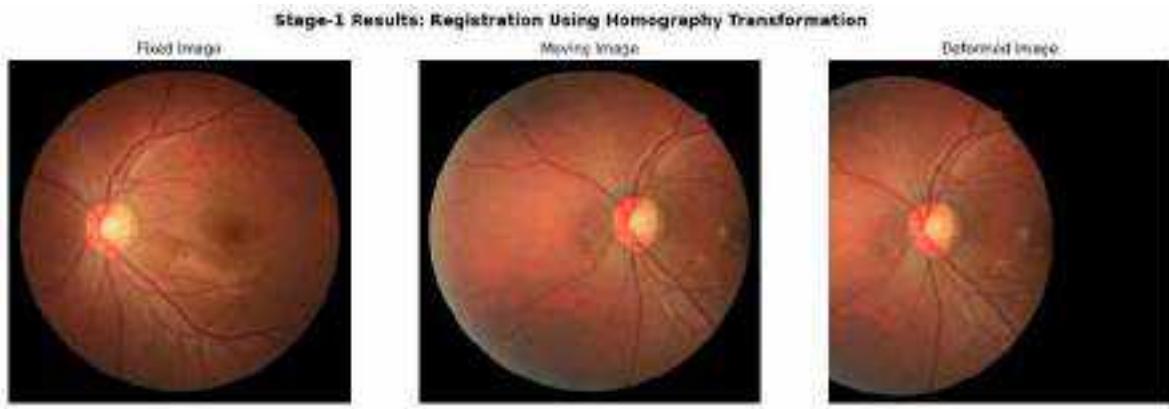
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



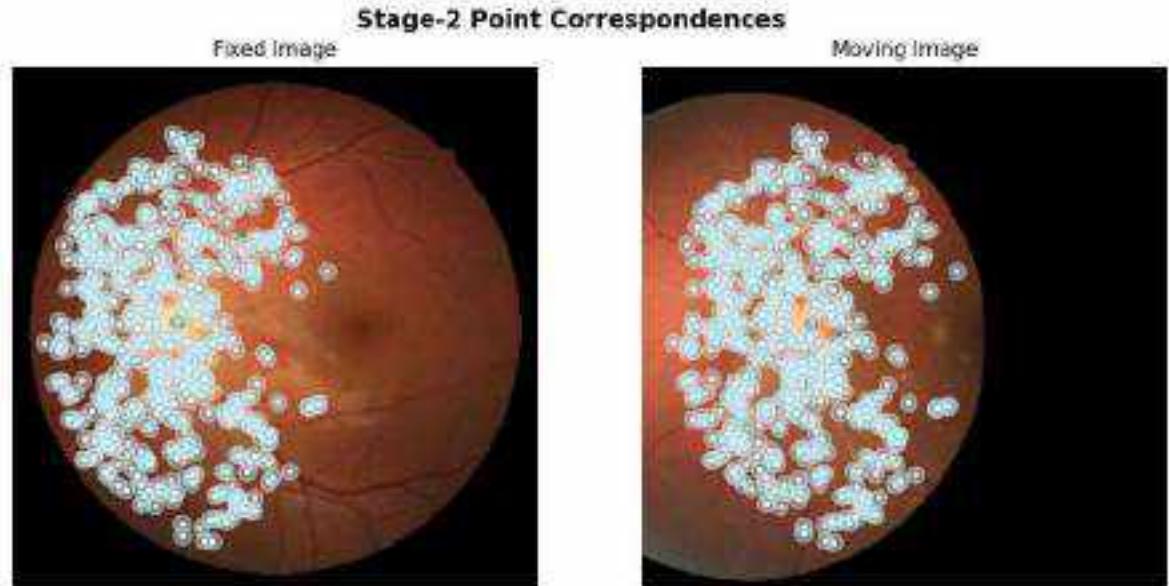
Note: 375 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

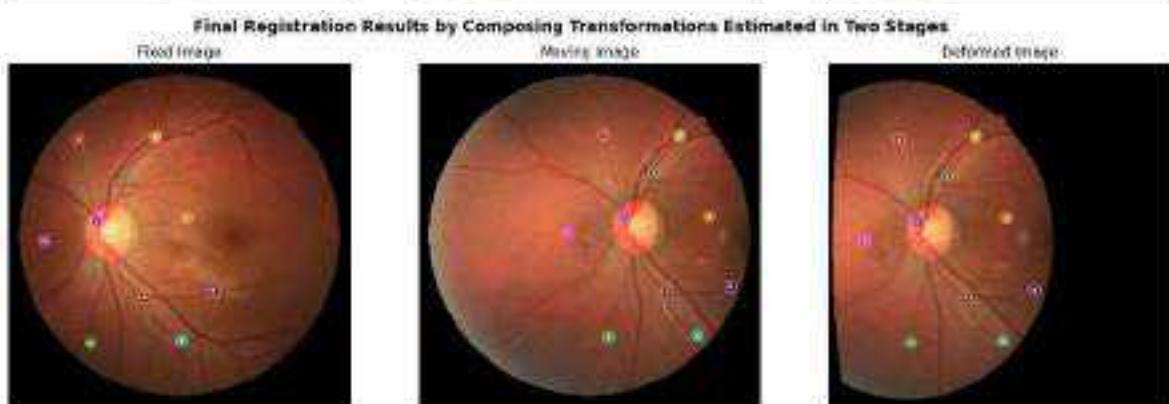
```
[ [ 8.83014185e-01 3.65049389e-02 -2.78878960e+02 ]
  [-1.02708115e-01 9.35262081e-01 6.45138984e+01]
  [-1.55448956e-04 1.70683696e-05 1.00000000e+00] ]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 541 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 9 Before Registration is 956.4652215482681 pixels

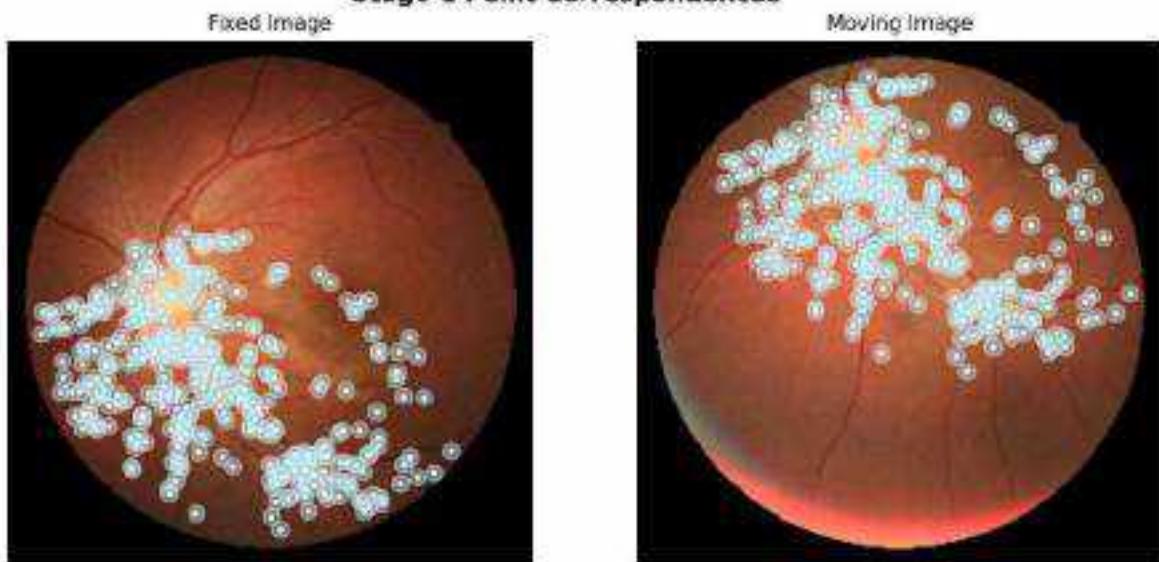
Mean Landmark Error for Case 9 After Registration is 3.60359374901644 pixels

Case 10

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P11_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P11_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

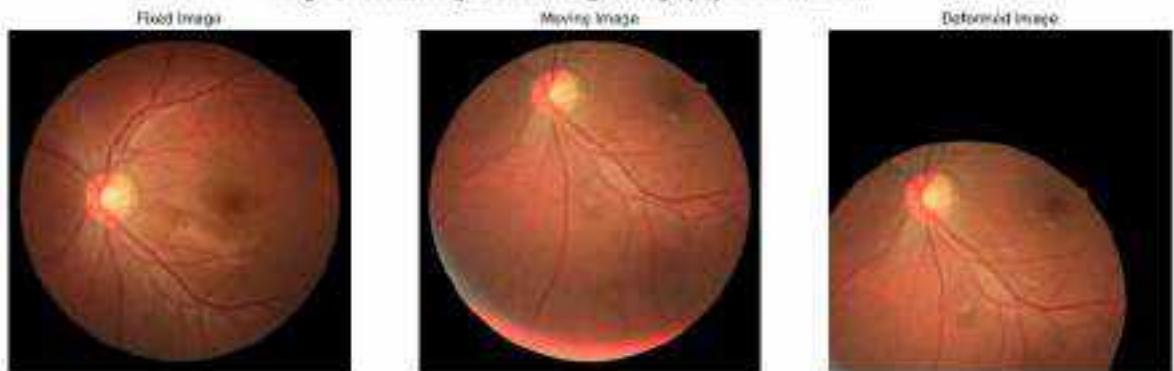


Note: 382 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.82305643e+00  4.90005921e-02 -1.11705096e+02]
 [-7.88852484e-03  1.13709553e+00  2.62923746e+02]
 [-4.44260697e-05  1.54772373e-04  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side circular brain scans. The left circle is labeled "Fixed Image" at the top and shows numerous small white dots scattered across a reddish-brown background. A few larger, semi-transparent orange dots are also visible. The right circle is labeled "Moving Image" at the top and shows a similar pattern of white and orange dots, though the distribution appears slightly different or more concentrated in certain areas.

Note: 510 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation

The figure consists of three side-by-side fundus photographs of a retina. The left panel, labeled 'Raw Image', shows a clear view of the optic disc and surrounding retinal vessels. The middle panel, labeled 'Moving Image', shows the same scene but with significant vertical motion blur, appearing as a streaked horizontal band. The right panel, labeled 'Estimated Image', shows the original scene reconstructed from the blurred image, where the motion blur has been removed, resulting in a sharp and clear image of the optic disc and retinal vessels.

Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages

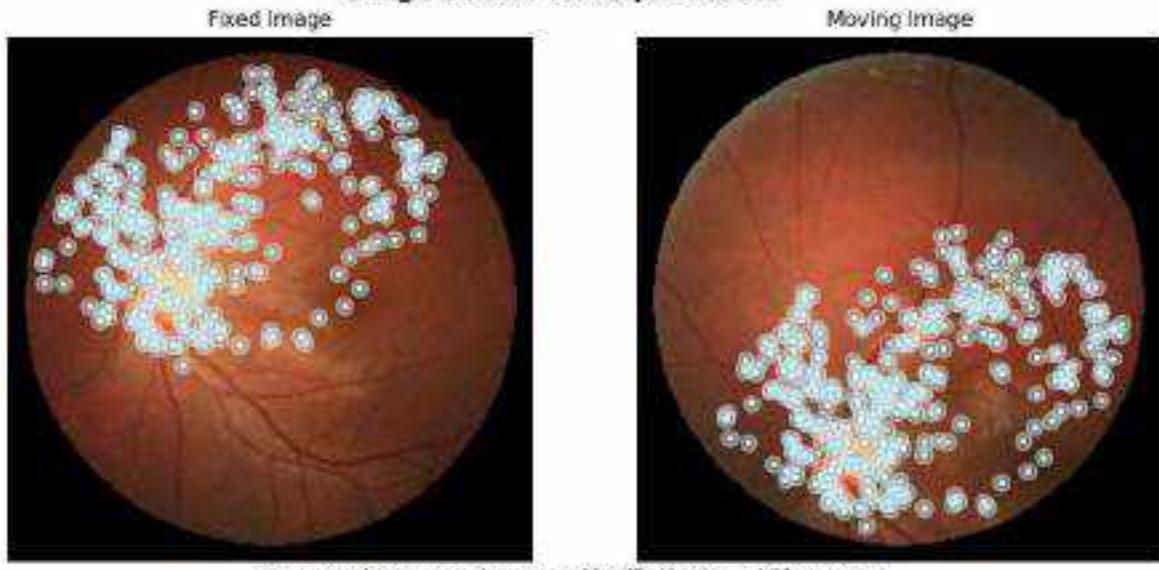
Mean Landmark Error for Case 19 Before Registration is 914.1823746683659 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 19 before Registration is 4.571802000000000 pixels

第二步

Case-11
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P12_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/ETRE/Images/P12_2.jpg to the framework

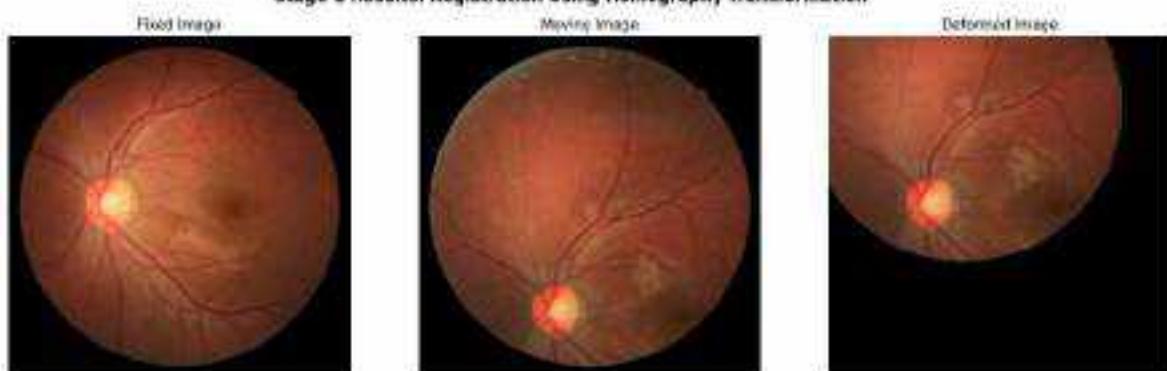
Loading pipeline components...: **ok** | 8/6 (aa::acc, ?it/s)

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

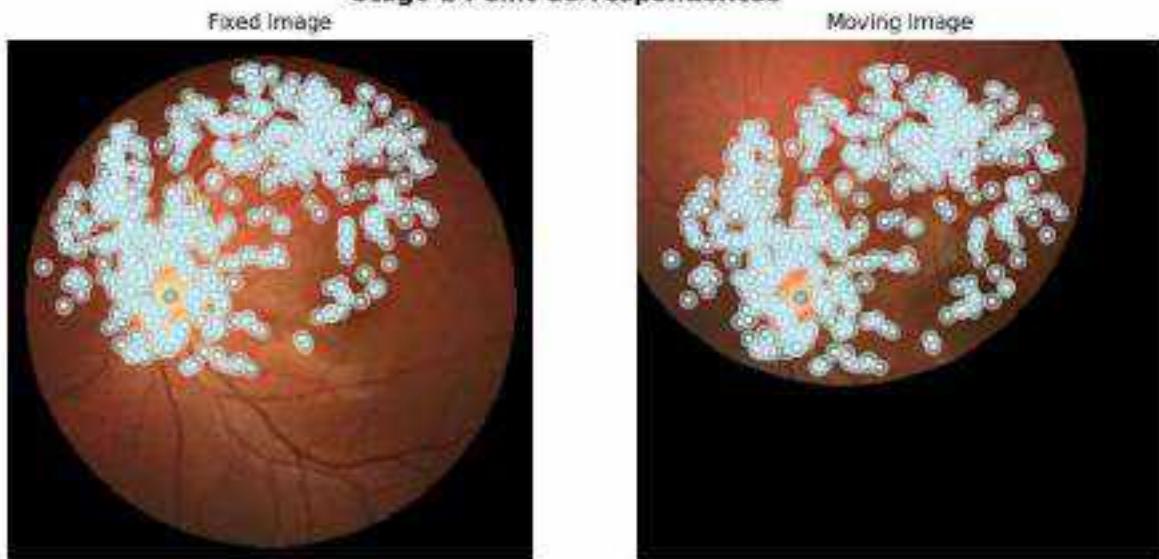
Note: 347 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

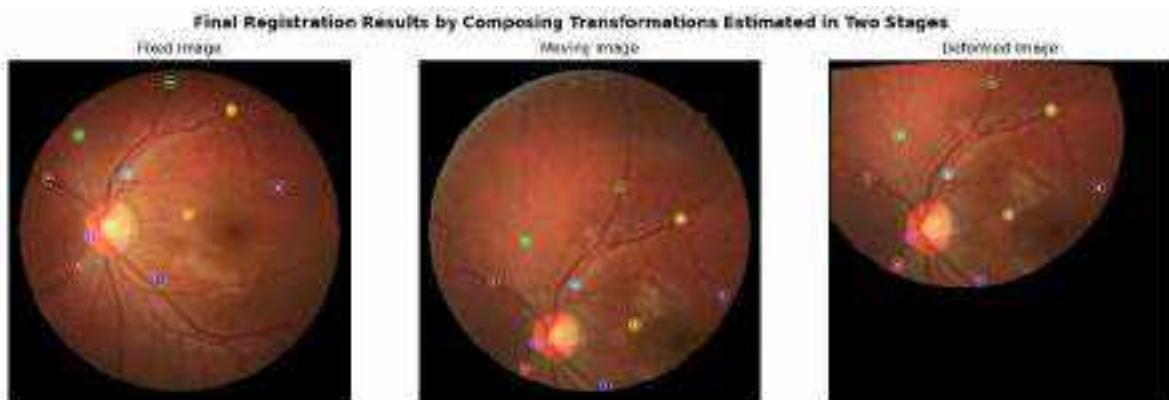
```
[[ 8.81698373e-01 -3.52547974e-02 -6.85455281e+01]
 [-3.170035801e-02 8.58515668e-01 -2.17922961e+02]
 [-4.56291408e-05 -1.29618209e-04 1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 532 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 11 Before Registration is 958.5424519633605 pixels

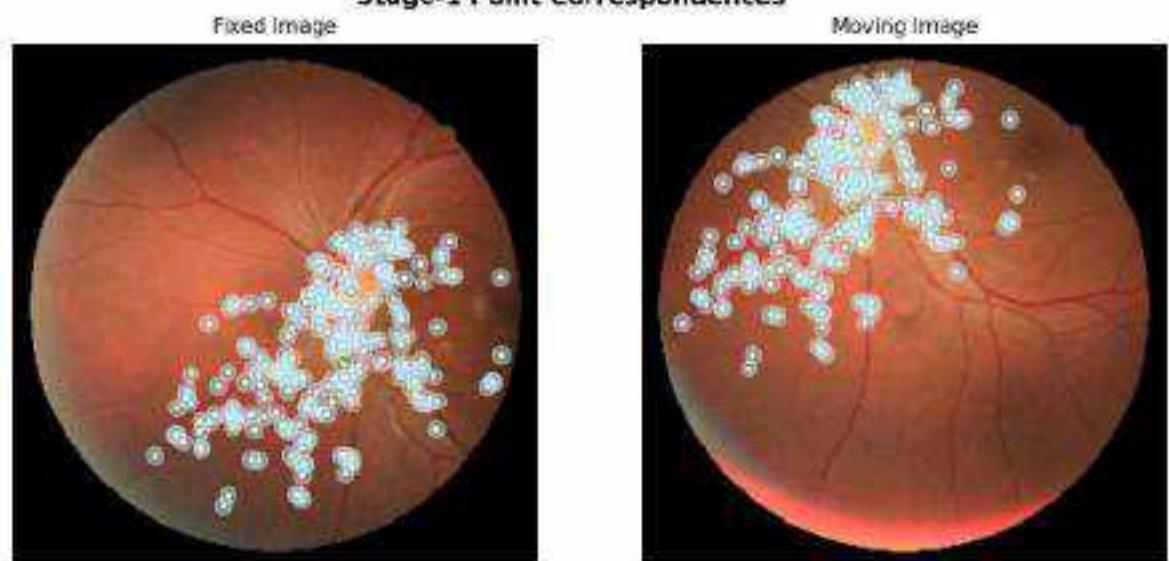
Mean Landmark Error for Case 11 After Registration is 4.171989577172561 pixels

Case 12

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P13_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P13_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

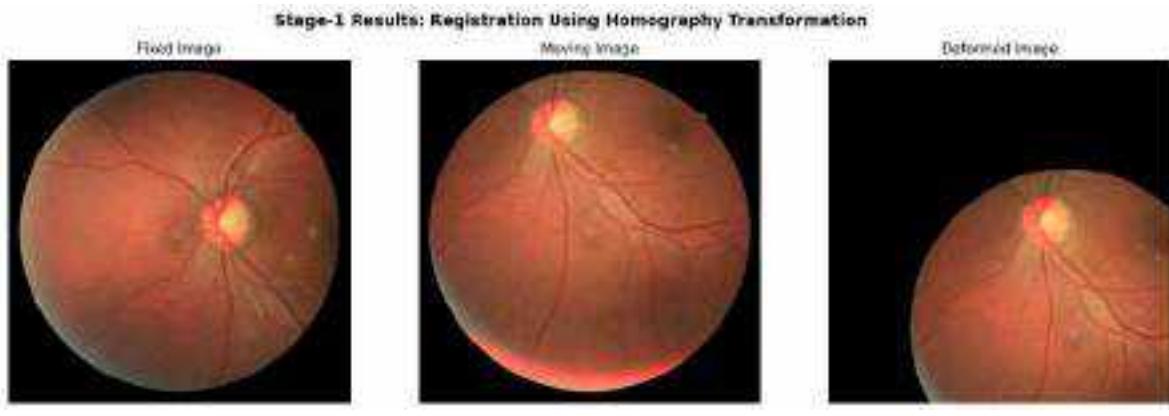
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



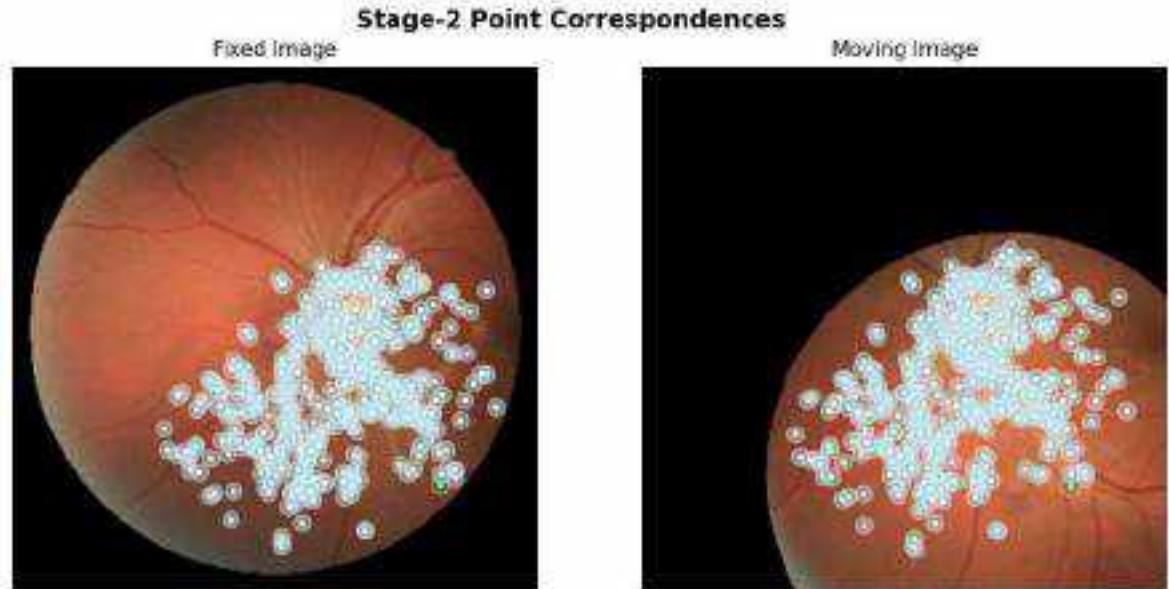
Note: 244 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

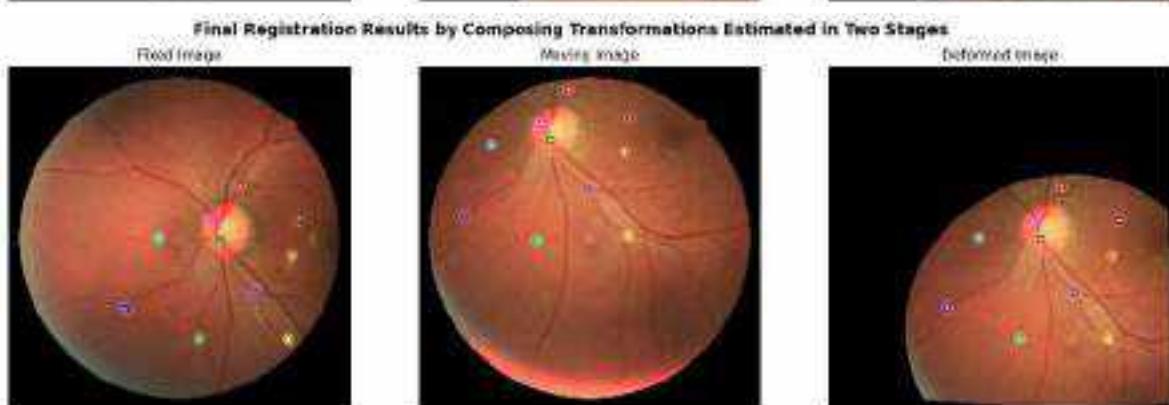
```
[[1.16778021e+00 1.84606649e-03 1.97122812e+02]
 [1.66834791e-01 1.18278400e+00 2.04098597e+02]
 [1.35374239e-04 1.41860981e-04 1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 434 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 12 Before Registration is 1064.243244891791 pixels

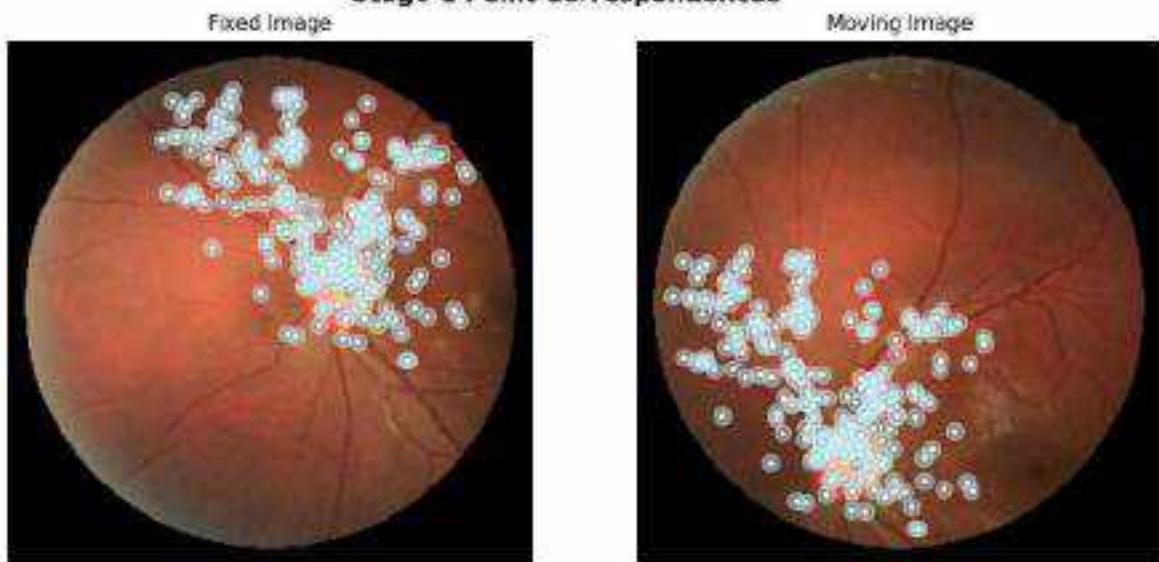
Mean Landmark Error for Case 12 After Registration is 4.930747662941249 pixels

Case 13

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P14_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P14_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

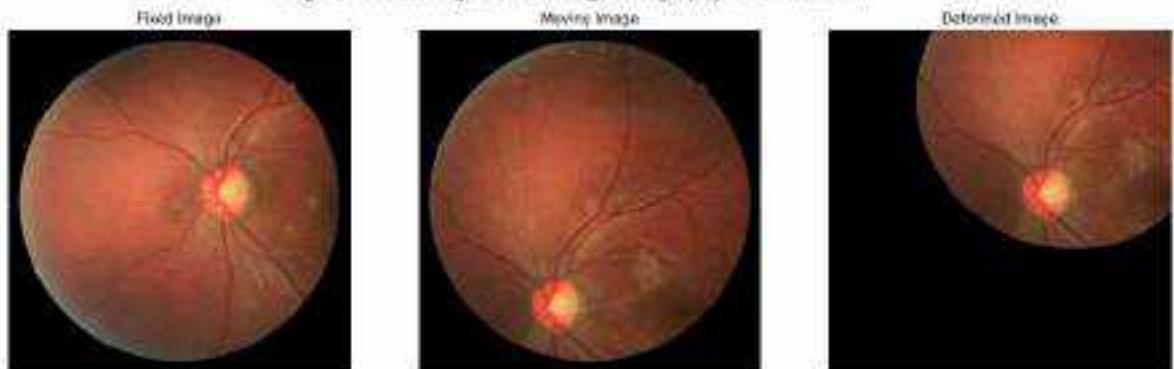


Note: 243 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

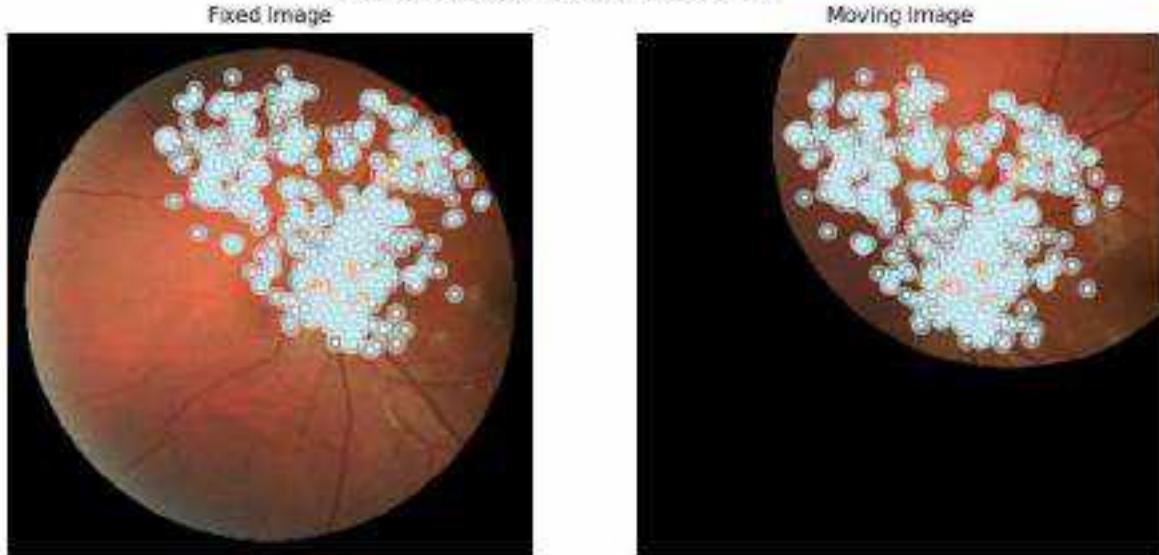
```
[[ 1.00279550e+00 -6.78100485e-02  2.28797009e+02]
 [ 1.67109720e-02  8.67705136e-01 -2.43281597e+02]
 [ 1.28841666e-04 -1.58969369e-04  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



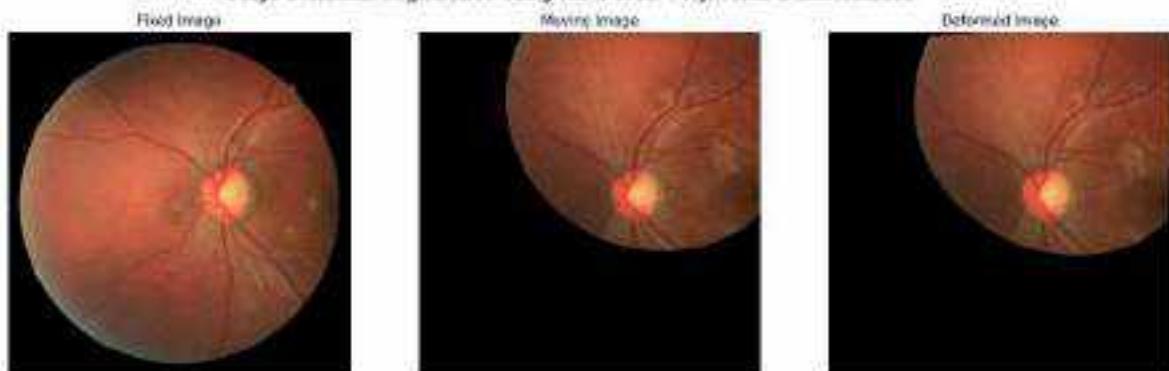
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

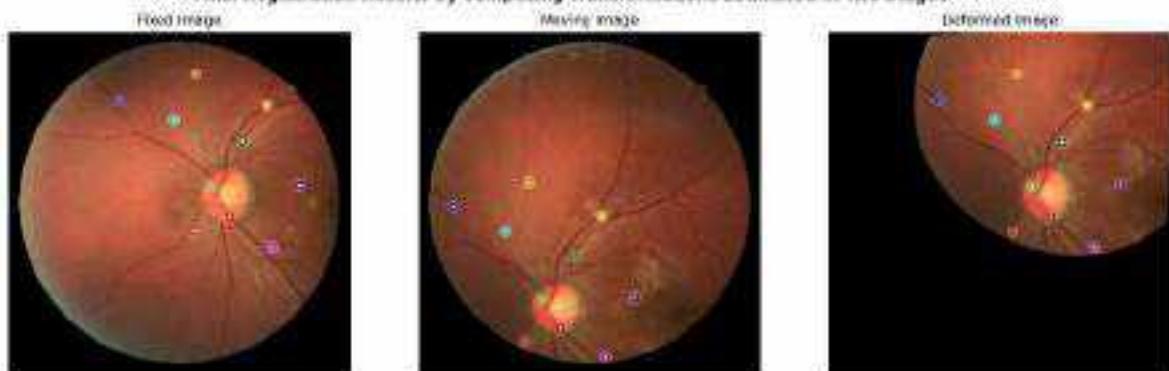


Note: 450 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



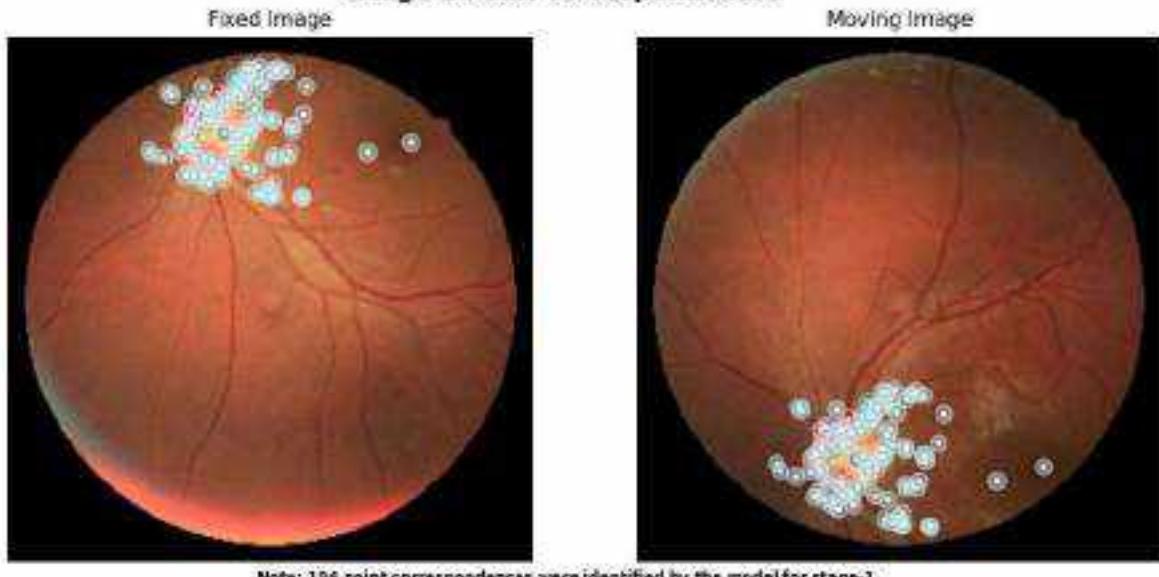
Mean Landmark Error for Case 13 Before Registration is 1149.237165598884 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 13 After Registration is 5.716295586914598 pixels

Case 14

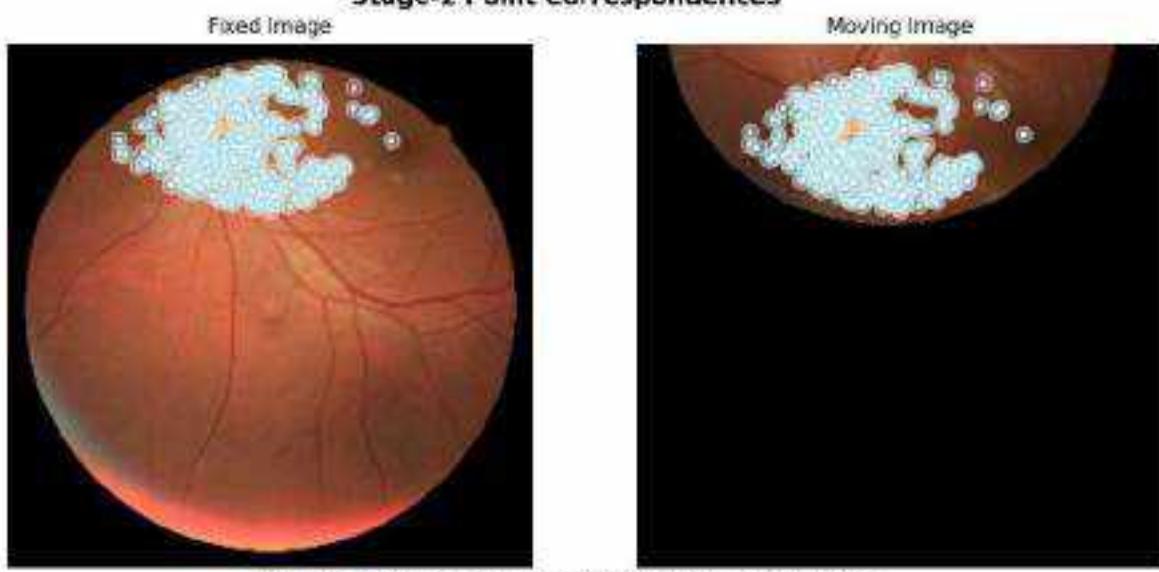
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P15_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P15_2.jpg to the framework

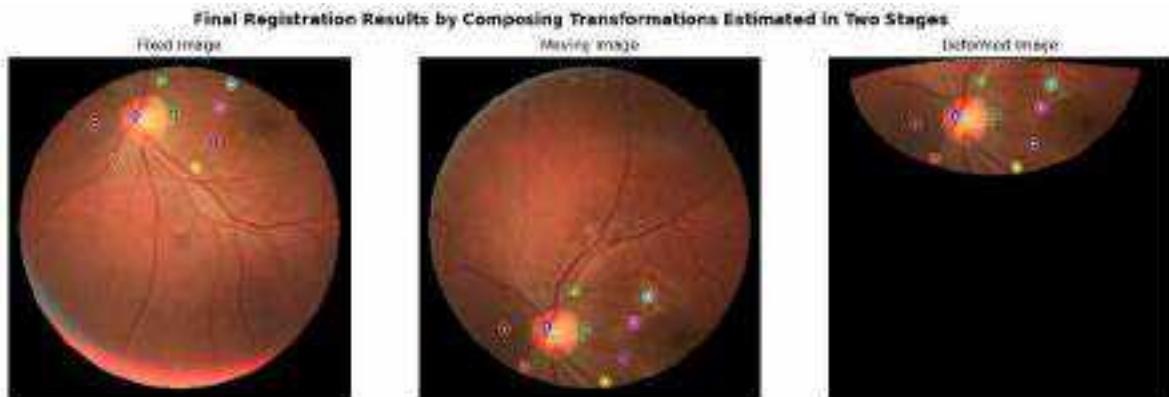
Loading pipeline components...: 88 | 9/9 [00:00:00.71t/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 8.85711972e-01 -5.33155822e-02  4.84249954e+01]  
 [-5.14242163e-02  7.74524871e-01 -4.18557341e+02]  
 [-2.32271479e-05 -2.10818242e-04  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation**Stage-2 Point Correspondences**



Mean Landmark Error for Case 14 Before Registration is 1796.826289882782 pixels

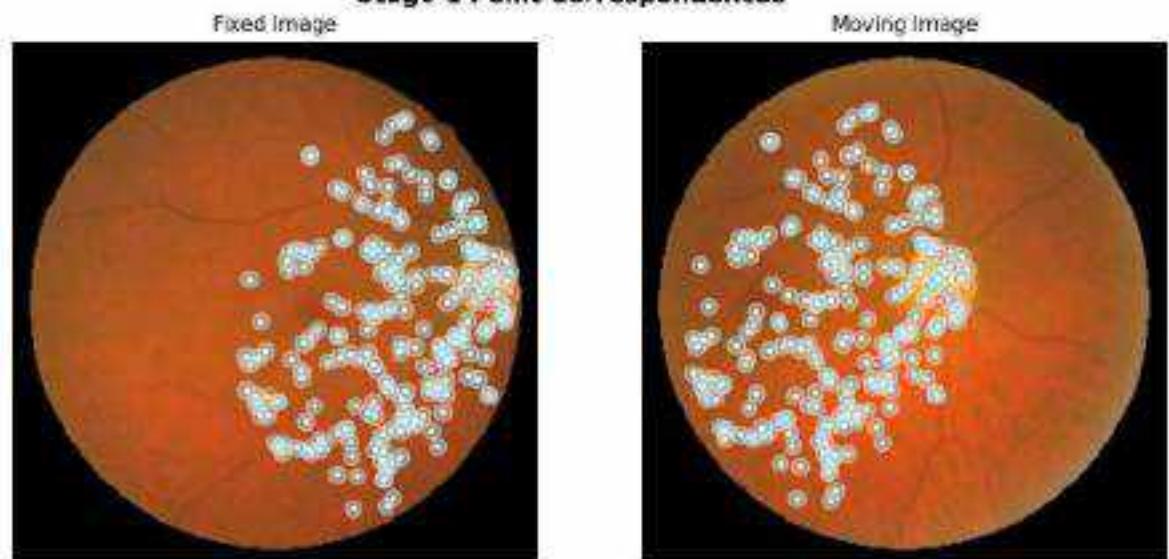
Mean Landmark Error for Case 14 After Registration is 3.9581586189877513 pixels

Case 15

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P16_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P16_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

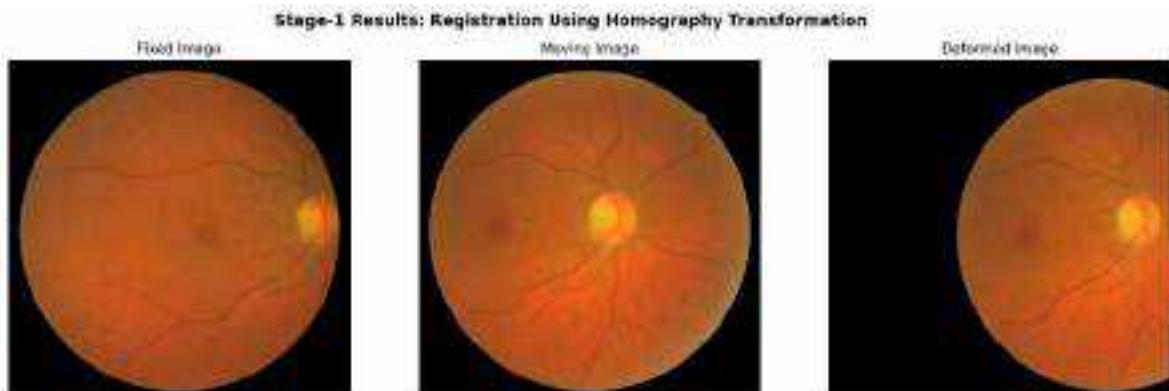
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 229 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

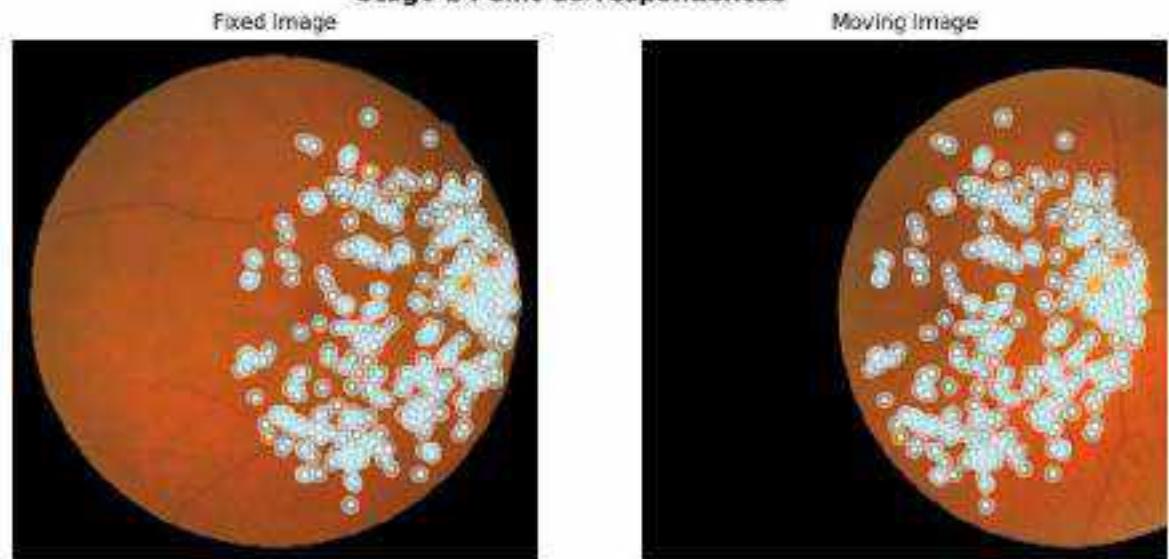
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.10823316e+00  4.34577008e-02  2.91119337e+02]
 [ 9.28858753e-03  1.02452520e+00  2.01569814e+01]
 [ 1.34752889e-04 -7.91529007e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



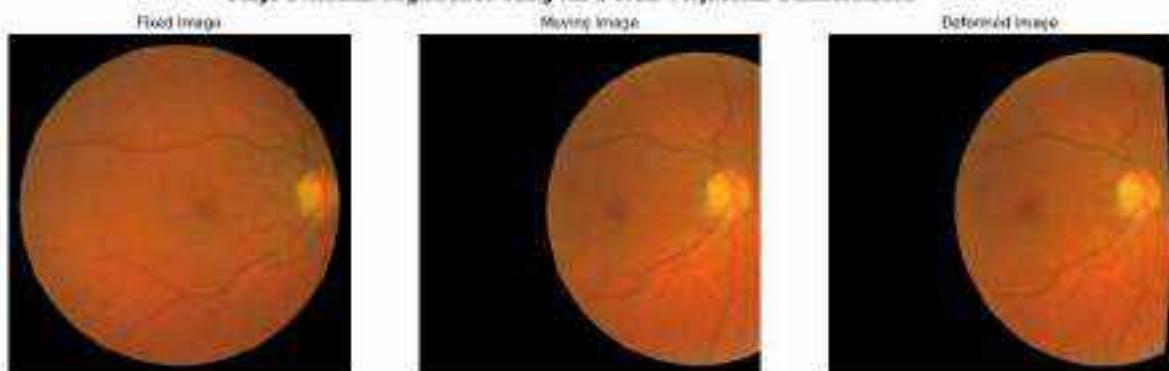
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Note: 345 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 15 Before Registration is 998.6574626707416 pixels

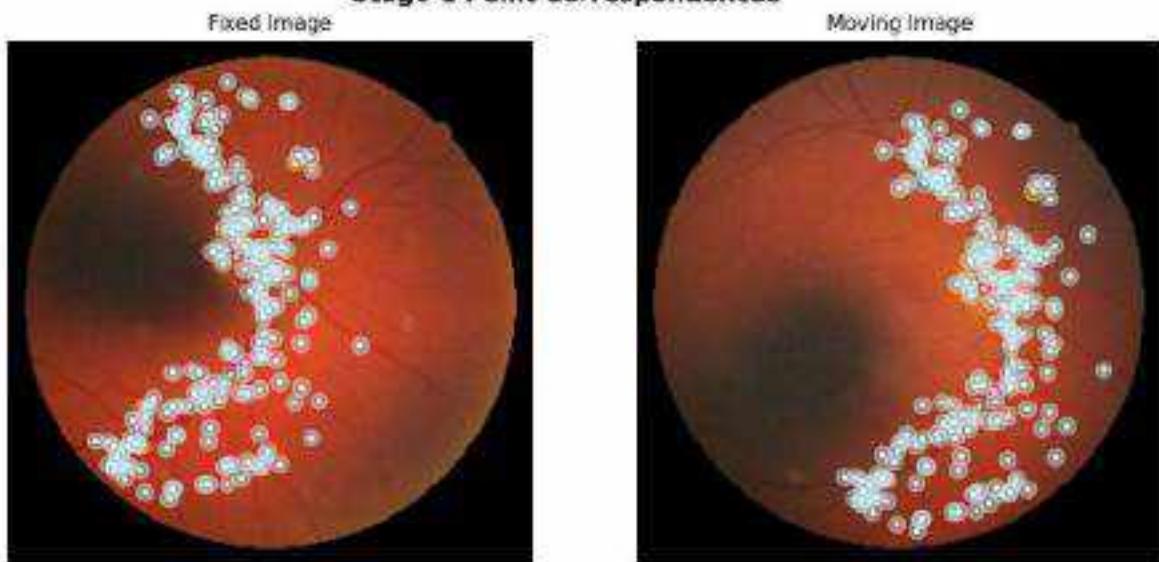
Mean Landmark Error for Case 15 After Registration is 3.909571730197989 pixels

Case 16

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P17_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P17_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

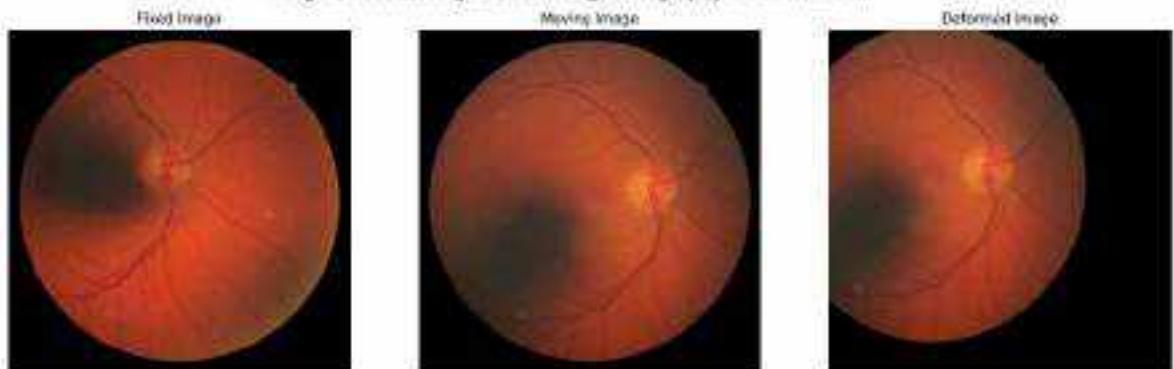


Note: 205 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 8.60179631e-01 -5.13320714e-02 -1.27104059e+02]
 [-1.27986348e-02 9.03811997e-01 -3.57642584e+01]
 [-1.088651831e-04 -4.53931097e-05 1.08866888e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side circular panels. The left panel is titled "Fixed Image" and shows a dense cluster of small, bright, circular spots (representing nuclei) against a dark red background. The right panel is titled "Moving Image" and shows a similar cluster of spots, but with noticeable changes in their positions and intensities, indicating movement or tracking over time.

Note: 233 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation

Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages

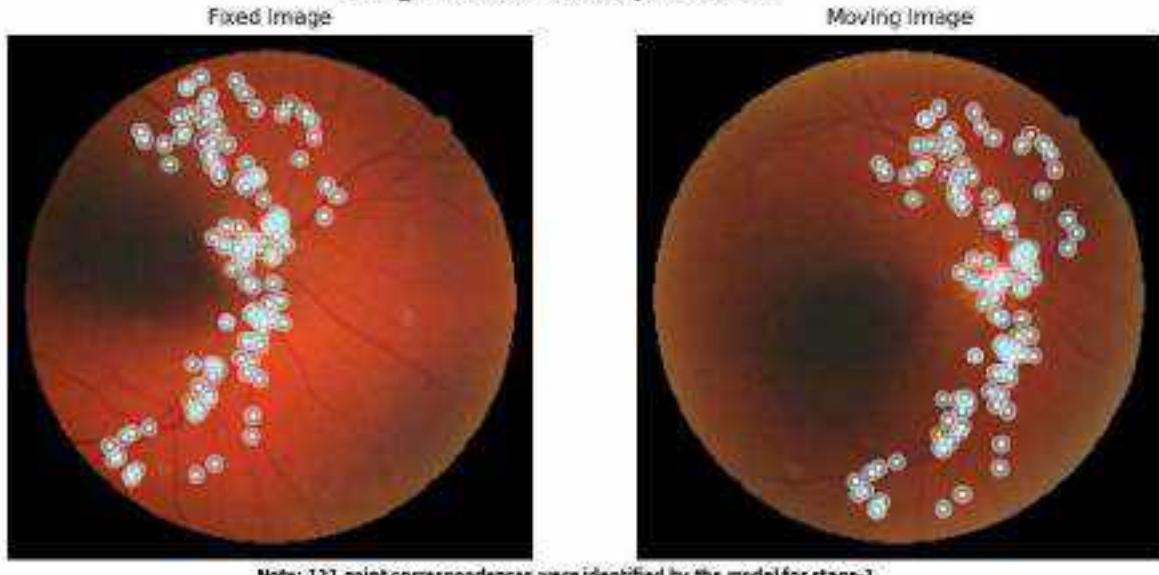
Mean Landmark Error for Case 16 Before Registration is 652.8864681525476 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 16 After Registration is 5.548414471988641 pixels

Case 17

```
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/v1.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P18_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/v1.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P18_2.jpg to the framework
```

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<3, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

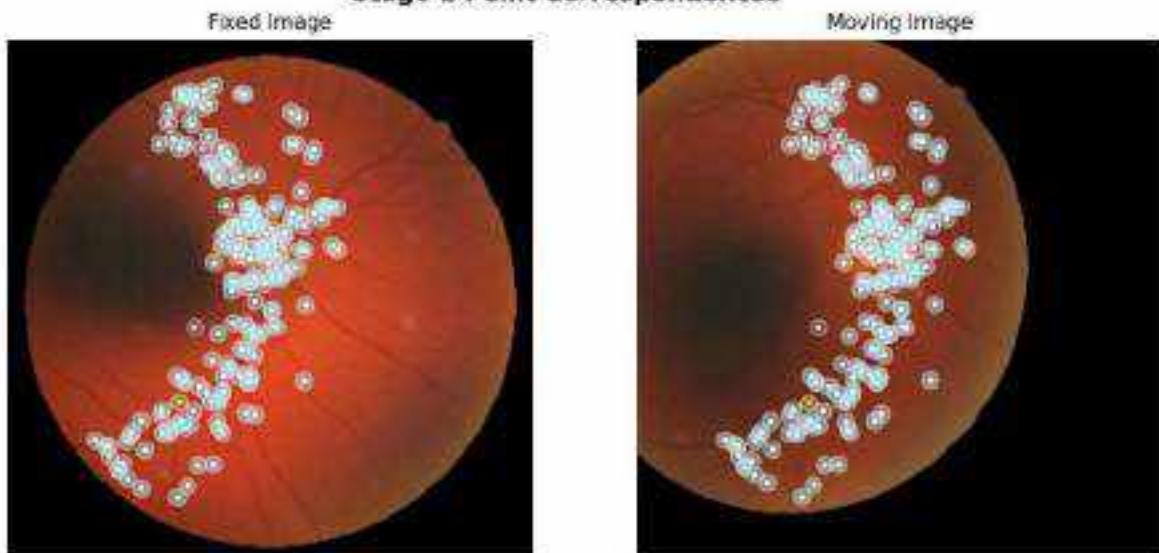
Note: 121 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

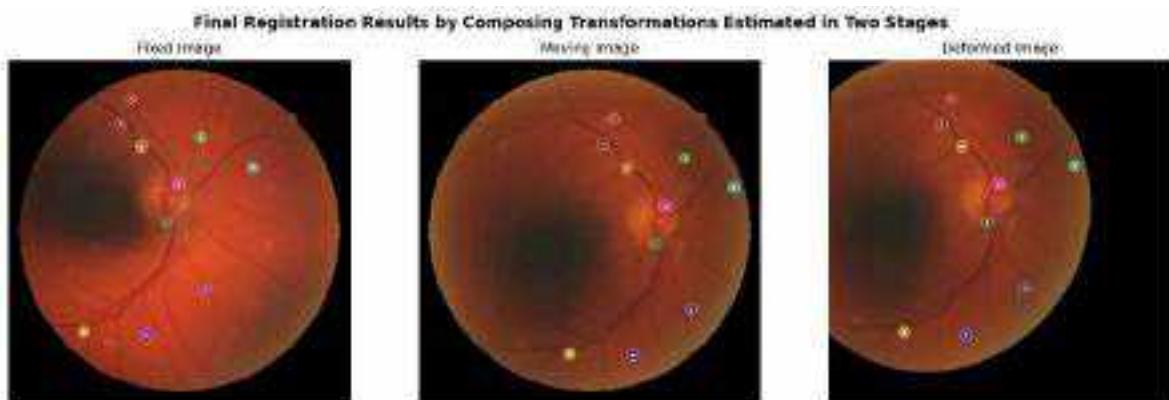
```
[[ 8.7168865e-01 -3.45499523e-02 -1.39078983e+02]
 [-3.43679883e-02 9.23478365e-01 -2.99986263e+01]
 [-9.28619293e-05 -2.59273456e-05 1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 192 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 17 Before Registration is 668.8728672766899 pixels

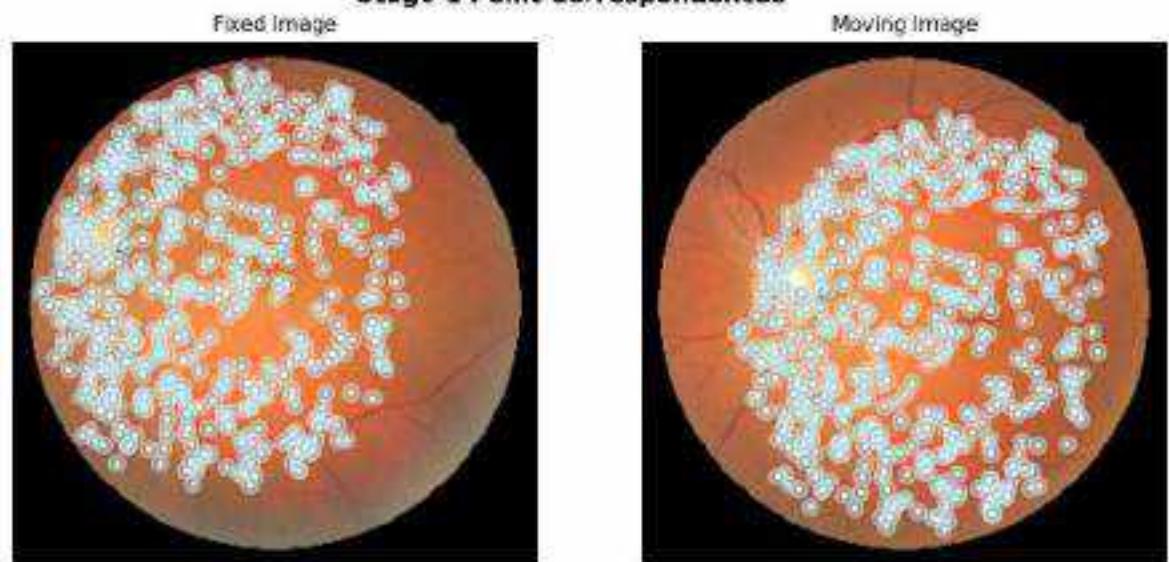
Mean Landmark Error for Case 17 After Registration is 5.3462884861888295 pixels

Case 18

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P19_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P19_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

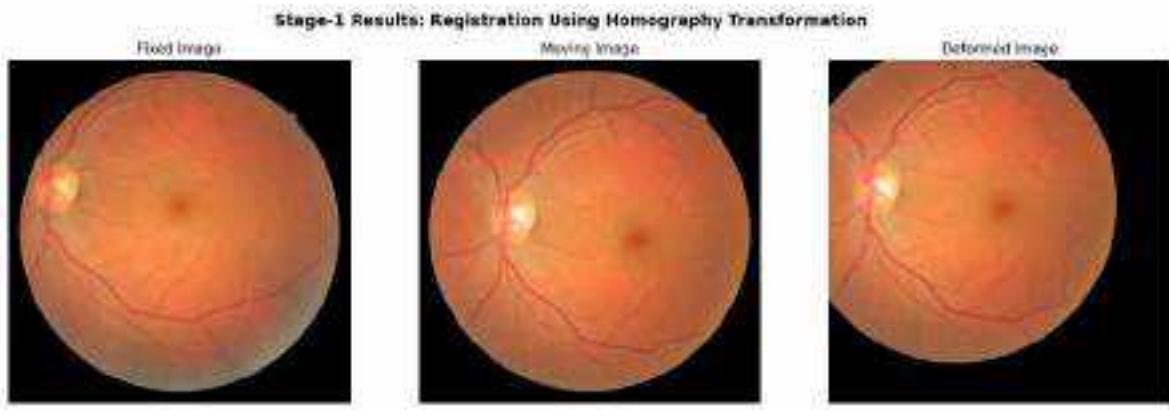
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



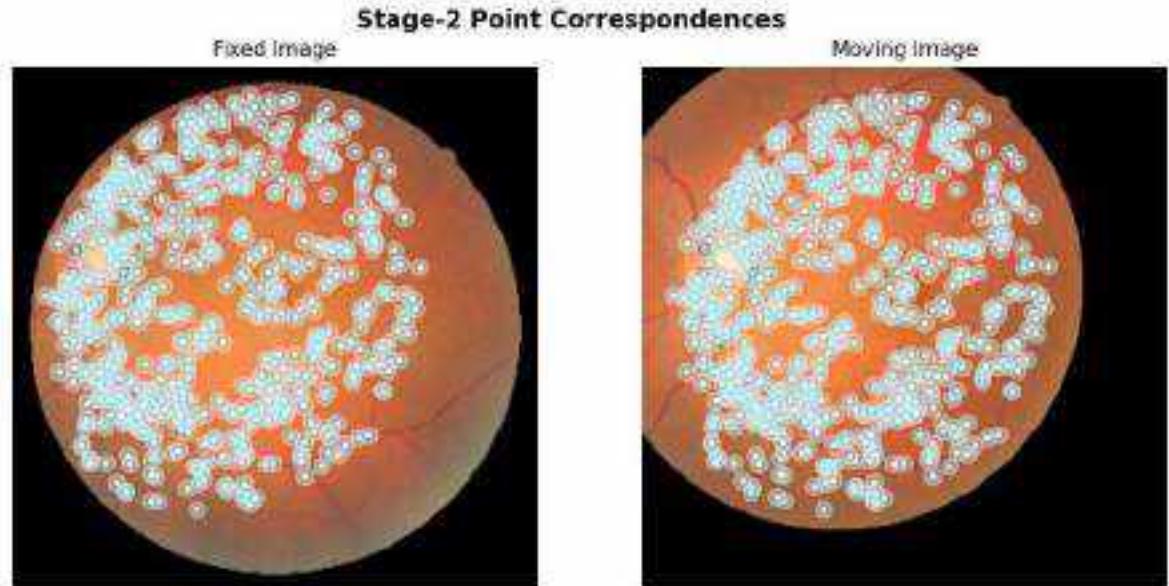
Note: 530 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.42071200e-01  8.26883988e-03 -1.15742589e+02]
 [-4.42597946e-02  9.46842338e-01 -5.20724344e+01]
 [-4.96754431e-05 -3.38104271e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...? 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 611 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 18 Before Registration is 464.40496664315043 pixels

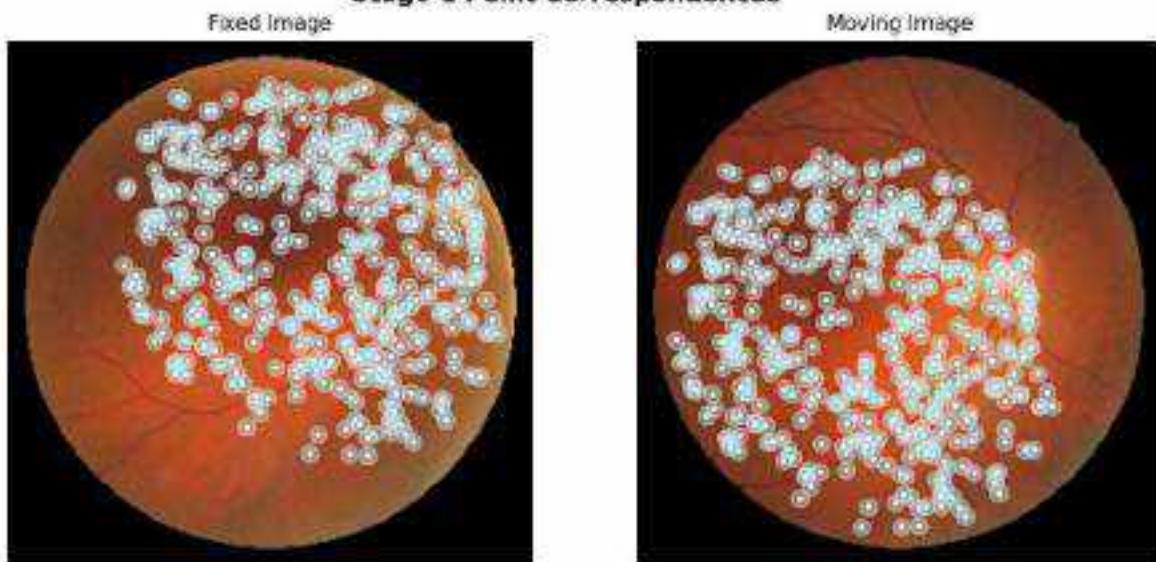
Mean Landmark Error for Case 18 After Registration is 3.3924516908368894 pixels

Case 19

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P20_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P20_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

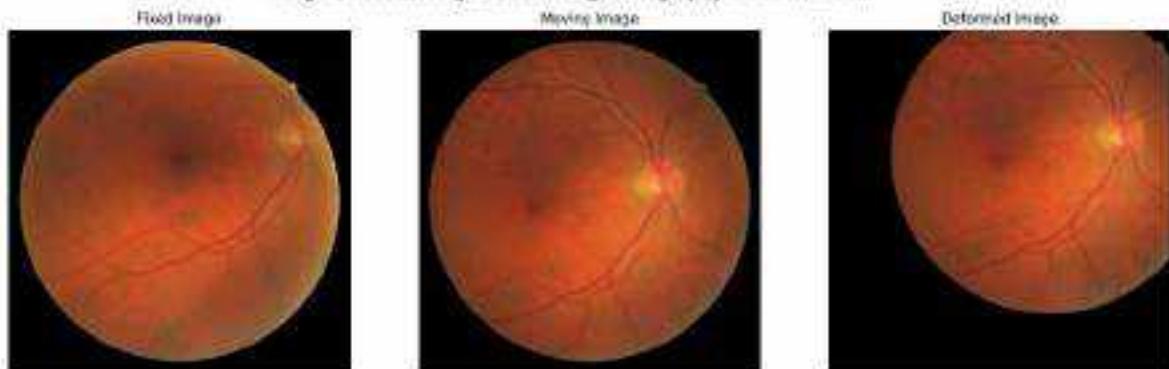


Note: 446 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

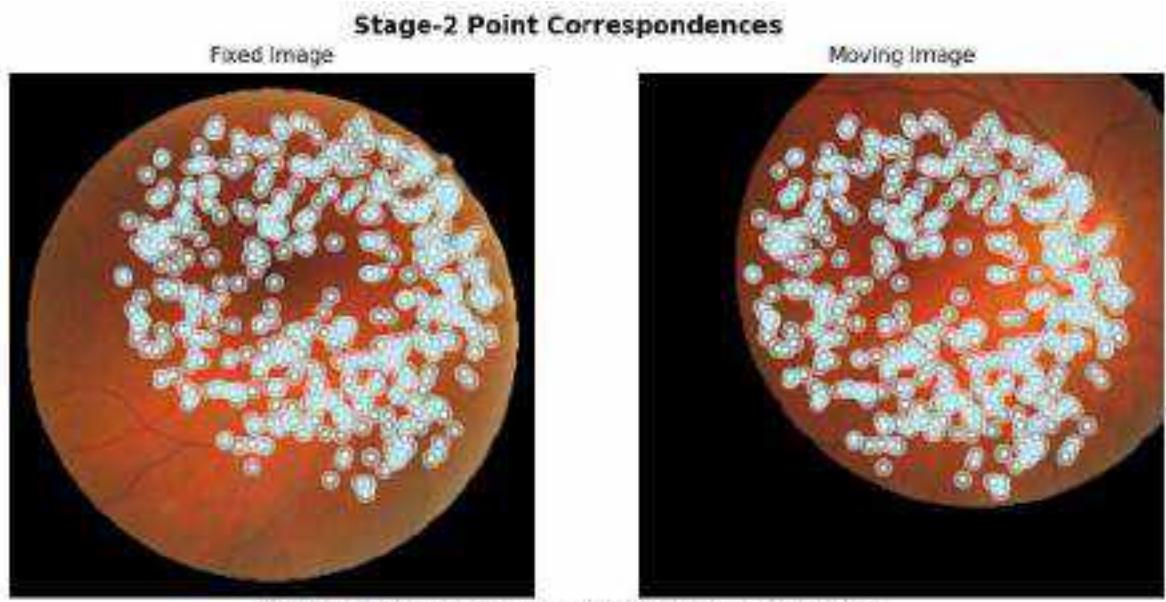
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.81726350e+00 -3.99386793e-02  1.50857345e+02]
  [ 3.05069838e-02  9.54703203e-01 -1.26068430e+02]
  [ 6.09870640e-05 -6.58177453e-05  1.00000000e+00] ]
```

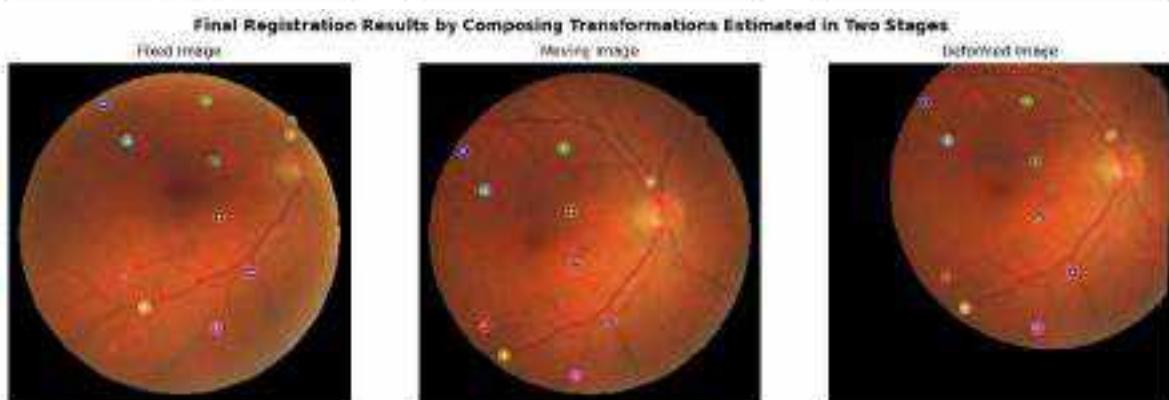
Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 510 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



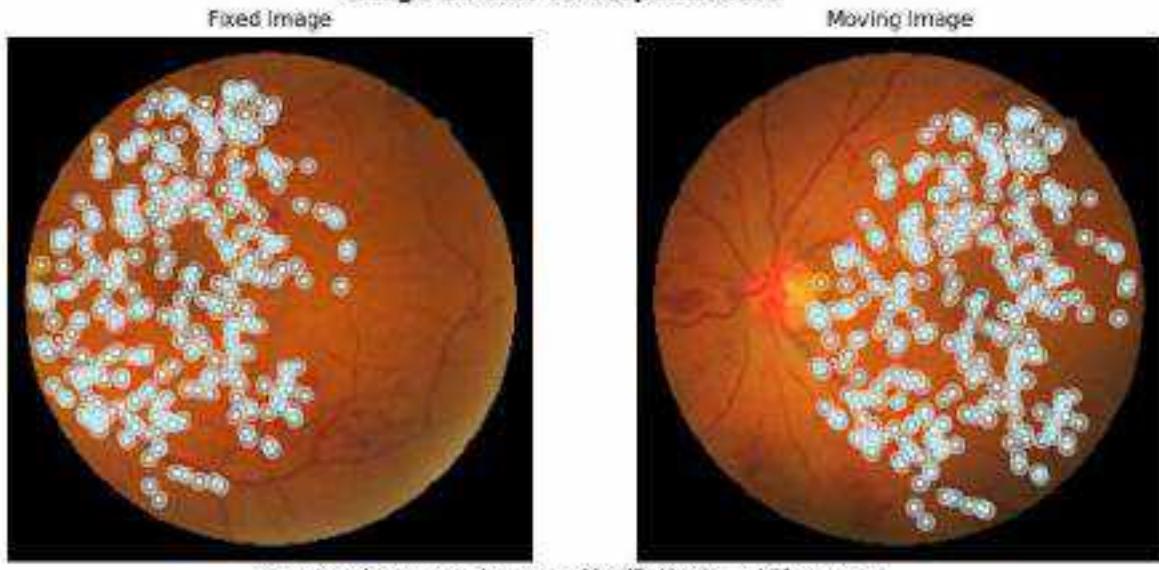
Mean Landmark Error for Case 19 Before Registration is 604.2822906840928 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 19 After Registration is 3.244158458127761 pixels

Case 20

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P21_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P21_2.jpg to the framework

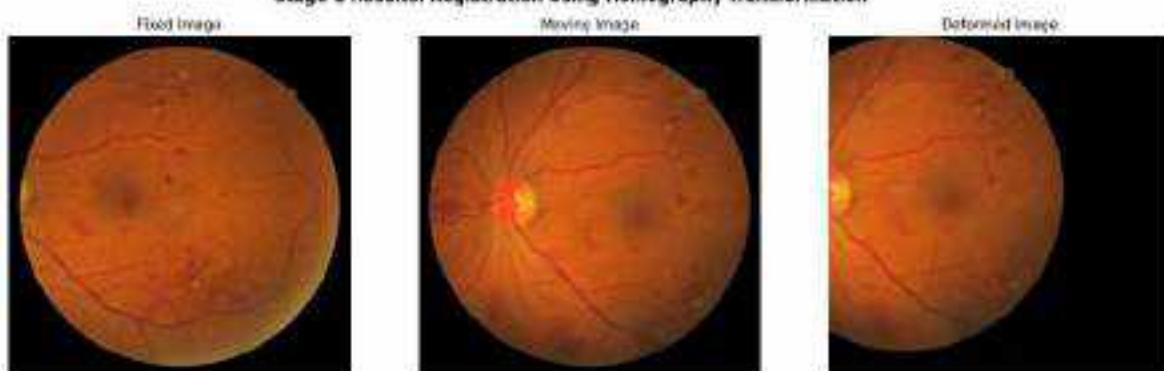
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

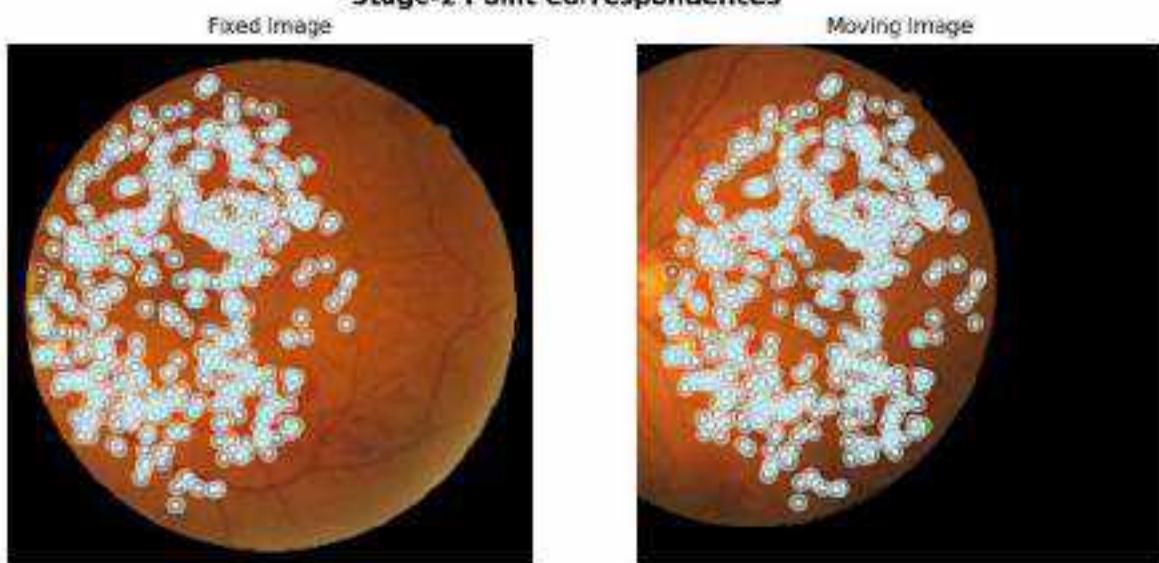
Note: 312 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

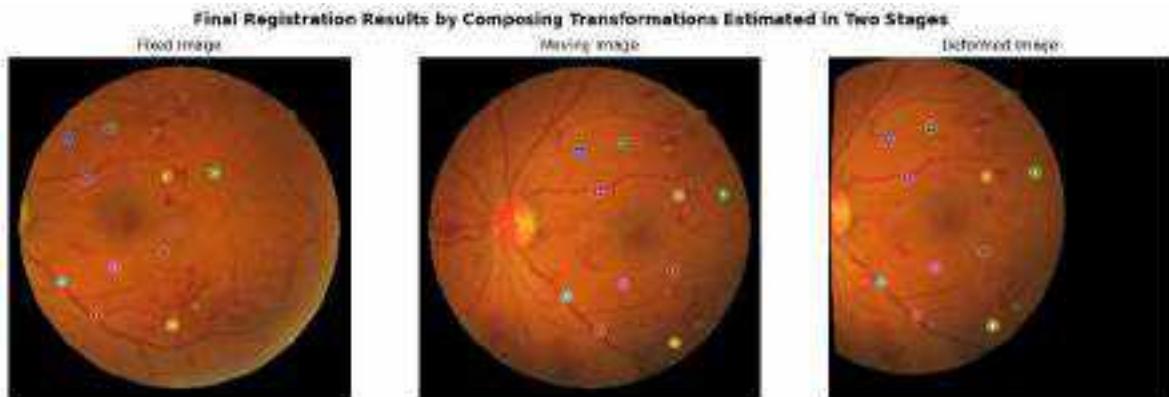
```
[[ 9.11200234e-01  3.28794669e-02 -2.48498487e+02]
 [-8.39356246e-02  9.33181076e-01  1.11007672e+01]
 [-8.42186532e-05 -1.62200157e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 499 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 20 Before Registration is 849.1492686429889 pixels

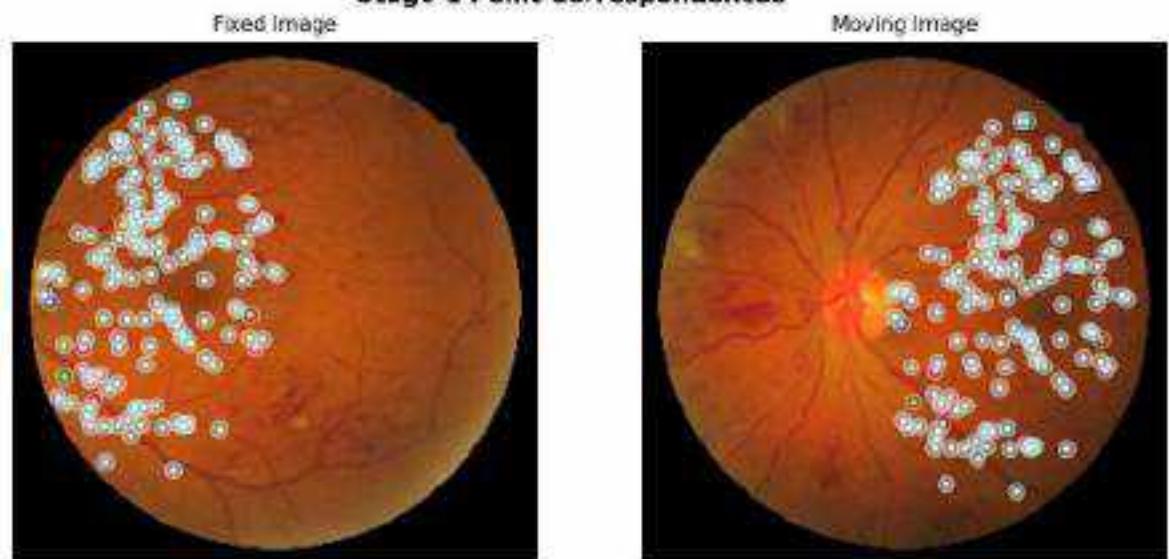
Mean Landmark Error for Case 20 After Registration is 2.2694640596393145 pixels

Case 21

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P22_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P22_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

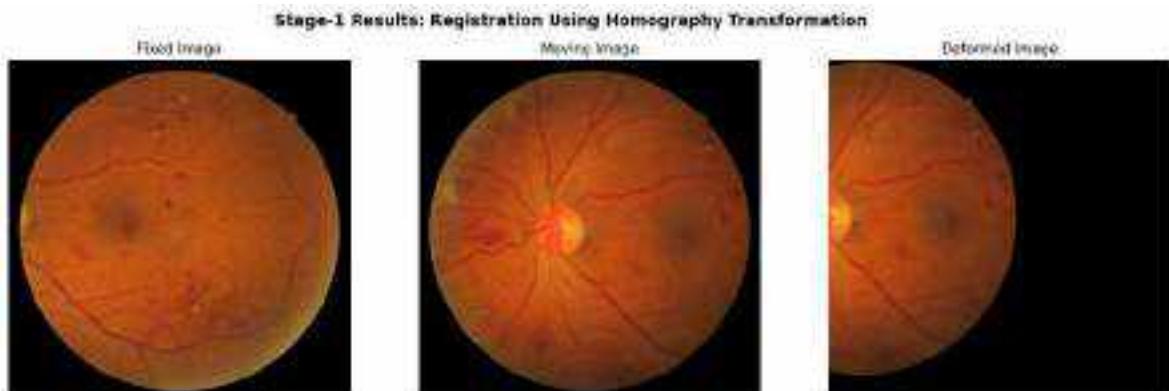
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 163 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

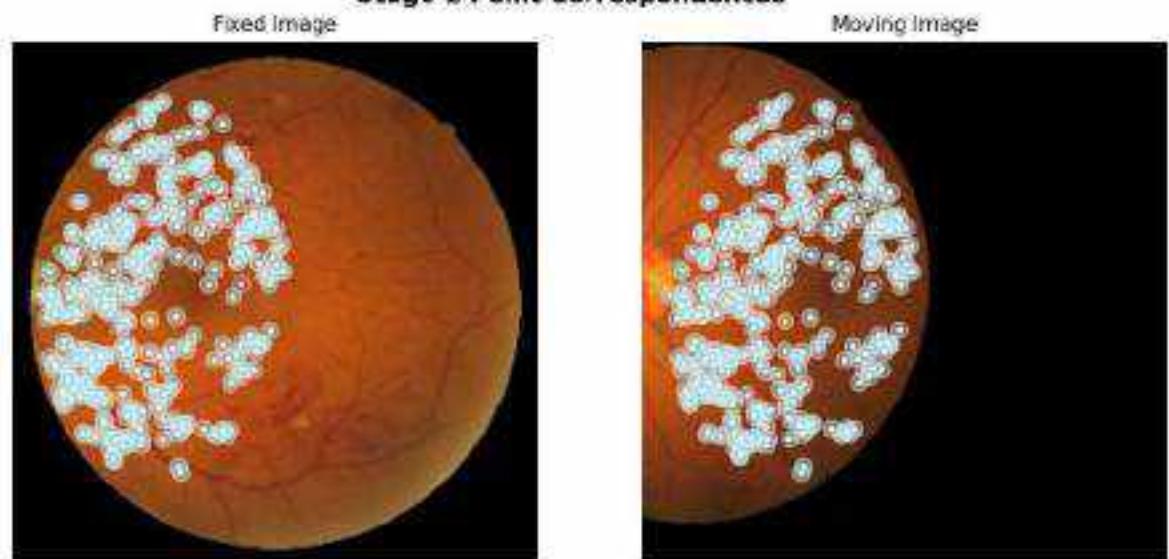
Homography Matrix:

```
[[-8.93523732e-01 -1.81793499e-03 -3.38309785e+02]
 [-5.72700065e-02 9.28422599e-01 4.82628295e+00]
 [-1.02845836e-04 -8.29789335e-06 1.00000000e+00]]
```



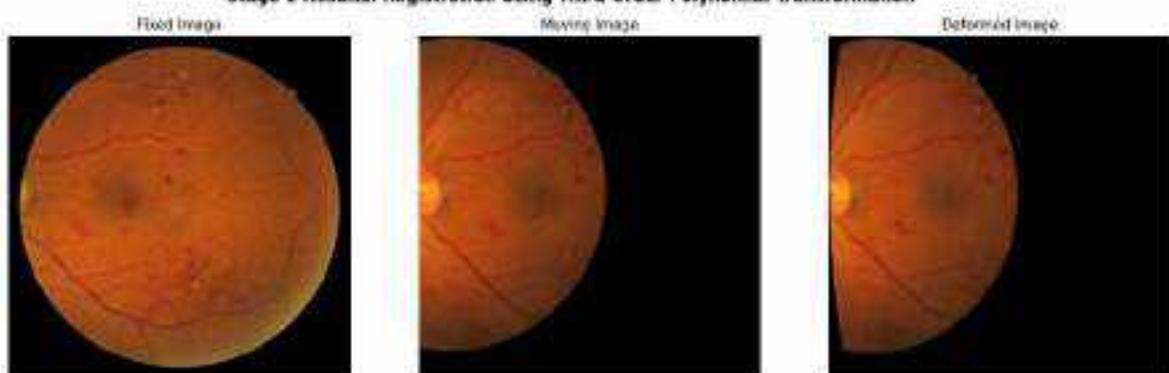
Loading pipeline components...? 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

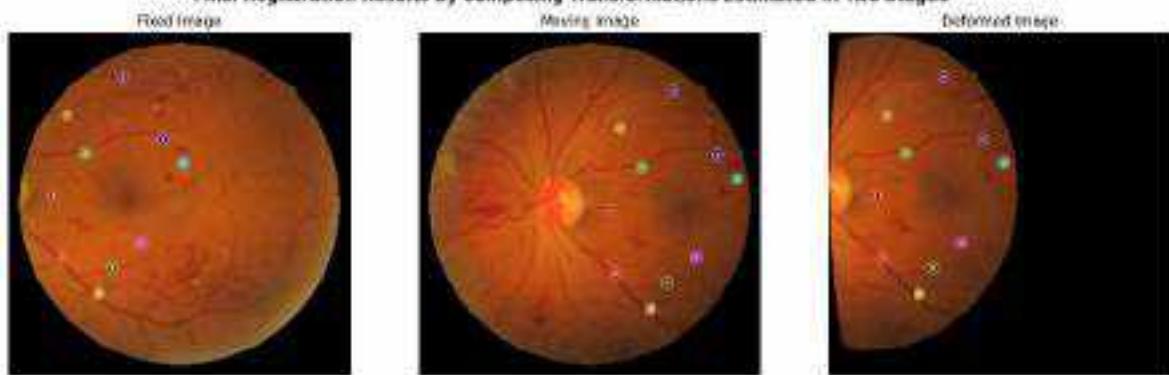


Note: 395 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 21 Before Registration is 1231.616889161671 pixels

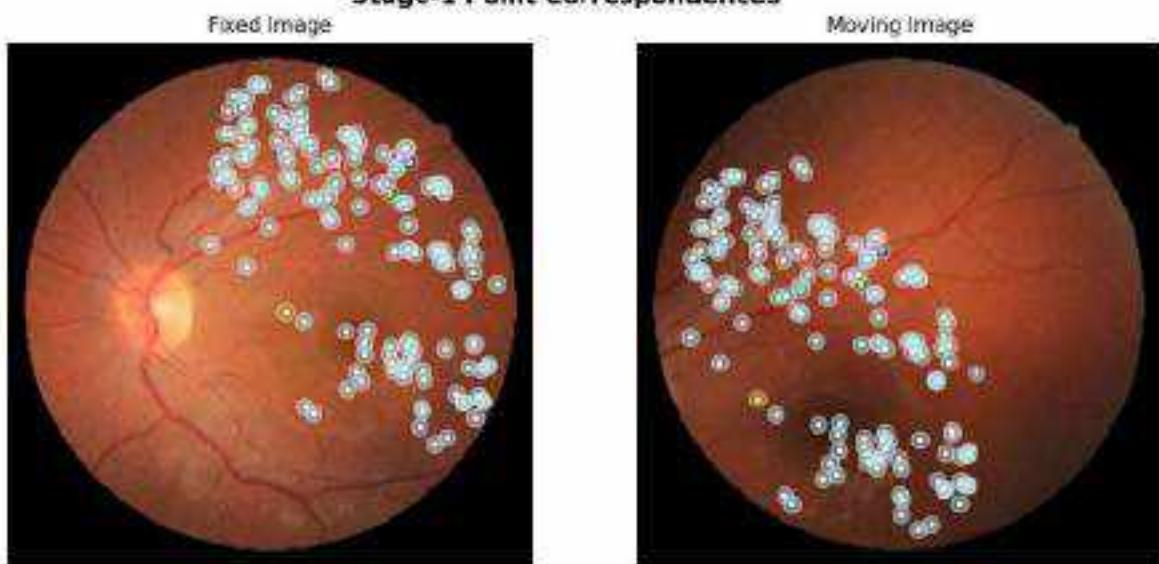
Mean Landmark Error for Case 21 After Registration is 2.4325843533411743 pixels

Case 22

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P23_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P23_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

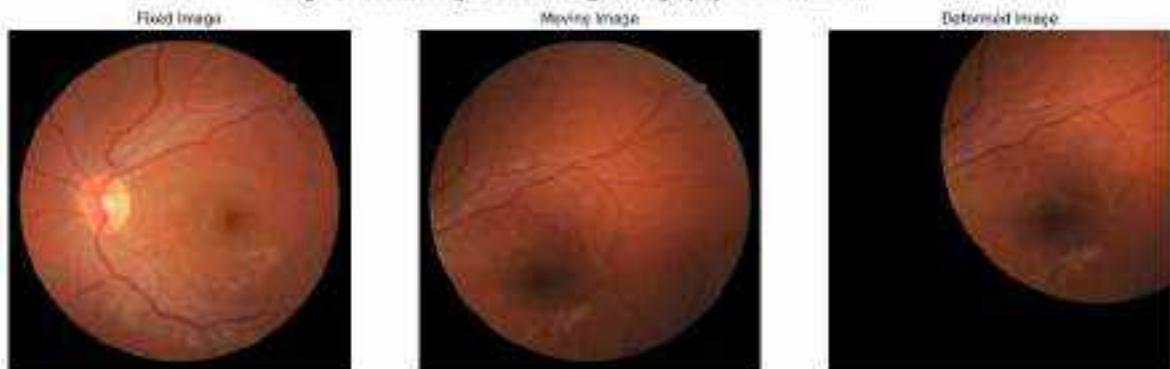


Note: 157 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

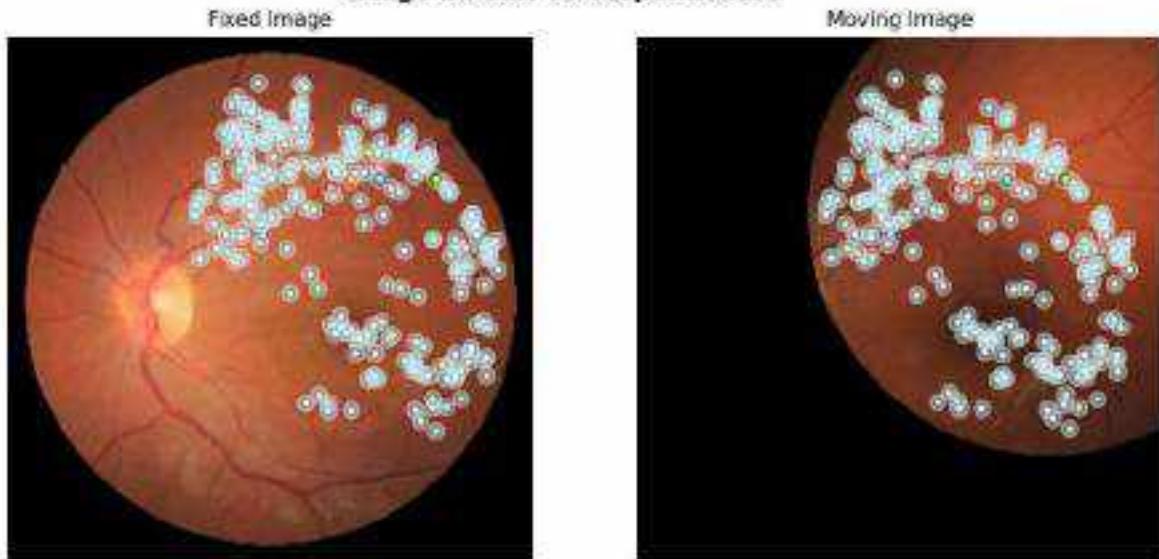
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.04611831e+00 -4.32639755e-02  2.84251038e+02]
 [ 4.97506728e-02  9.93688982e-01 -1.70886285e+02]
 [ 6.78856852e-05 -3.09455592e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

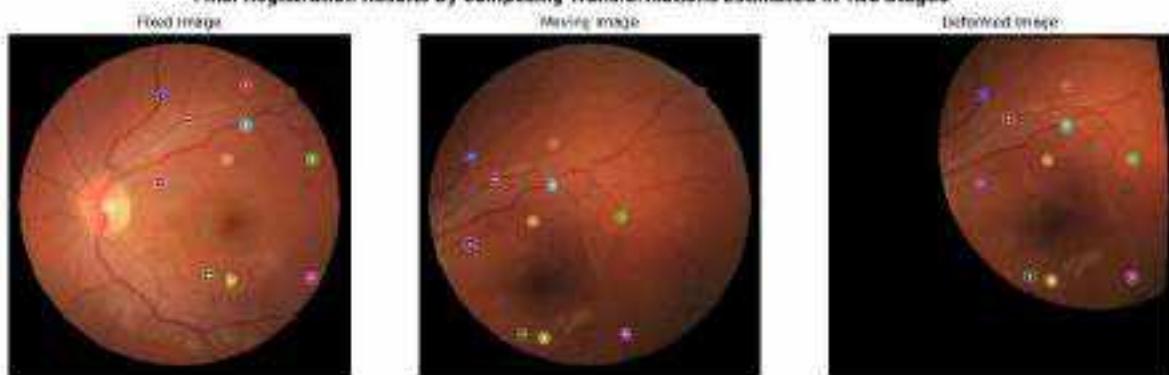
Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 253 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation**Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages.**

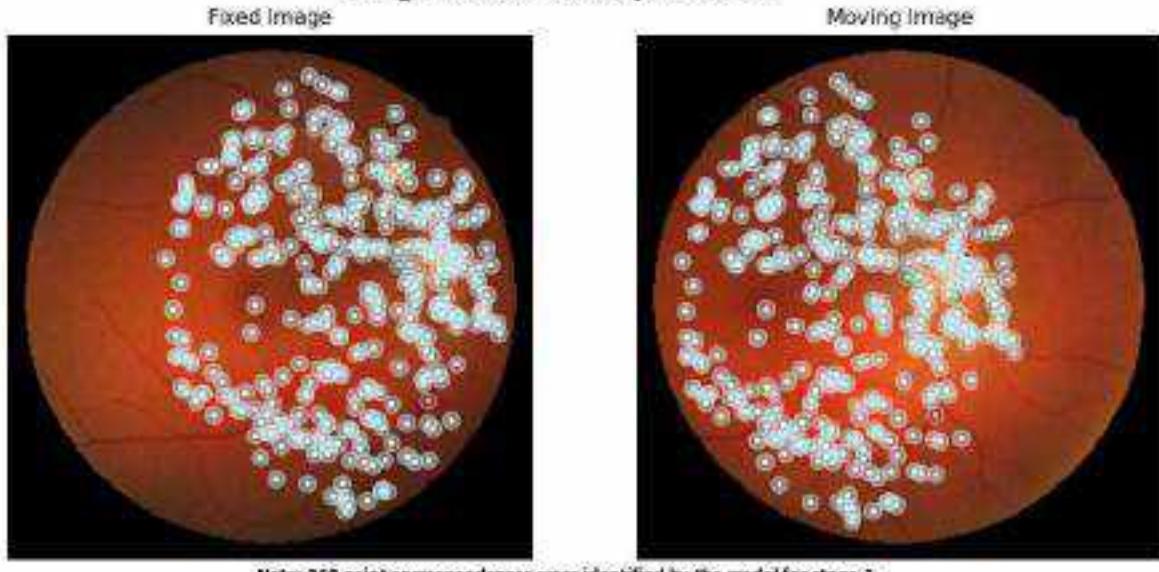
Mean Landmark Error for Case 22 Before Registration is 995.9828489773485 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 22 After Registration is 3.148434352375477 pixels

Case 23

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P24_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P24_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

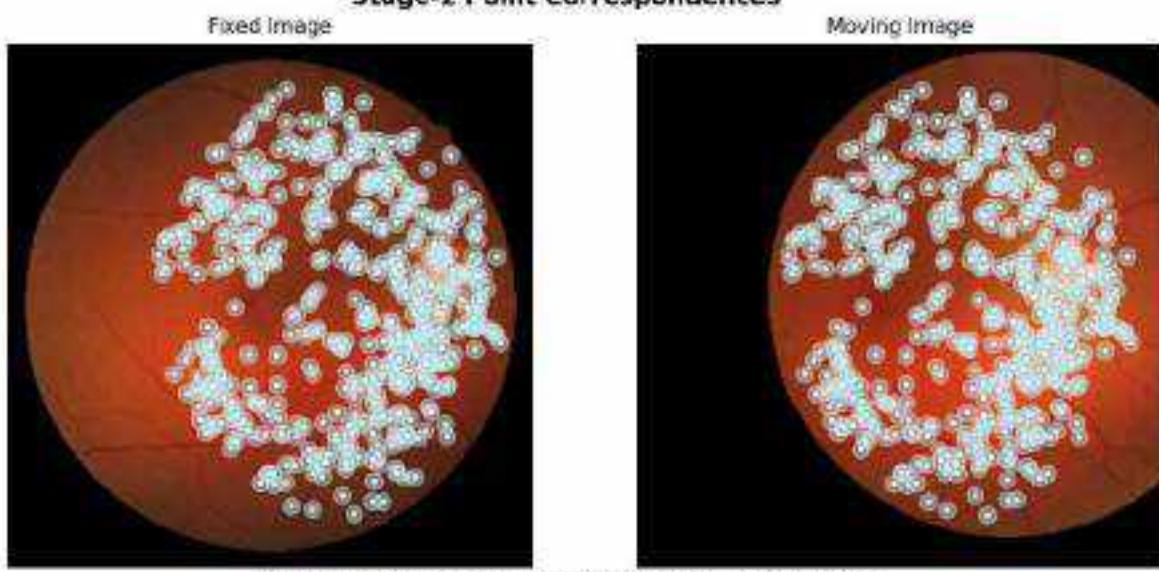
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

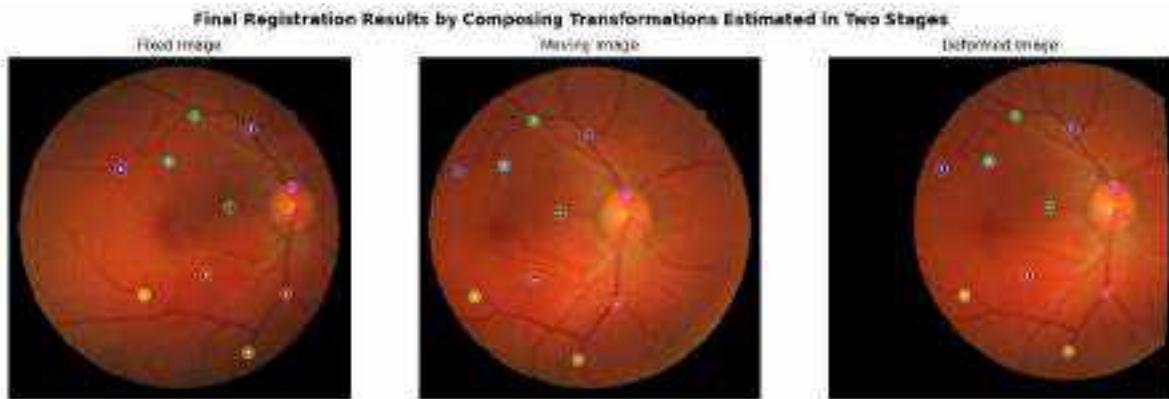
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.89643806e+00 5.15689794e-02 1.75034652e+02 ]
  [ 1.96586289e-03 1.04021962e+00 -1.58789321e+01 ]
  [ 1.05976168e-04 6.88793525e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 23 Before Registration is 654.6451686282154 pixels

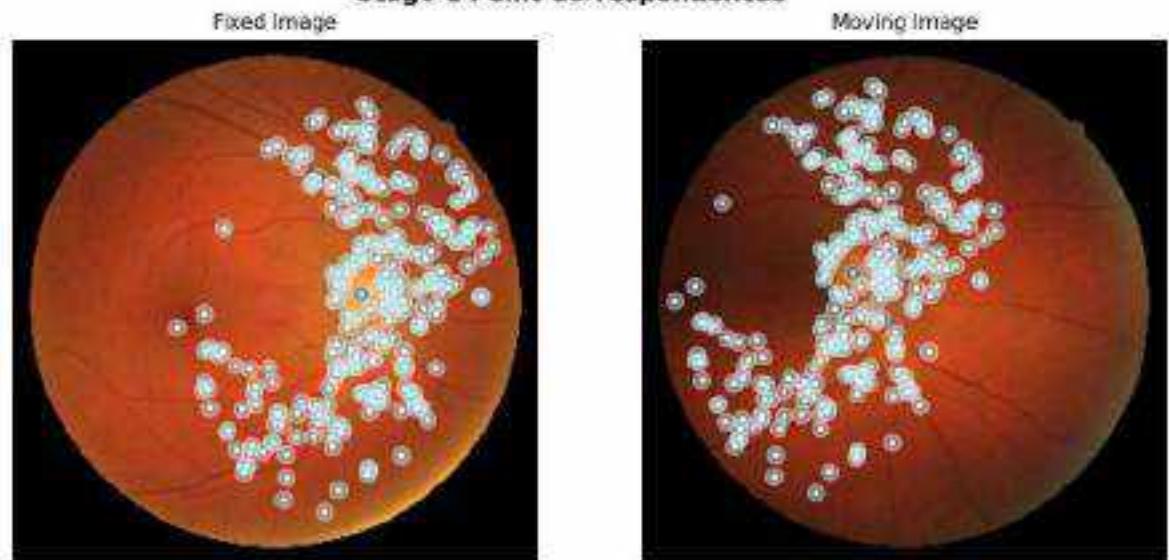
Mean Landmark Error for Case 23 After Registration is 2.4996476664825407 pixels

Case 24

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P25_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P25_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

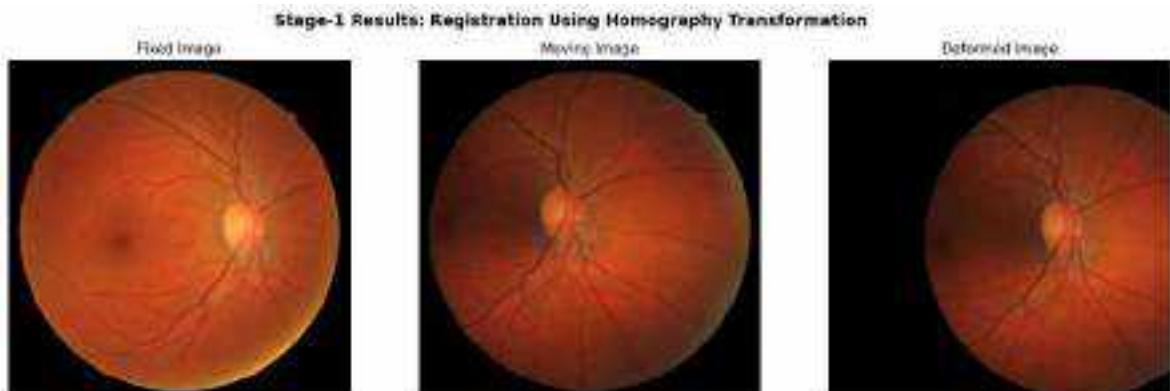
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 265 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

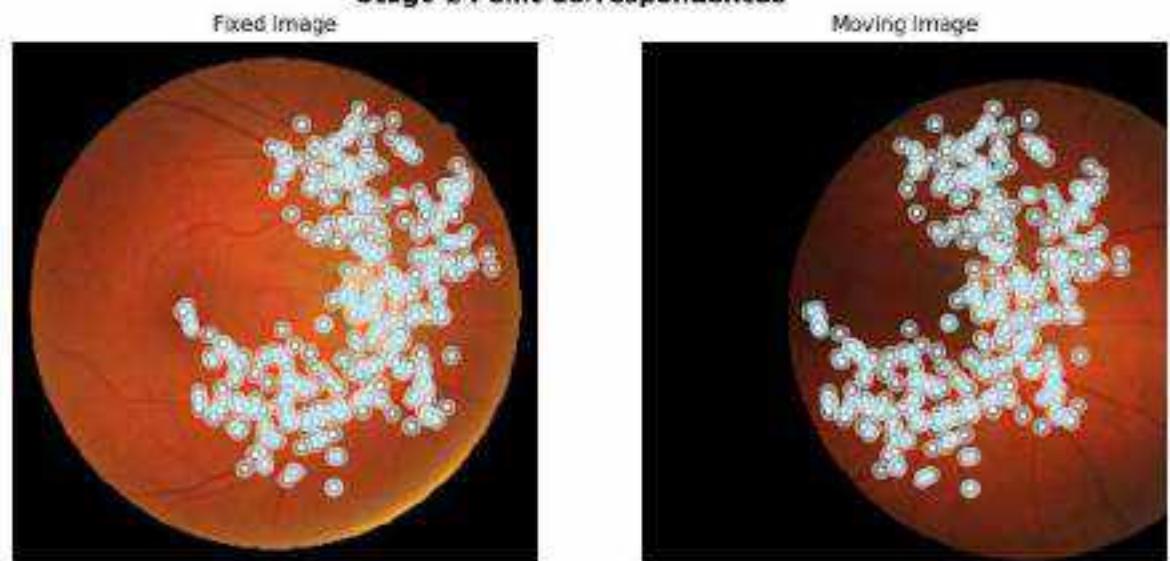
Homography Matrix:

```
[[1.14828879e+00 7.32859688e-02 1.95300537e+02]
 [2.93438137e-02 1.87046045e+00 2.78946482e+01]
 [1.53203515e-04 2.92833556e-05 1.00000000e+00]]
```



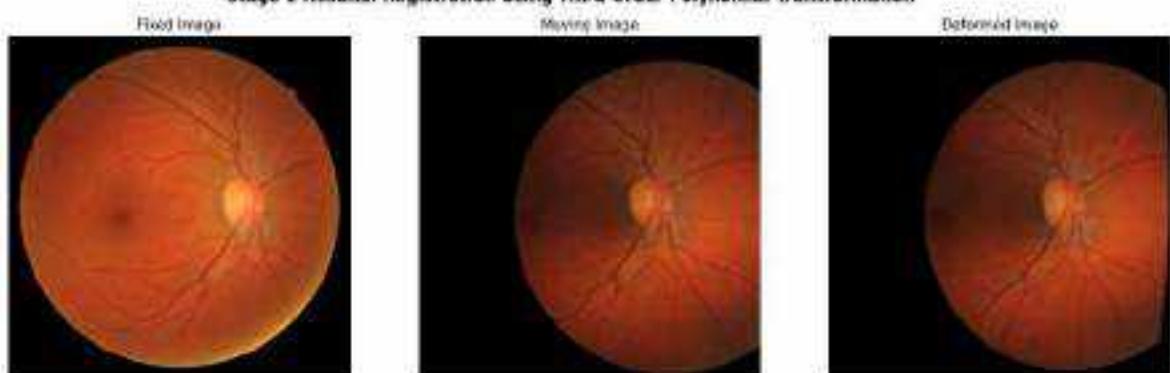
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Note: 351 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 24 Before Registration is 747.7321675337728 pixels

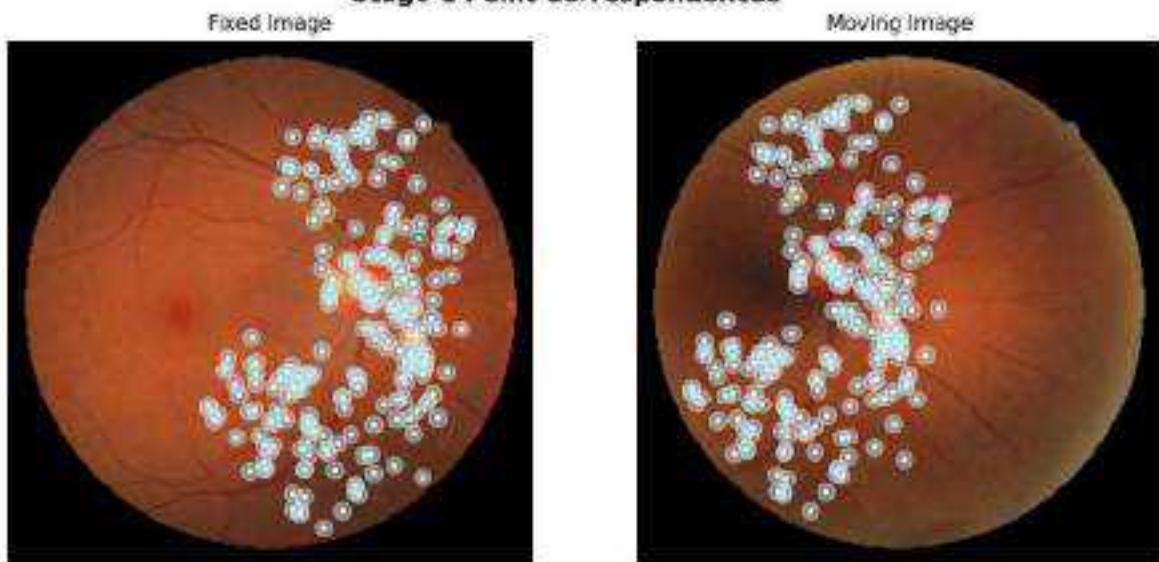
Mean Landmark Error for Case 24 After Registration is 3.046520686429399 pixels

Case 25

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P26_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P26_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

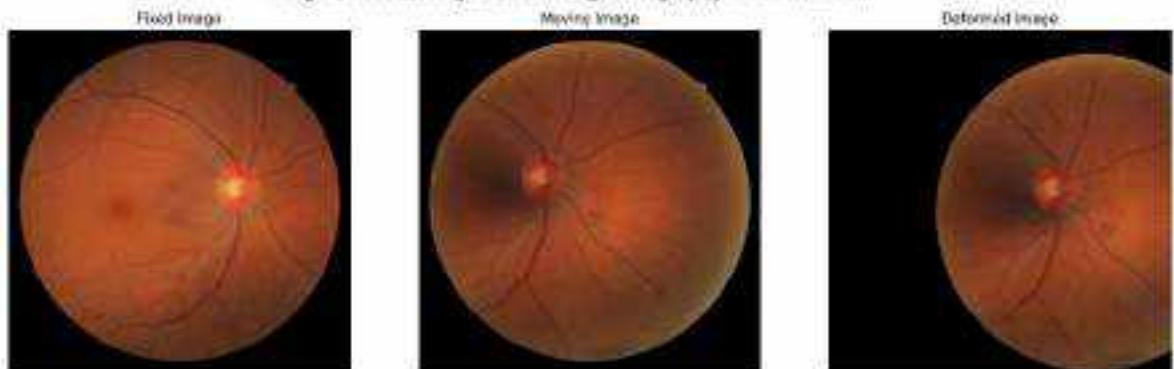


Note: 236 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

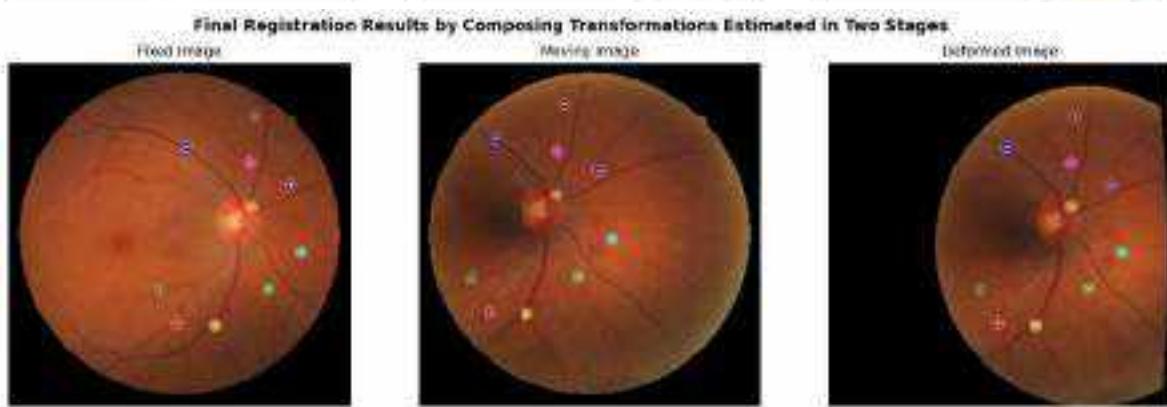
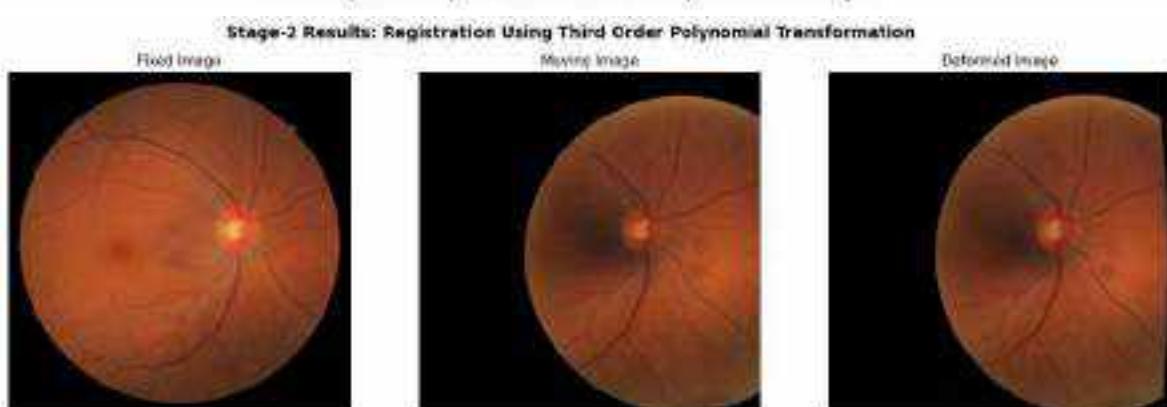
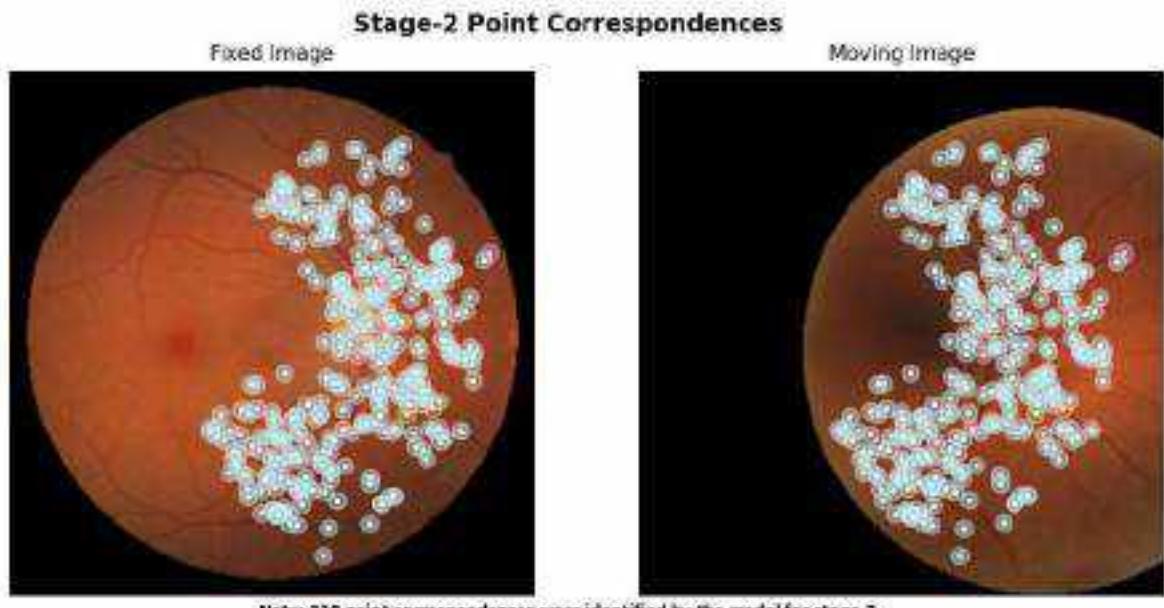
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.14639312e+00 -1.12037368e-02  2.61033323e+02]
 [ 8.88533169e-02  1.06266112e+00 -1.34585577e+00]
 [ 1.36662533e-04  1.47199596e-05  1.08860000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



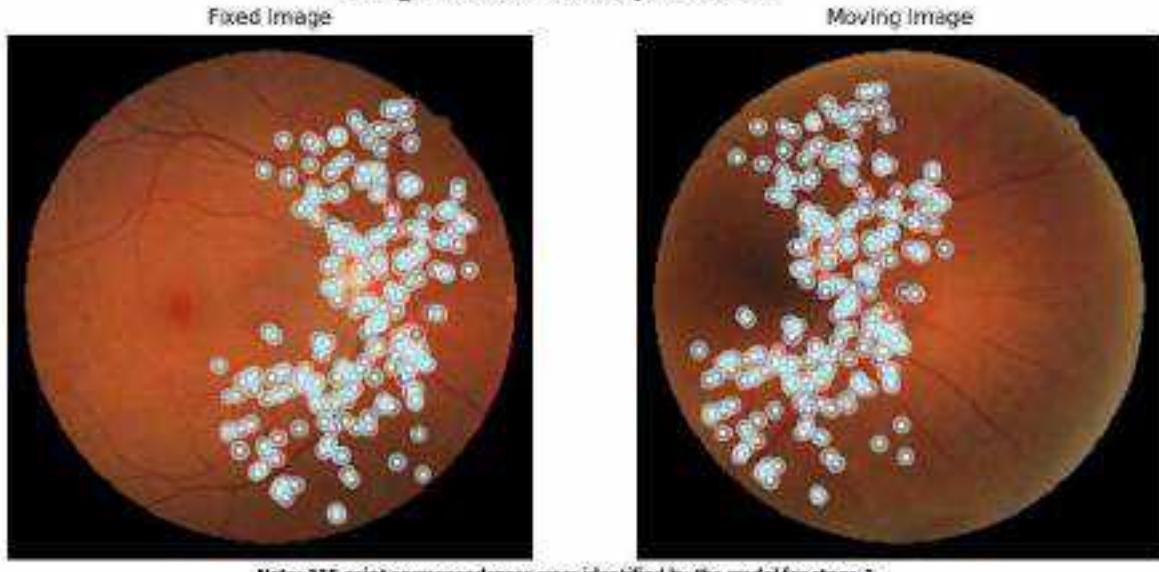
Mean Landmark Error for Case 25 Before Registration is 862.6337896837835 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 25 After Registration is 2.7122088325899623 pixels

Case 26

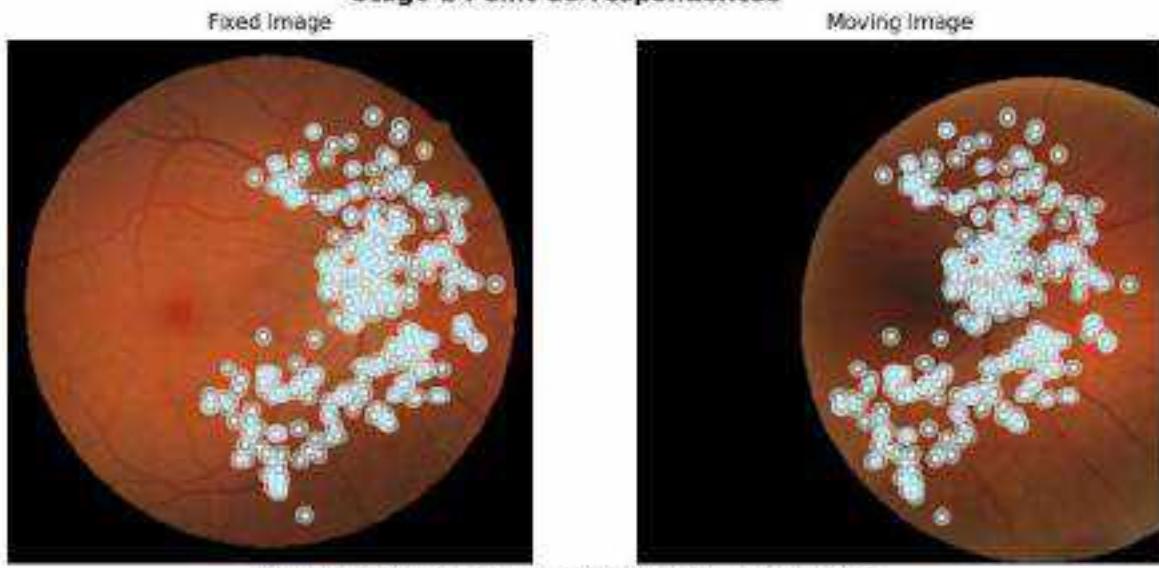
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P27_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P27_2.jpg to the framework

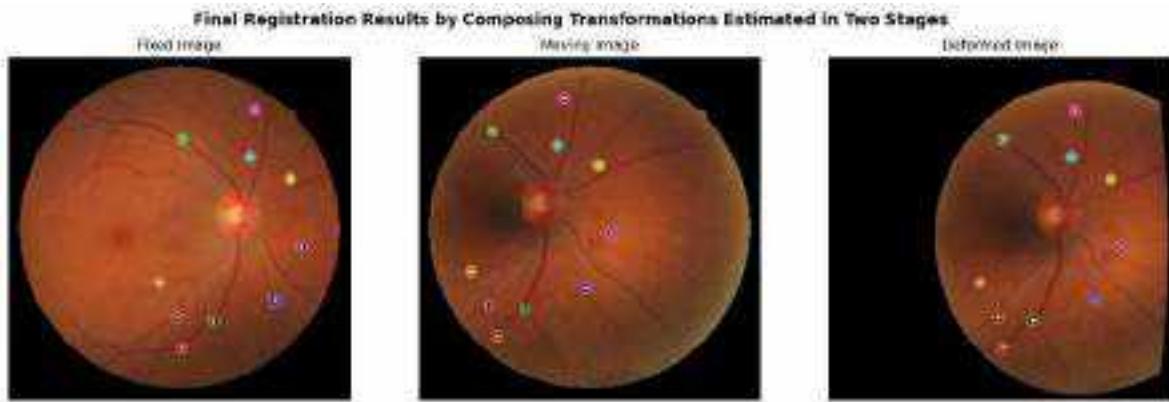
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.15724361e+00 -1.35656177e-02 2.61194455e+02]  
[ 9.61070600e-02 1.06487108e+00 -3.29398009e+00]  
[ 1.52241448e-04 1.02922006e-05 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation**Stage-2 Point Correspondences**



Mean Landmark Error for Case 26 Before Registration is 853.5424767473085 pixels

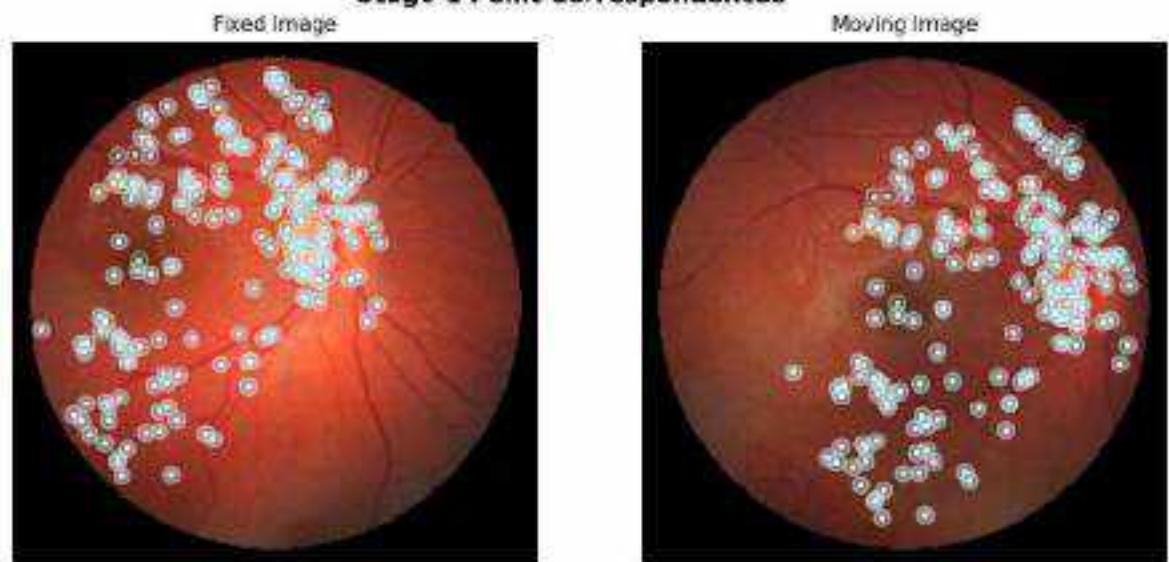
Mean Landmark Error for Case 26 After Registration is 4.89375499309923765 pixels

Case 27

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P28_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P28_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

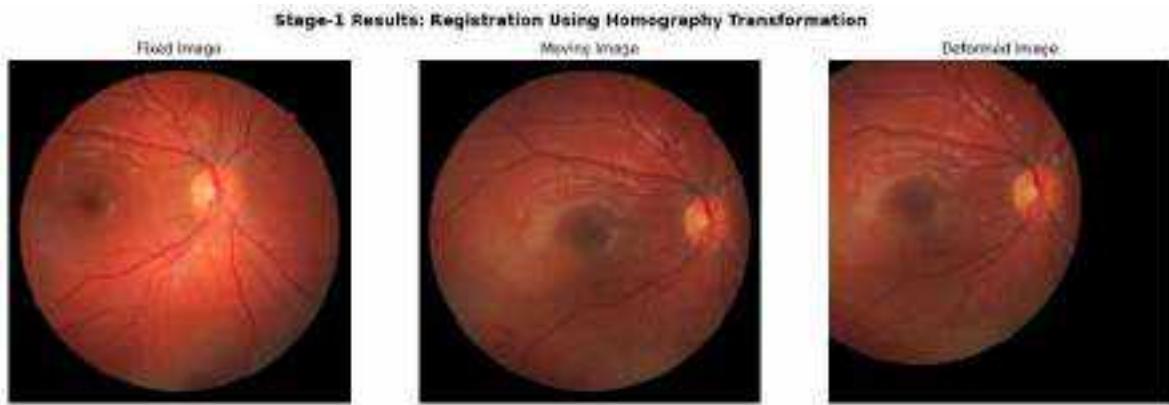
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



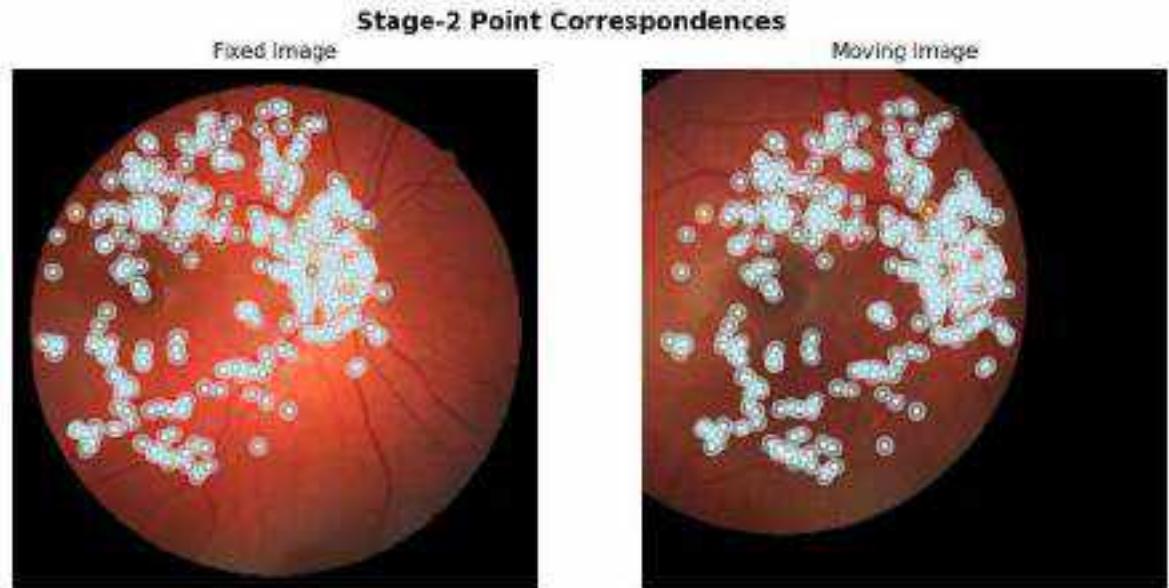
Note: 295 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

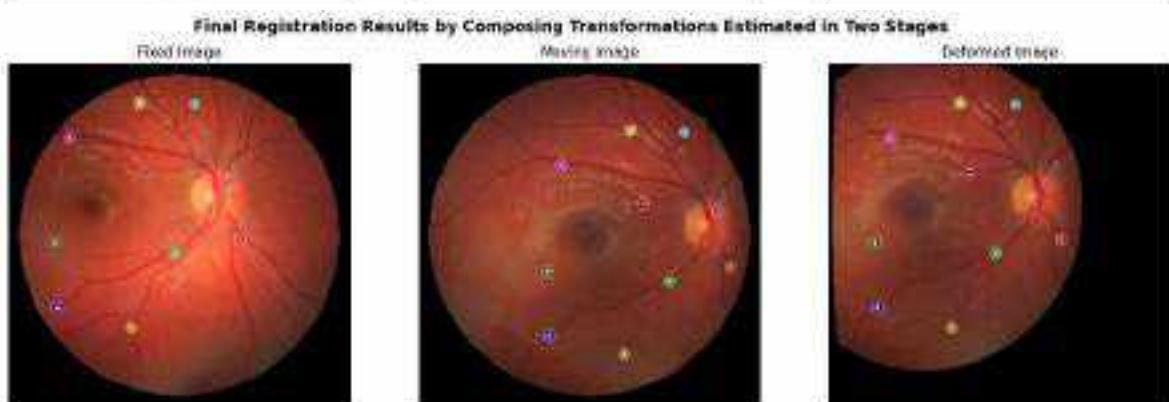
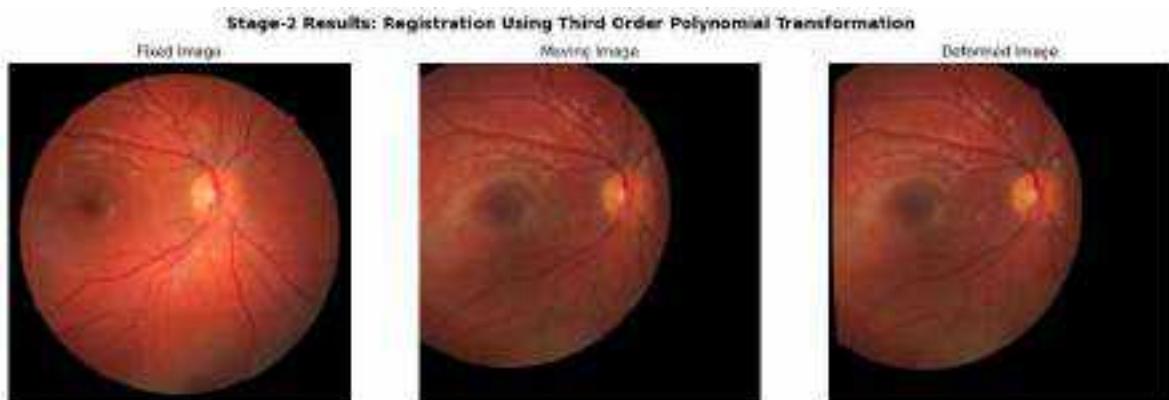
```
[[-9.21009039e-01 -2.16126738e-02 -1.89581560e+02]
 [-3.34589657e-02  9.37053265e-01 -5.08428654e+01]
 [-8.15581063e-05 -2.53030531e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 334 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 27 Before Registration is 736.4352092342231 pixels

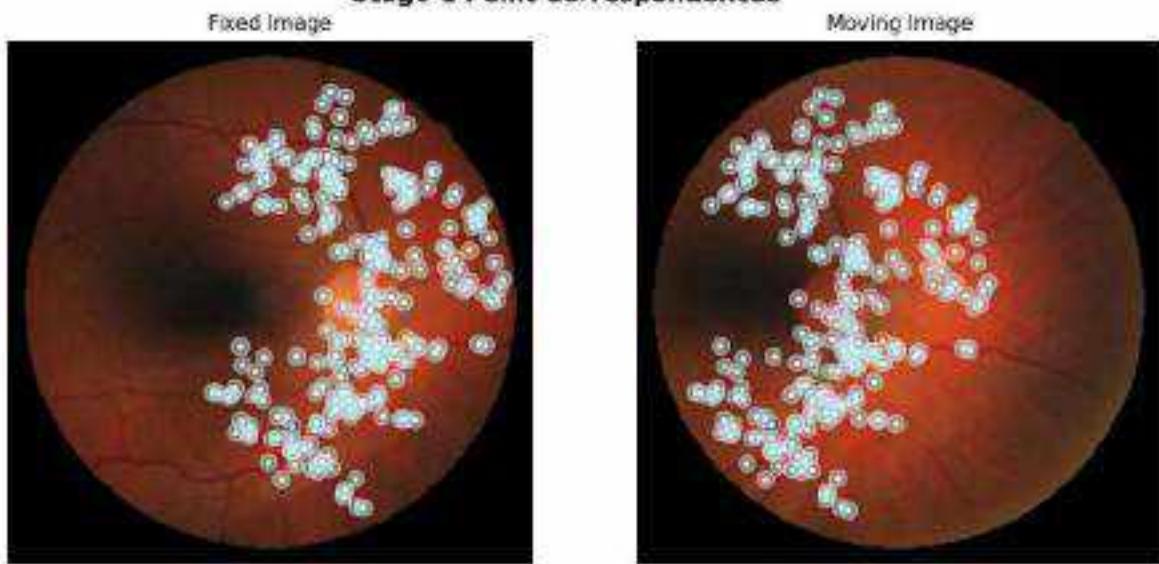
Mean Landmark Error for Case 27 After Registration is 3.0642033672583723 pixels

Case 28

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P29_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P29_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

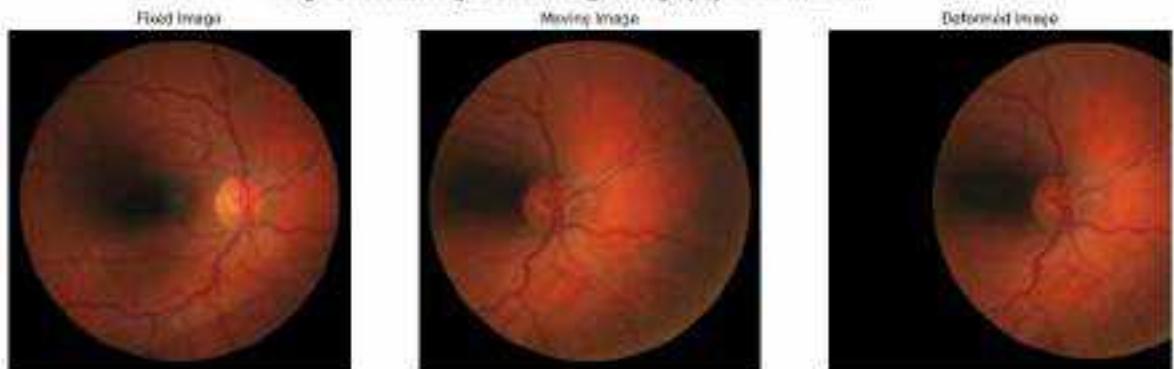


Note: 250 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

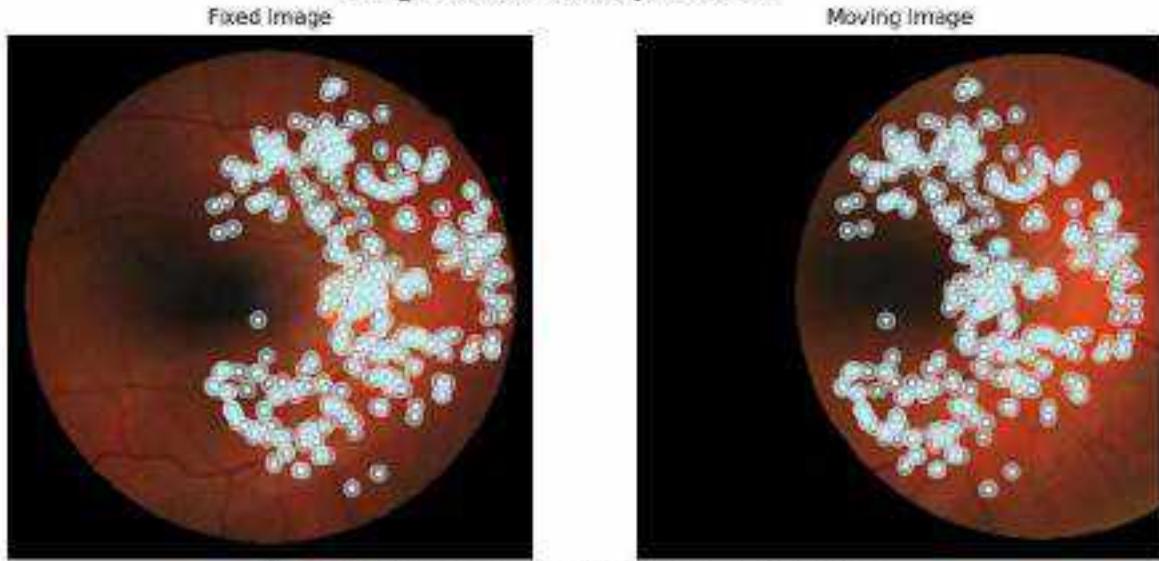
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.11217355e+00  1.00321804e-02  2.38413135e+02]
 [ 4.98857335e-02  1.02266860e+00 -1.62783395e+01]
 [ 1.28632733e-04 -1.88786623e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

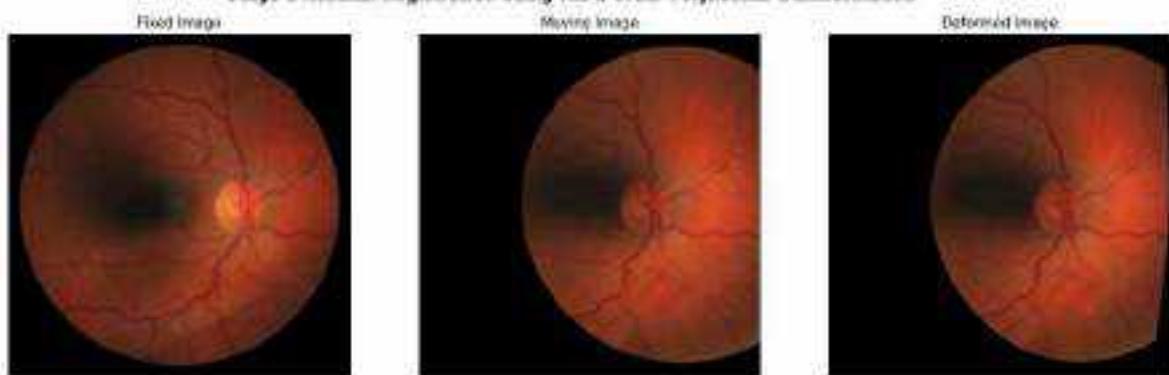
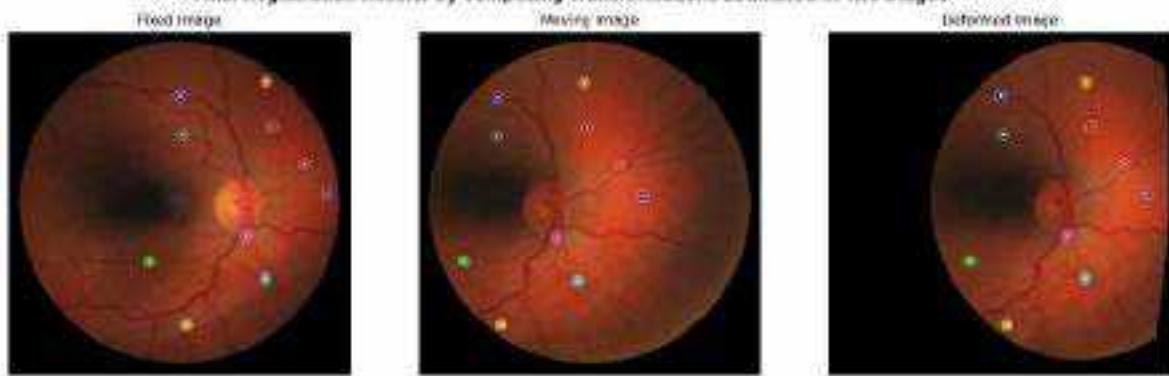
Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 364 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation**Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages.**

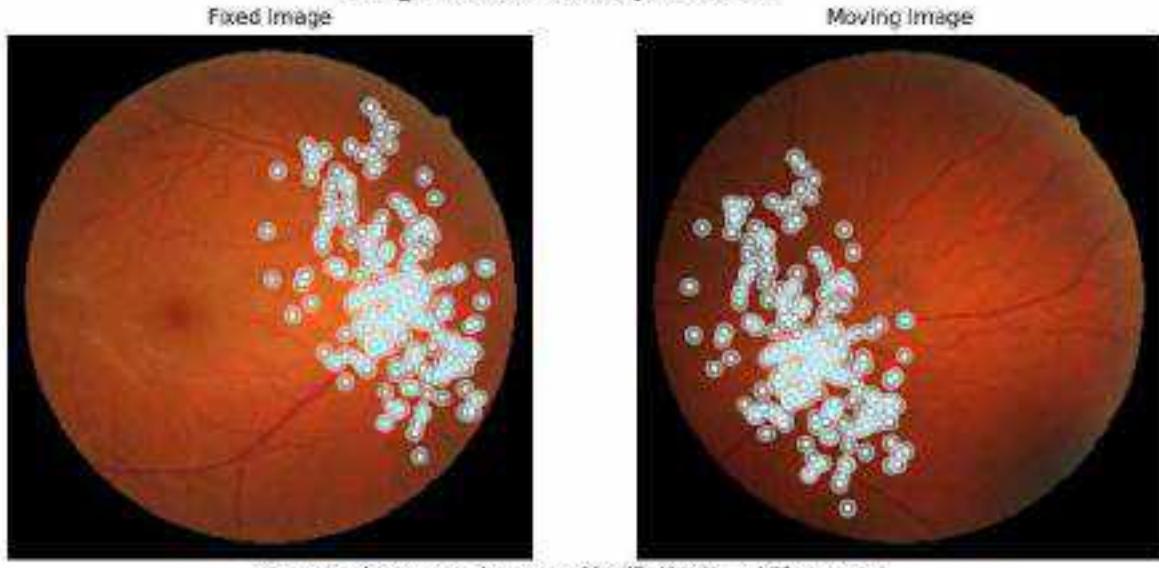
Mean Landmark Error for Case 28 Before Registration is 811.4847761859805 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 28 After Registration is 3.8427754886290286 pixels

Case 29

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P30_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P30_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

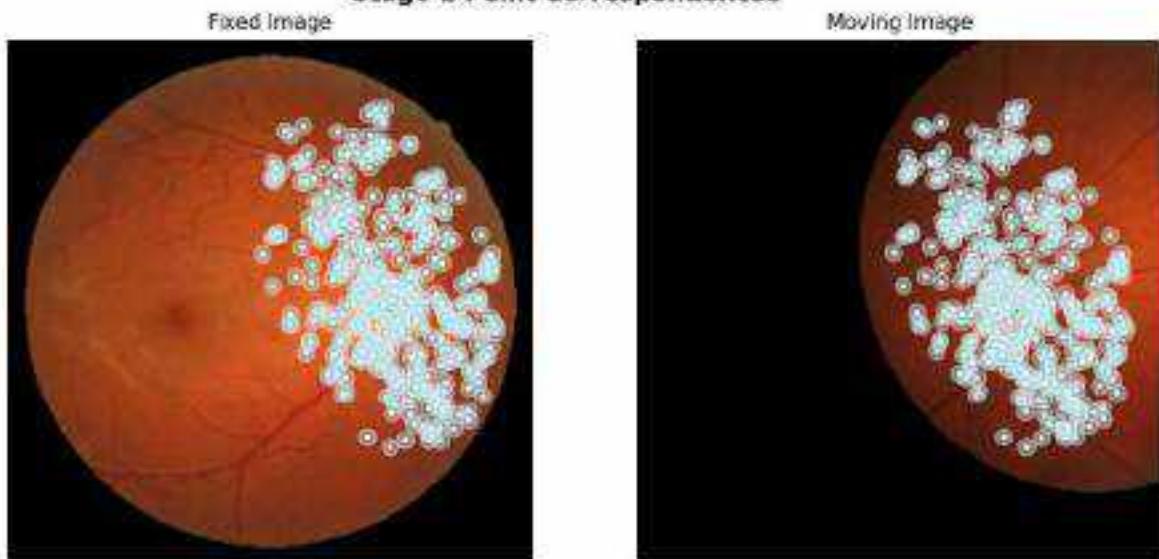
Note: 215 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

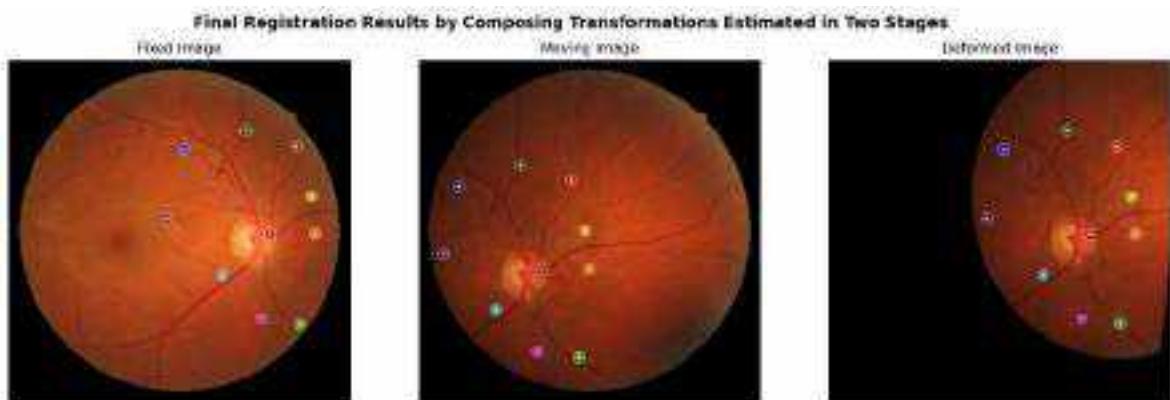
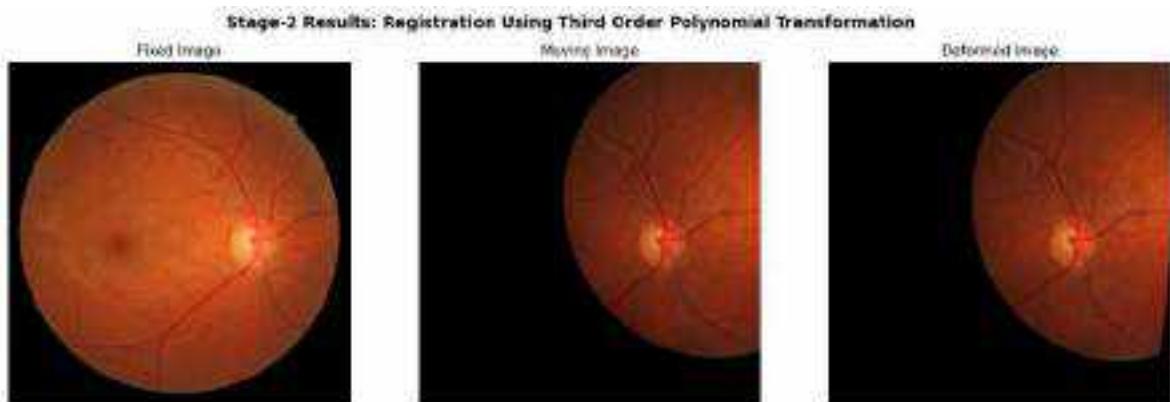
```
[ [ 1.17024599e+00 -3.99722231e-02 3.66848743e+02 ]
  [ 1.19715681e-01 1.01608416e+00 -1.20922512e+02 ]
  [ 2.28052237e-04 -5.46884622e-05 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 495 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 29 Before Registration is 1189.4828481728447 pixels

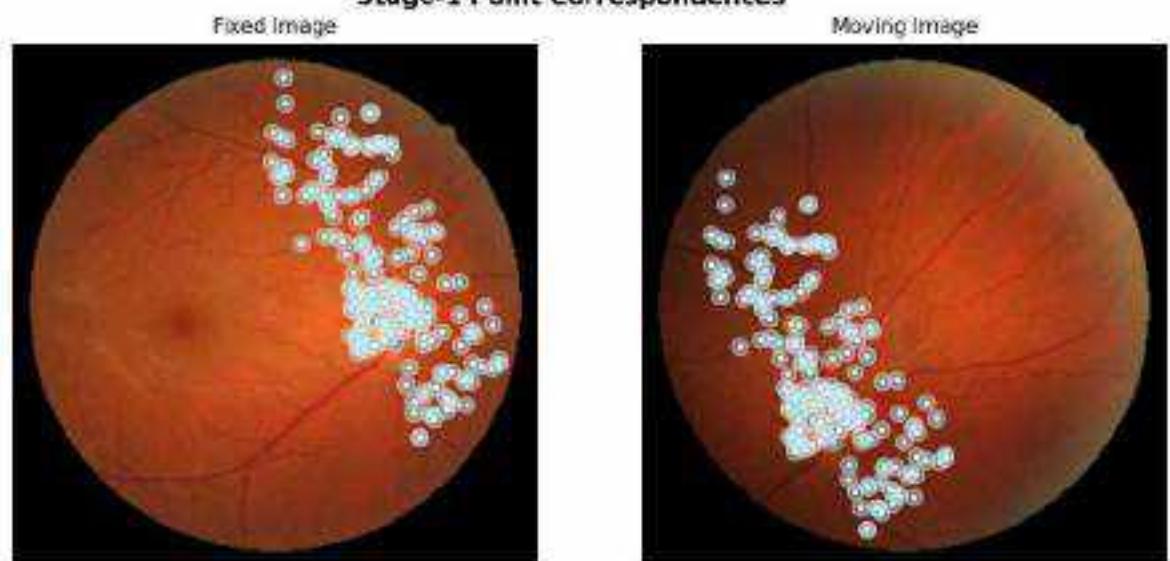
Mean Landmark Error for Case 29 After Registration is 4.011433586186848 pixels

Case 30

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P31_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P31_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

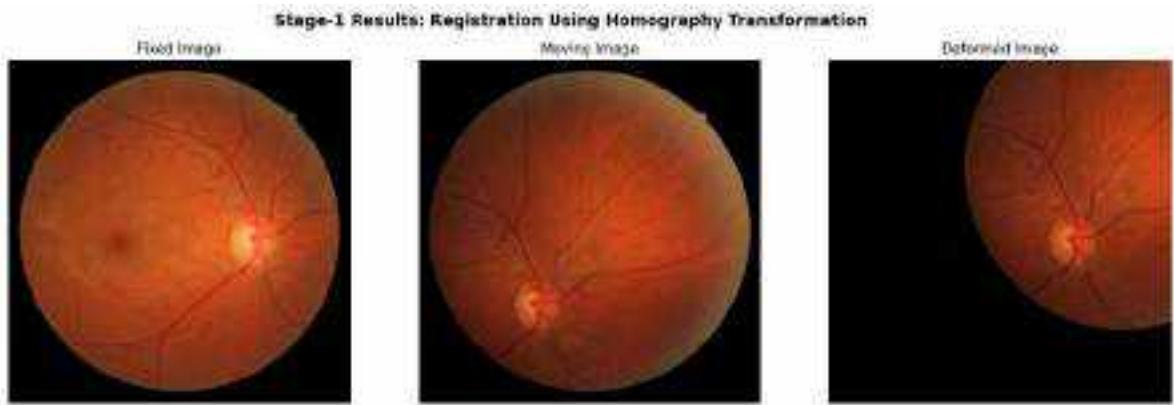
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



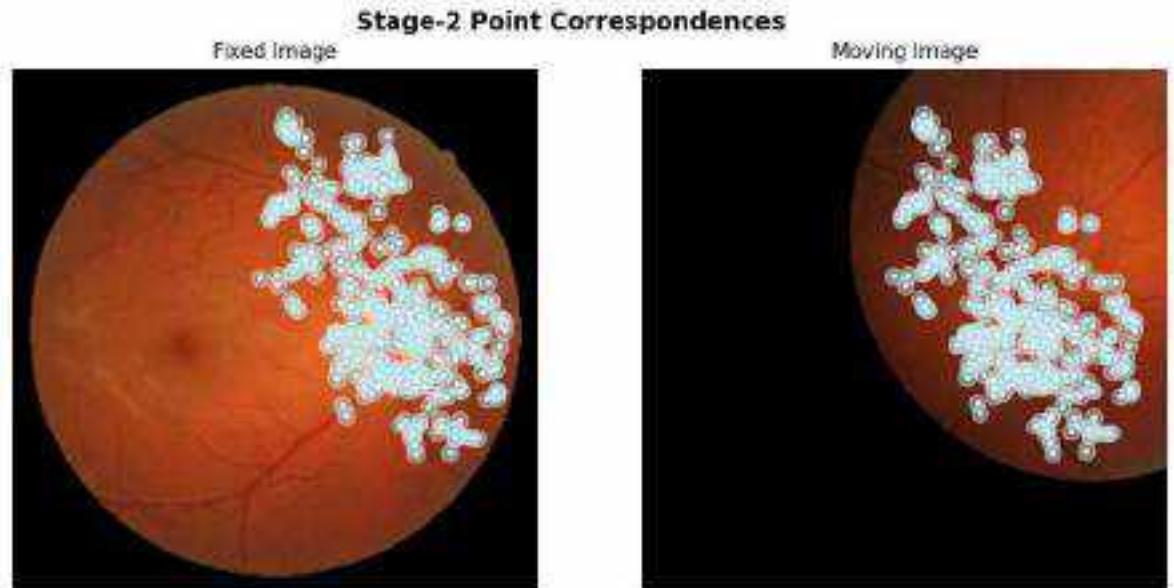
Note: 184 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

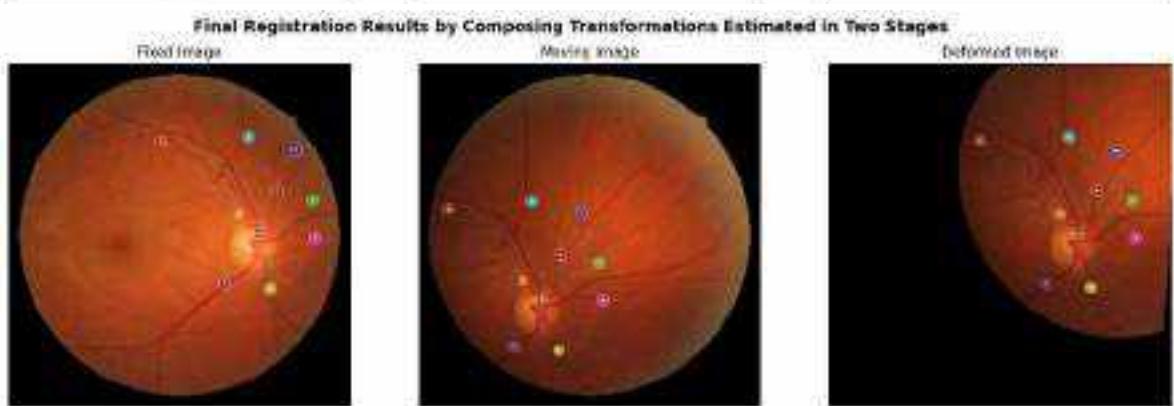
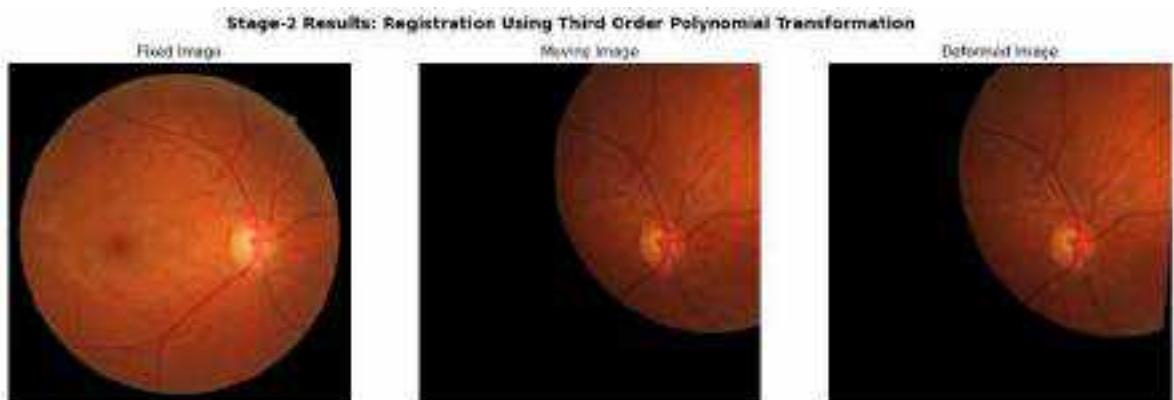
```
[ [ 1.06770780e+00 -6.97922589e-02 3.51958395e+02 ]
  [ 9.78438659e-02 9.63660566e-01 -1.86515487e+02 ]
  [ 1.48251136e-04 -8.56231585e-05 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 386 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 30 Before Registration is 1191.213230739895 pixels

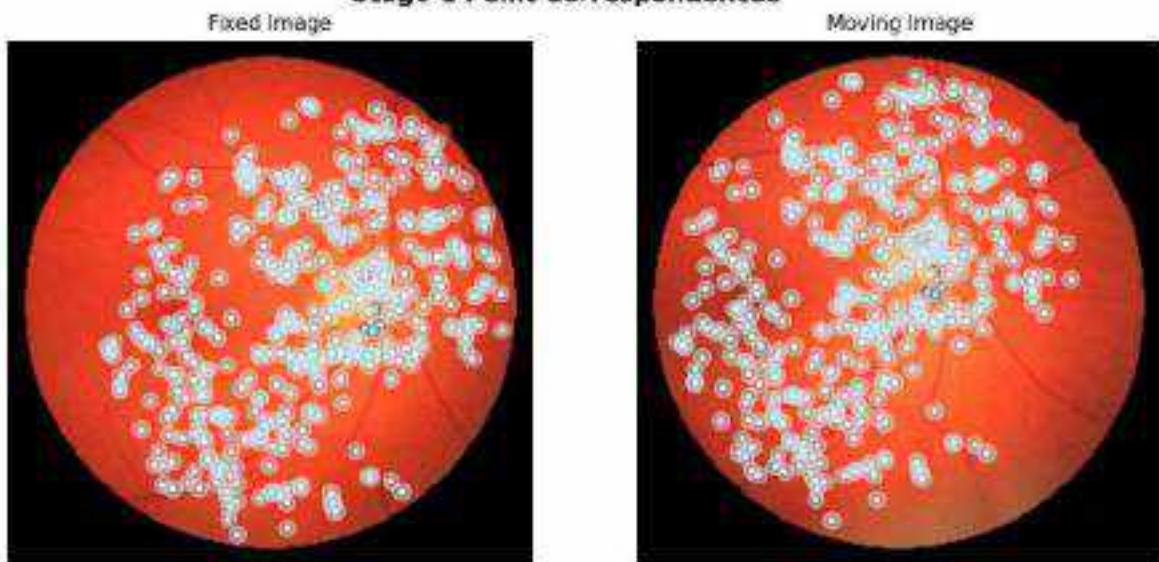
Mean Landmark Error for Case 30 After Registration is 5.8834325859568165 pixels

Case 31

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P32_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P32_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

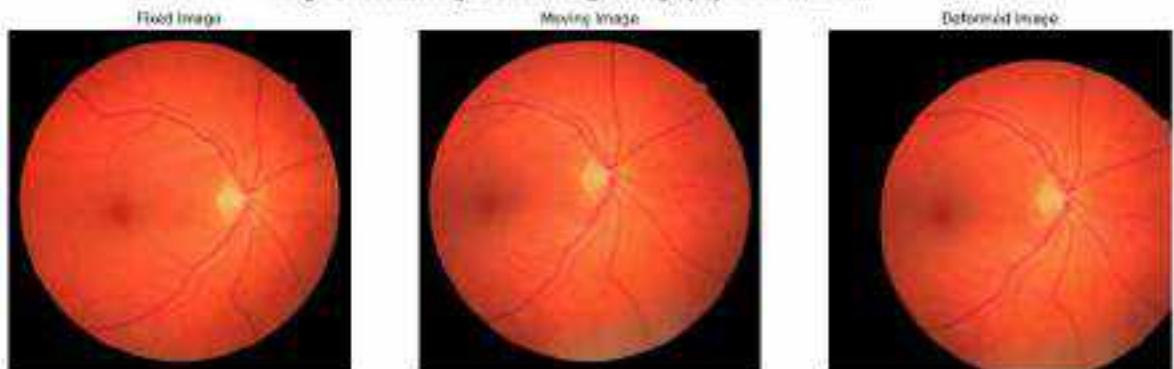


Note: 408 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

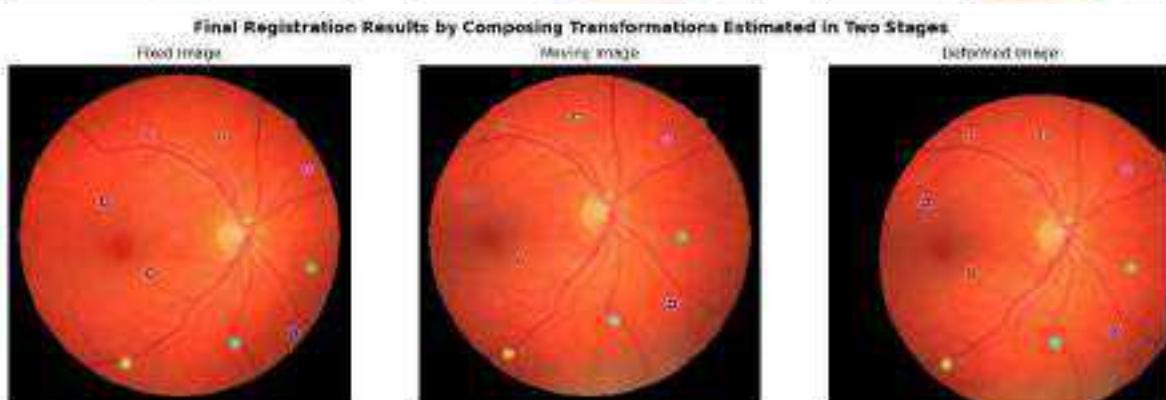
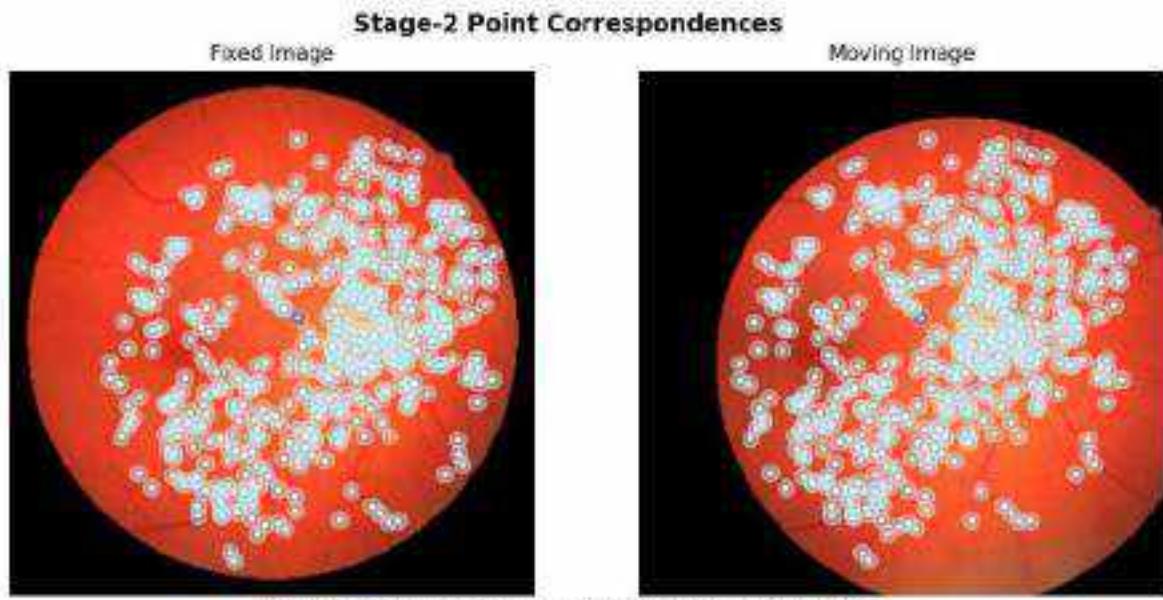
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.06104588e+00 -1.87817653e-01  1.58388863e+02]
 [ 1.58651284e-01  1.03738275e+00 -1.04810265e+01]
 [ 6.56910350e-05  1.98690758e-05  1.08860000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

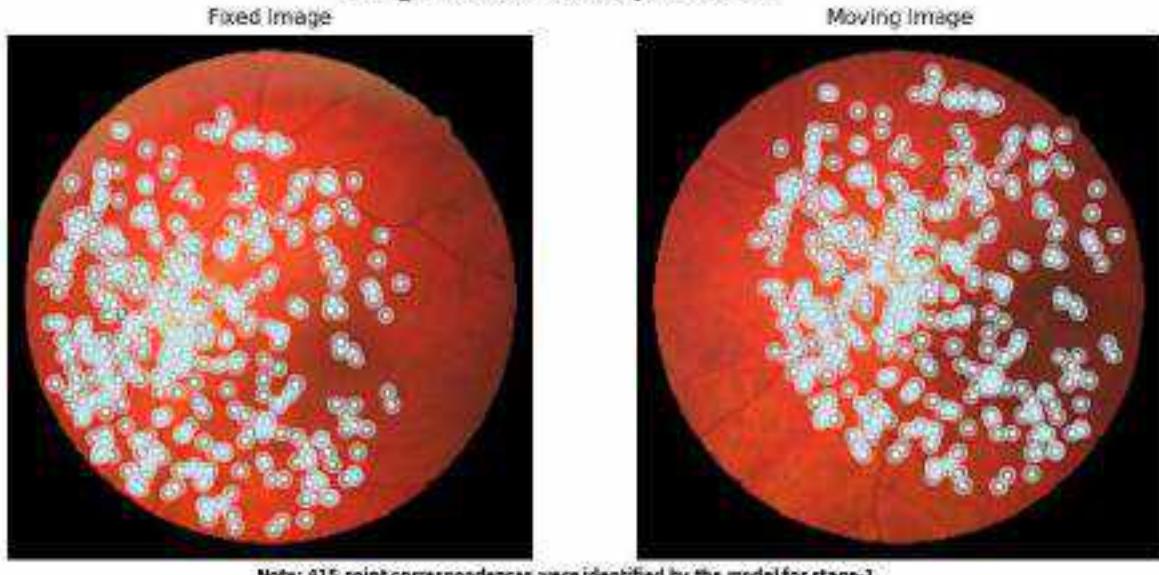


Mean Landmark Error for Case 31 Before Registration is 487.65168565965524 pixels
Mean Landmark Error for Case 31 After Registration is 4.387032606035843 pixels

Case 32

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P33_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P33_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/0 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

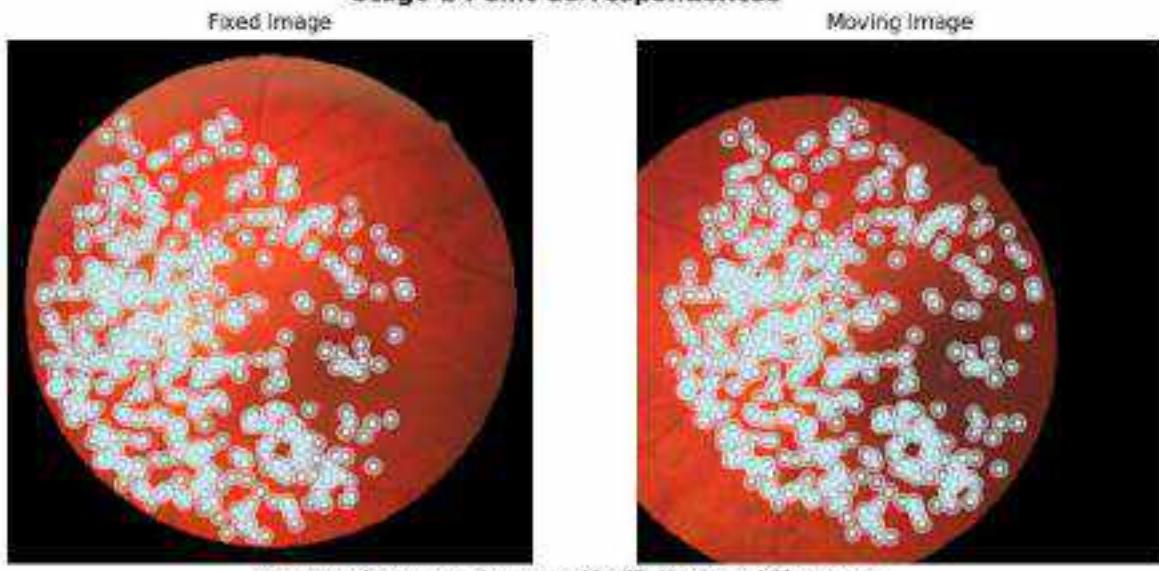
Note: 415 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.38808386e-01 -2.38253465e-02 -1.28771877e+02]
 [-1.11386213e-03  9.94808635e-01  6.54291067e+01]
 [-8.58180549e-05  4.45881554e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 537 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 32 Before Registration is 553.257106446283 pixels

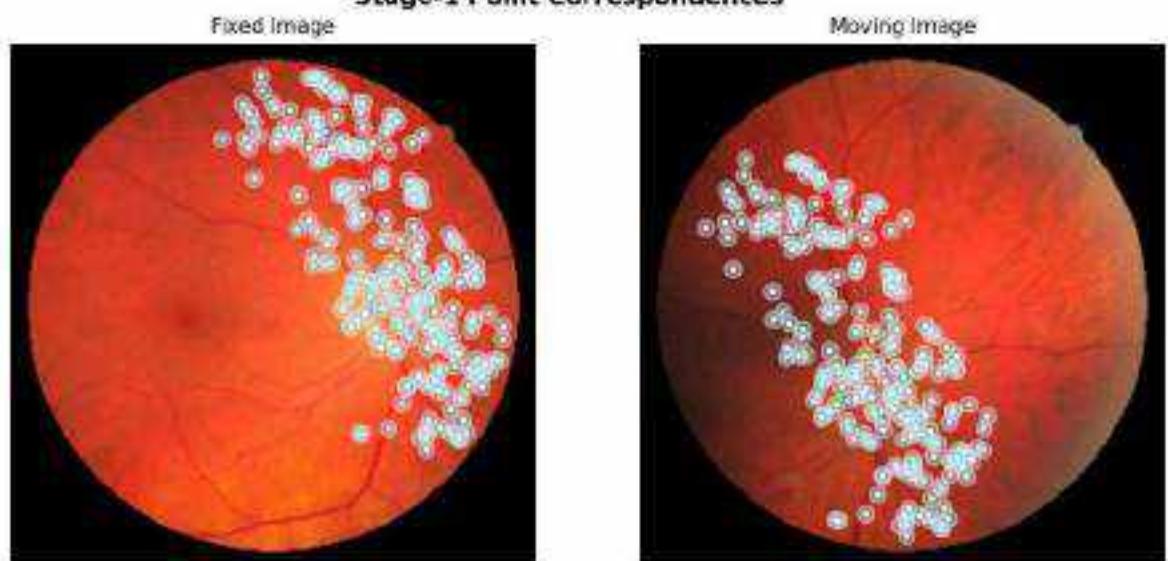
Mean Landmark Error for Case 32 After Registration is 3.8170363624682635 pixels

Case 33

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P34_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P34_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

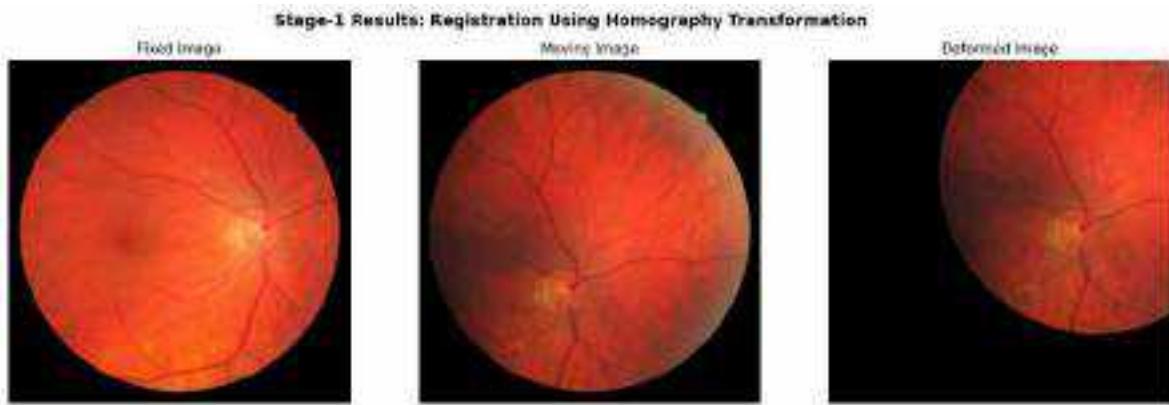
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



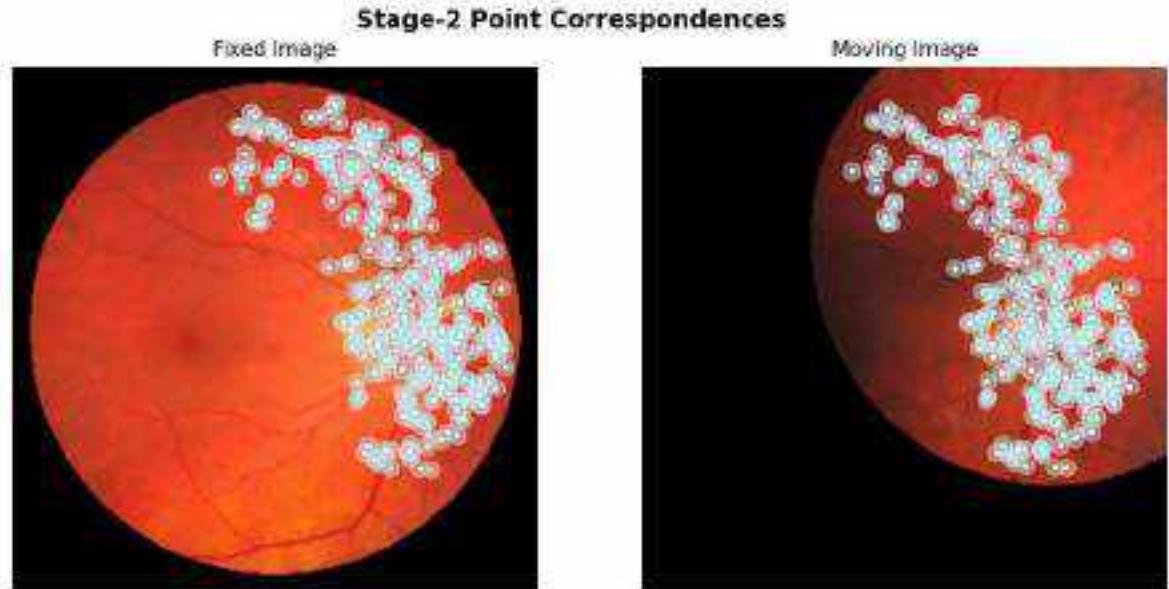
Note: 240 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

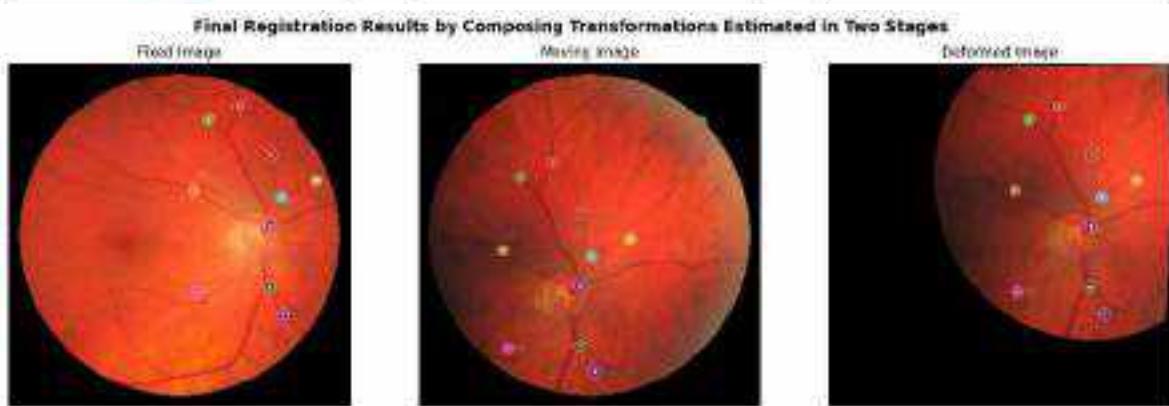
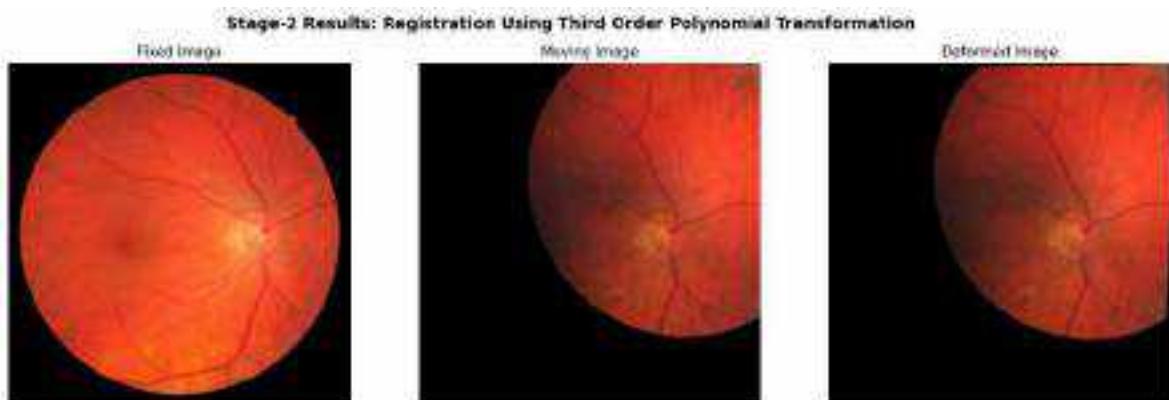
```
[[ 1.04174875e+00 -1.92586662e-02  2.65211448e+02]
 [ 3.55983239e-02  9.75086338e-01 -1.56855107e+02]
 [ 9.57371511e-05 -5.88474611e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 341 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 33 Before Registration is 976.0851692197884 pixels

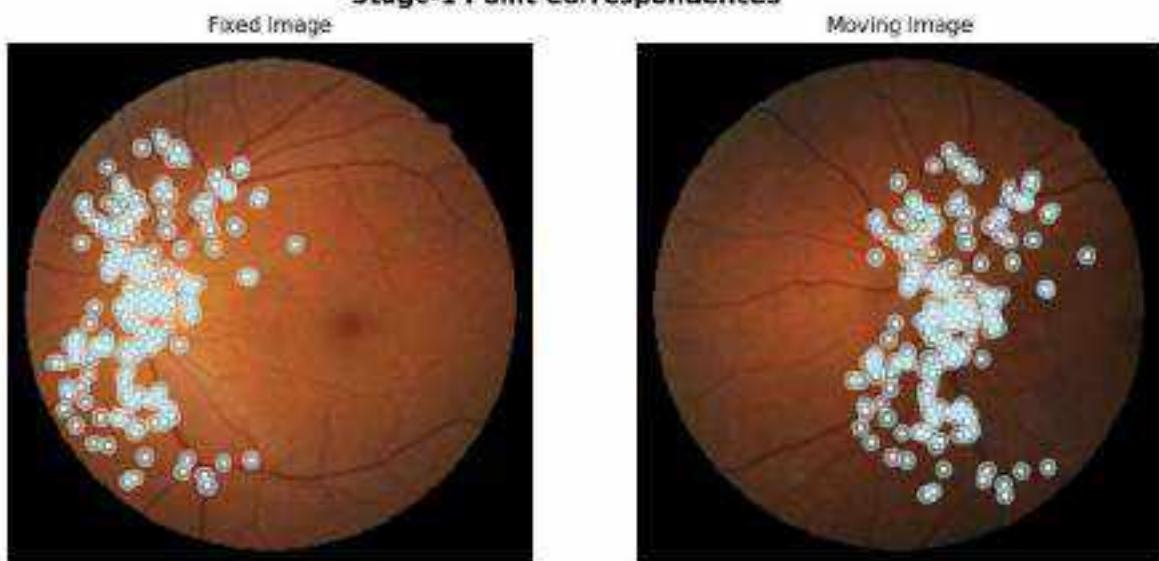
Mean Landmark Error for Case 33 After Registration is 3.419539084981653 pixels

Case 34

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P35_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P35_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

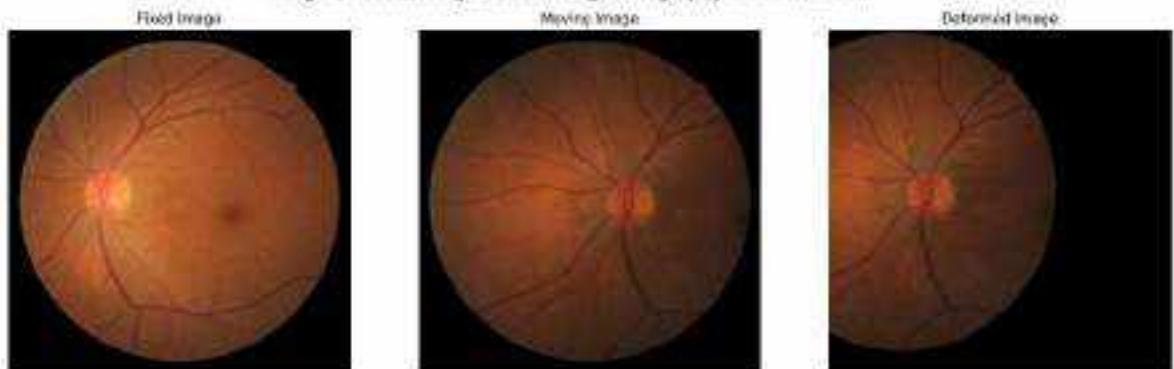


Note: 188 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

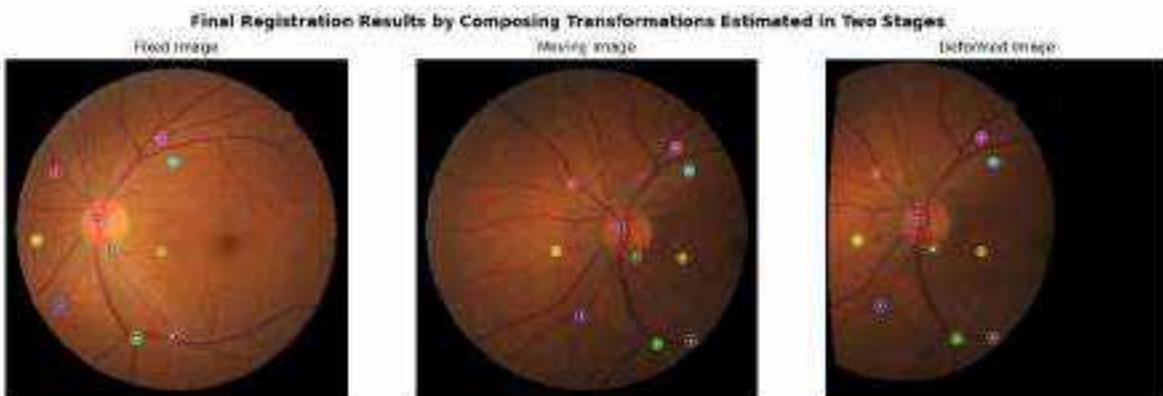
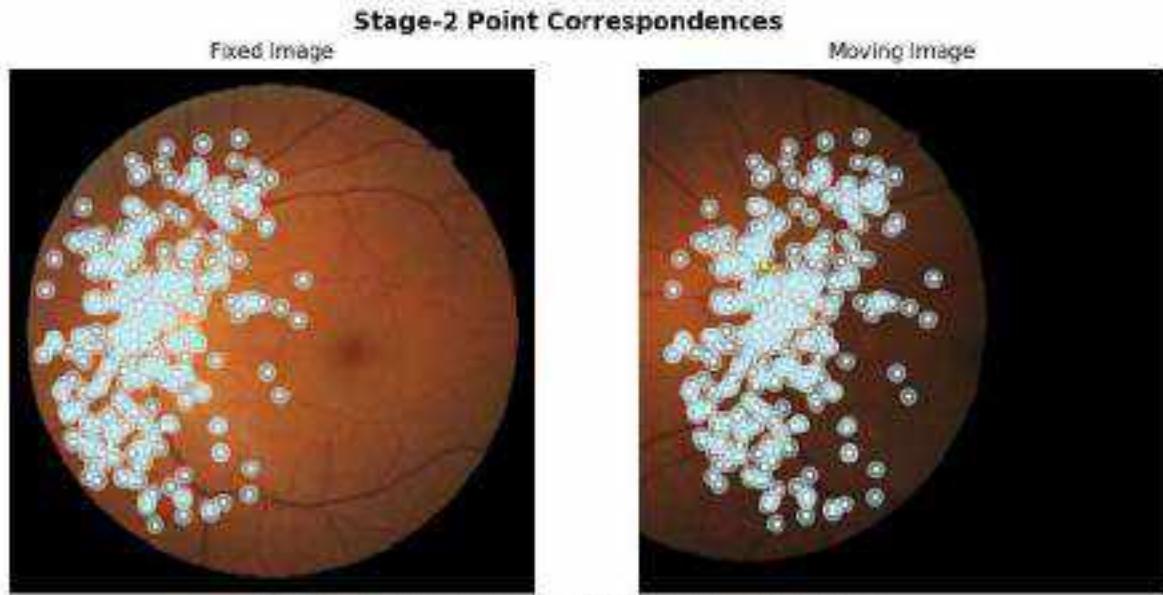
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 8.58126287e-01 -2.62486577e-02 -2.31368393e+02]
 [-4.73493175e-02  9.15014952e-01  6.27810506e-01]
 [-1.64194523e-04 -2.22688196e-06  1.08860000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



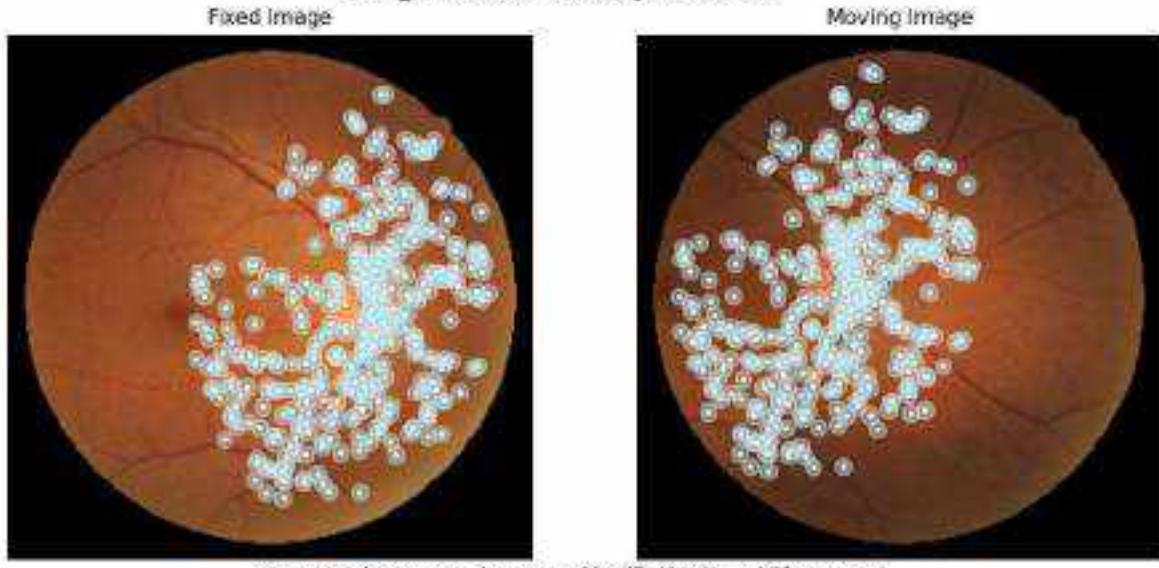
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Mean Landmark Error for Case 34 Before Registration is 932.9108132213235 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 34 After Registration is 3.1296377783829747 pixels
 Case 35

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P36_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P36_2.jpg to the framework

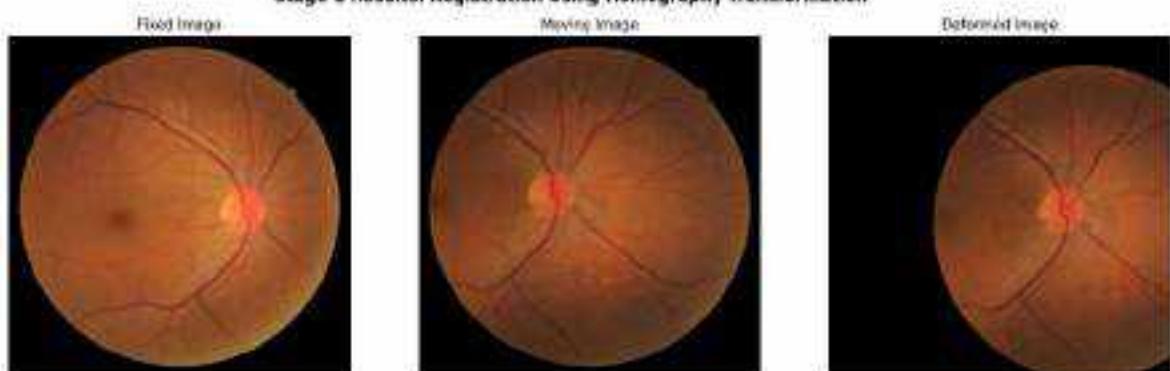
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

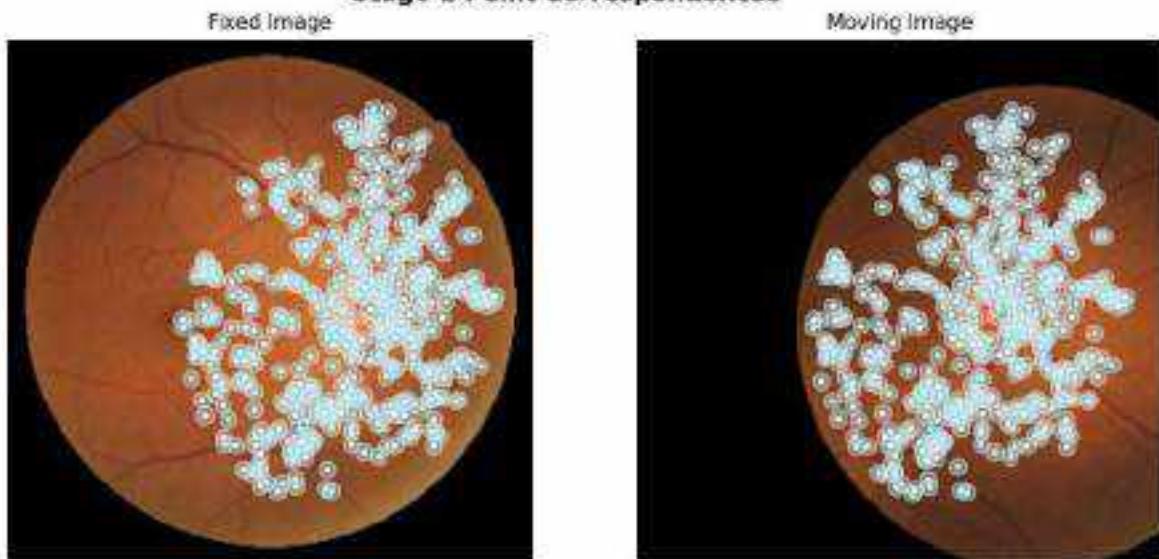
Note: 381 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

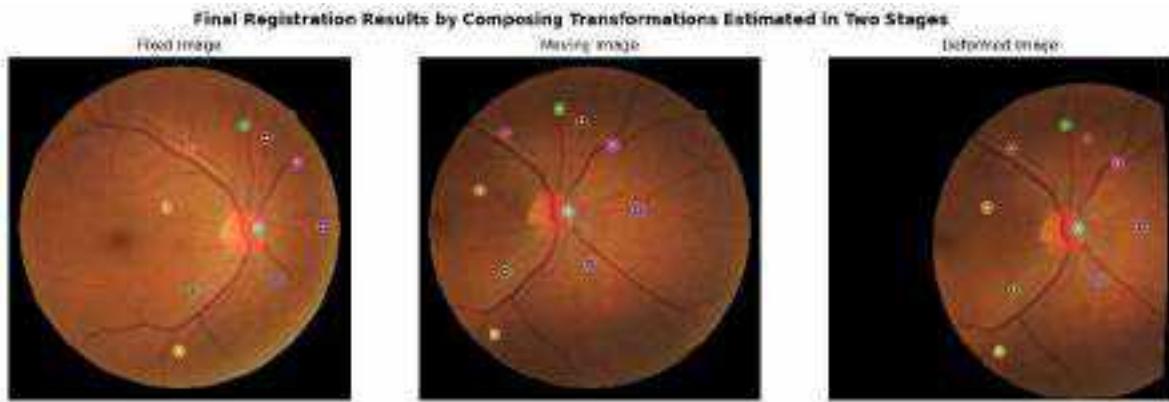
```
[[1.15611445e+00 7.89386636e-03 2.44819324e+02]
 [8.12562735e-02 1.06495101e+00 1.82068738e+01]
 [1.61467350e-04 8.40085693e-06 1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 485 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 35 Before Registration is 835.455861919868 pixels

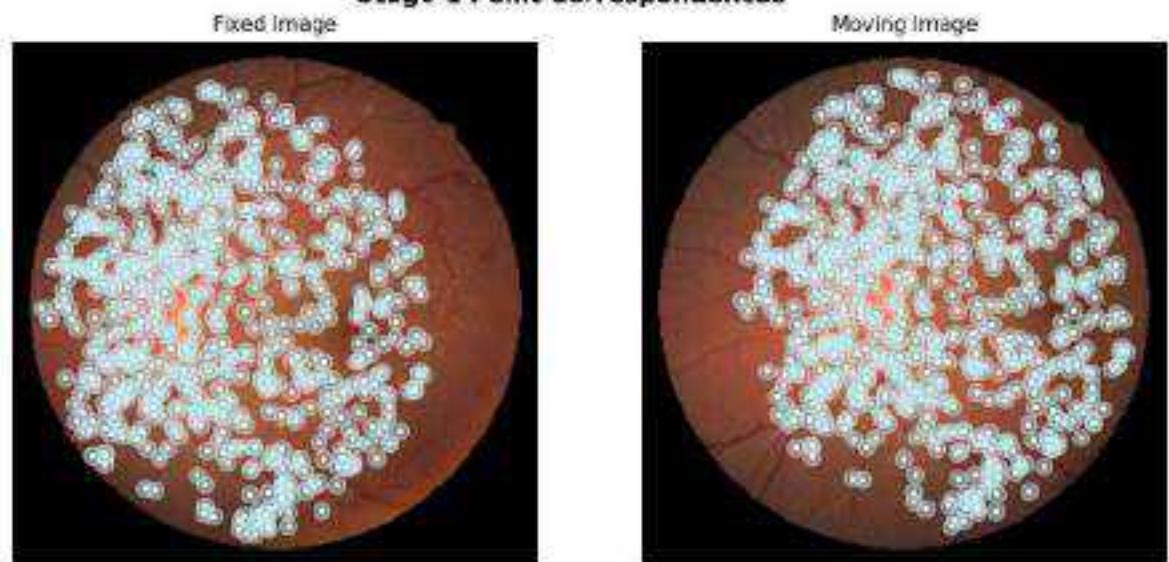
Mean Landmark Error for Case 35 After Registration is 3.0658840417685784 pixels

Case 36

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P37_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P37_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

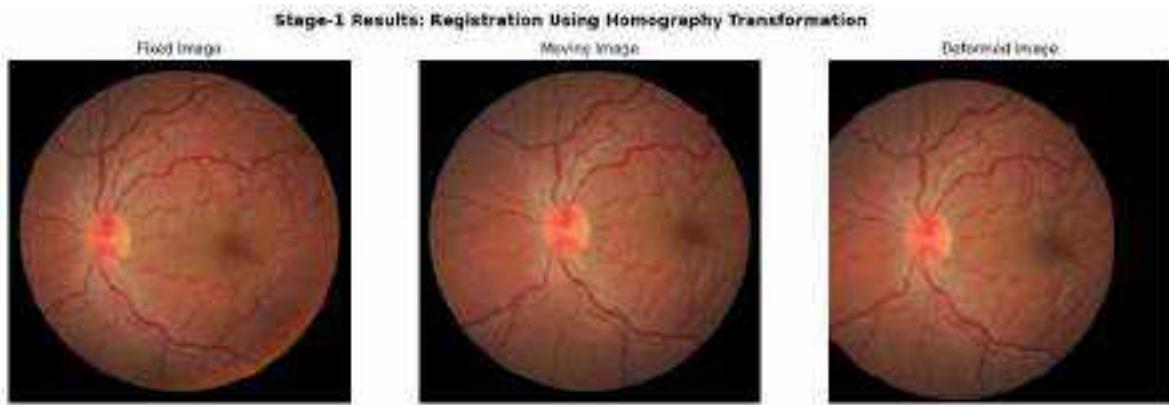
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



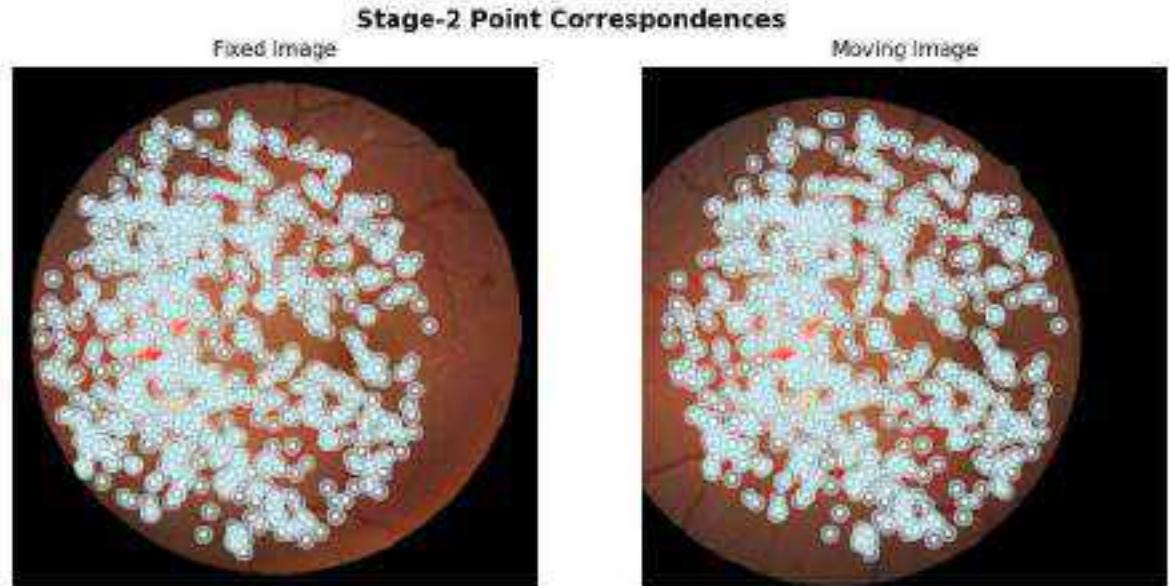
Note: 679 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

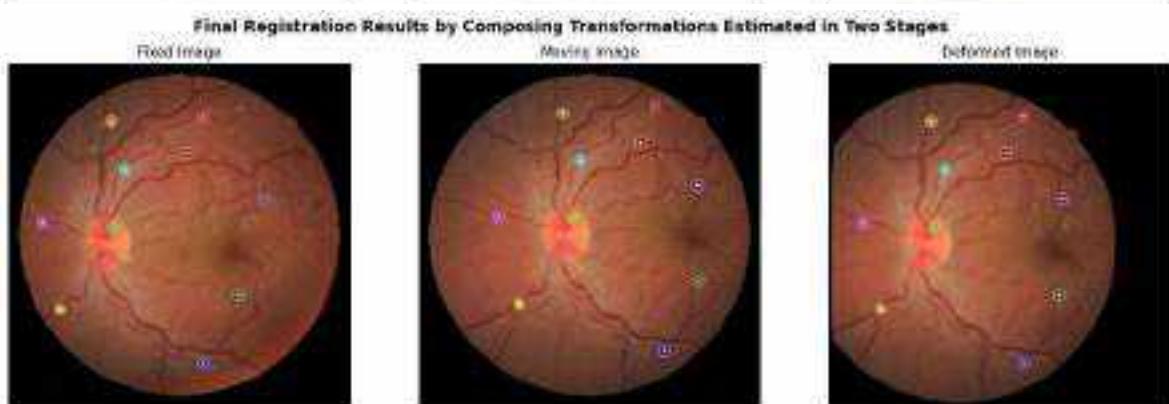
```
[ [ 9.48623755e-01 -3.21739441e-02 -9.91396910e+01]
  [ 8.26998857e-03  9.76798661e-01  2.05435745e+01]
  [-6.17947963e-05  1.17714792e-05  1.00000000e+00] ]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 804 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 36 Before Registration is 385.1129366389333 pixels
Mean Landmark Error for Case 36 After Registration is 20.004398931619665 pixels
Case 37

```
 Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P38_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P38_2.jpg to the framework  
 Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
```

Loading pipeline components...: 88 | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side fundus photographs of a retina. The left photograph is labeled "Fixed Image" and the right one is labeled "Moving Image". Both images show a yellowish-orange fundus with numerous small, white, circular spots representing drusen. In the "Moving Image", a red polygonal outline highlights a specific cluster of drusen located in the lower-left area of the macula.

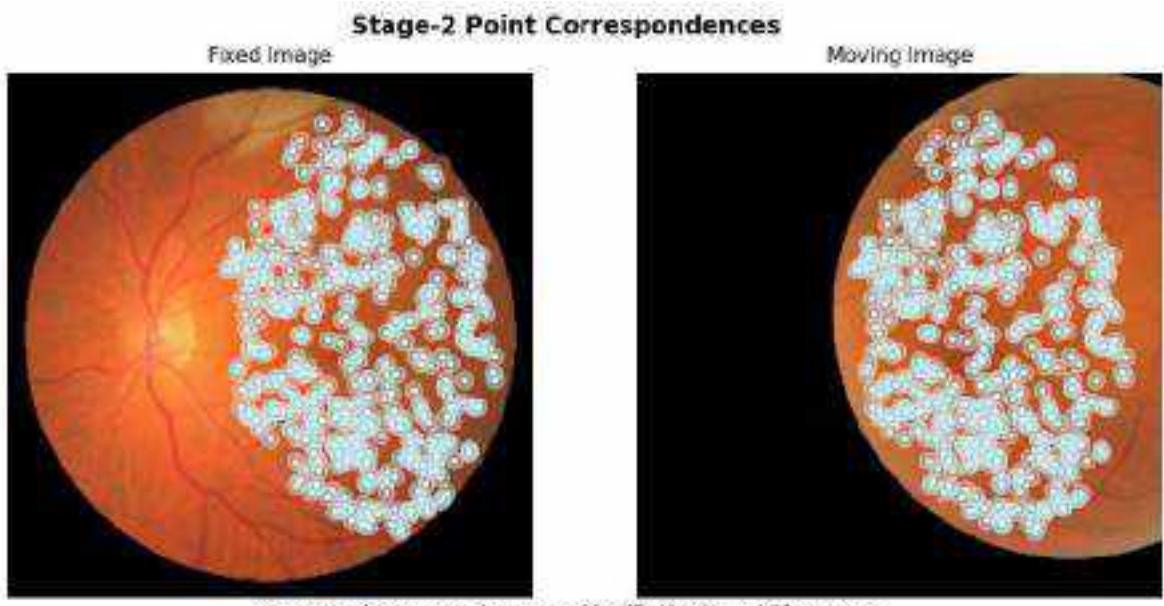
Note: 329 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

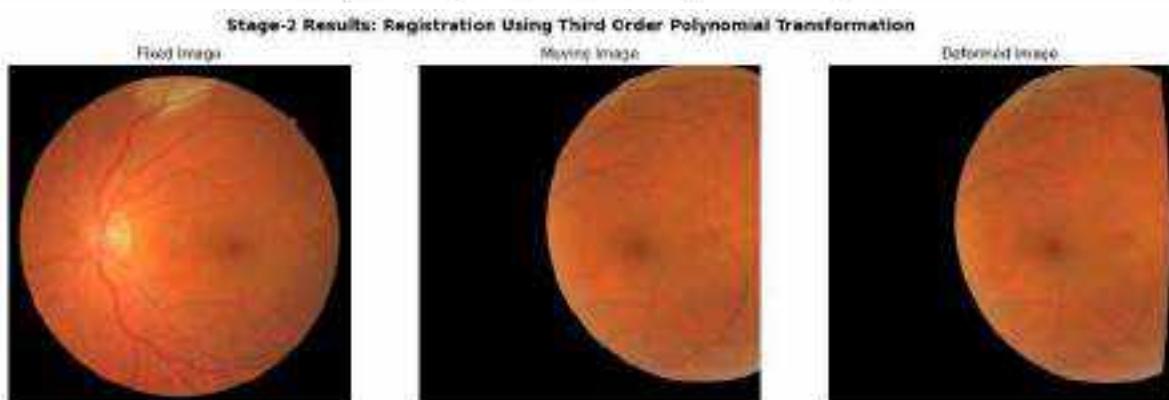
```
[[ 1.11101964e+00  7.66664810e-02  2.78781767e+02]
 [-1.96824287e-02  1.05210353e+00  -2.79936354e+01]
 [ 1.15651527e-04  8.34561759e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

loading pipeline components : 8% | ↗ 6/s [aa-arr2_2it/s]



Note: 514 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages.



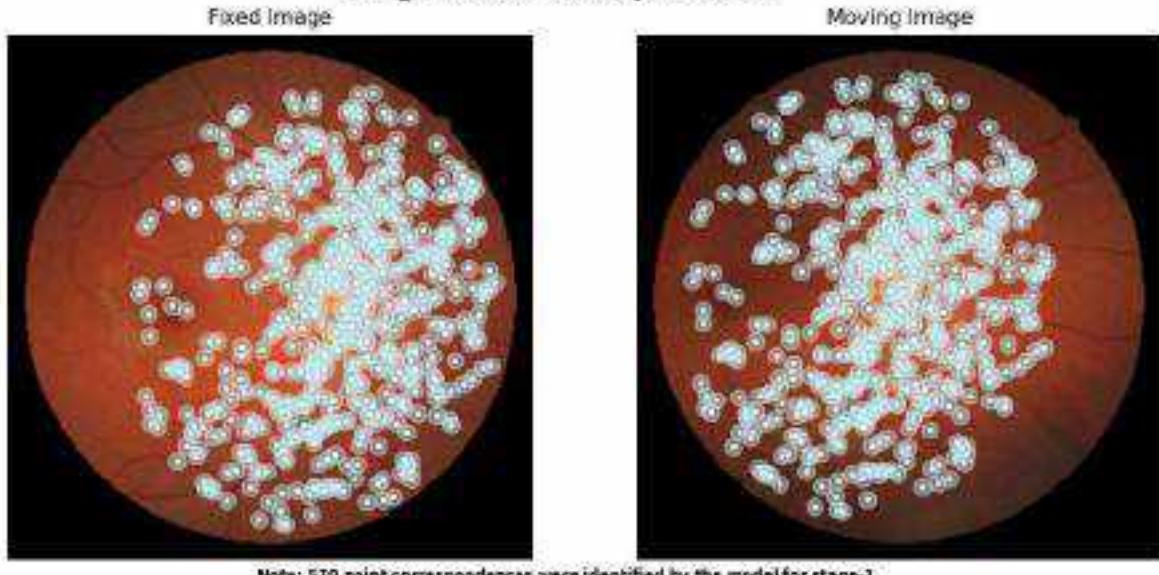
Mean Landmark Error for Case 37 Before Registration is 1014.8722169521454 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 37 After Registration is 2.562126395582213 pixels

Case 38

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P39_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P39_2.jpg to the framework

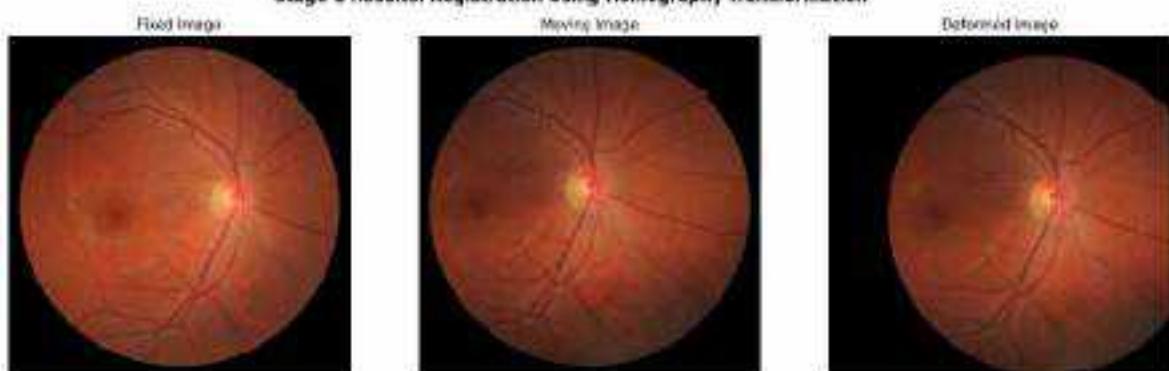
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

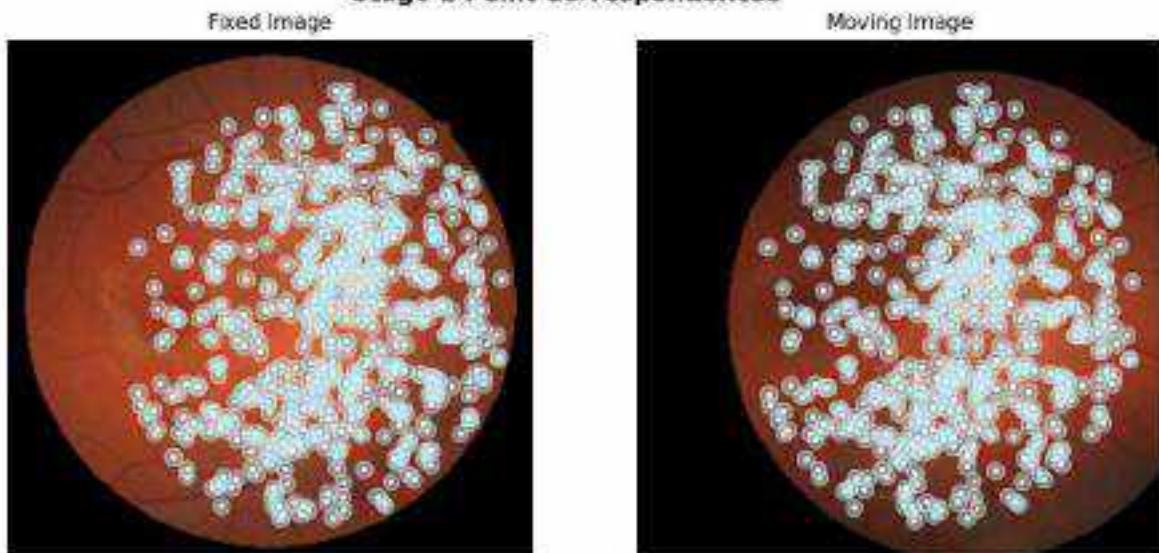
Note: 570 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

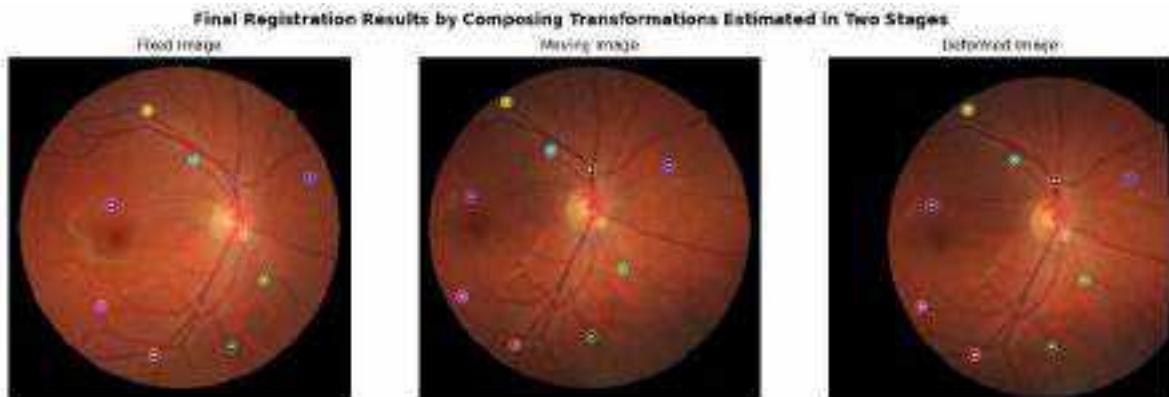
```
[[ 1.88493265e+00 -2.24189873e-03  1.29893546e+02]
 [ 5.32288898e-02  1.05150638e+00  3.01862370e+00]
 [ 8.02594458e-05  1.65888680e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 627 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 38 Before Registration is 445.3218329984367 pixels

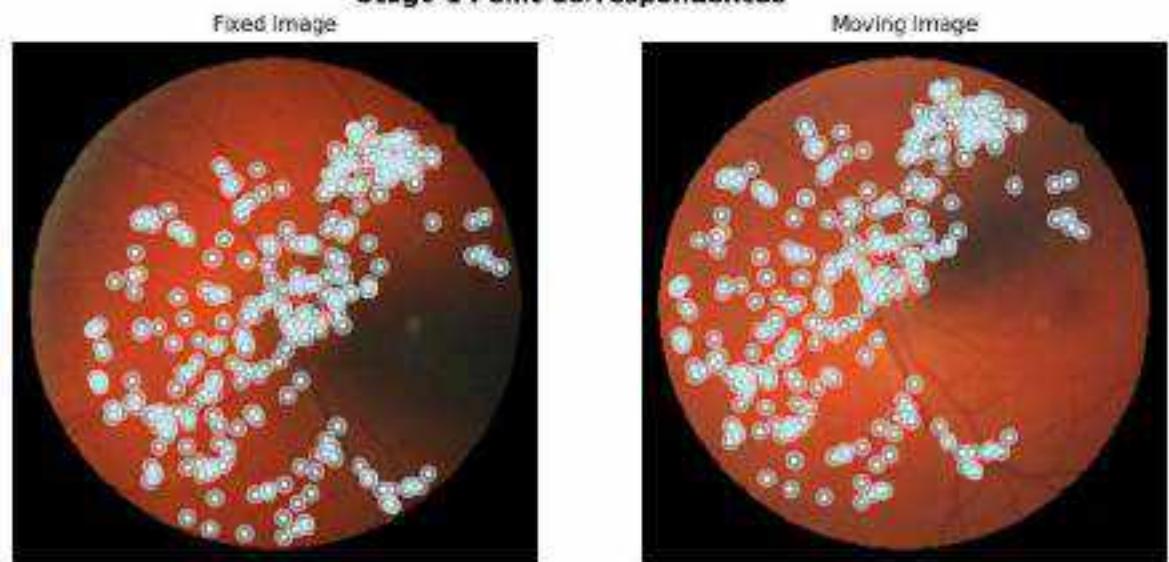
Mean Landmark Error for Case 38 After Registration is 2.3916435597177887 pixels

Case 39

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P40_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P40_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



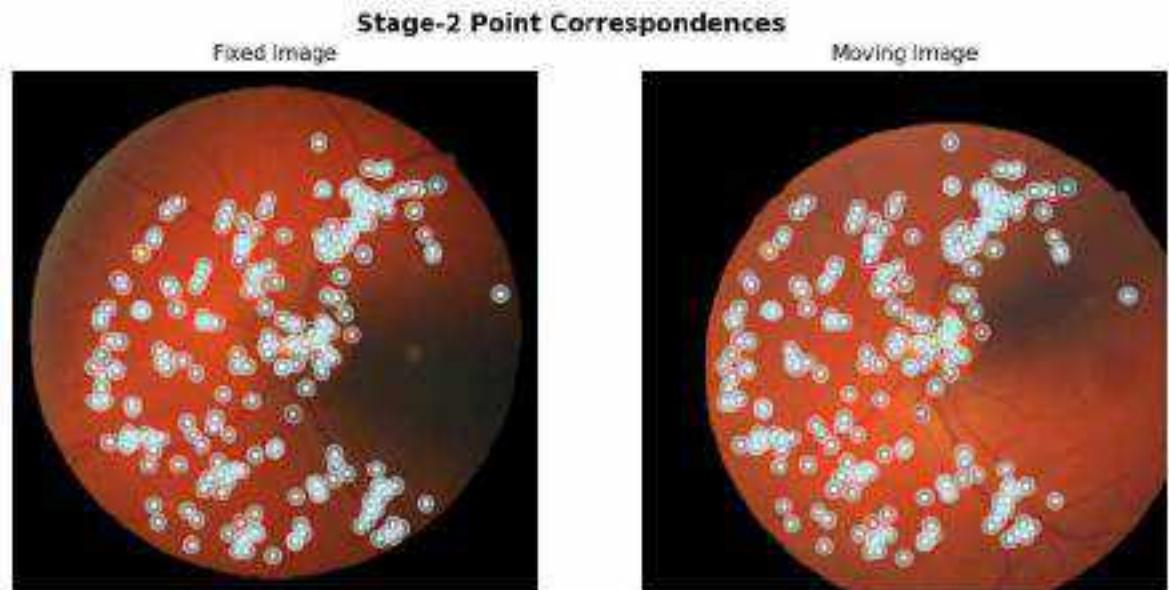
Note: 284 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

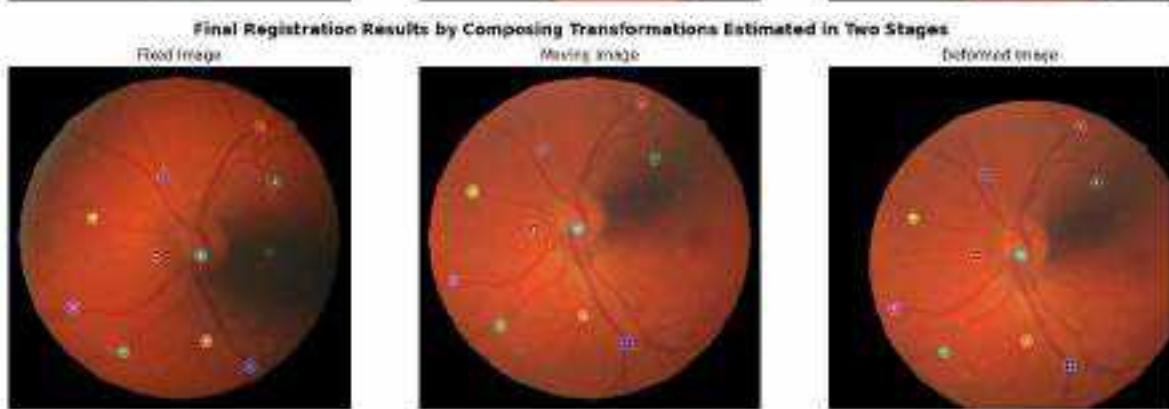
```
[[1.06127338e+00 3.55595183e-02 6.45393578e+01]
 [1.19234733e-02 1.05592620e+00 5.86132497e+01]
 [4.95522587e-05 3.82820010e-05 1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 231 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 39 Before Registration is 346.32638796321316 pixels

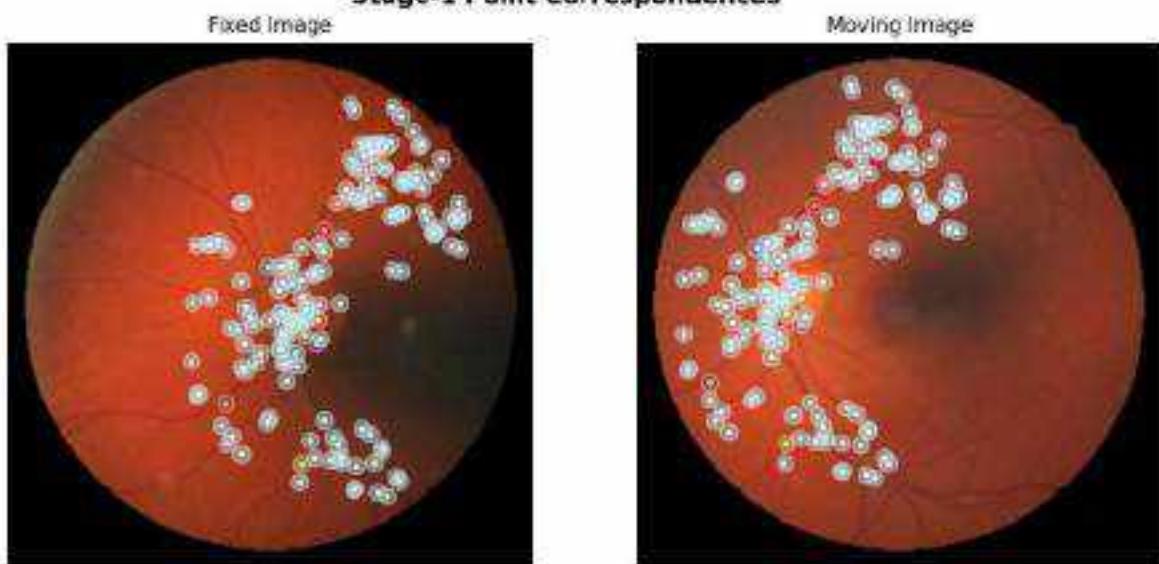
Mean Landmark Error for Case 39 After Registration is 3.5503758937367174 pixels

Case 40

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P41_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P41_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

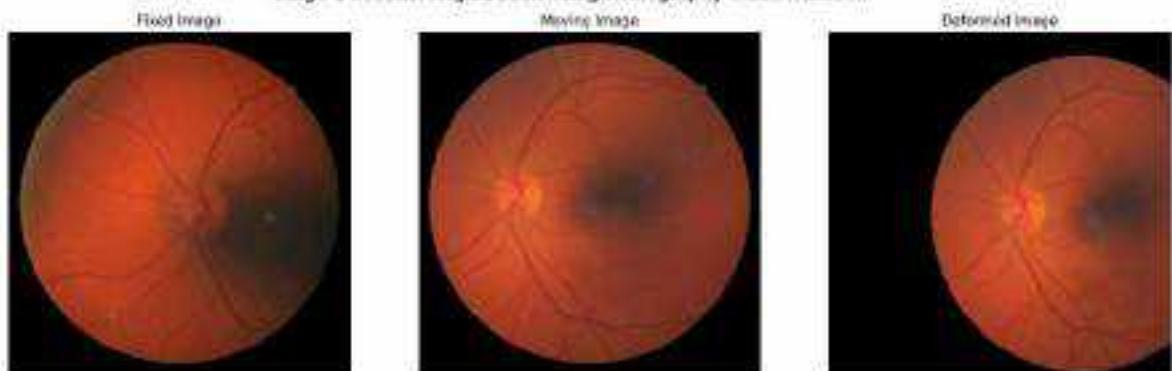


Note: 159 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

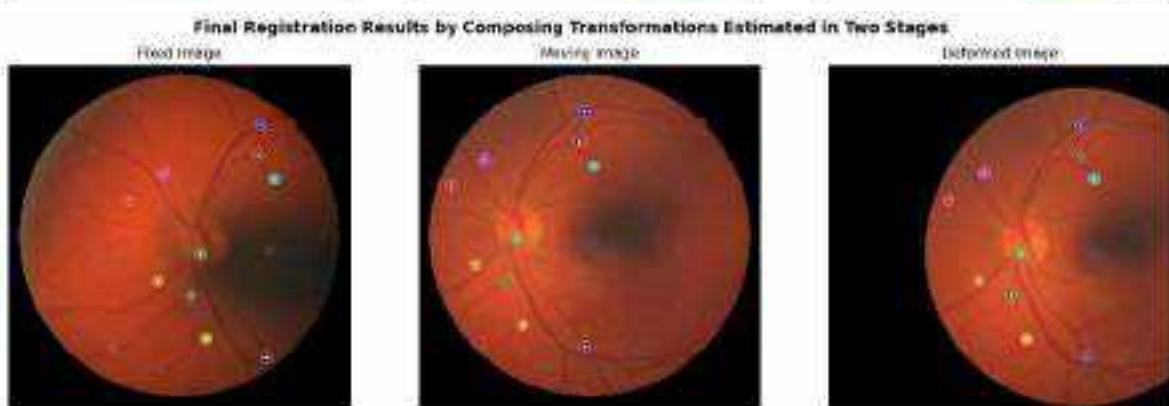
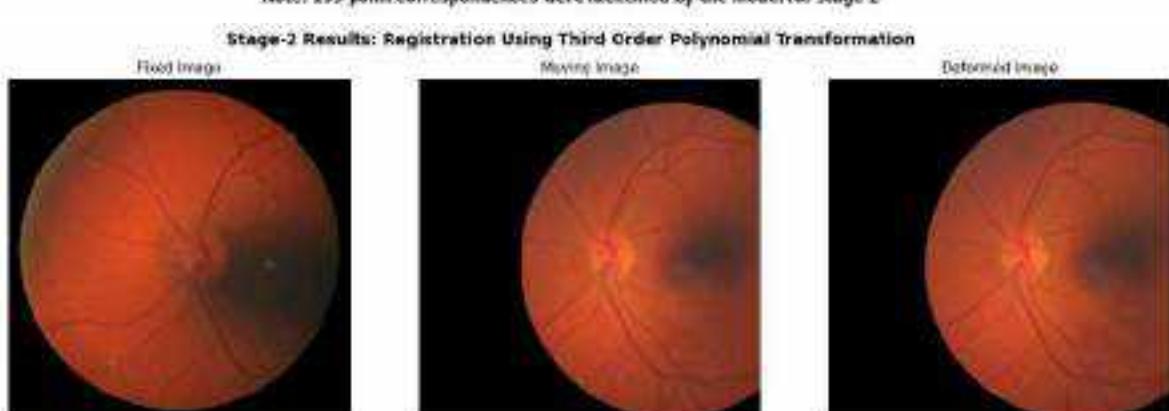
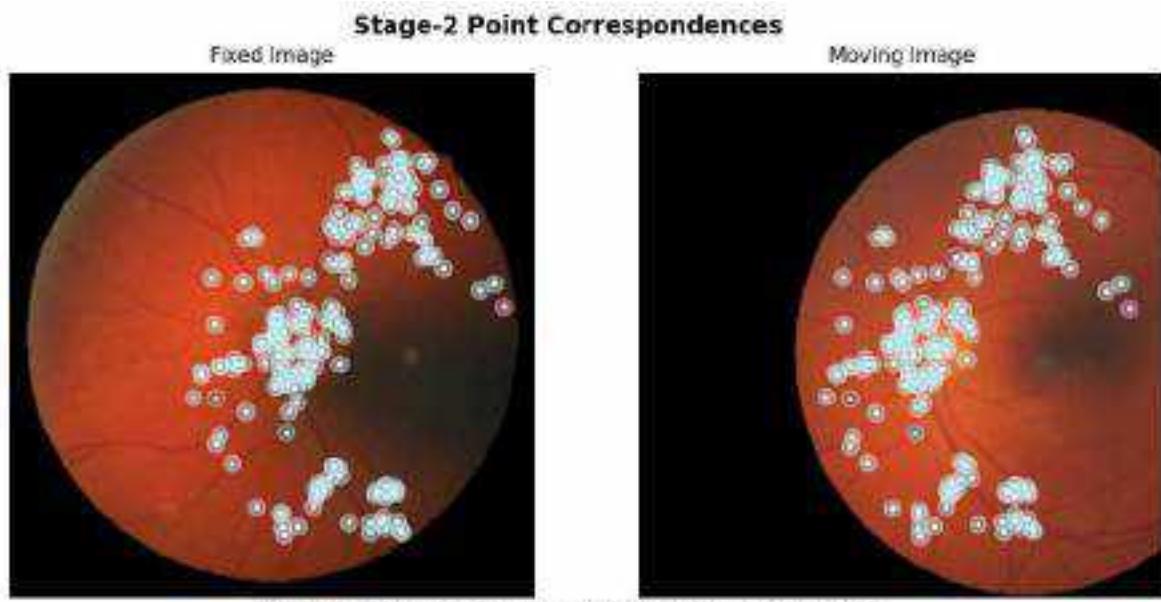
Homography Matrix:

```
[[1.11011572e+00 3.97464201e-02 2.27464248e+02]
 [3.86215193e-02 1.06762494e+00 1.99263497e+01]
 [1.37691271e-04 2.31283161e-05 1.08868666e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



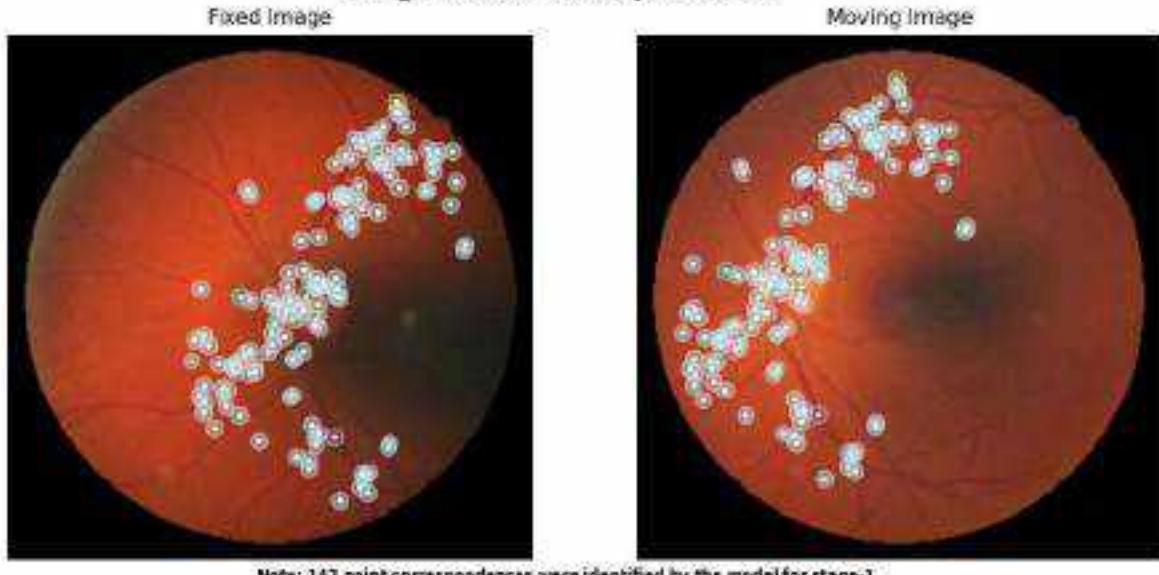
Mean Landmark Error for Case 40 Before Registration is: 785.4529870187097 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 40 After Registration is: 3.8883969731801 pixels

Case 41

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P42_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P42_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

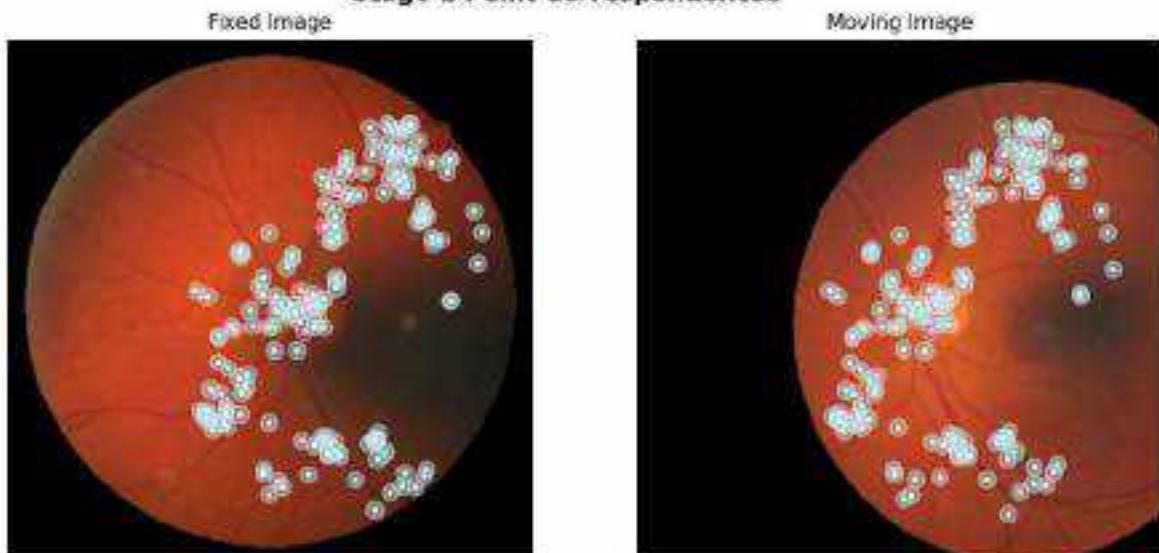
Note: 142 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

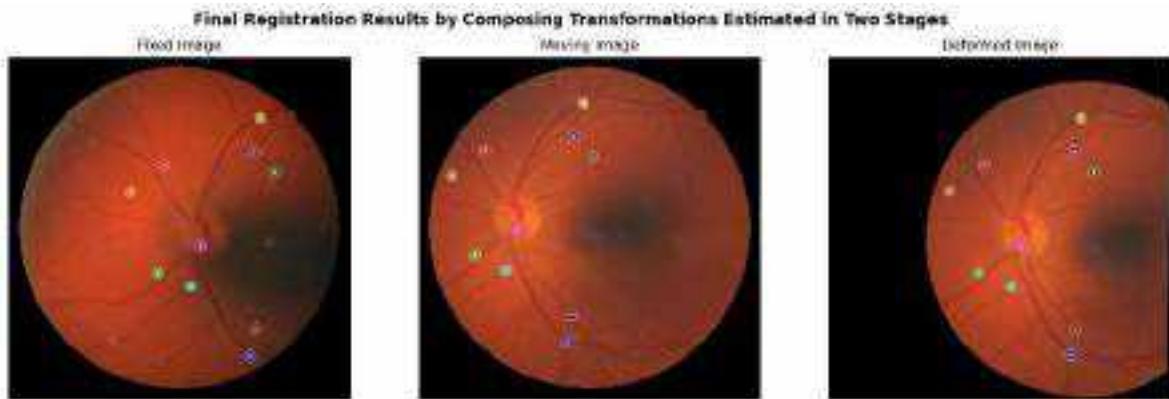
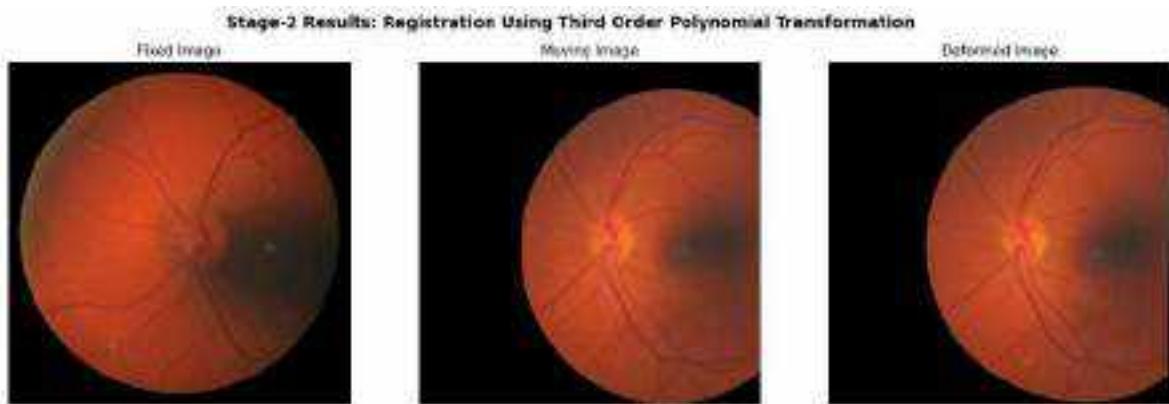
```
[[ 1.12810851e+00  1.82829866e-02  2.34348965e+02]
 [ 4.88117034e-02  1.05411917e+00  2.55913731e+01]
 [ 1.67867071e-04 -1.13681024e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 170 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 41 Before Registration is 791.5831876447837 pixels

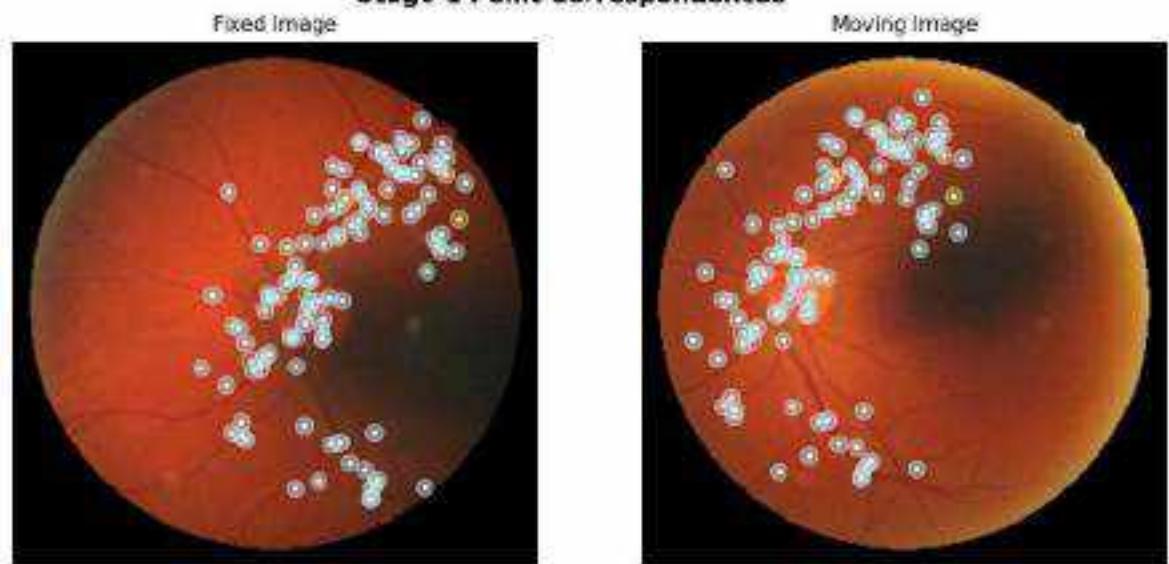
Mean Landmark Error for Case 41 After Registration is 5.984962883863288 pixels

Case 42

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P43_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P43_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 116 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

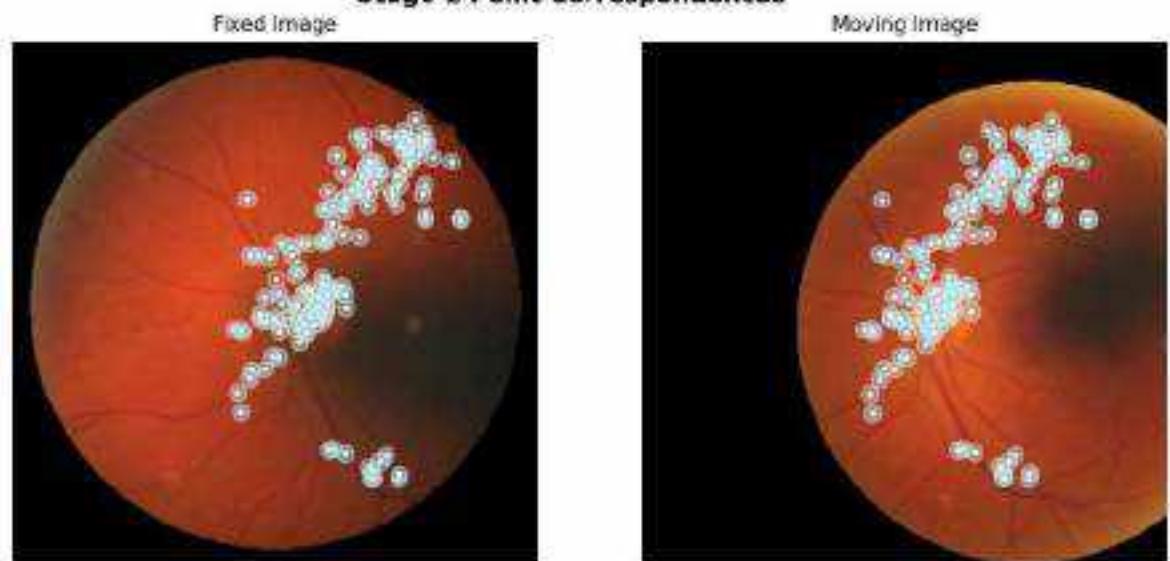
Homography Matrix:

```
[[1.18132984e+00 3.13471213e-02 2.38691856e+02]
 [3.88341166e-02 1.86899992e+00 2.47511325e+01]
 [1.26543813e-04 3.19382488e-05 1.00000000e+00]]
```



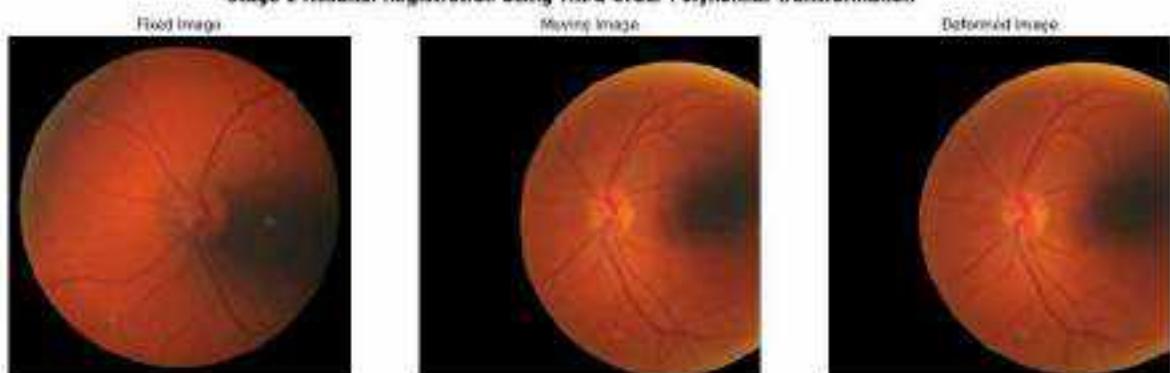
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

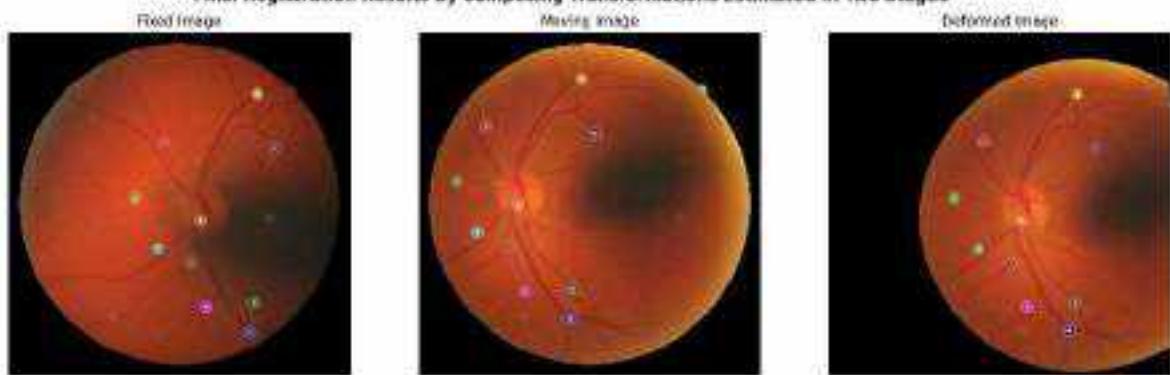


Note: 143 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 42 Before Registration is 779.7105743648745 pixels

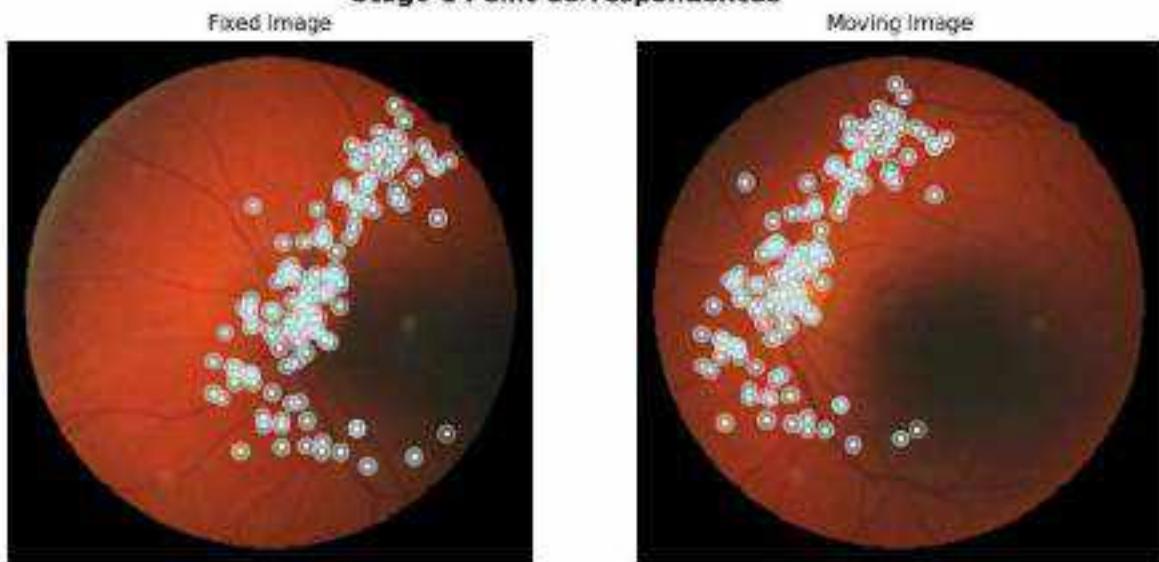
Mean Landmark Error for Case 42 After Registration is 5.586542165841632 pixels

Case 43

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P44_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P44_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

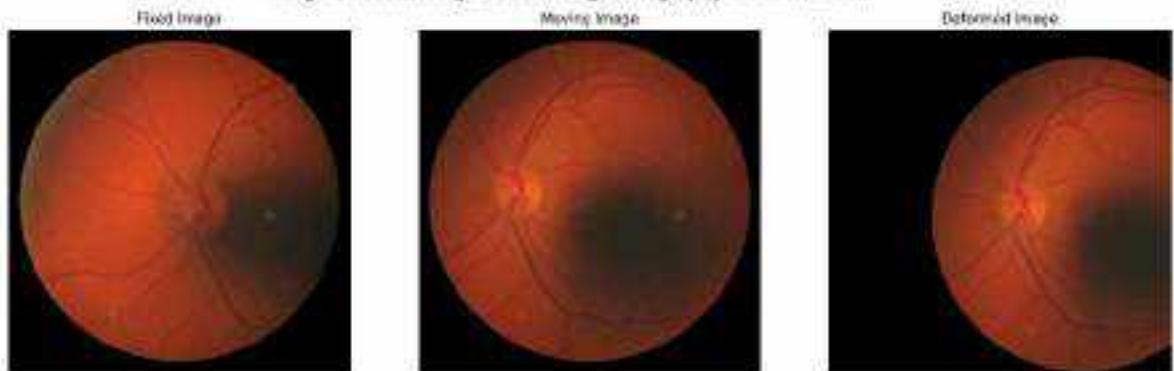


Note: 138 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.08139971e+00  2.91249914e-02  2.29993219e+02]
 [ 2.31419011e-03  1.01762909e+00  4.65871868e+01]
 [ 1.14879810e-04 -1.31898176e-05  1.08868888e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side circular frames. Both frames show a dense cluster of small, bright white dots against a dark red background. The dots are concentrated in the upper half of each circle. In the 'Fixed Image' frame on the left, the dots are scattered across the upper area. In the 'Moving Image' frame on the right, the same dots appear to have shifted positions, creating a more organized, branching pattern that suggests movement or tracking over time.

Note: 158 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation

The figure consists of three side-by-side fundus photographs of a retina. The left image is labeled 'Flood Image' and shows a clear, well-defined circular area. The middle image is labeled 'Moving Image' and shows the same circular area but with significant radial blur, appearing as a broad, diffuse circle. The right image is labeled 'Estimated Image' and shows the blurred circular area from the middle image, but it has been processed to restore clarity, resulting in a sharp, circular appearance again.

Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages

The figure consists of three side-by-side circular fundus photographs of a retina. Each image shows a network of retinal blood vessels against a dark background. Superimposed on these vessels are several small, colored dots of various colors (red, green, blue, yellow, purple). The first image is labeled 'Fund Image' at the top center. The second image is labeled 'Meaning Image' at the top center. The third image is labeled 'Estimated image' at the top center.

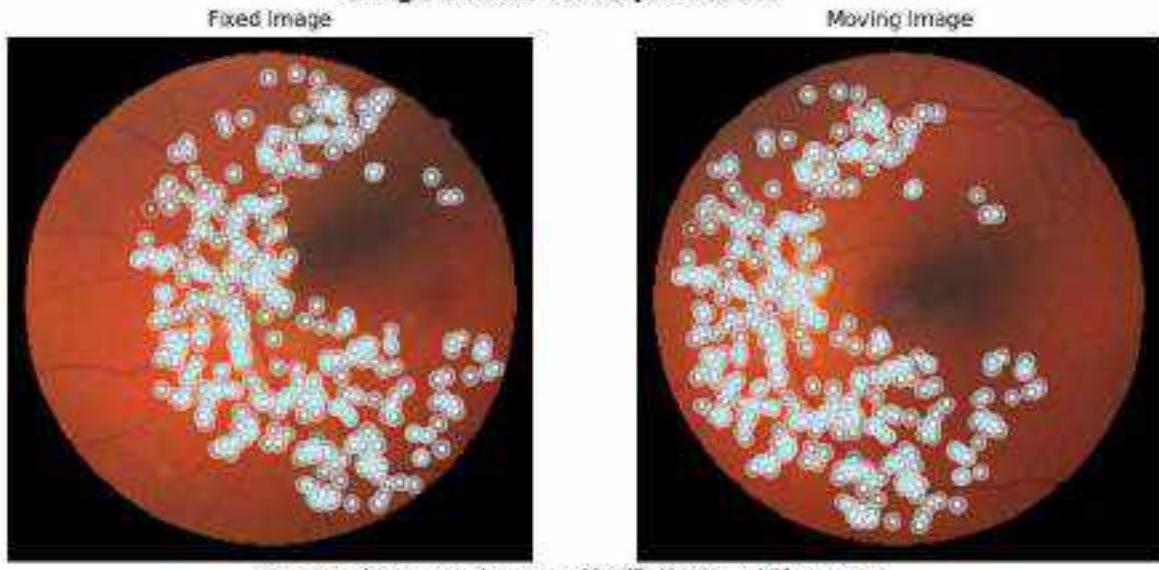
Mean Landmark Error for Case 43 Before Registration is 785.1288295134127 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 43 After Registration is 8.214488189611522 pixels

Case 44

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P4S_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/ETRE/Images/P4S_2.jpg to the framework

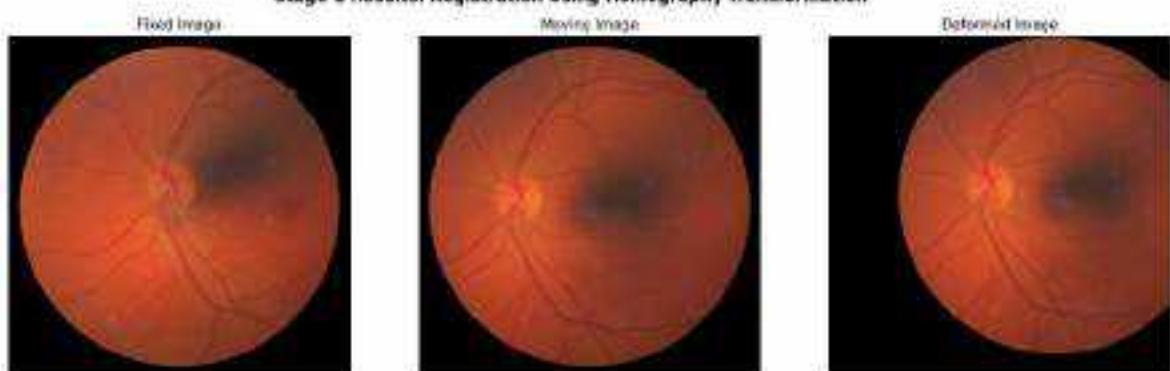
Loading pipeline components...: **ok** | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

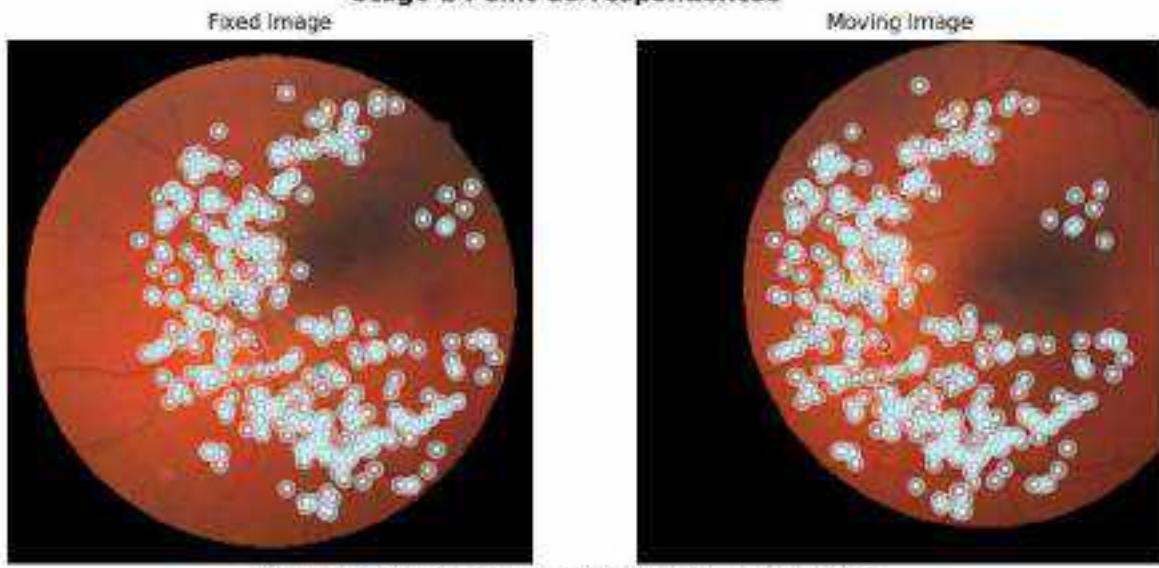
Note: 365 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

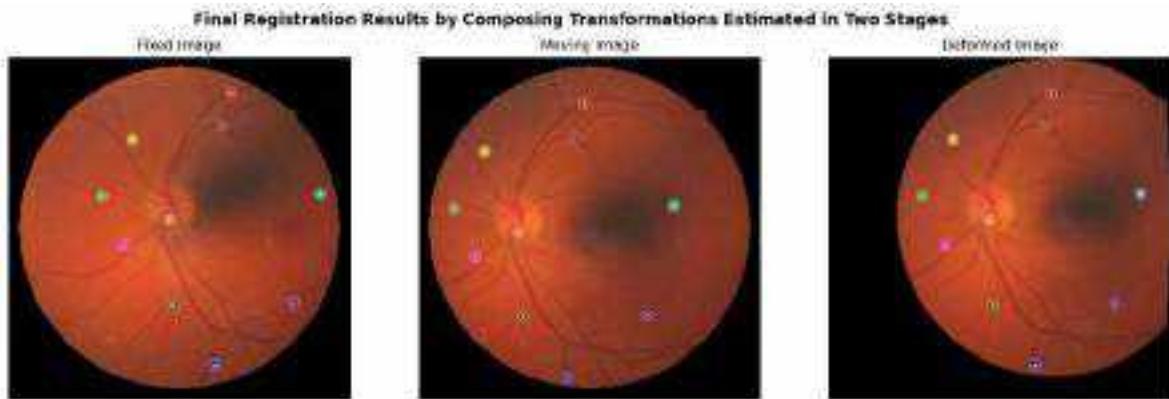
```
[[ 1.84668853e+00 -7.86313803e-04  1.55688265e+02]
 [ 2.98831893e-02  1.01393762e+00 -4.88327843e+01]
 [ 6.78498428e-05 -9.08579656e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 336 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 44 Before Registration is .589.92136818471734 pixels

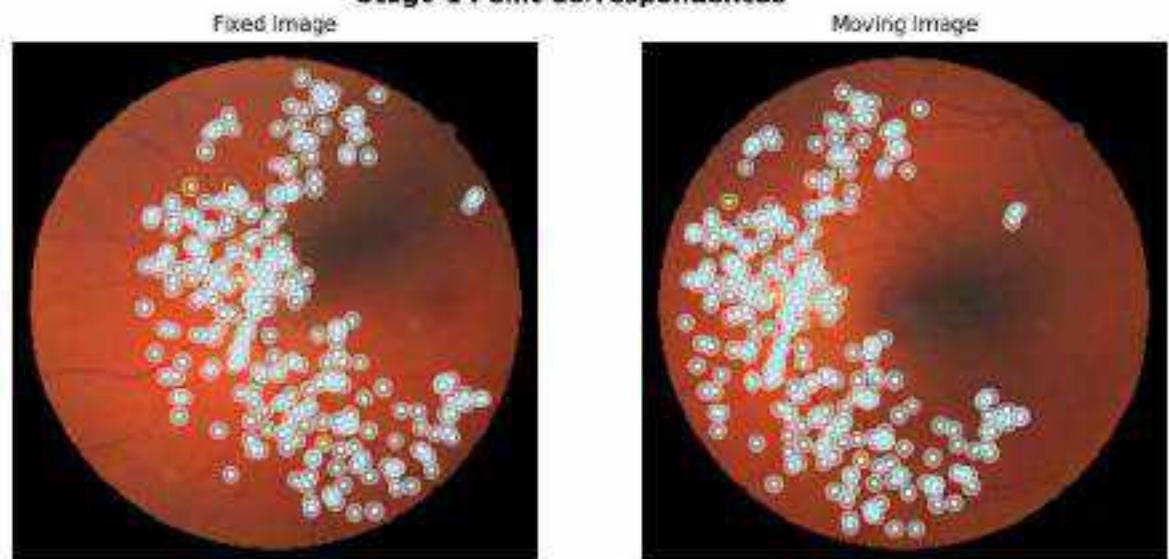
Mean Landmark Error for Case 44 After Registration is 2.70583735275279 pixels

Case 45

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P46_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P46_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

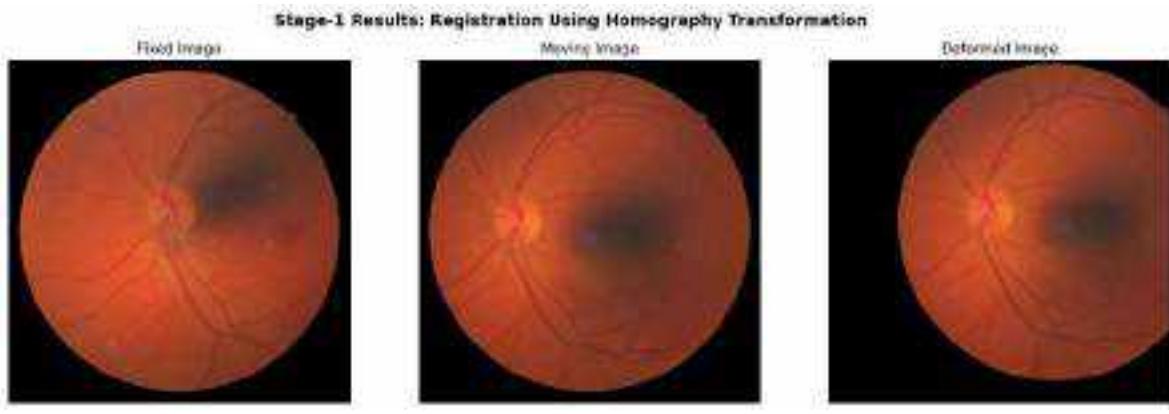
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 283 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

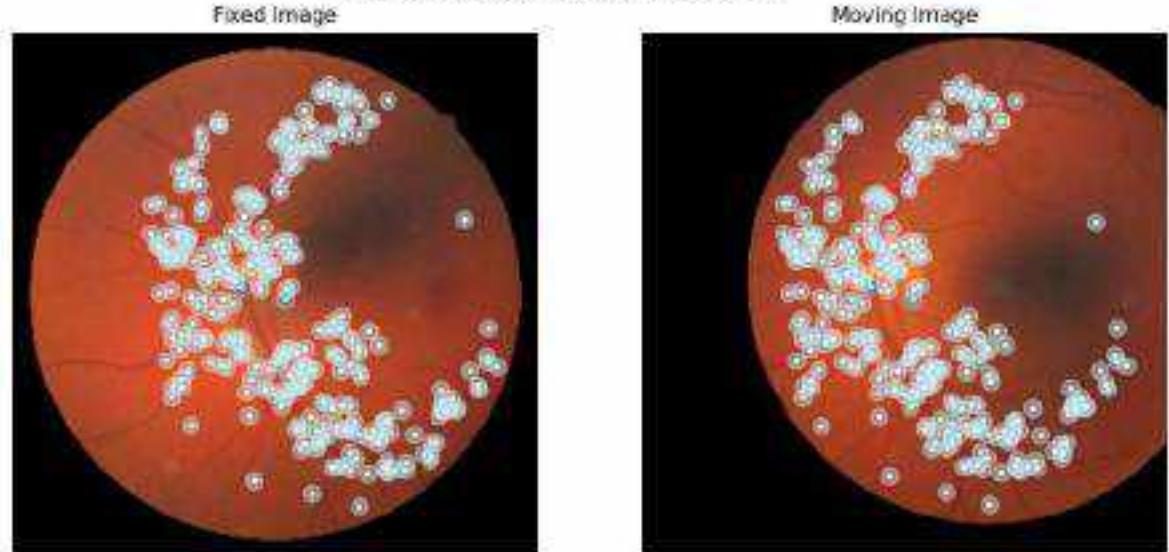
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.06585539e+00 -6.59414927e-03  1.55759582e+02]
 [ 4.09010451e-02  1.01394156e+00 -3.78361764e+01]
 [ 9.21754092e-05 -1.78957771e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



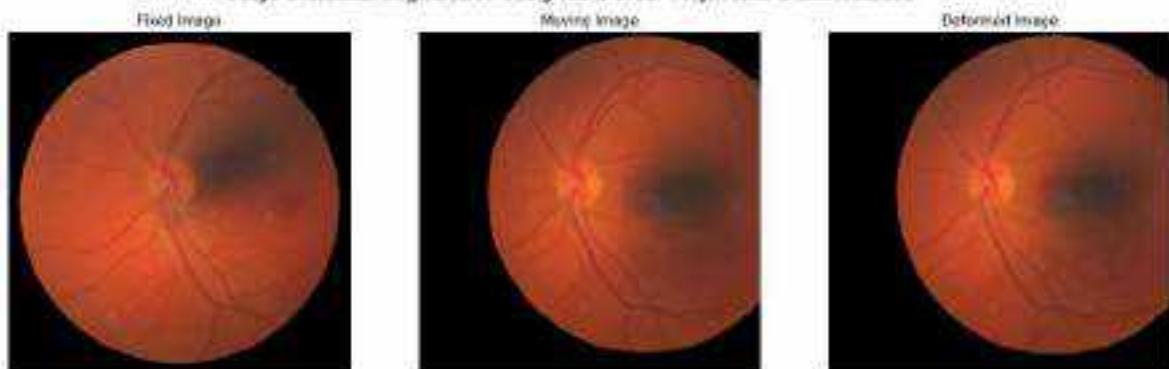
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

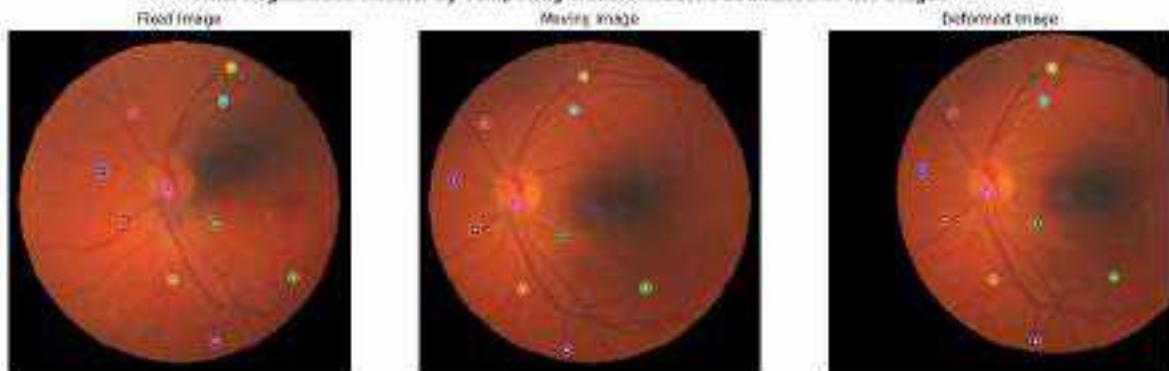


Note: 300 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 45 Before Registration is 515.5014570513115 pixels

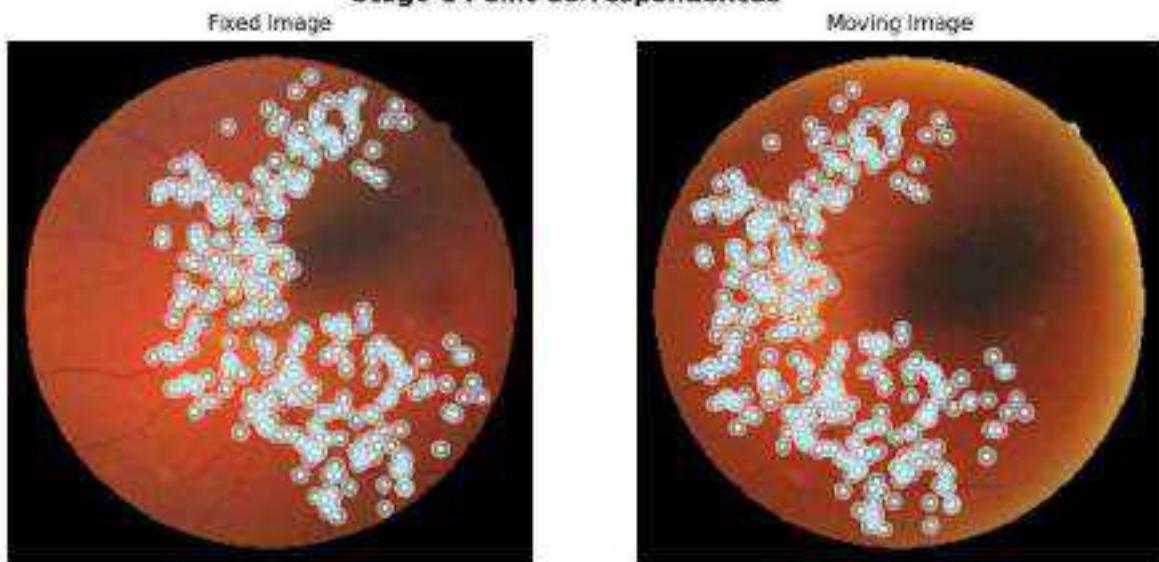
Mean Landmark Error for Case 45 After Registration is 3.3295988614376377 pixels

Case 46

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P47_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P47_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

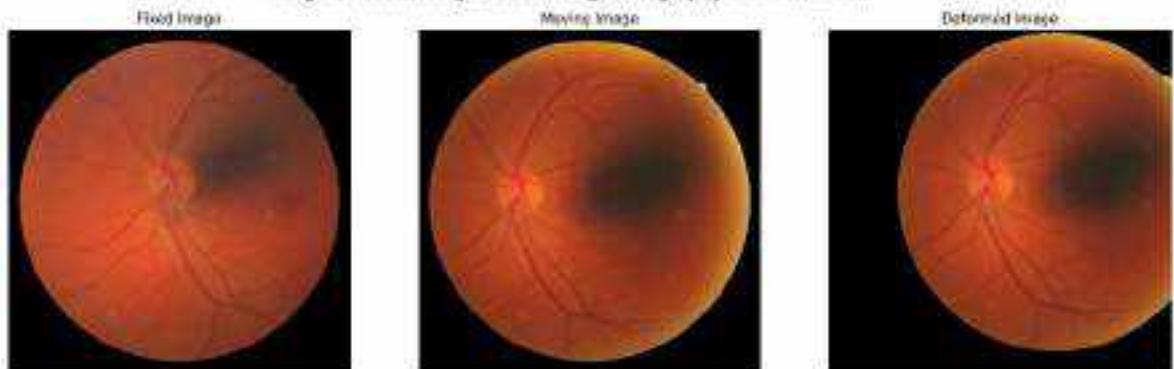


Note: 318 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

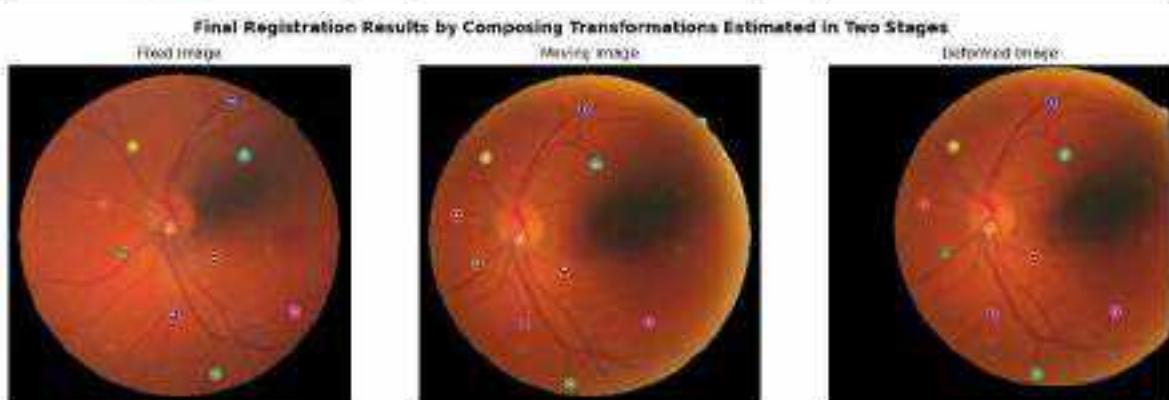
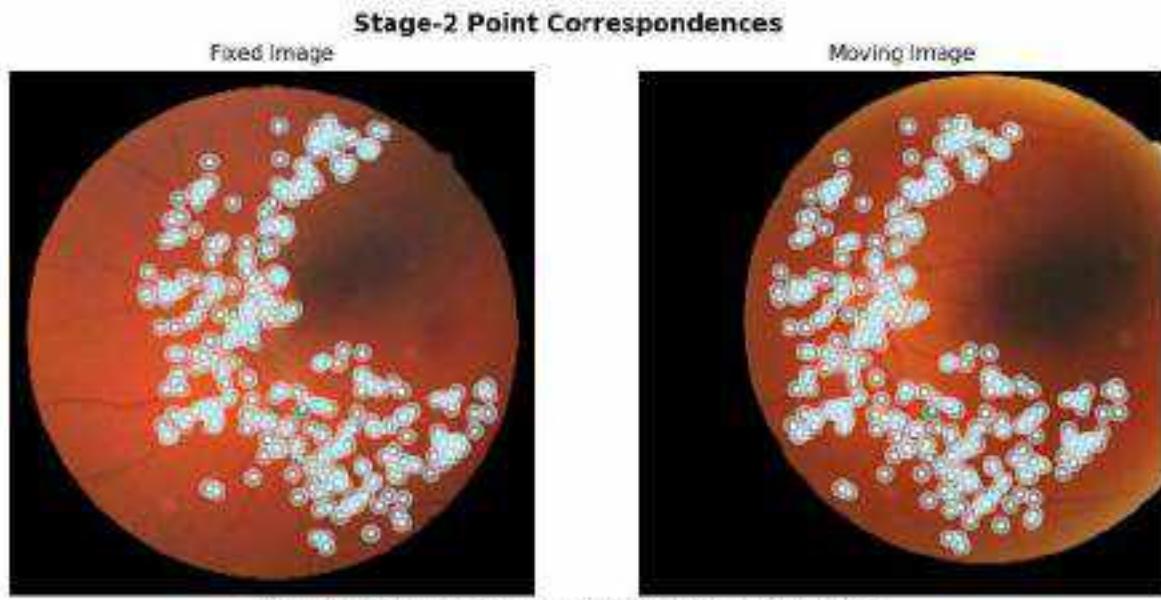
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.03326599e+00 -1.28148214e-02  1.58207078e+02]
 [ 2.88894325e-02  1.00217765e+00 -3.48563138e+01]
 [ 5.67838889e-05 -1.88447510e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



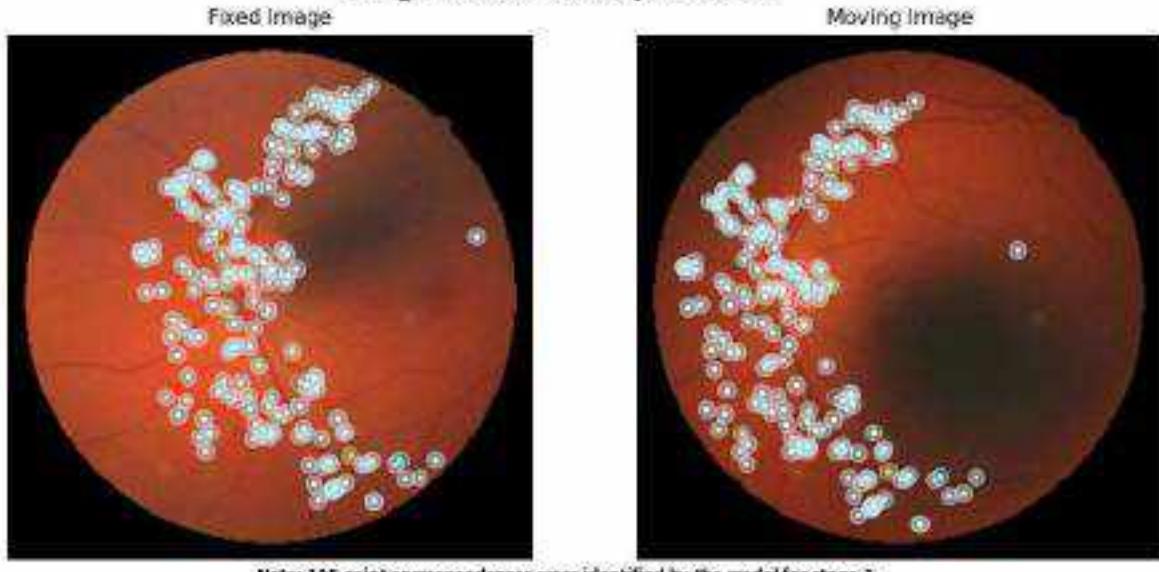
Mean Landmark Error for Case 46 Before Registration is 500.81101341234425 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 46 After Registration is 3.5942787629830386 pixels

Case 47

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P48_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P48_2.jpg to the framework

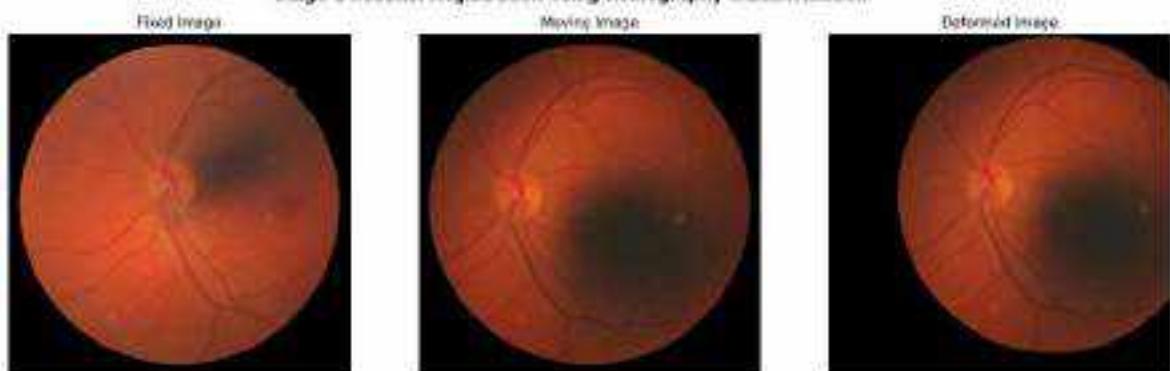
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

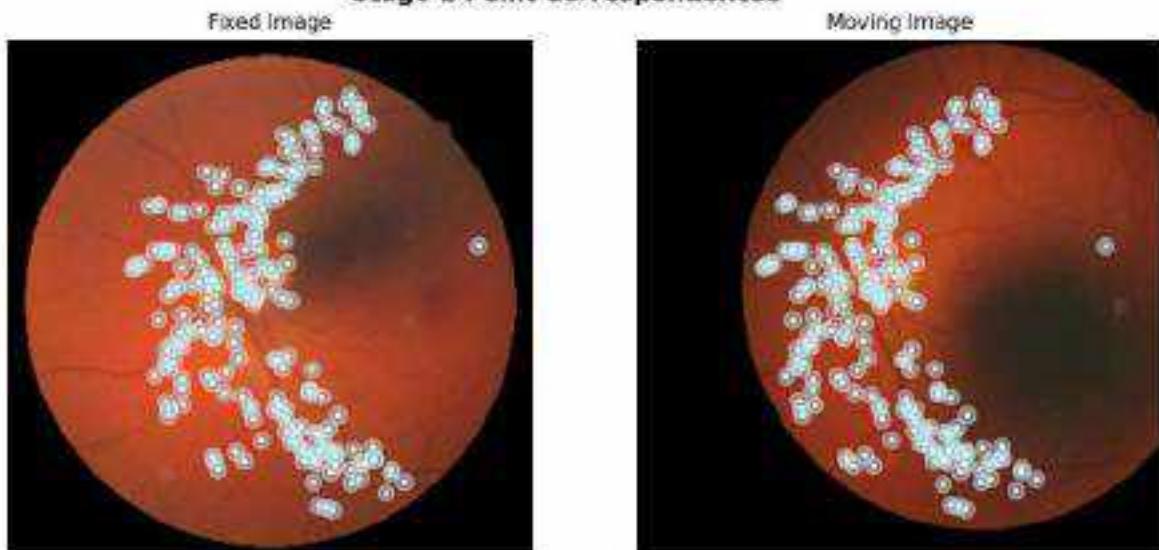
Note: 195 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

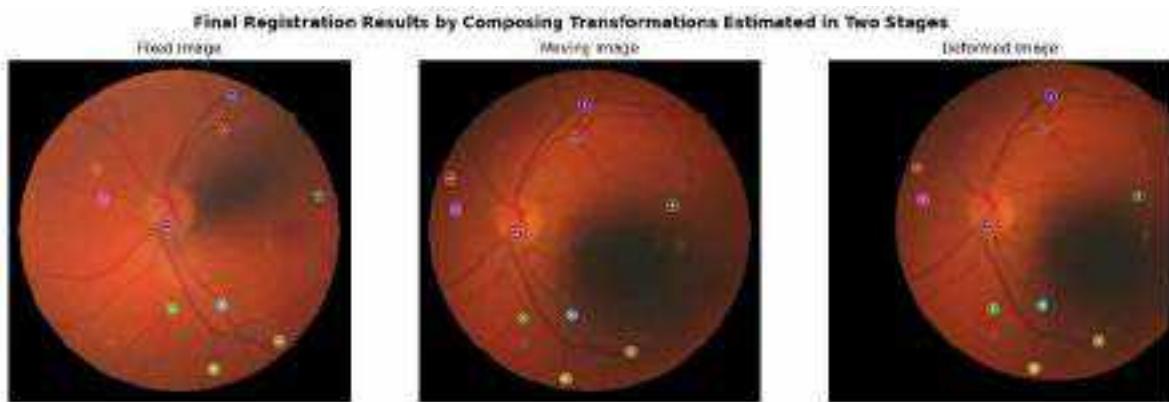
```
[[ 1.87310847e+00  4.66432461e-03  1.51273416e+02]
 [ 3.97295067e-02  1.03694330e+00 -4.16863863e+01]
 [ 9.91254758e-05  2.37720791e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 224 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 47 Before Registration is .585.46833111106827 pixels

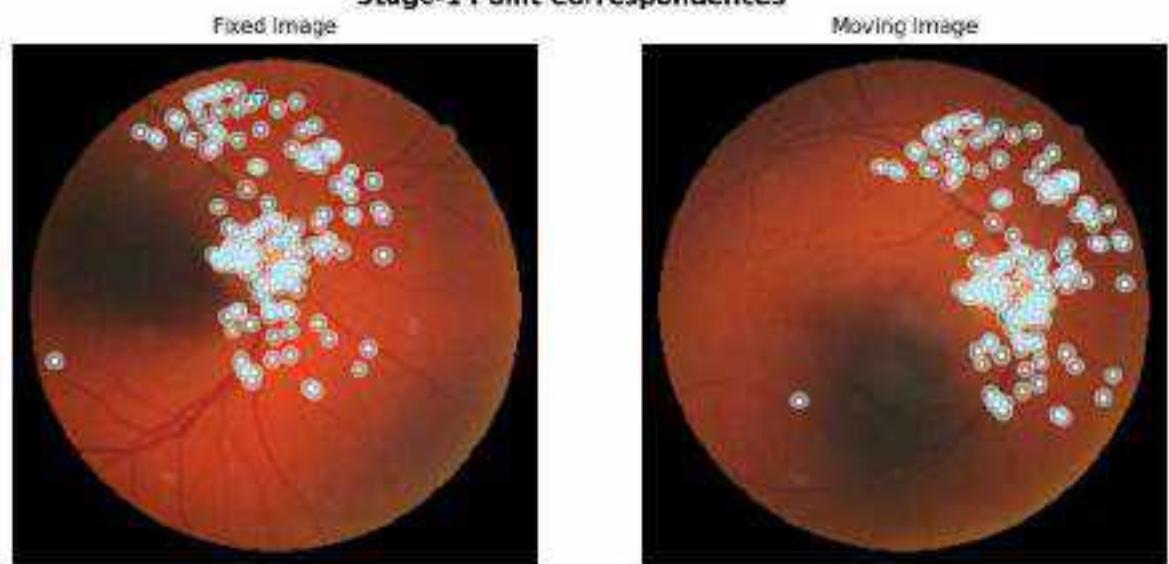
Mean Landmark Error for Case 47 After Registration is 4.058881630198471 pixels

Case 48

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P49_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/P49_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

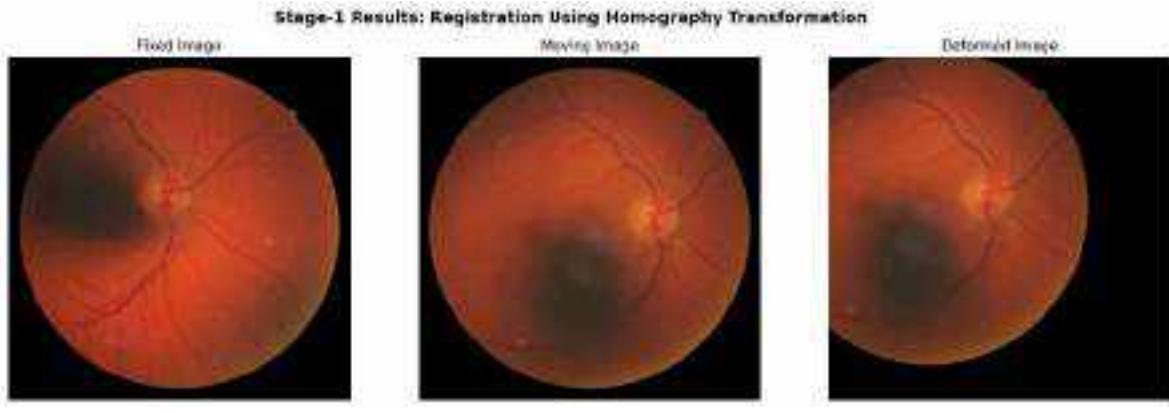
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



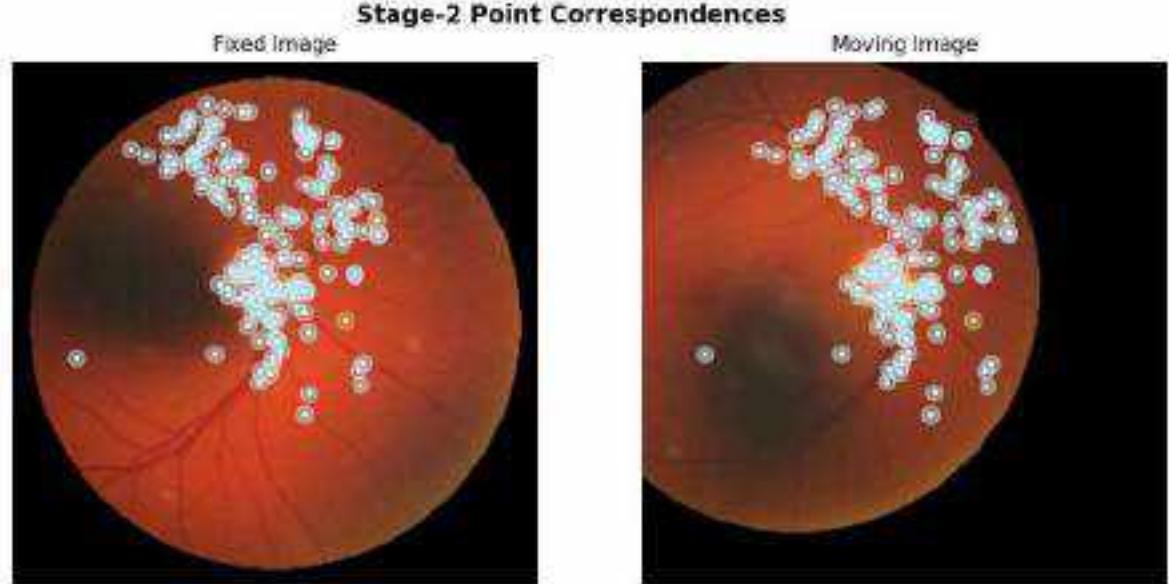
Note: 158 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

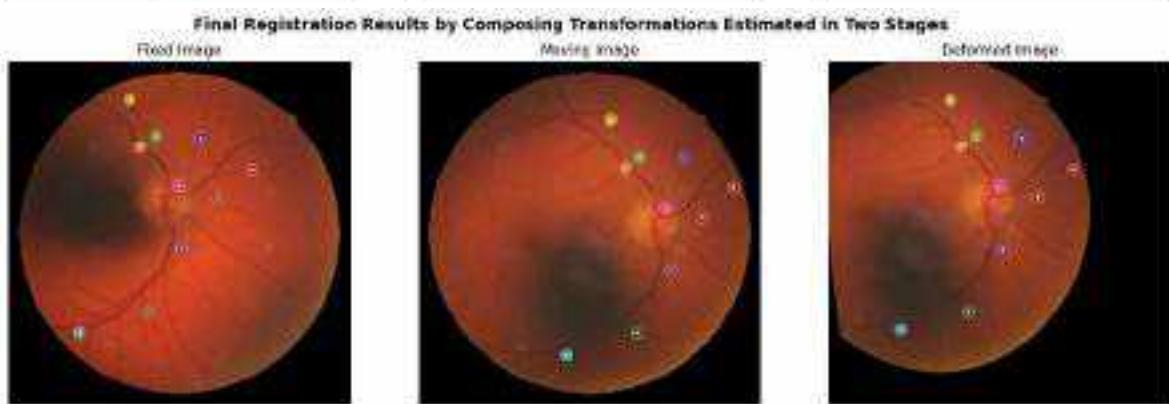
```
[[ 8.60981011e-01 -6.85955713e-02 -1.33088810e+02]
 [-1.28472935e-02  8.79272432e-01 -3.55436713e+01]
 [-1.29648363e-04 -4.55592915e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

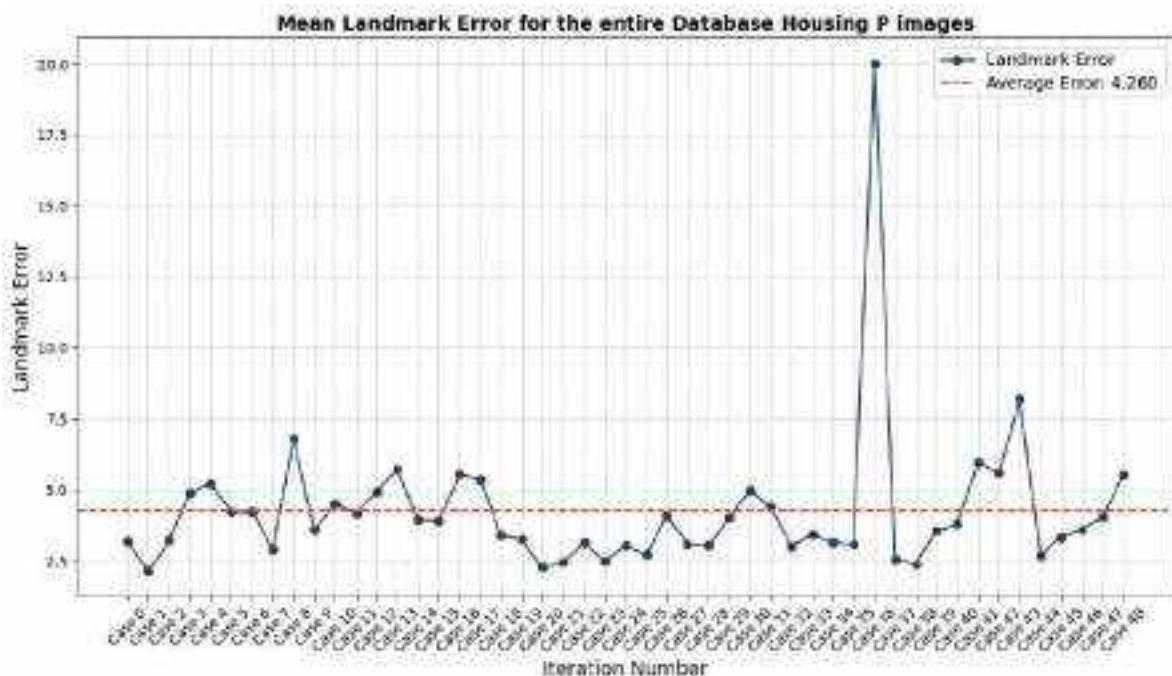


Note: 175 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

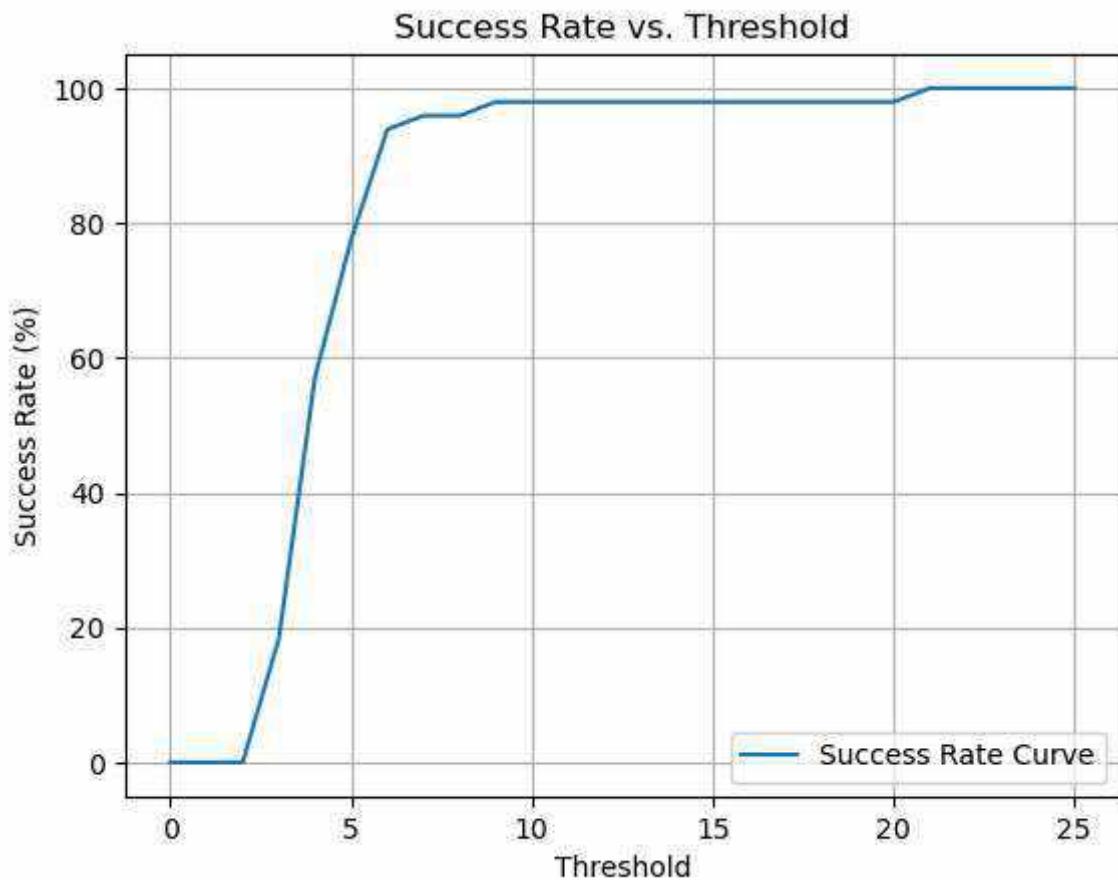


Mean Landmark Error for Case 48 Before Registration is 661.9757943843924 pixels
Mean Landmark Error for Case 48 After Registration is 5.52173842294505 pixels

```
In [23]: plot_landmark_errors(landmark_errors2,os.path.join(os.getcwd(),'FIRE_Image_Regis
```



```
In [24]: compute_plot_FIRE_AUC(landmark_errors2)
```



AUC: 0.8457142857142856

Class-S

```
In [25]: landmark_errors3=[]
for i in range(len(images_S)):
    print("Case {}".format(i))
    print("Loading Fixed Images {} Moving Image{} to the framework".format(im
original_low_res,computed_low_res = main(images_S[i],os.path.join(os.getcwd(
imgs,imgs,homography_matrix_low_res = compute_homography_matrix_and_plot(im

```

```

if len(homography_matrix_low_res) !=0:
    transformed_points_hom = transform_points_homography(scaled_moving_point
    transformed_points_high_res_hom = coordinates_rescaling(transformed_poi
original_low_res, computed_low_res = main(imgs,os.path.join(os.getcwd()),i
img,imgs,polynomial_matrix_low_res = compute_third_order_polynomial_ma
if len(polynomial_matrix_low_res) !=0:
    ## rescaled version for dispaly purposes
    transformed_points_poly = transform_points_third_order_polynomial(tr
original_image_point_correspondences(imag,images_S[i][0],img_size, s
### Original Version for computation of errors
polynomial_matrix = transform_points_third_order_polynomial_matrix(c
bef_error = compute_landmark_error(fixed_points_S[i],fixed_image_siz
aft_error = compute_landmark_error_fixed_space(polynomial_matrix,fix
print("Mean Landmark Error for Case {0} Before Registration is {1} p
print("Mean Landmark Error for Case {0} After Registration is {1} pi
landmark_errors3.append(aft_error)
else:
    landmark_errors3.append(10000)
else:
    landmark_errors3.append(10000)

```

Case 0

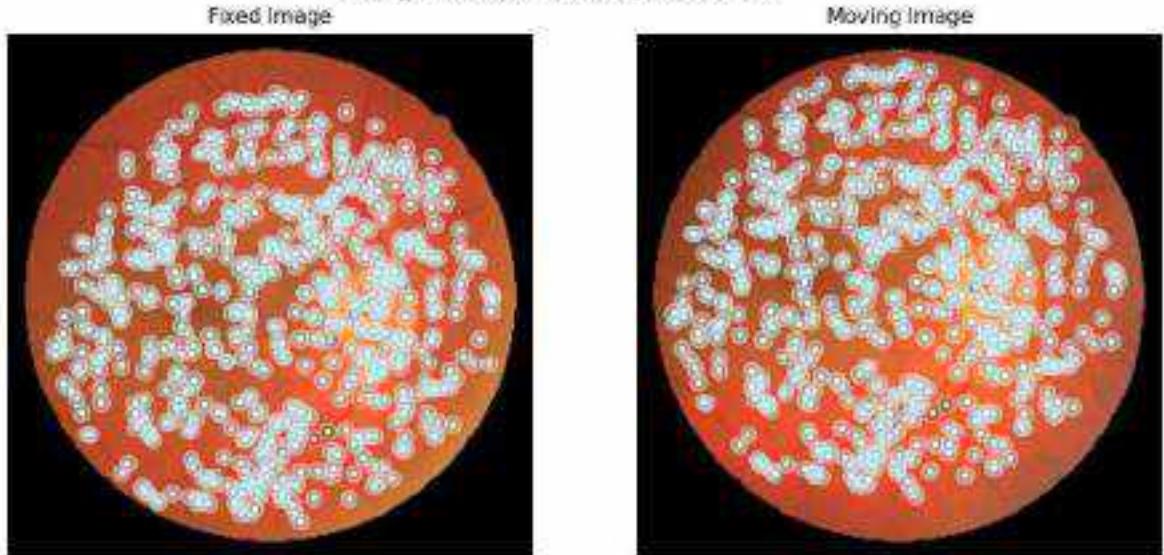
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S01_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S01_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

/scratch/local/29752099/ipykernel_2239179/635223464.py:100: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommended to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires_grad_(True), rather than torch.tensor(sourceTensor).

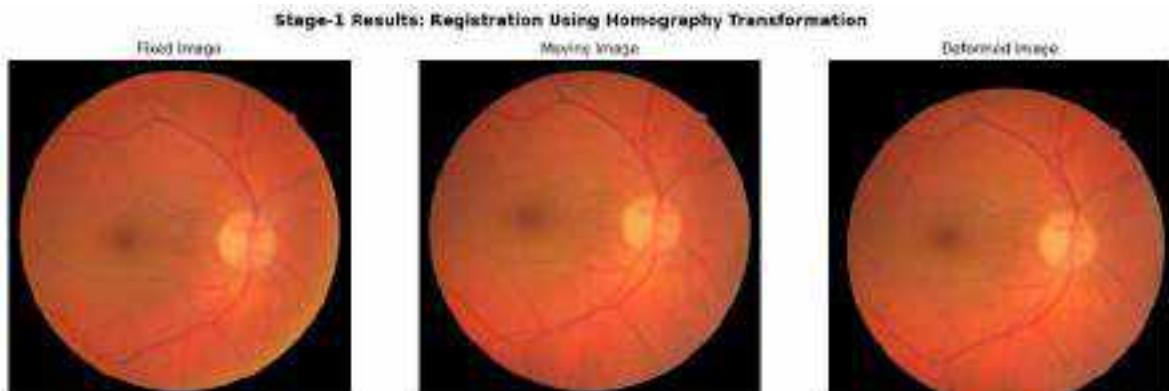
points_indices = torch.tensor(pts_list)

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



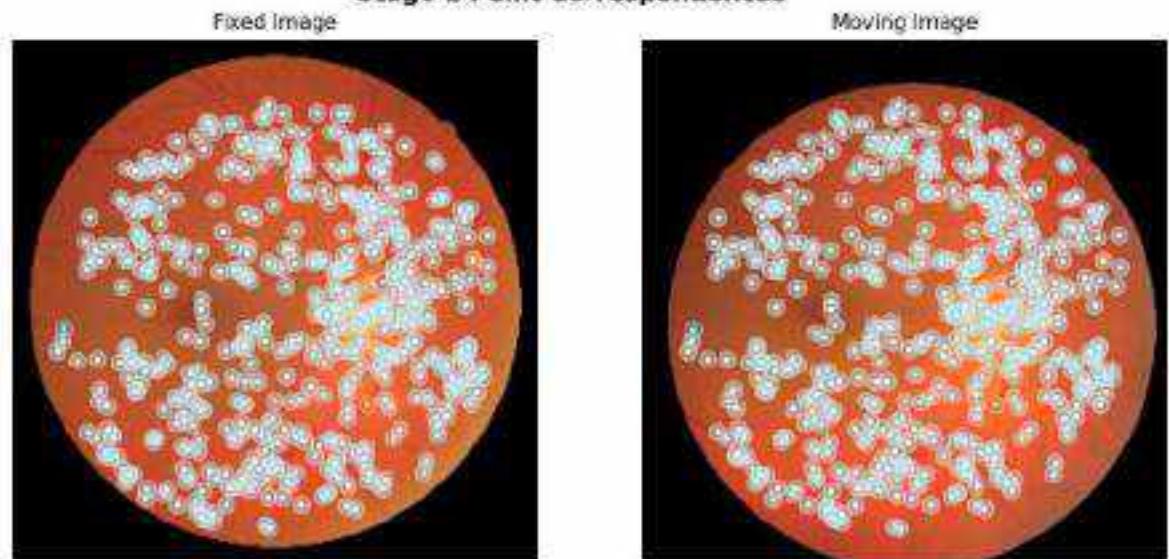
Homography Matrix:

[1.01597681e+00 3.99915377e-02 -1.32583826e+00]
[-2.31604417e-02 1.92474530e+00 5.74226344e+01]
[9.78259456e-06 2.88632029e-05 1.00000000e+00]



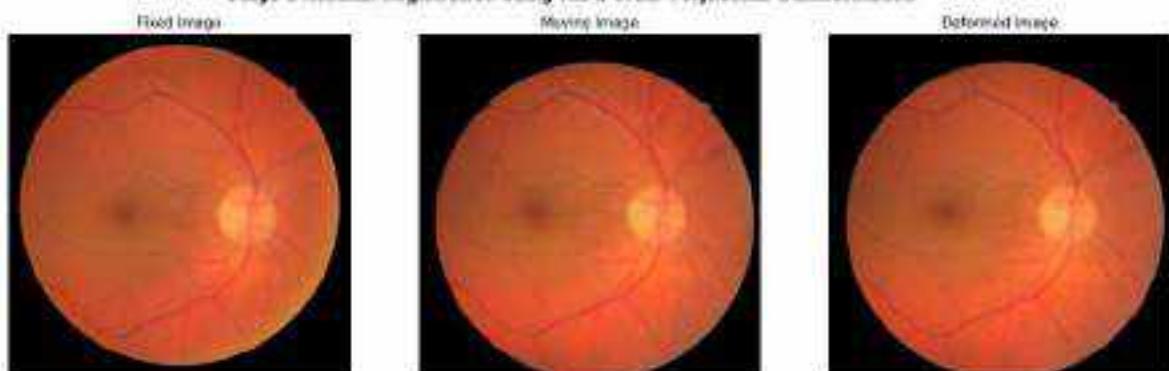
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

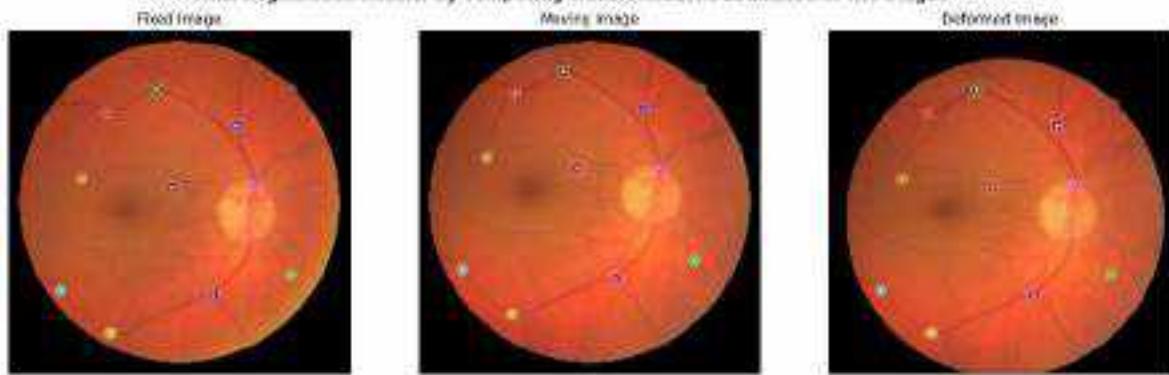


Note: 531 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 0 Before Registration is 164.3500949592529 pixels

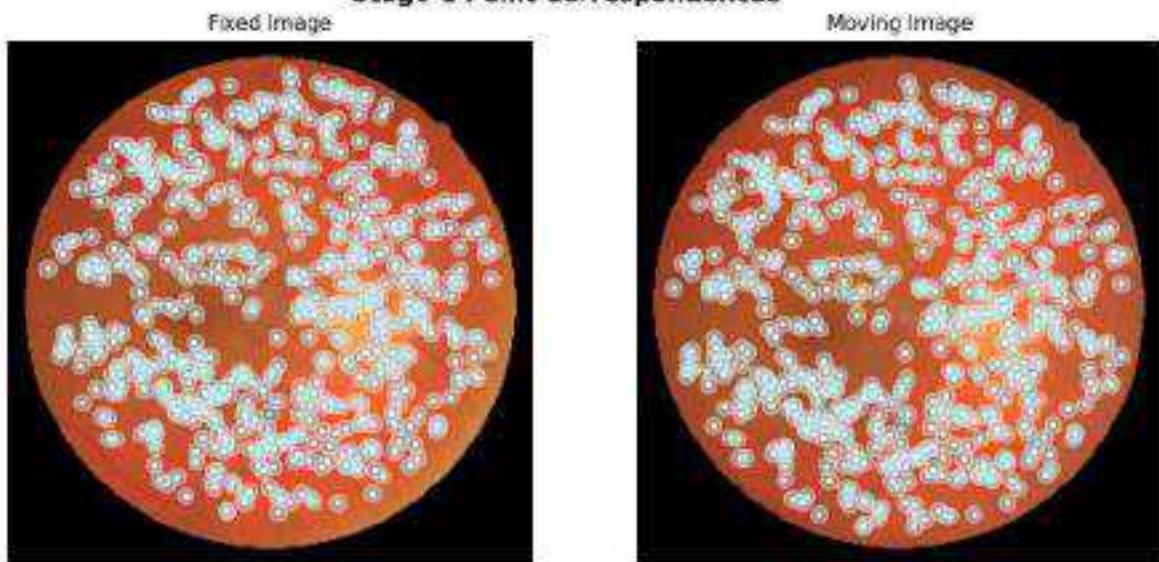
Mean Landmark Error for Case 0 After Registration is 1.6376009327563996 pixels

Case 1

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S02_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S02_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

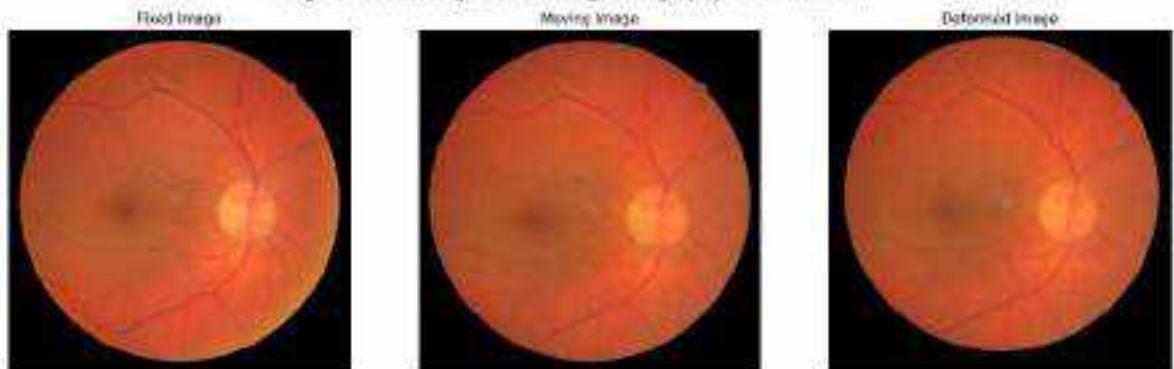


Note: 607 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

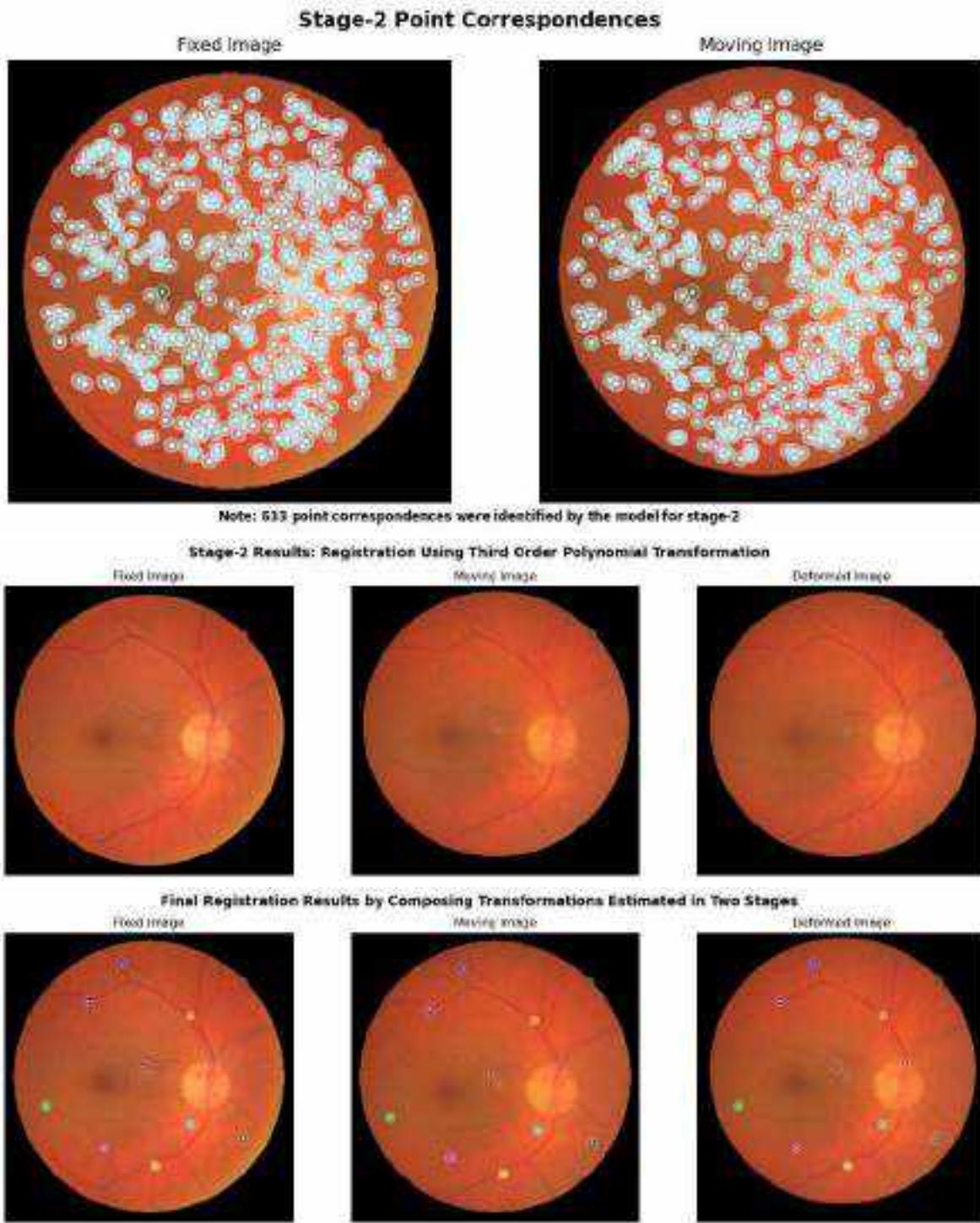
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.81934874e-01 -3.82160250e-02  2.86591344e+01]
  [ 3.68782793e-02  9.74159339e-01 -2.77176722e+01]
  [ 4.21596850e-06 -9.69023653e-06  1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



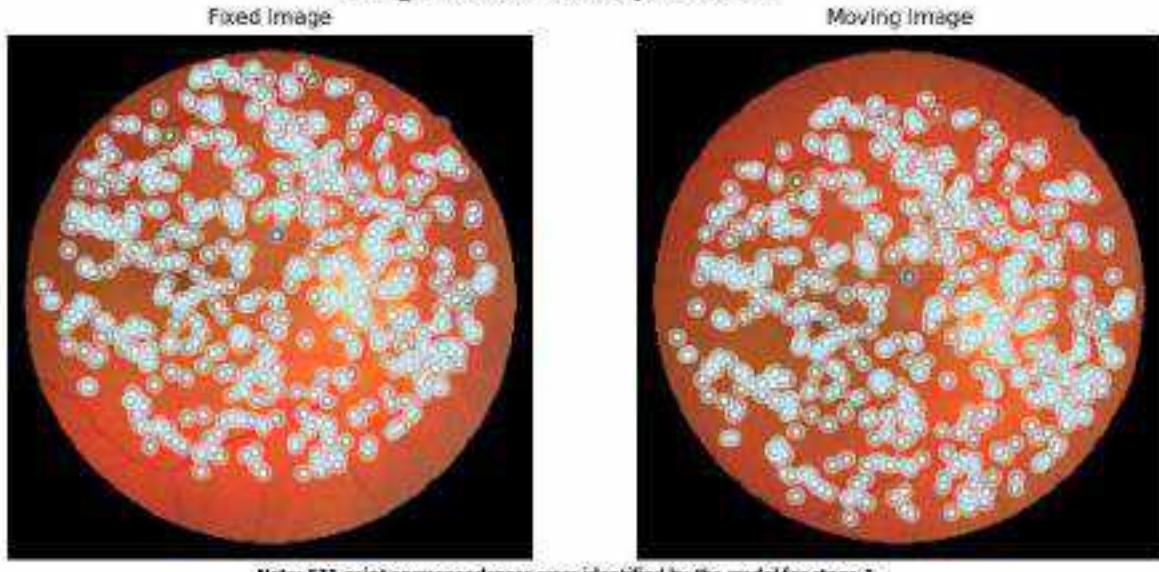
Mean Landmark Error for Case 1 Before Registration is 75.99915733644708 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 1 After Registration is 1.4785859871762228 pixels

Case-2

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S03_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S03_2.jpg to the framework

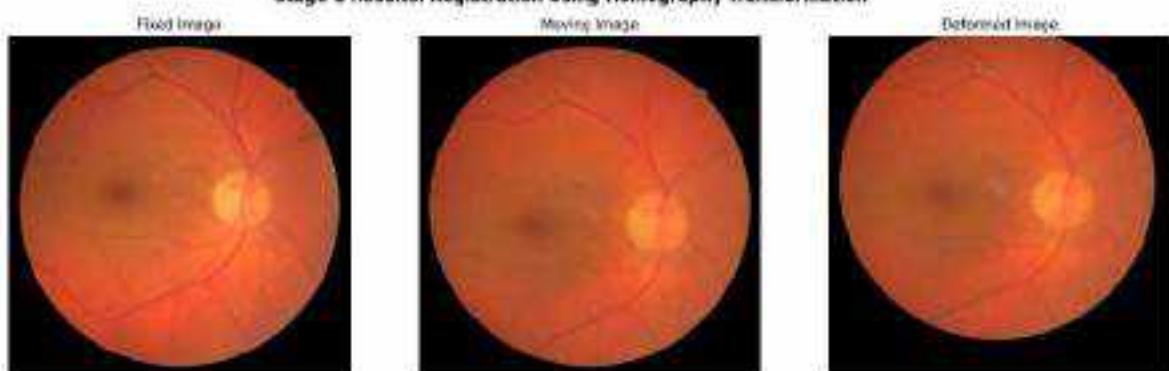
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

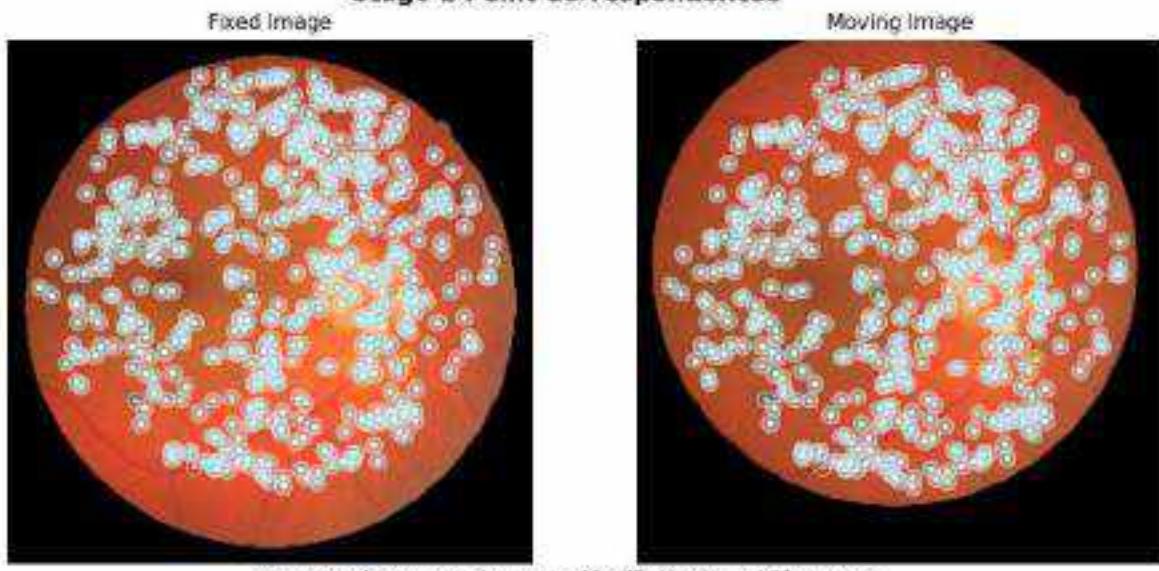
Note: 571 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

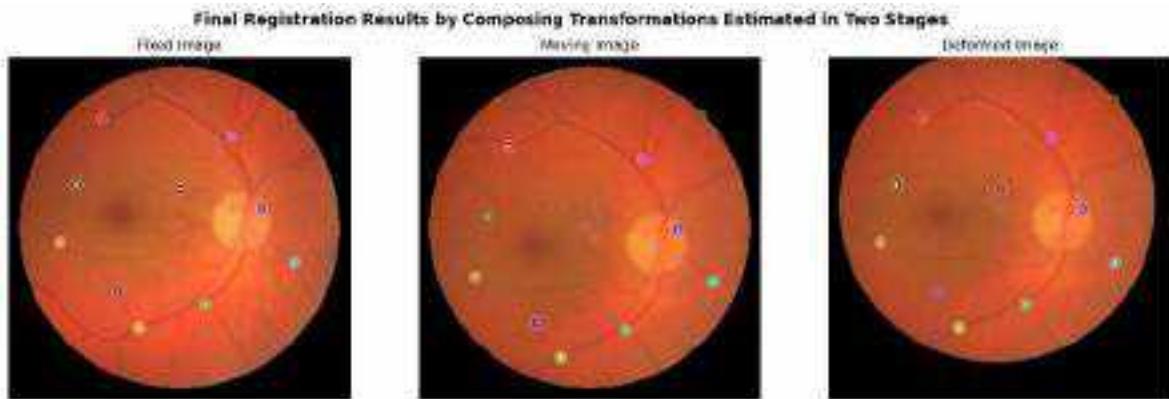
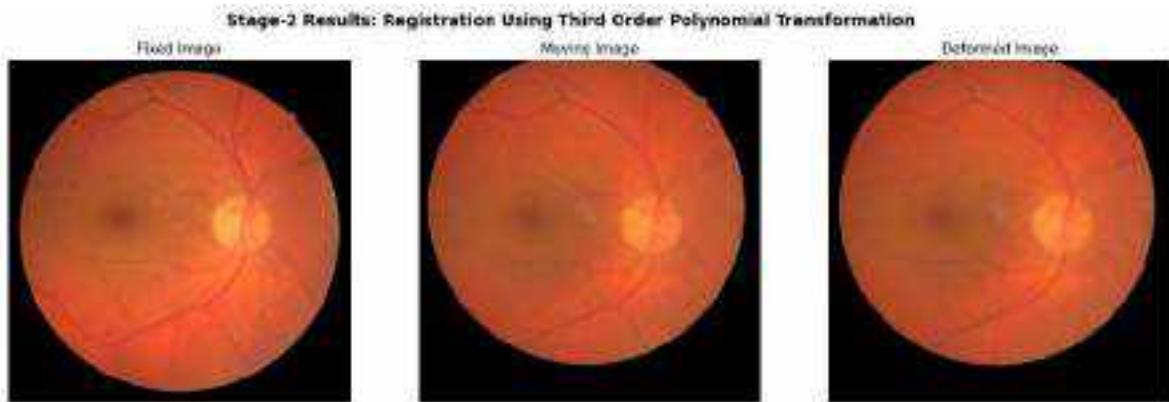
```
[[ 9.58127471e-01 -7.51958250e-02  3.36965019e+01]  
 [ 5.58427666e-02  9.46647361e-01 -8.11314609e+01]  
 [-1.24998249e-05 -3.46829024e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 547 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 2 Before Registration is 237.37849636948247 pixels

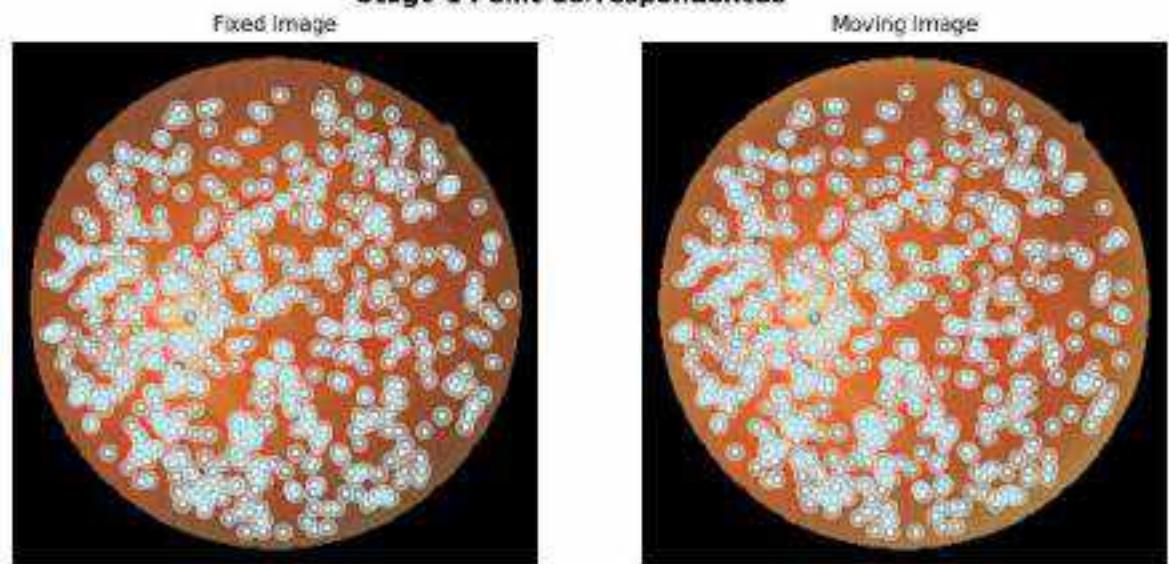
Mean Landmark Error for Case 2 After Registration is 2.2332959405416615 pixels

Case 3

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S84_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S84_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

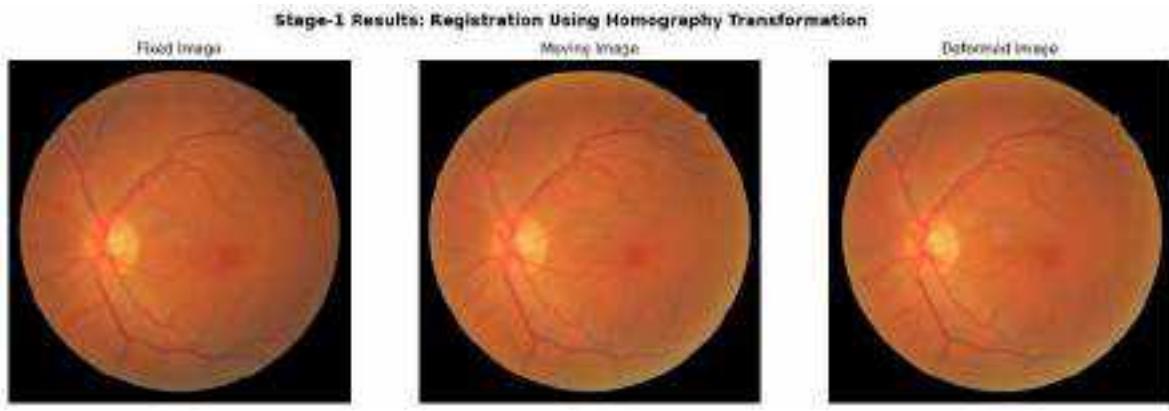
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



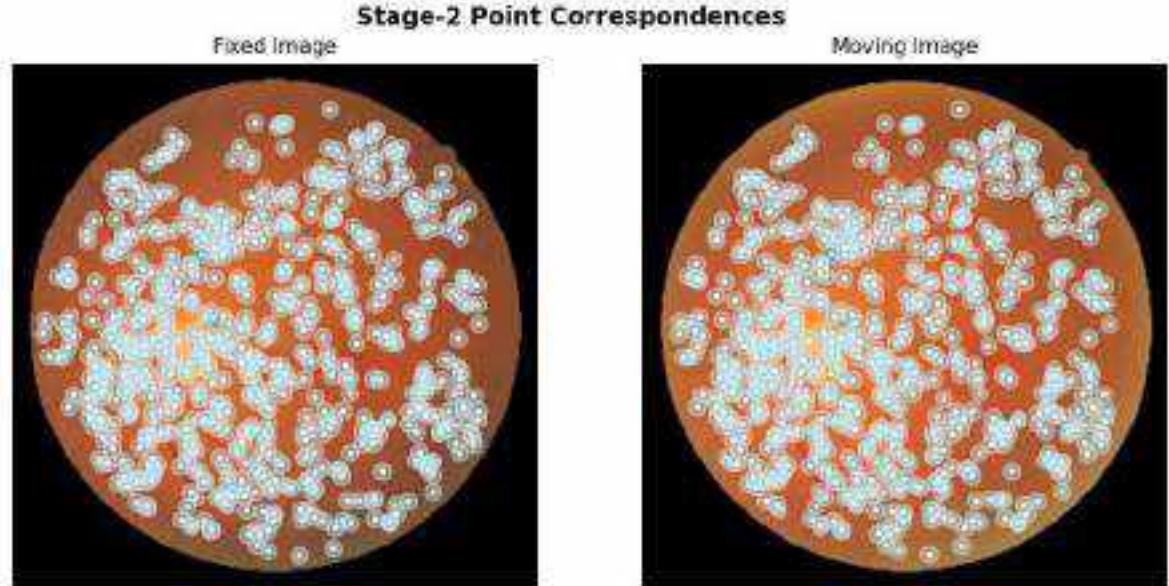
Note: 618 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

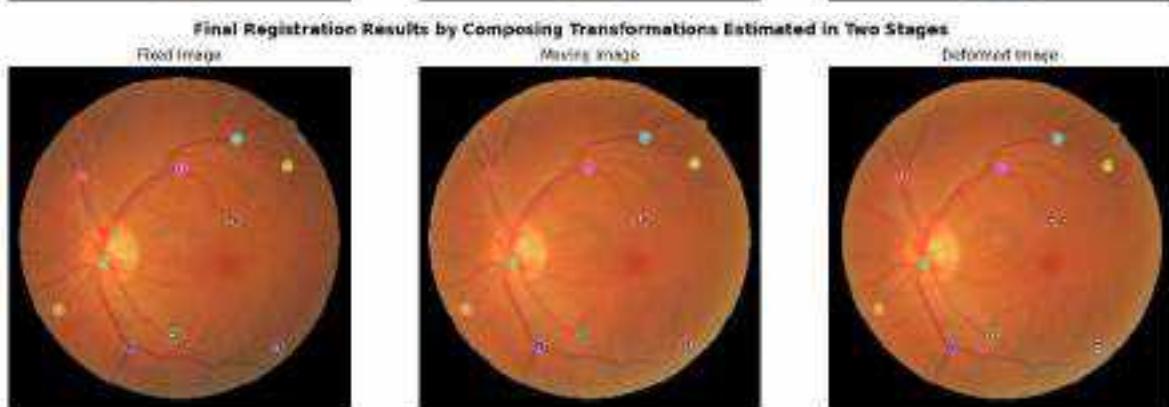
```
[[ 1.01339749e+00 -1.28355312e-03  4.22441472e+00]
 [ 1.16629946e-02  1.01219367e+00 -3.46772364e+00]
 [ 8.54317294e-06  1.13163583e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 704 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 3 Before Registration is 21.64881738168478 pixels

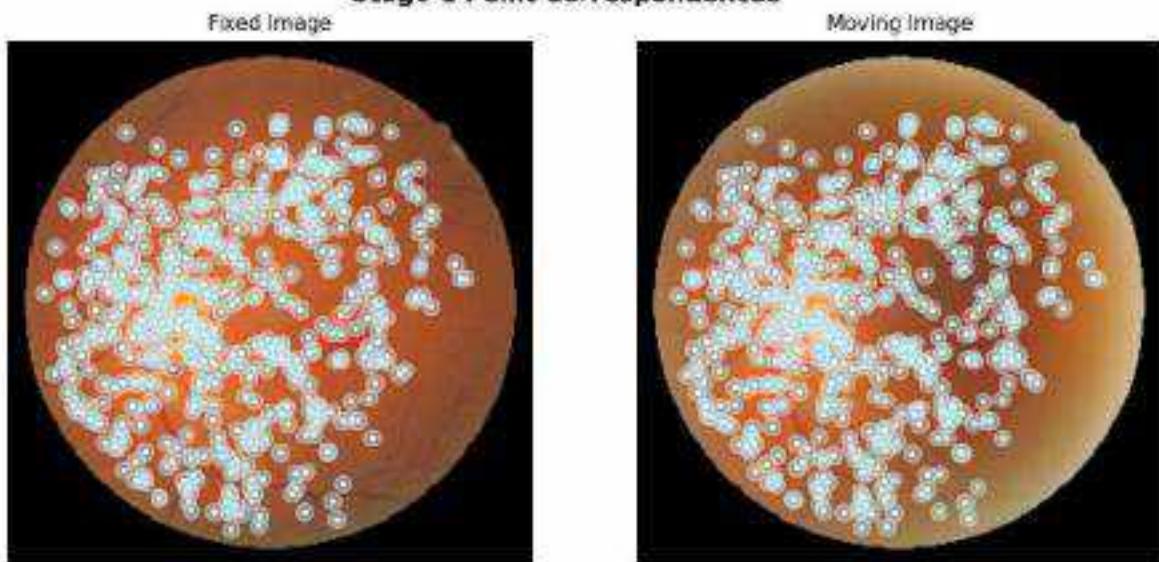
Mean Landmark Error for Case 3 After Registration is 2.6328717602794777 pixels

Case-4

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S05_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S05_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

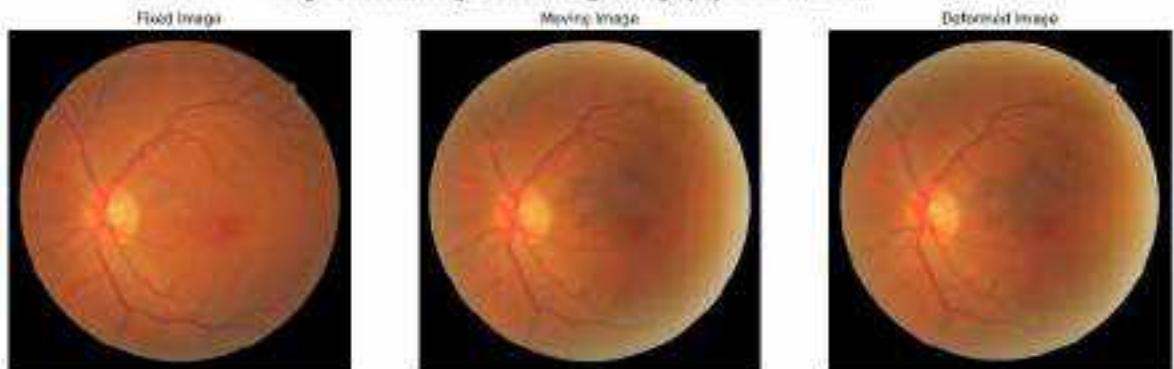


Note: 552 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

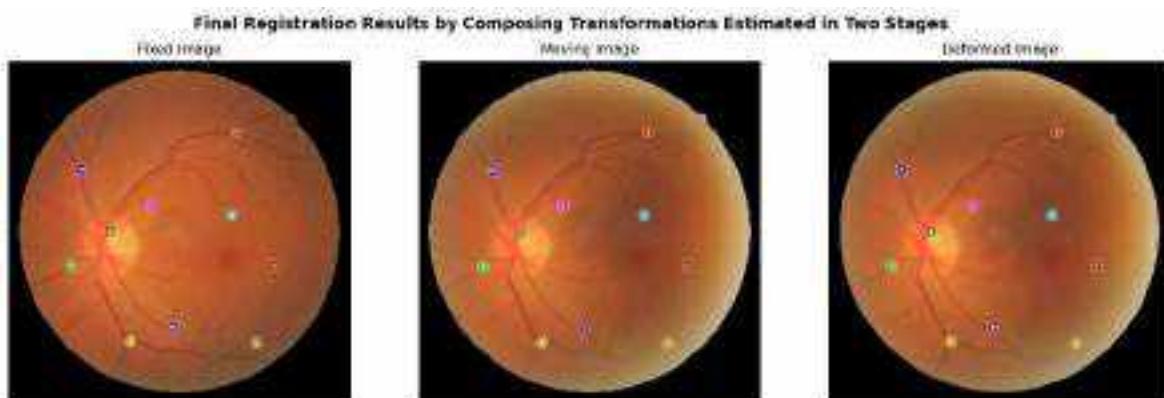
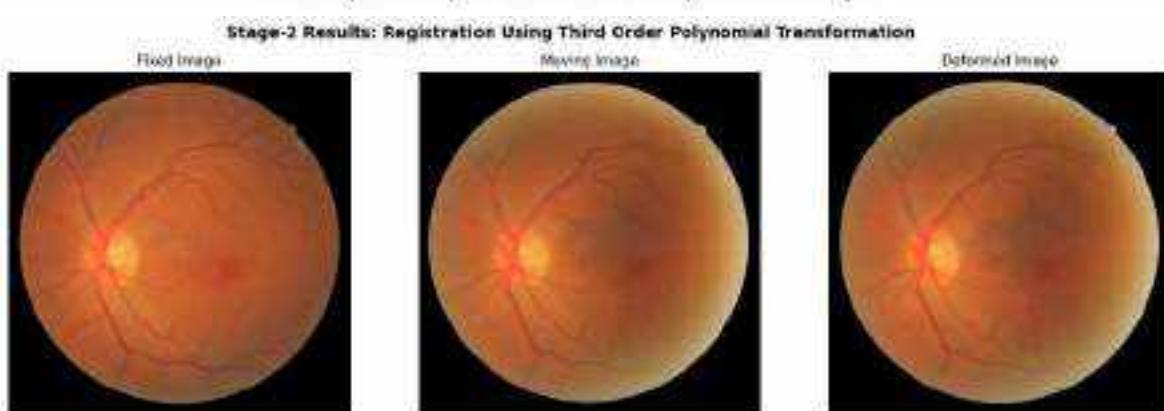
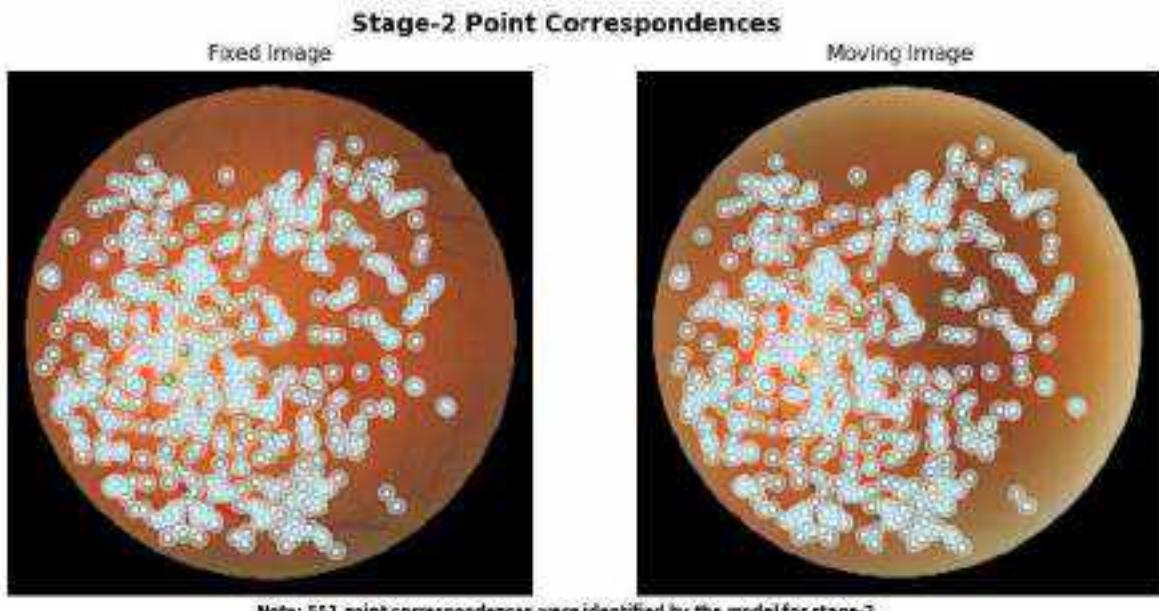
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.97720285e-01 -3.80512149e-03  3.65657831e-01]
 [ 3.54883743e-03  9.99628807e-01 -2.82633141e+00]
 [-8.14585742e-07  3.05834764e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



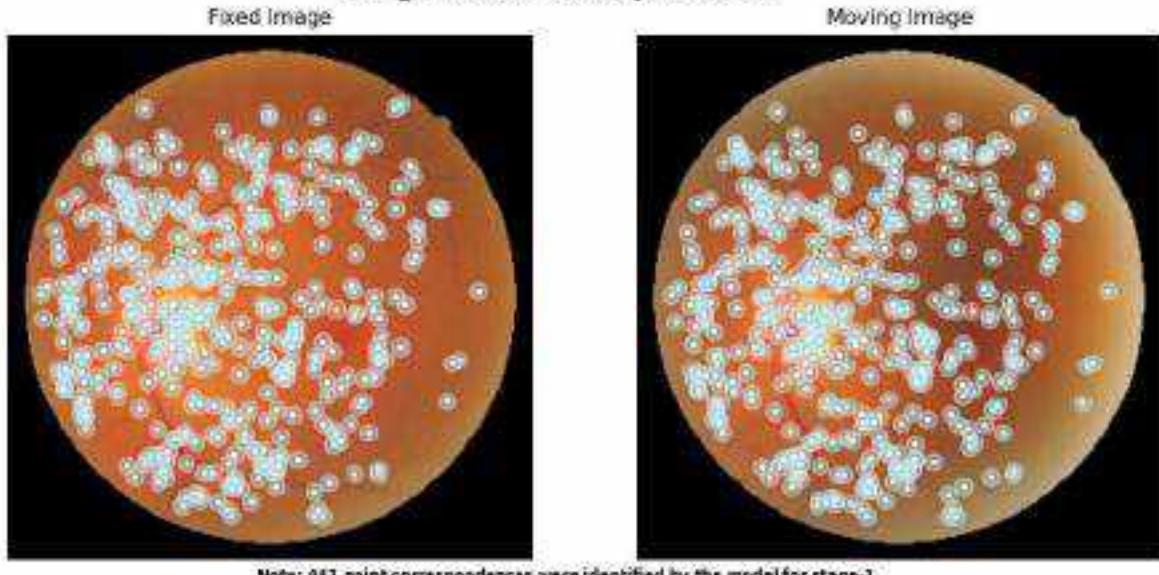
Mean Landmark Error for Case 4 Before Registration is 12.636911772893137 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 4 After Registration is 1.2554157368396682 pixels

Case 5

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S06_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S06_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

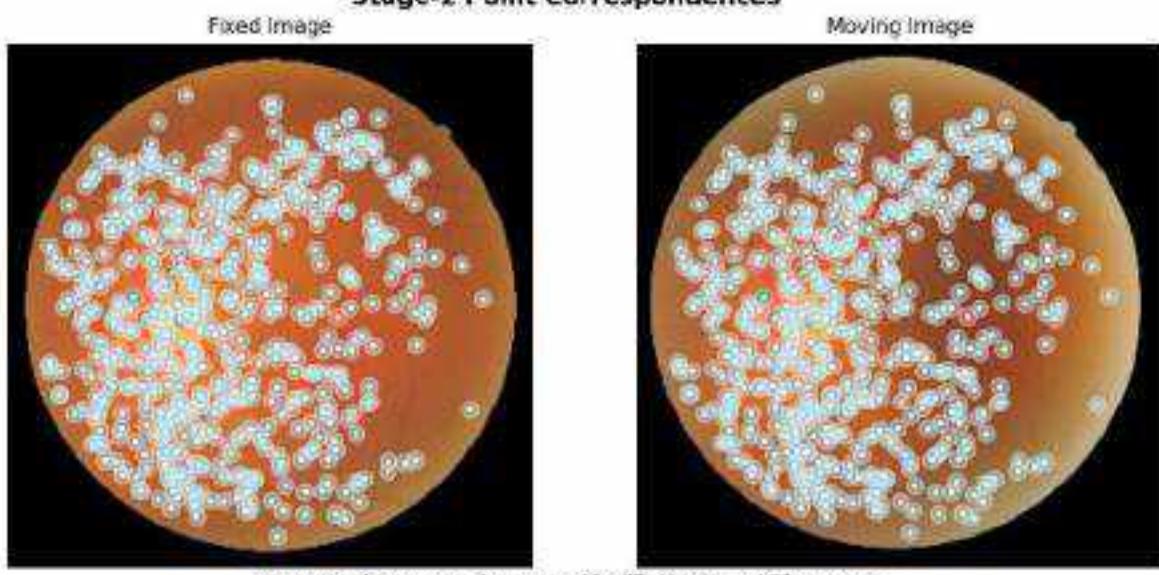
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

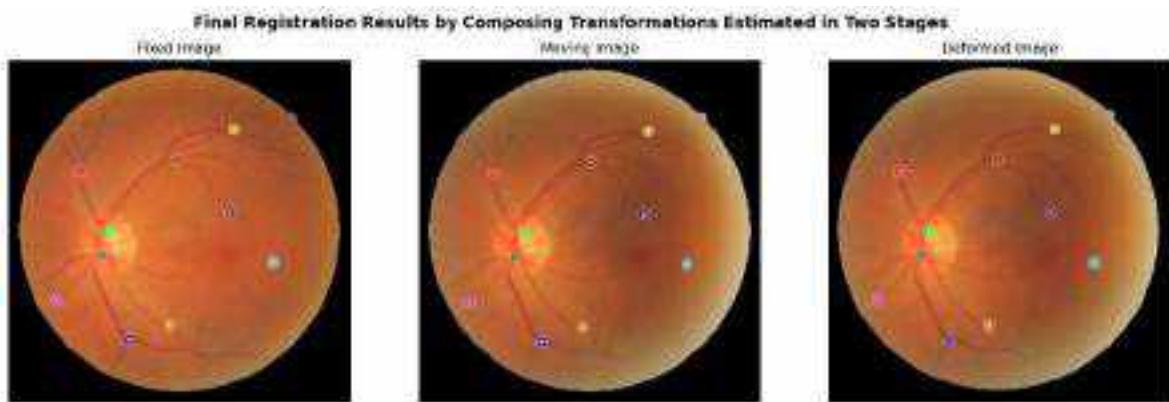
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.87848576e-01 5.73958534e-04 -6.28258456e+00]
  [-6.49265239e-03 9.95791225e-01 -2.28377619e+00]
  [-1.29285009e-05 4.53240024e-07 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 5 Before Registration is 32.6525889622144 pixels

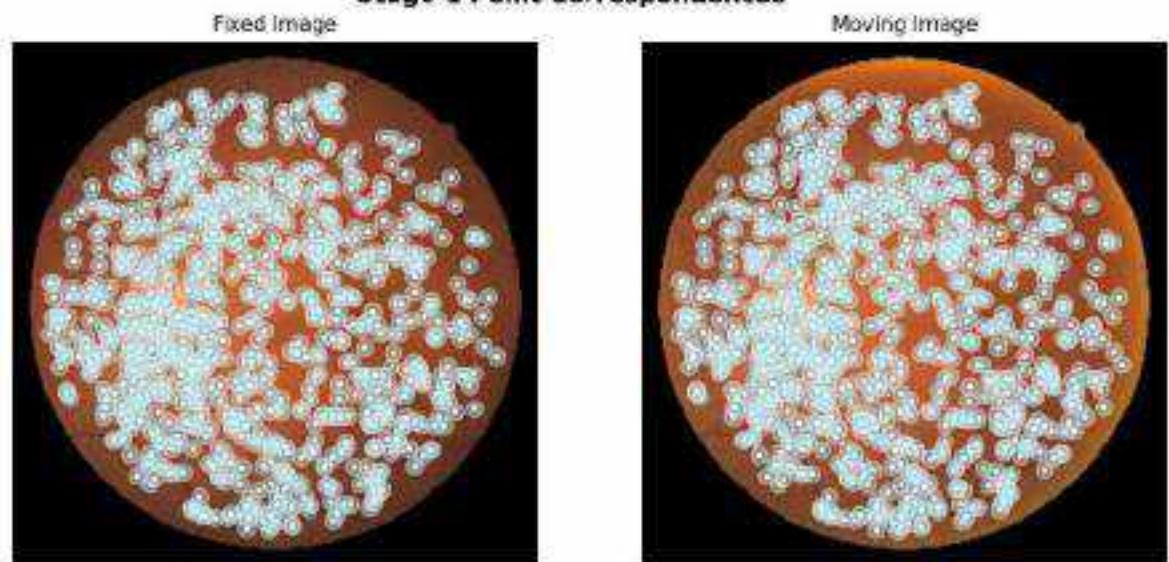
Mean Landmark Error for Case 5 After Registration is 1.9559382181676237 pixels

Case 6

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S07_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S07_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

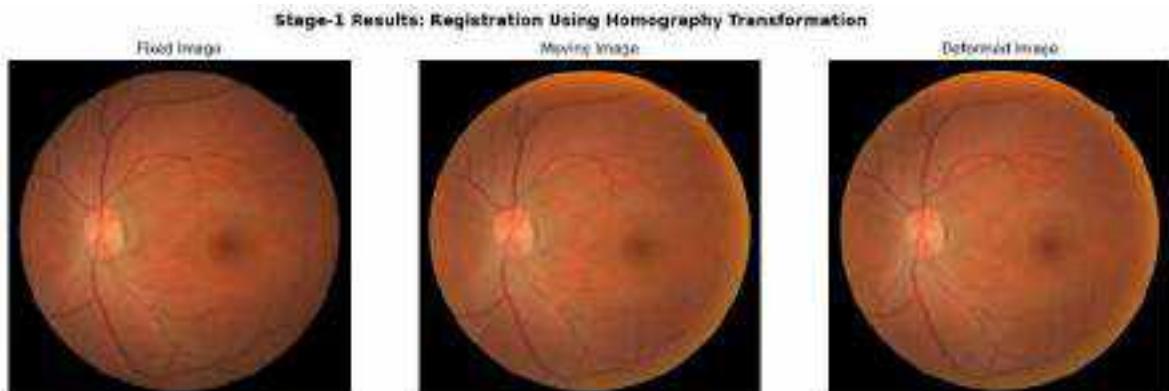
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



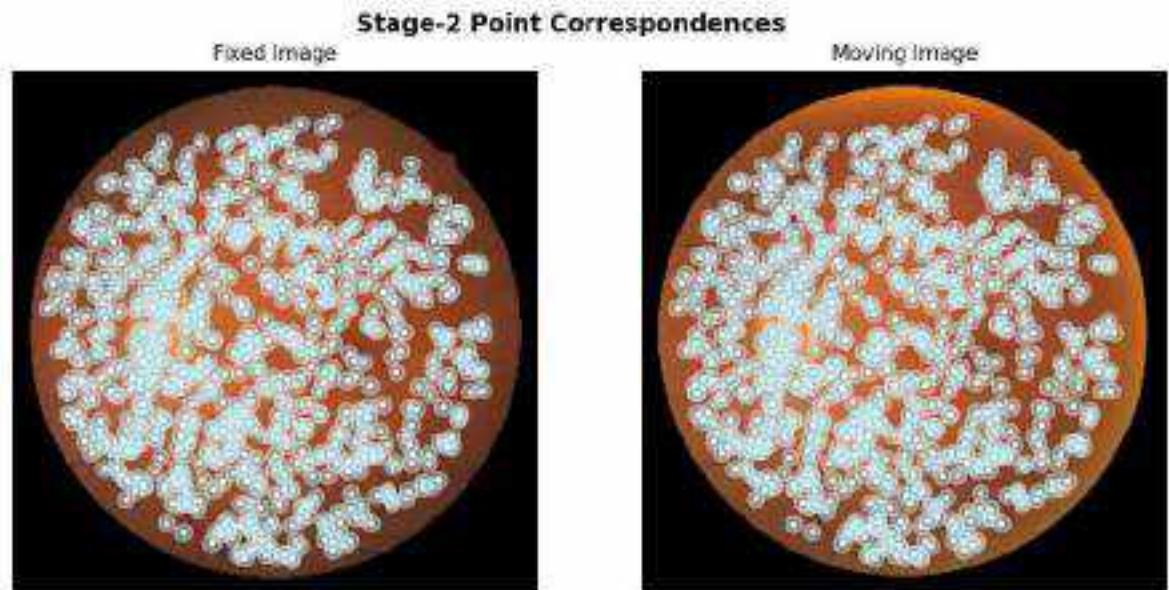
Note: 846 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

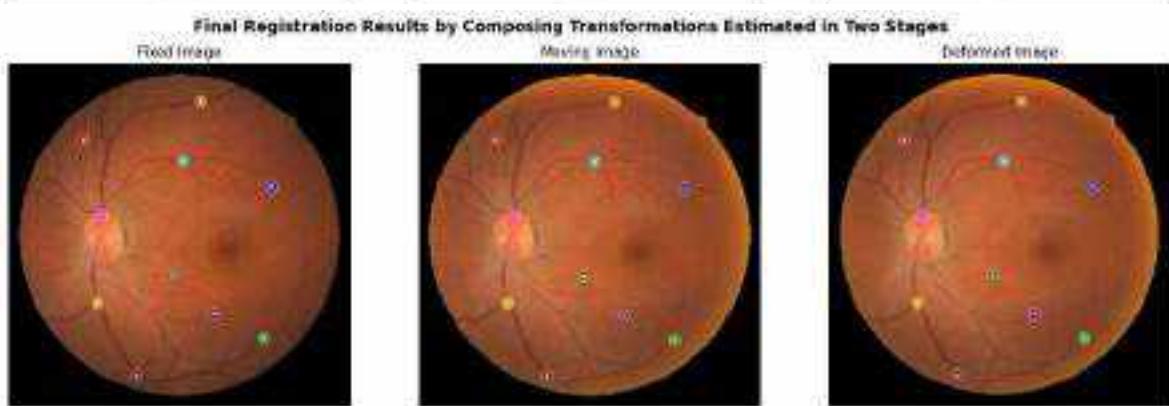
```
[[ 9.96946219e-01  9.45469131e-03 -5.56649244e+00]
 [-9.47992712e-03  9.97118426e-01  3.54693539e+00]
 [ 2.97783375e-07 -7.61284076e-07  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 848 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 6 Before Registration is 13.874744706406437 pixels

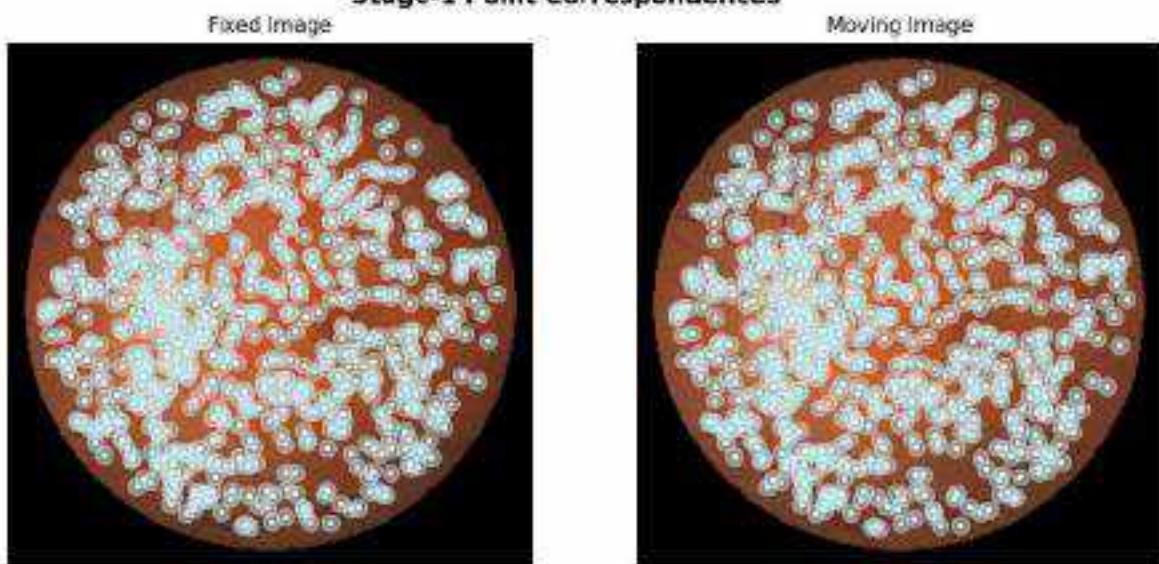
Mean Landmark Error for Case 6 After Registration is 1.0345796727758412 pixels

Case 7

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S08_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S08_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

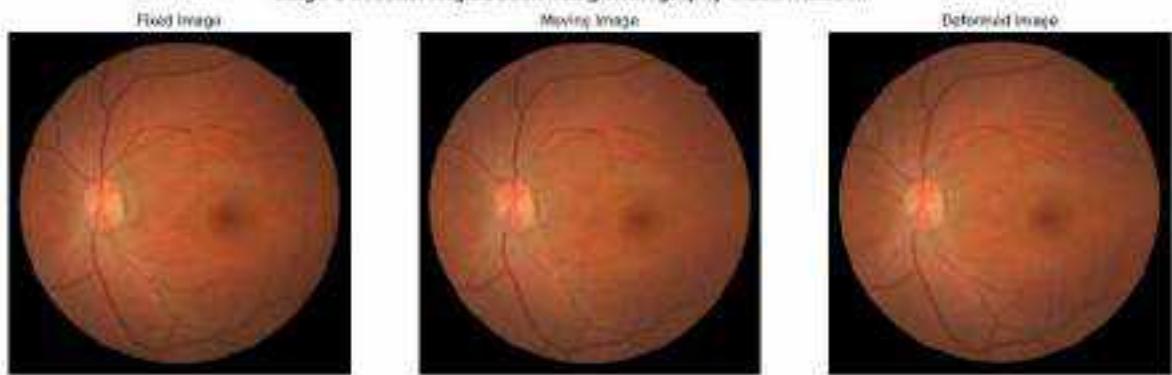


Note: 789 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

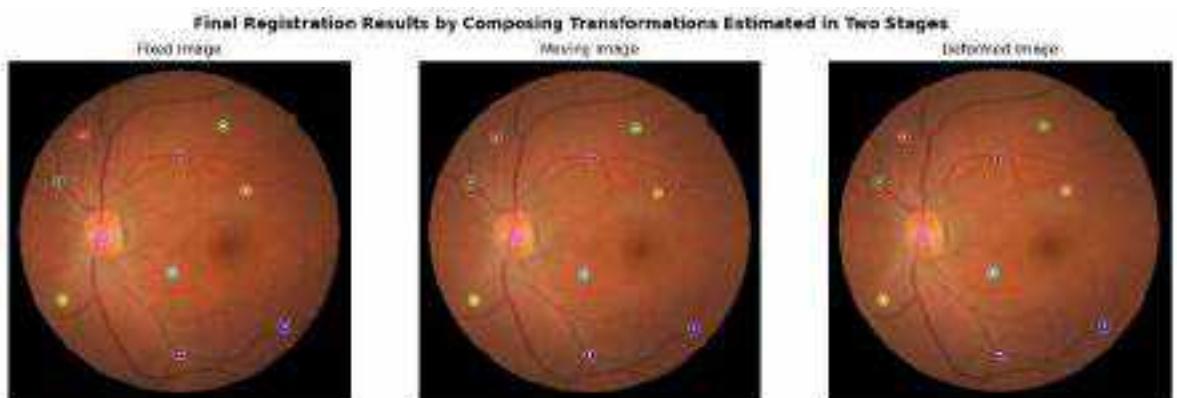
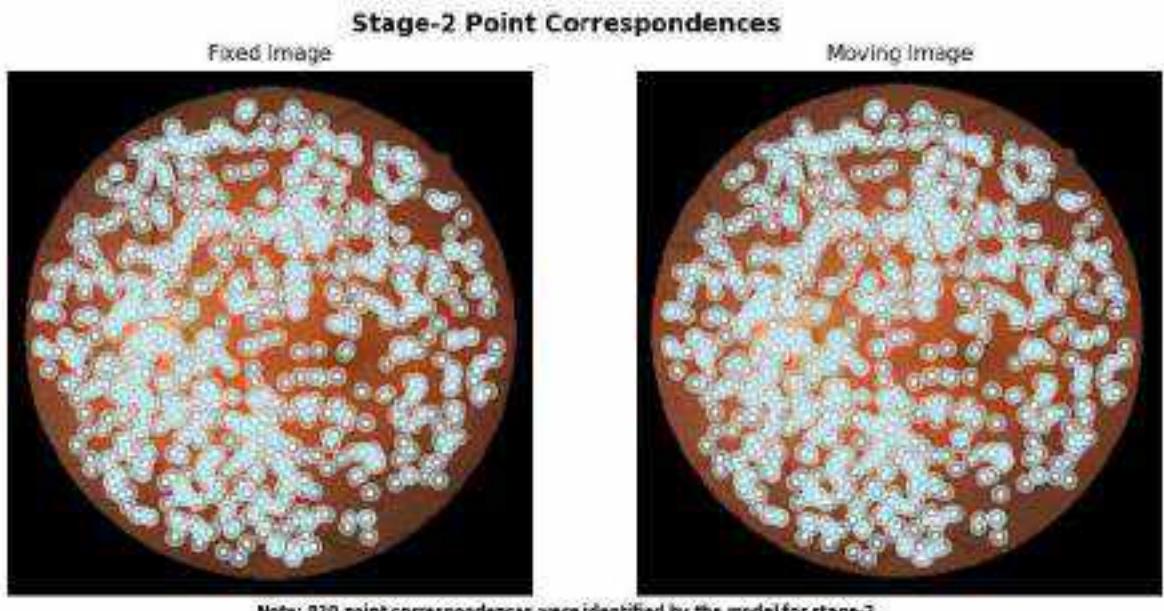
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.97258622e-01 9.43694742e-03 -8.31758741e+00]
  [-1.26344452e-02 9.97105681e-01 1.13617286e+00]
  [-3.61329473e-06 -3.44321032e-06 1.088600000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



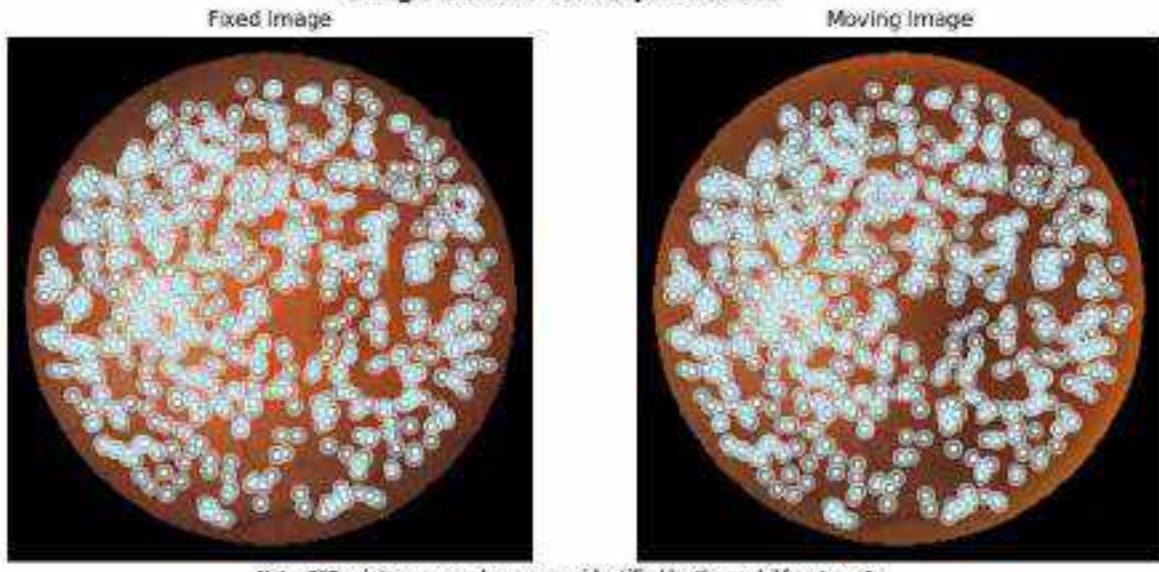
Mean Landmark Error for Case 7 Before Registration is 20.26197495652475 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 7 After Registration is 0.9859810836828203 pixels

Case 8

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S09_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S09_2.jpg to the framework

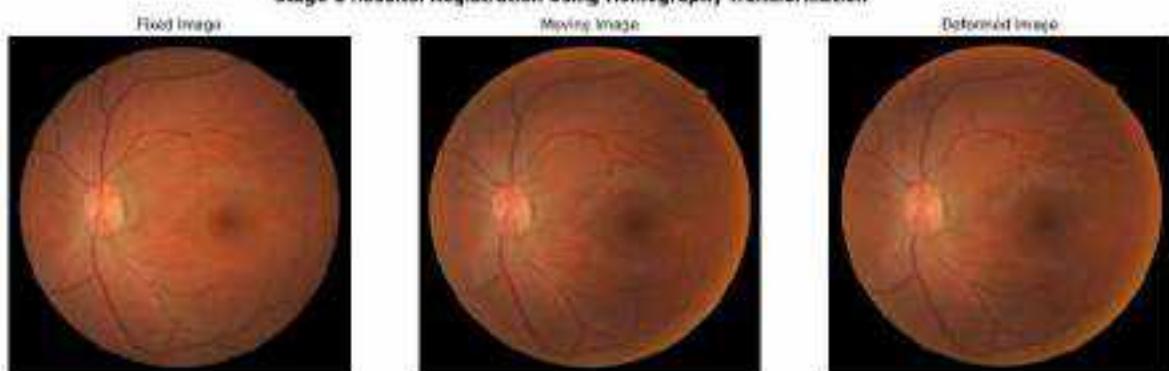
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

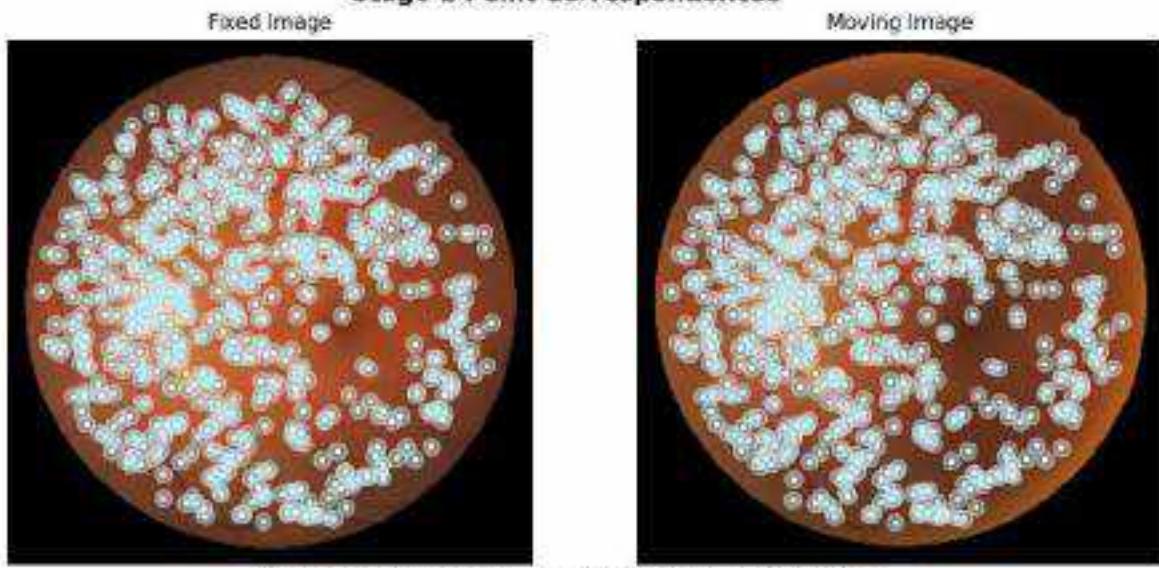
Note: 707 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

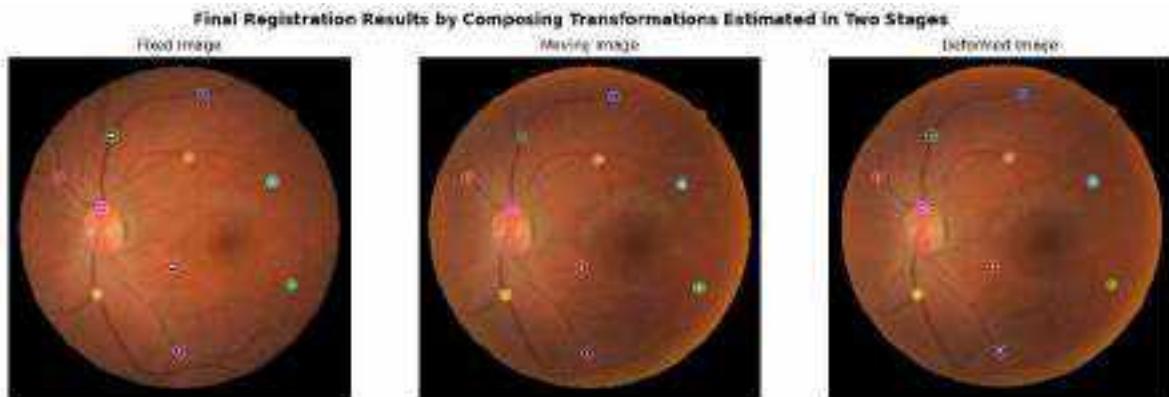
```
[[ 1.80133399e+00  1.04487888e-02 -2.89835586e+00]
 [-1.33778133e-02  9.99193335e-01  7.95949727e-01]
 [ 7.28681778e-07 -4.00049682e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 660 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 8 Before Registration is 19.985884876483398 pixels

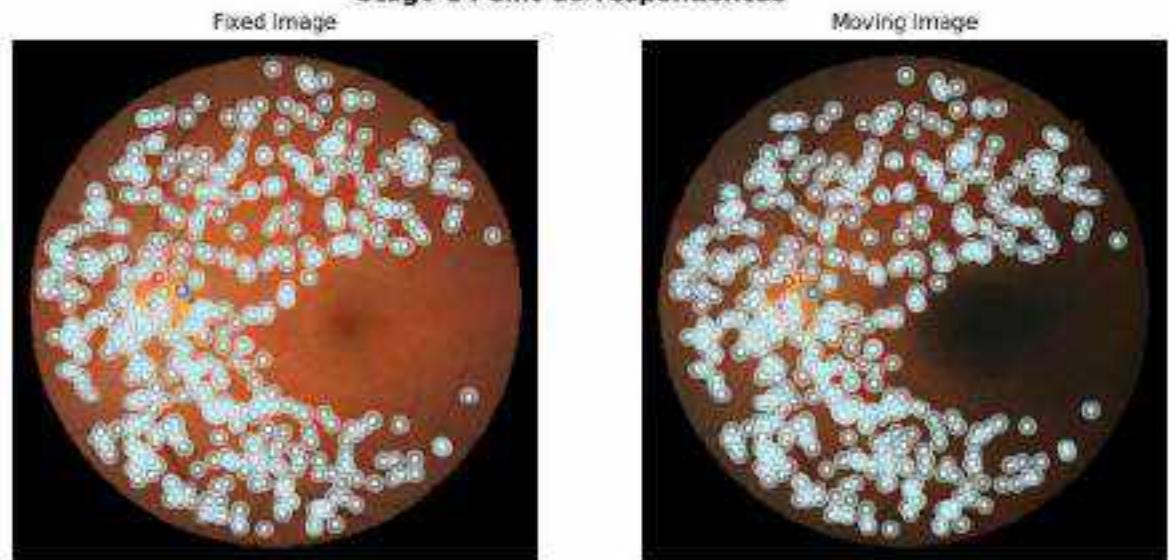
Mean Landmark Error for Case 8 After Registration is 1.4825829415589253 pixels

Case 9

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S10_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S10_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

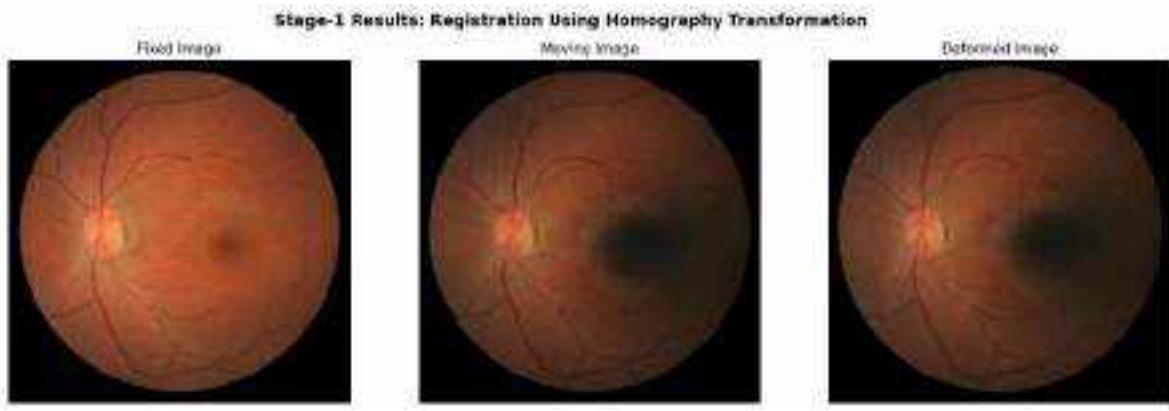
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



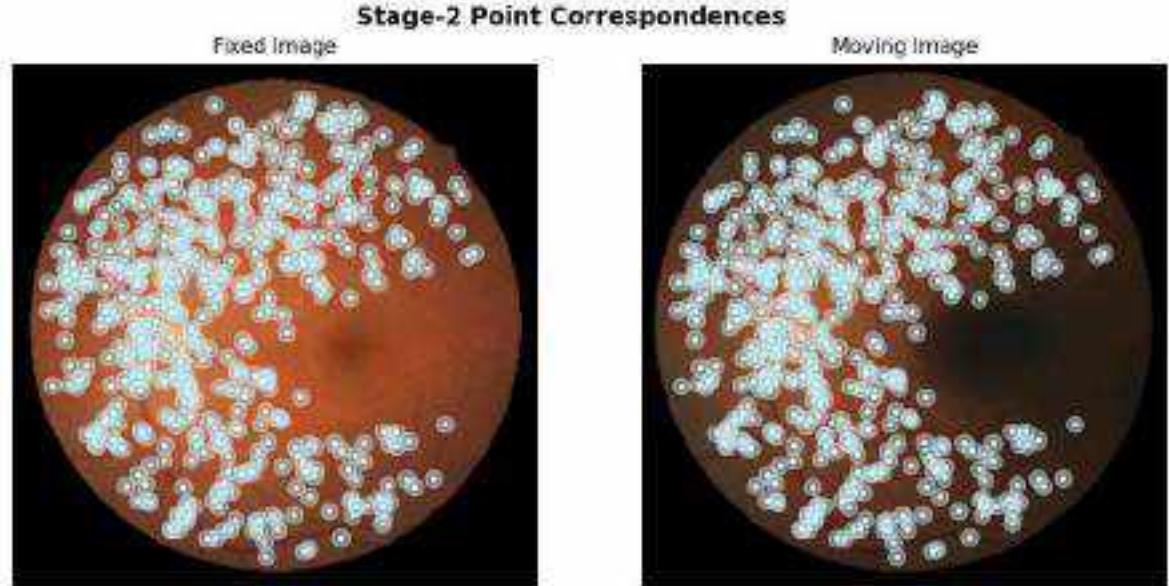
Note: 593 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

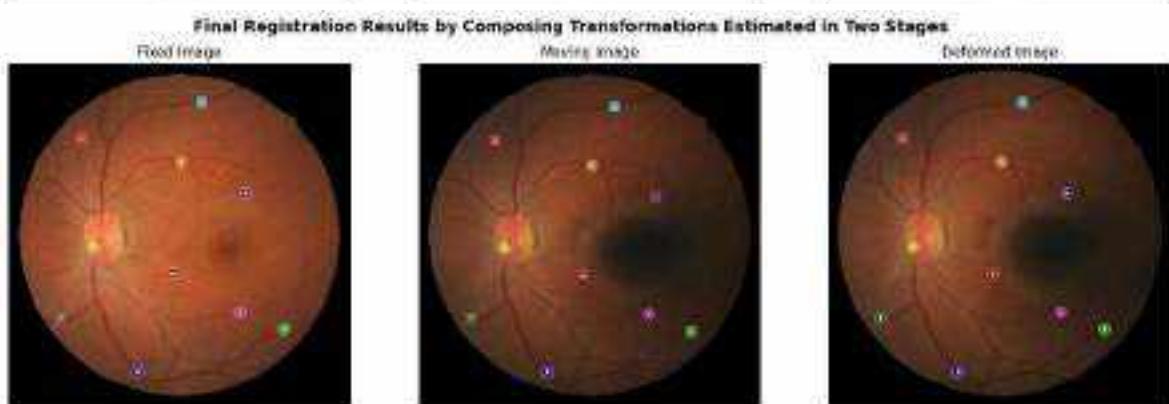
```
[[ 1.01144914e+00  1.02540330e-02 -1.18094299e+01]
 [-1.57995479e-02  1.01064476e+00 -6.26379211e+00]
 [-7.89022194e-07 -6.30665703e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 558 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 9 Before Registration is 24.505014058039138 pixels

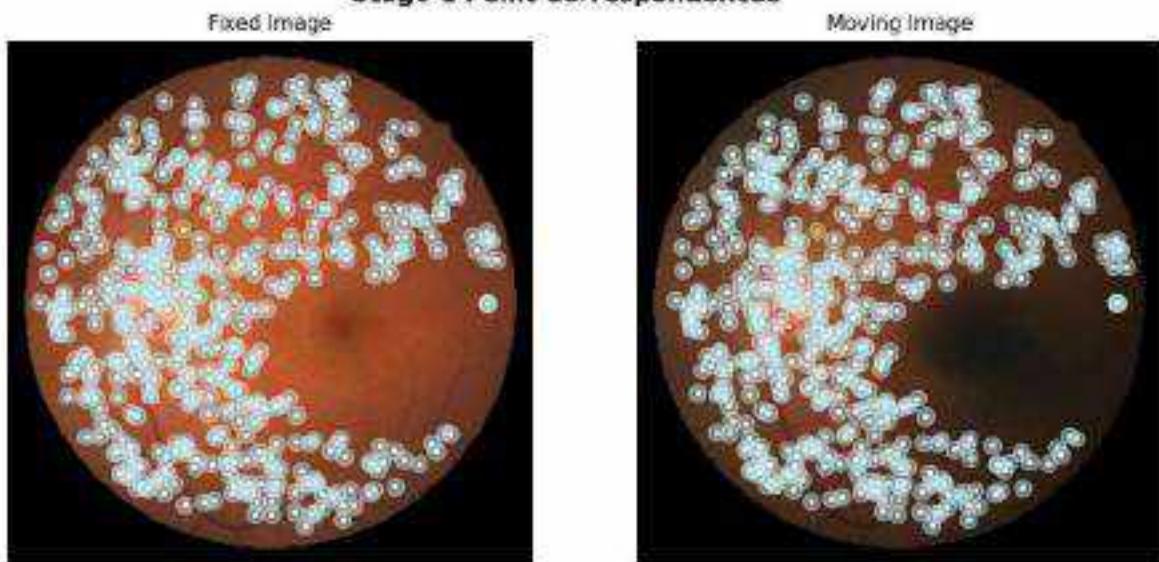
Mean Landmark Error for Case 9 After Registration is 1.598484524325156 pixels

Case 10

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S11_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S11_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

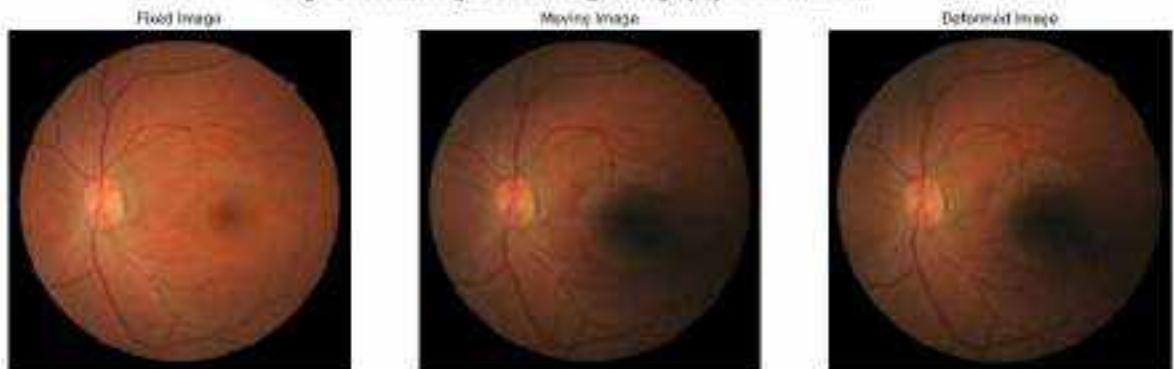


Note: 521 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

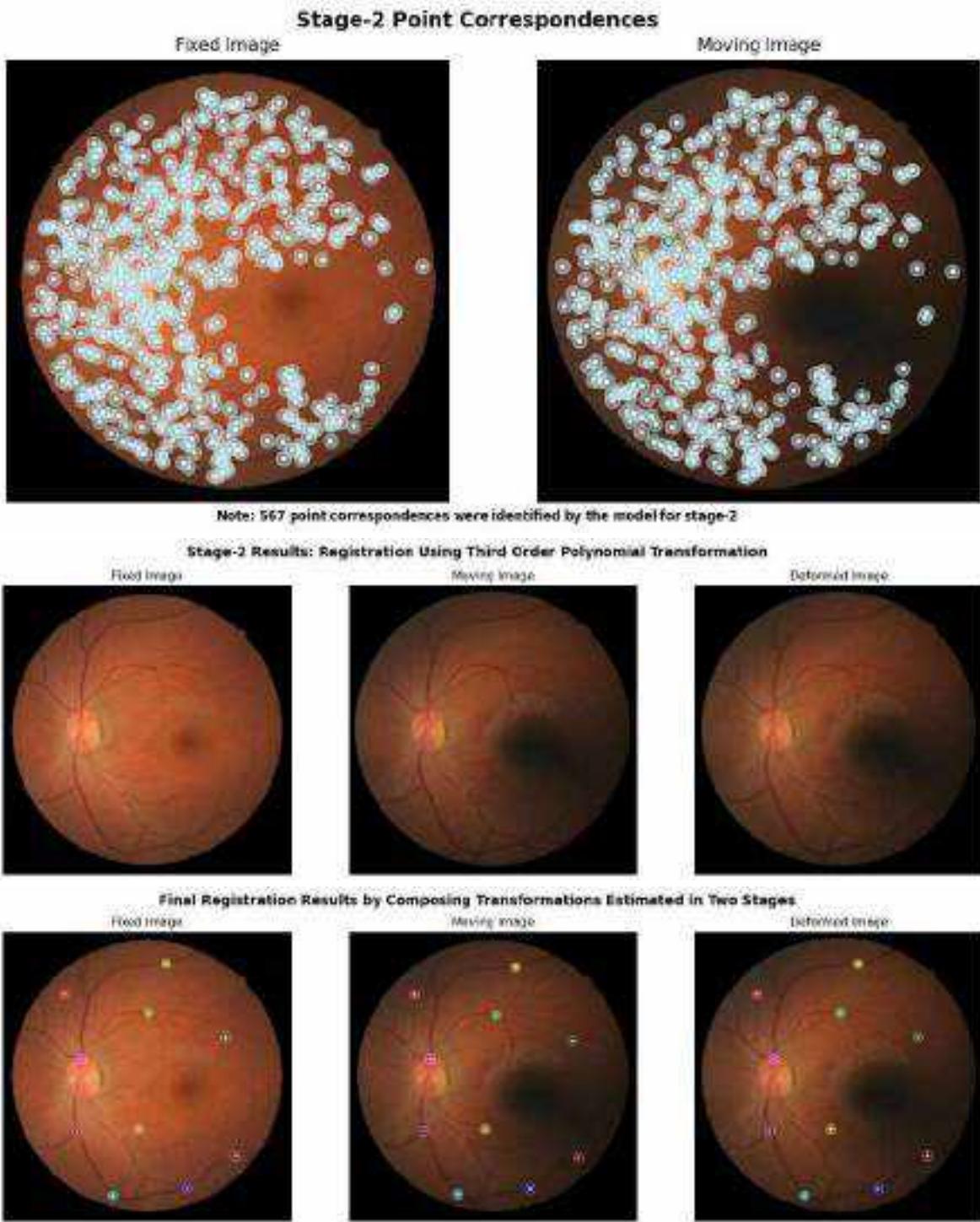
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.01026310e+00  2.37696893e-02 -1.96936690e+01]
 [-2.45539745e-02  1.01392660e+00  5.80665100e-01]
 [-6.79544711e-06  1.84432431e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



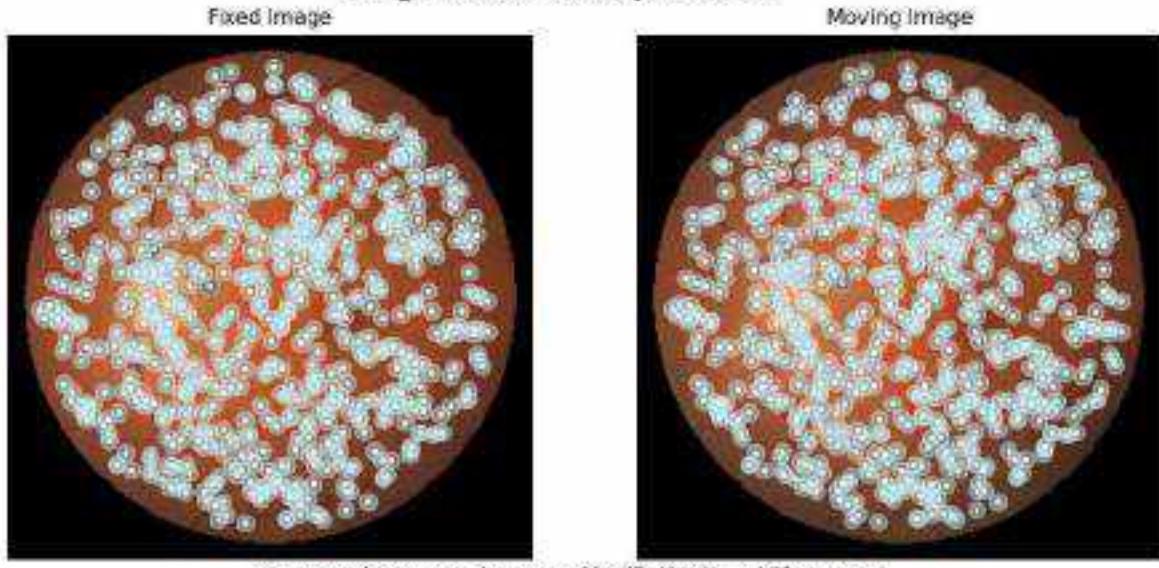
Mean Landmark Error for Case 10 Before Registration is 26.931728529141625 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 10 After Registration is 1.7177497530550583 pixels

Case 11

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S12_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S12_2.jpg to the framework

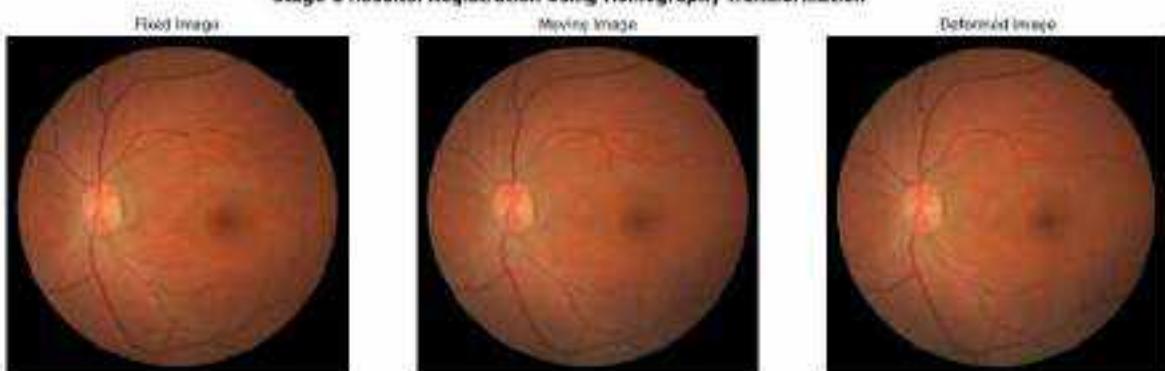
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

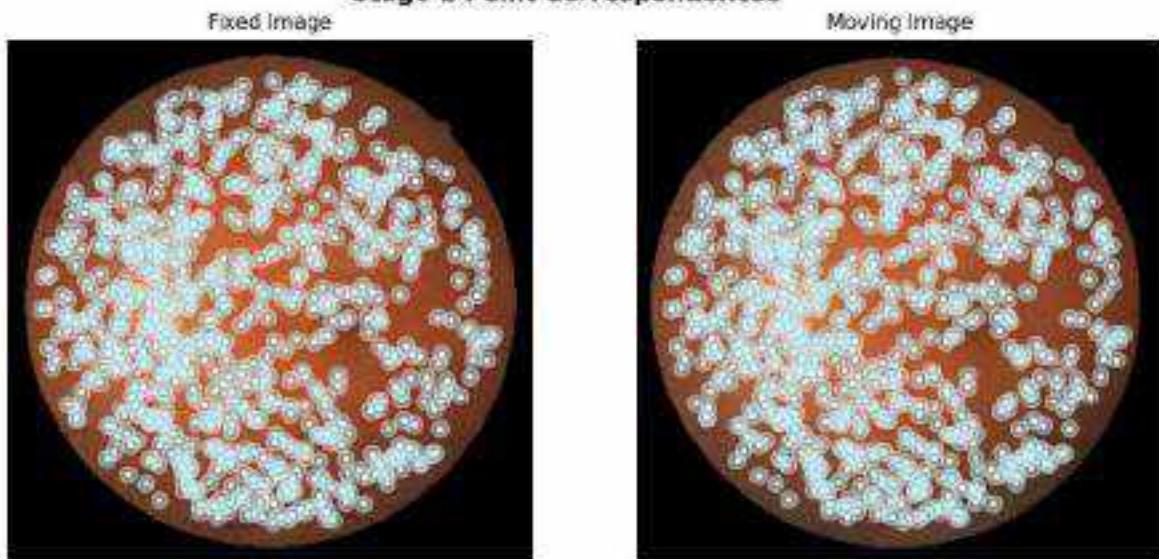
Note: 713 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

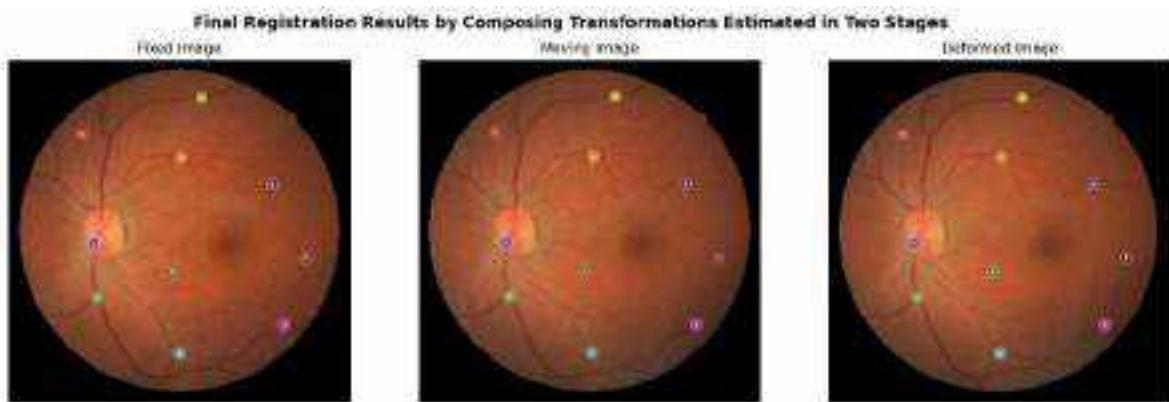
```
[ [ 9.94350879e-01 2.59948615e-03 -5.84294874e+00 ]
  [ -3.06605054e-03 9.94454349e-01 5.24327082e+00 ]
  [ -1.36474005e-06 -1.92182536e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 801 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 11 Before Registration is 23.53937933871866 pixels

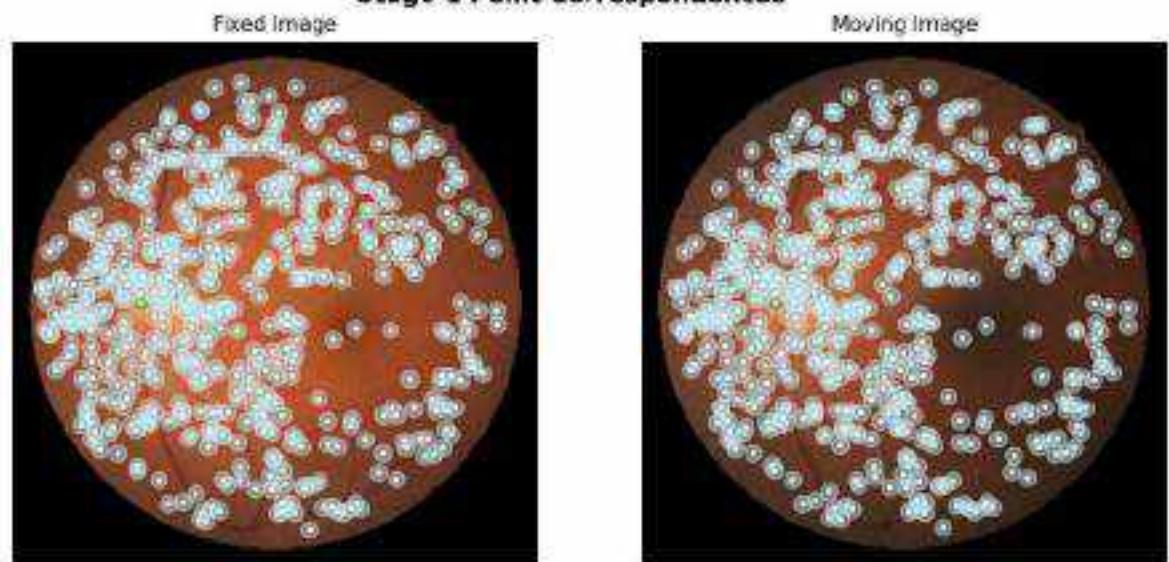
Mean Landmark Error for Case 11 After Registration is 1.19693969589496 pixels

Case 12

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S13_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S13_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

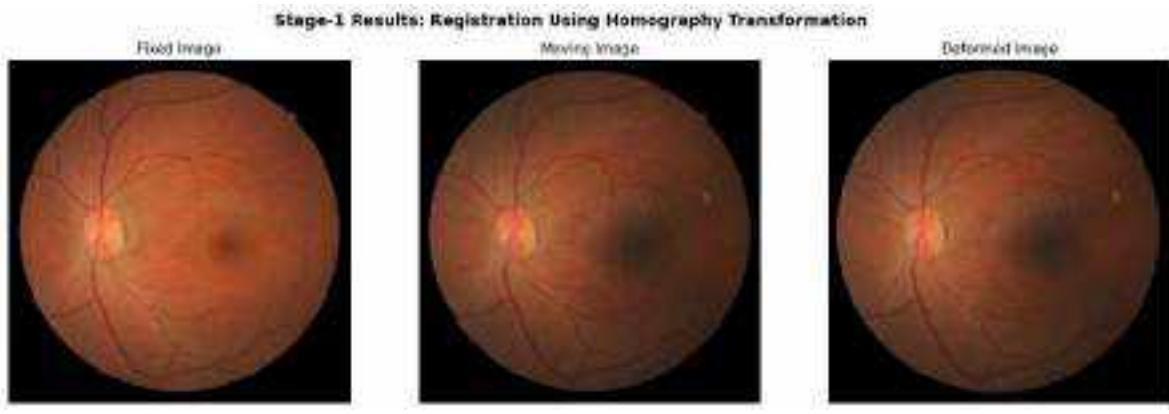
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



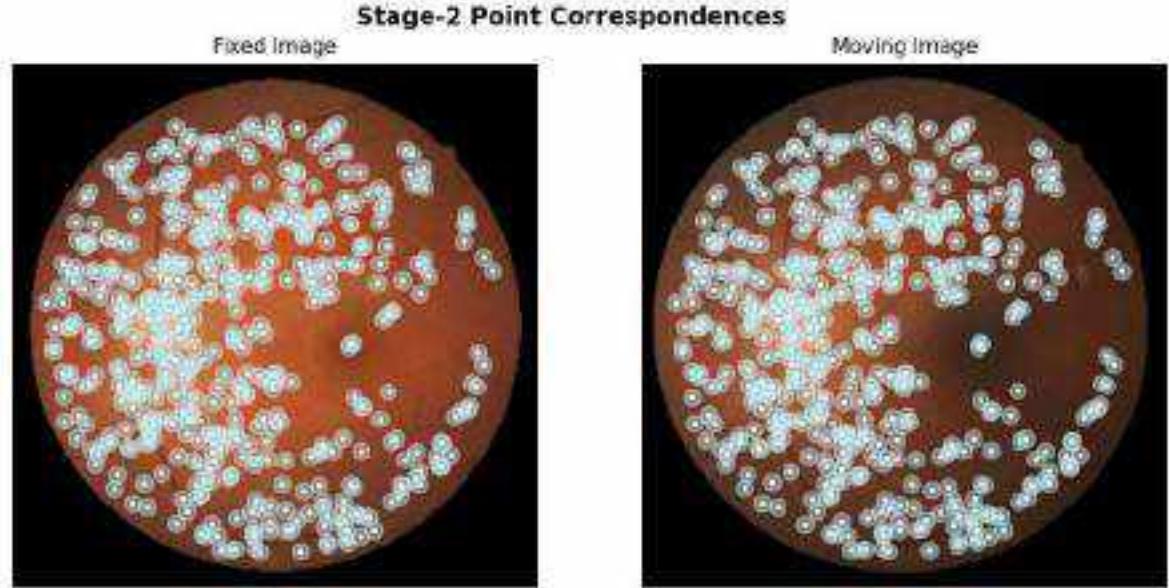
Note: 561 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

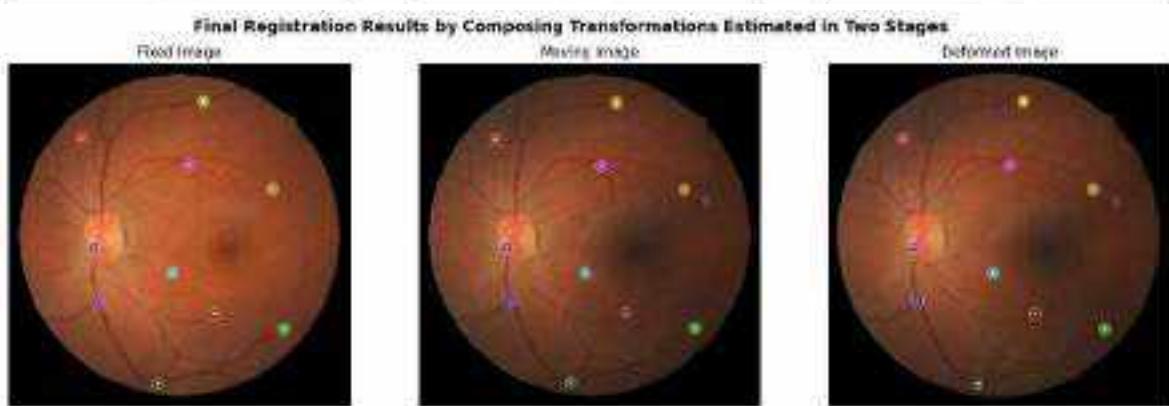
```
[[ 1.80808652e+00  1.93824620e-04 -1.83077079e+01]
 [-3.92861255e-04  1.98755841e+00 -3.80558867e+00]
 [-1.72352405e-06  1.81391282e-07  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 524 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 12 Before Registration is 21.816476137741642 pixels

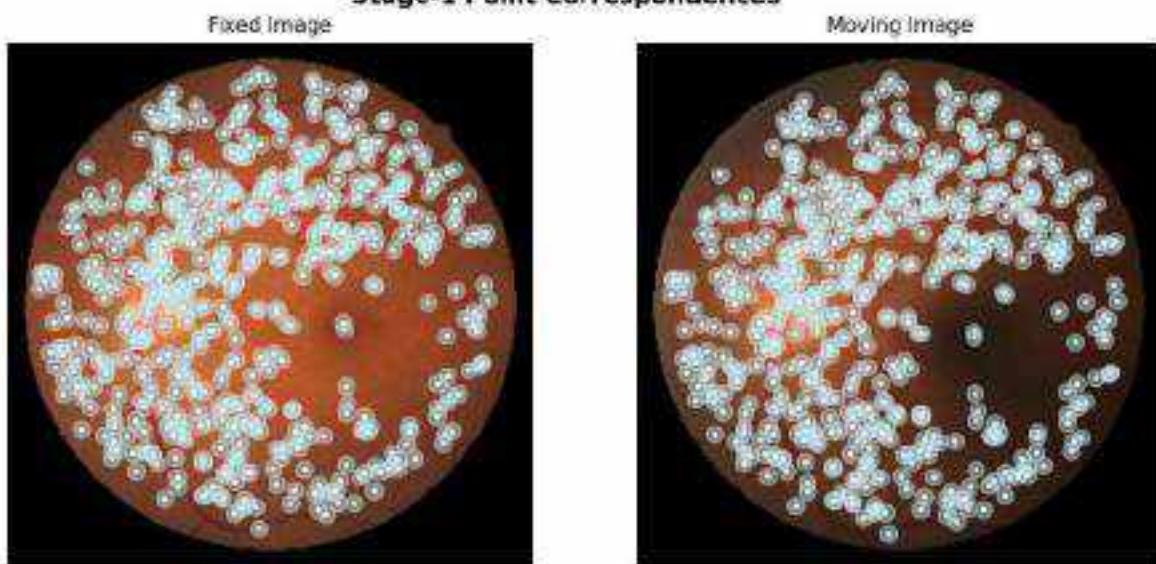
Mean Landmark Error for Case 12 After Registration is 1.7696157959260717 pixels

Case 13

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/514_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/514_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

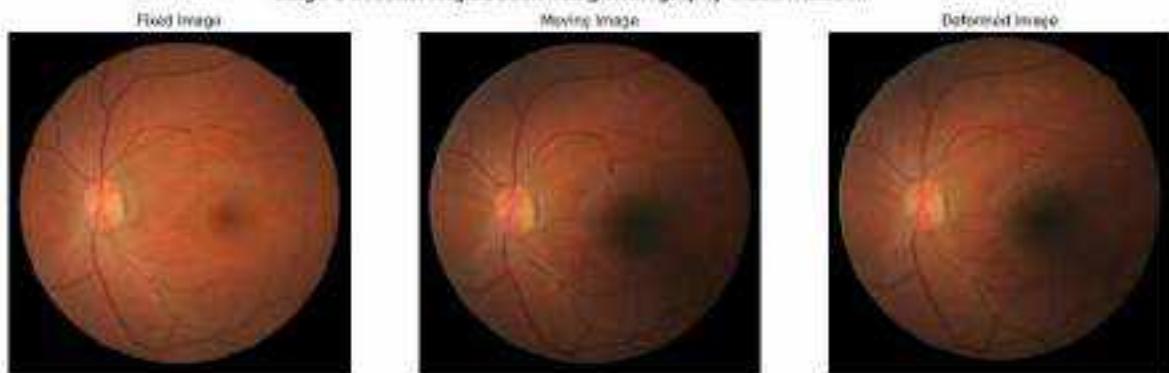


Note: 587 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

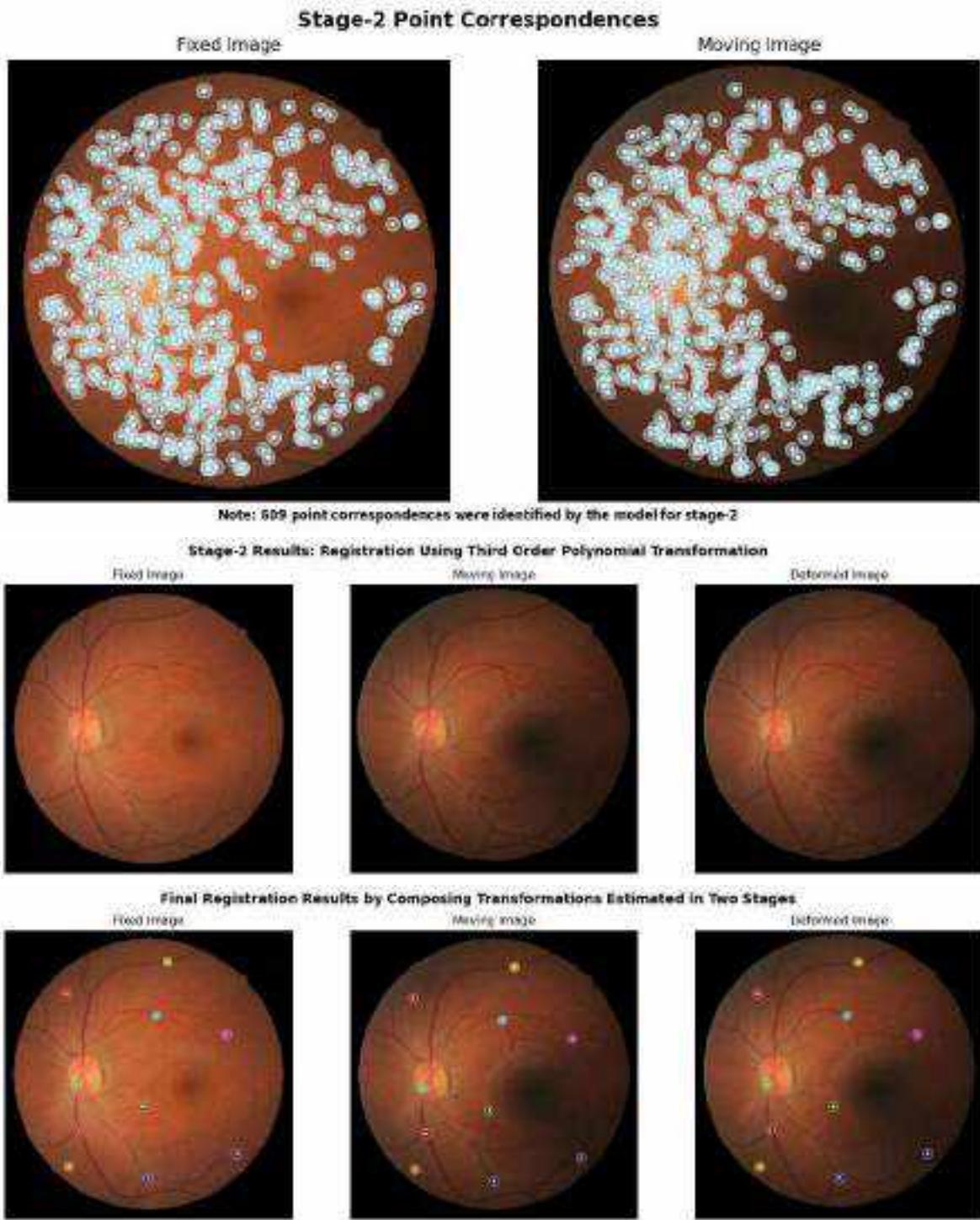
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.08797694e+00 -3.82683278e-04 -5.66744878e+00]
 [-8.68066377e-04  1.00457066e+00 -1.62124780e+01]
 [ 4.68867111e-06 -7.24373286e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



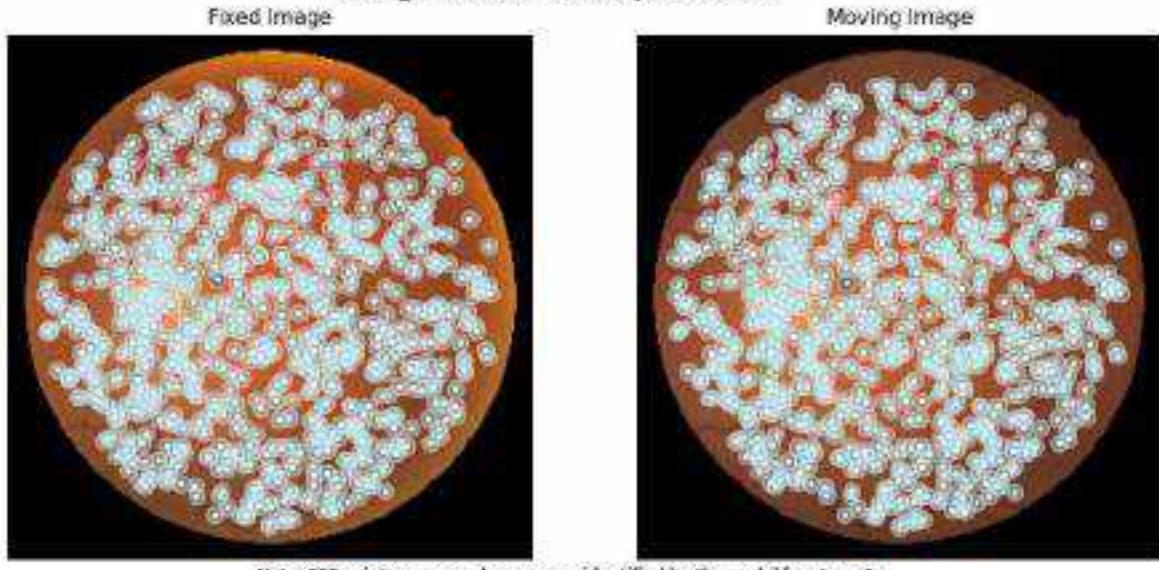
Mean Landmark Error for Case 13 Before Registration is: 42.89829827888554 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 13 After Registration is: 1.4893787547893962 pixels

Case 14

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S15_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S15_2.jpg to the framework

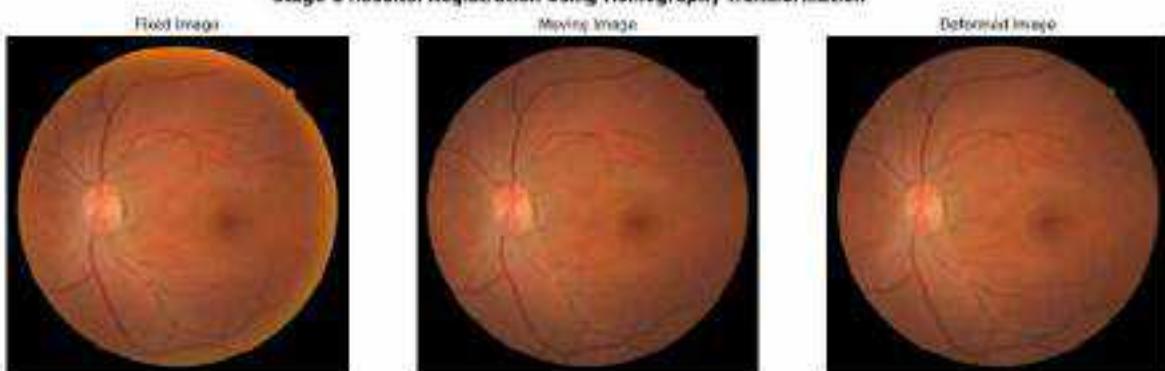
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

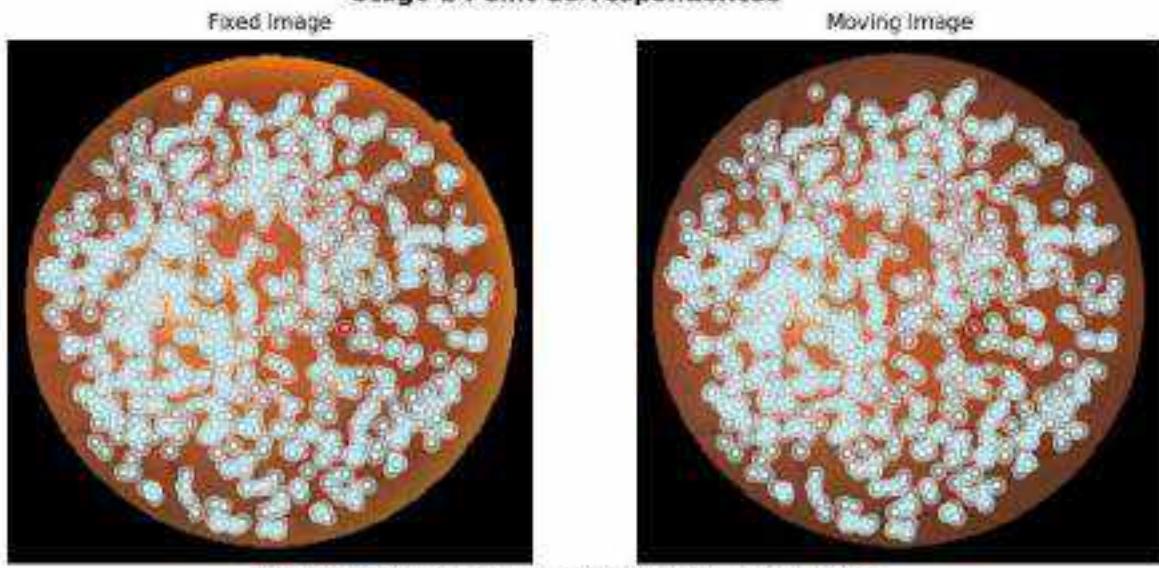
Note: 882 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

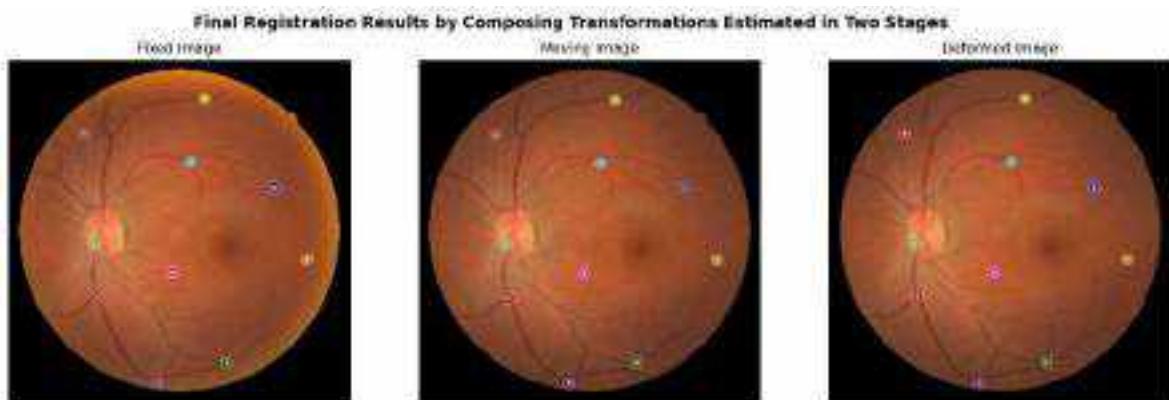
```
[ [ 1.00398892e+00 -9.61534779e-04 -2.34838797e+00 ]
  [ 6.98887279e-04 1.00321152e+00 -4.15589620e+00 ]
  [ 8.98655197e-08 -1.44216521e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 882 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 14 Before Registration is 9.0887109412574113 pixels

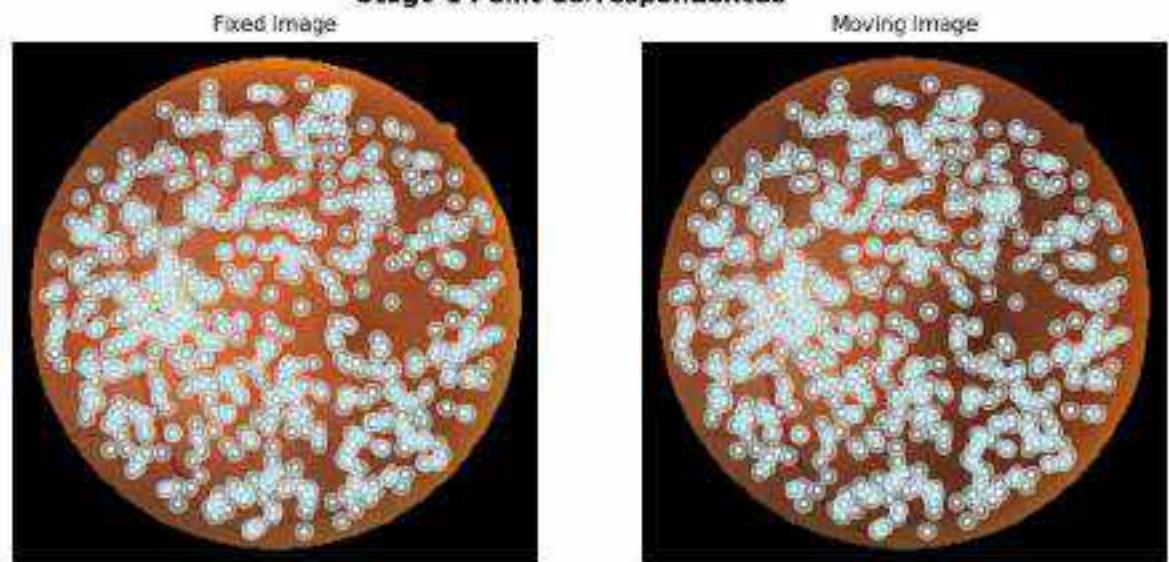
Mean Landmark Error for Case 14 After Registration is 0.99540889741395571 pixels

Case 15

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S16_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S16_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

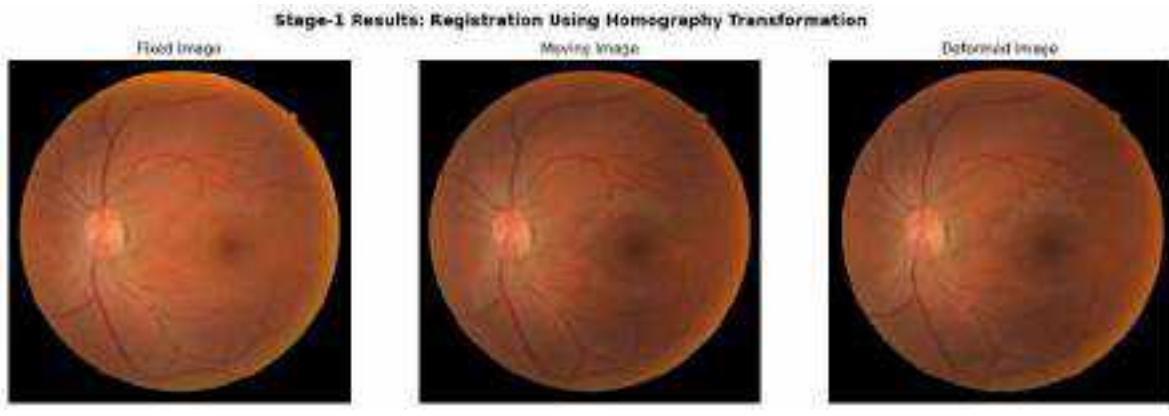
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



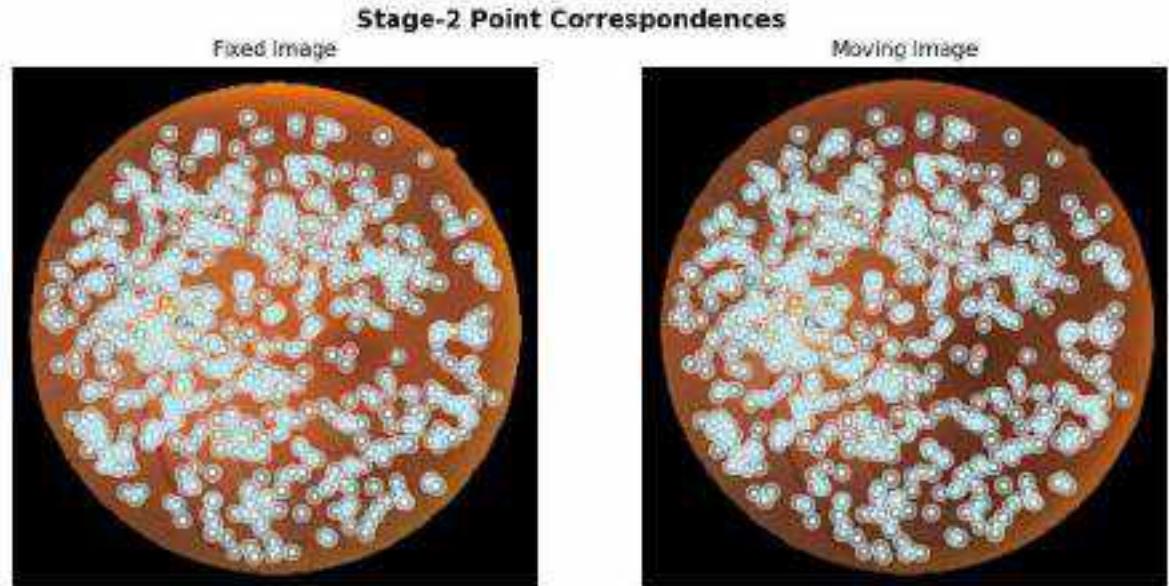
Note: 567 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

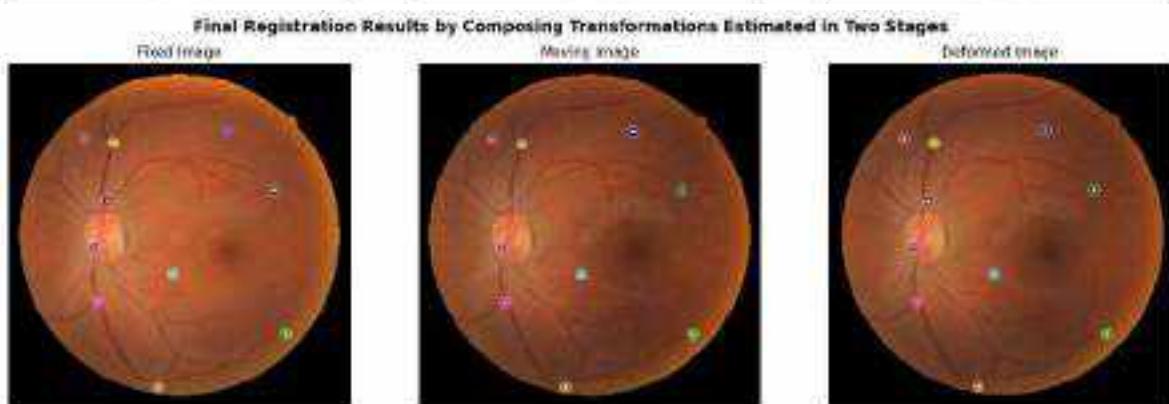
```
[[ 1.80808484e+00  1.41067075e-03  2.48137203e+00]
 [ 1.410640195e-04  1.00562925e+00 -4.58933495e+00]
 [ 2.36161103e-06 -5.88852212e-07  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 695 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 15 Before Registration is 22.391698212583946 pixels

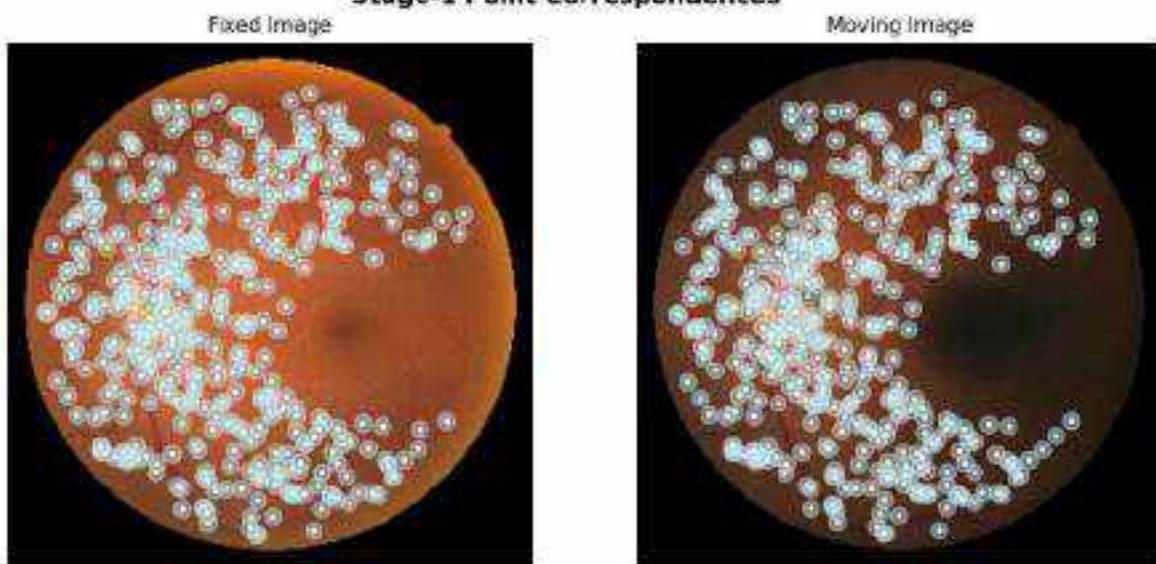
Mean Landmark Error for Case 15 After Registration is 1.3799992321968807 pixels

Case 16

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S17_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S17_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 445 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

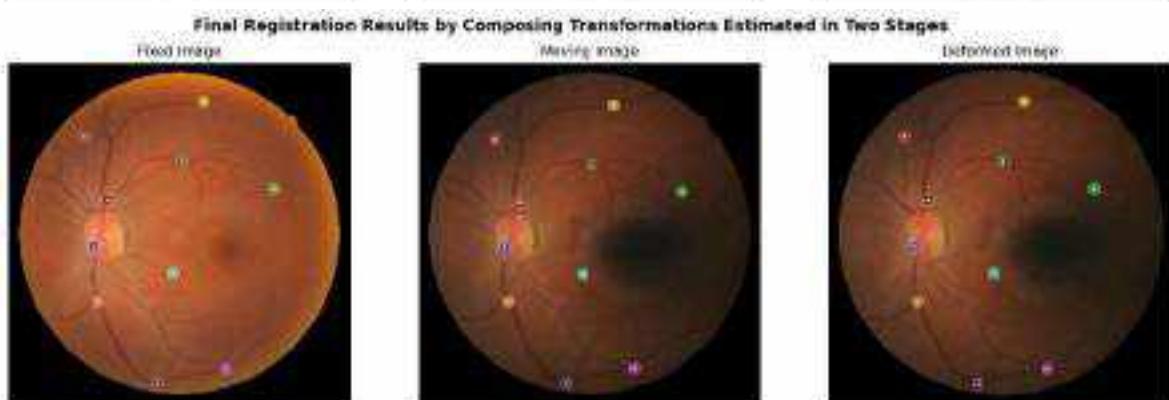
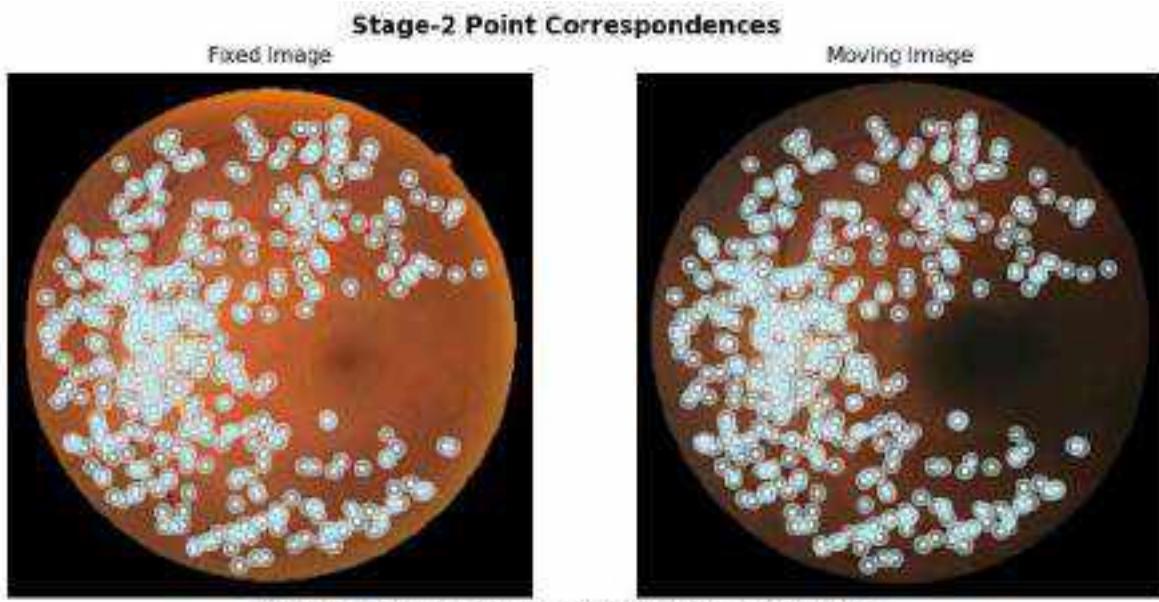
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.01499696e+00  4.57126694e-04 -5.65568952e+00]
 [-3.62764318e-03  1.01437549e+00 -1.05464084e+01]
 [ 9.62127552e-08 -4.89684962e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



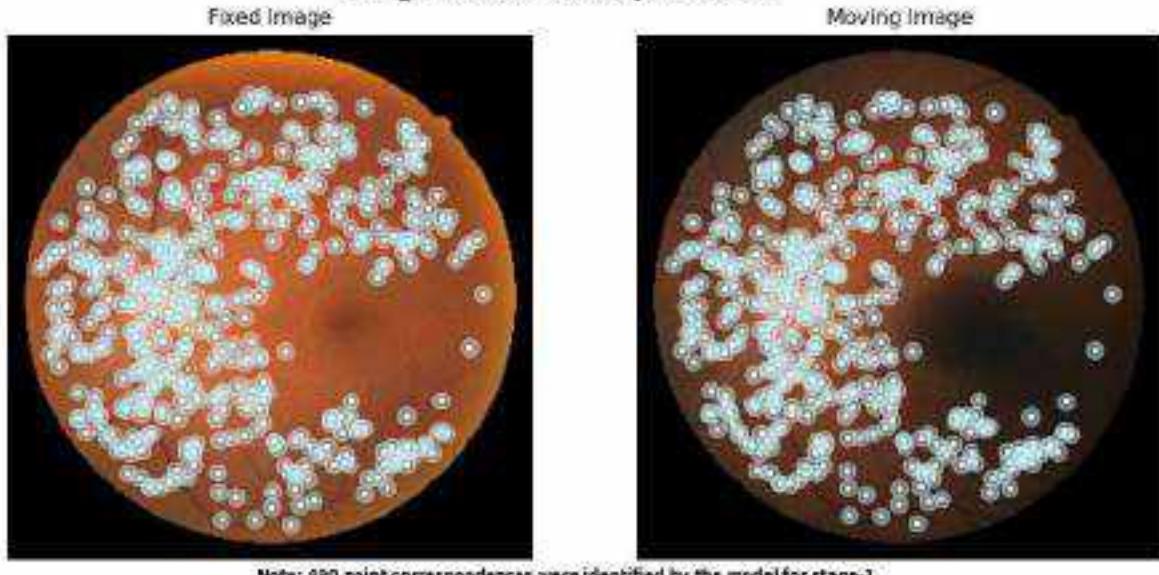
Mean Landmark Error for Case 16 Before Registration is 19.268123314360167 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 16 After Registration is 2.123676997909643 pixels

Case 17

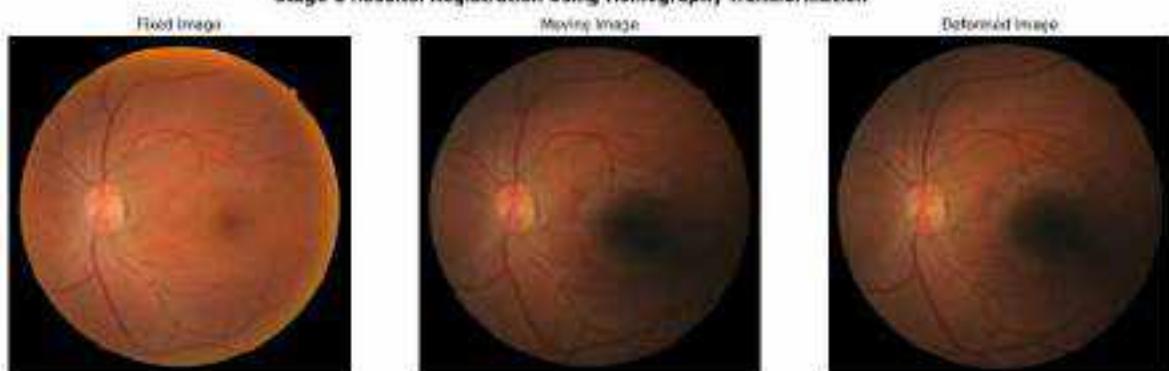
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S18_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S18_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

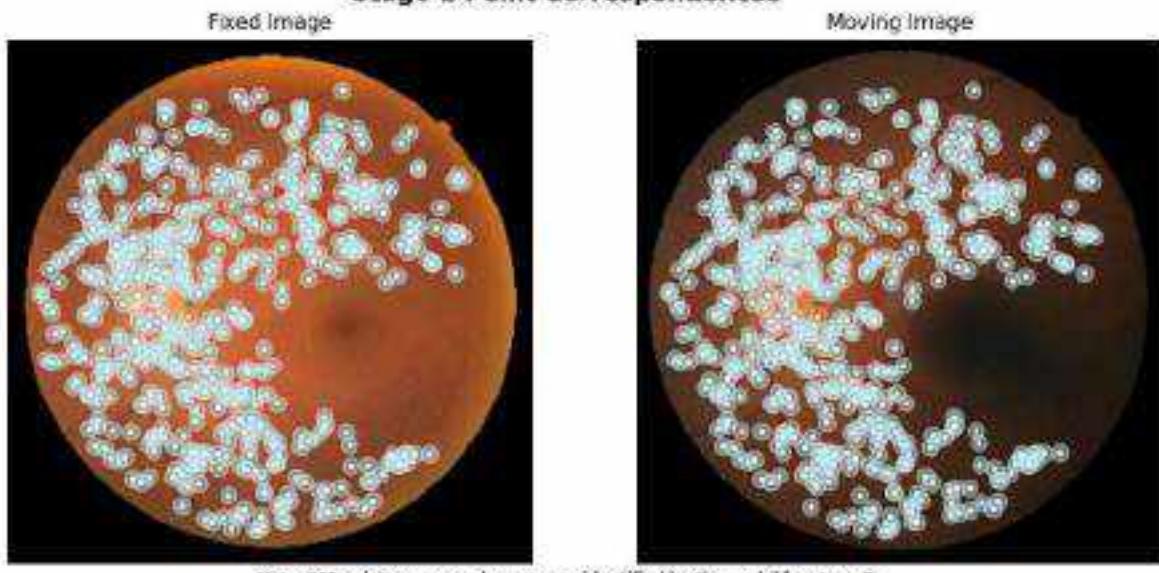
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

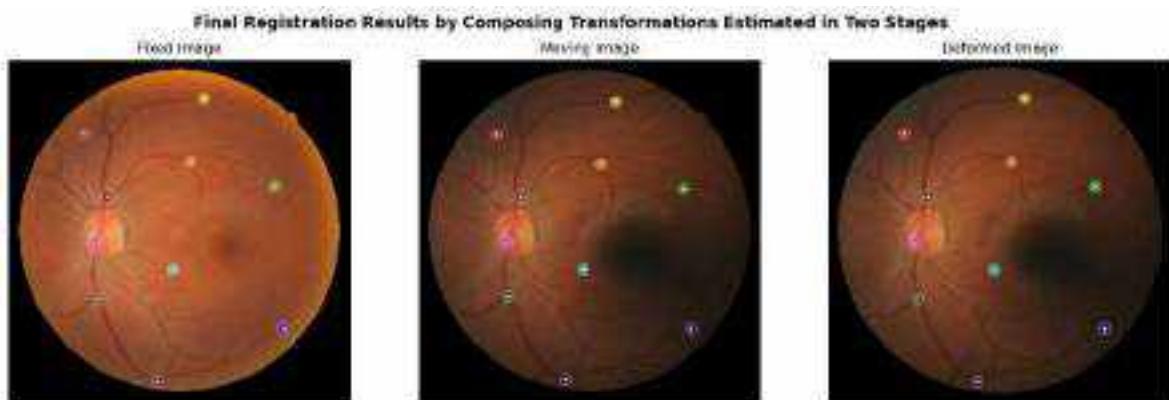
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.82153568e+00 1.12530790e-02 -1.37452665e+01 ]
  [-8.61954392e-03 1.01889870e+00 -5.20727988e+00 ]
  [ 5.29057056e-06 -1.07036430e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 17 Before Registration is: 19.26269286694786 pixels

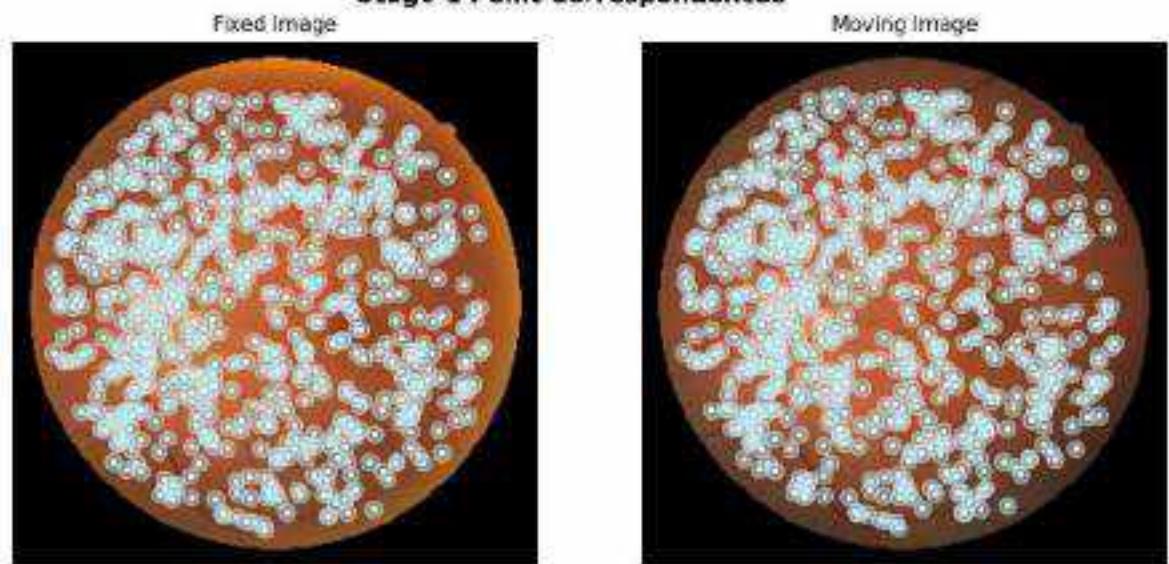
Mean Landmark Error for Case 17 After Registration is: 1.9291882321976828 pixels

Case 18

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S19_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S19_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

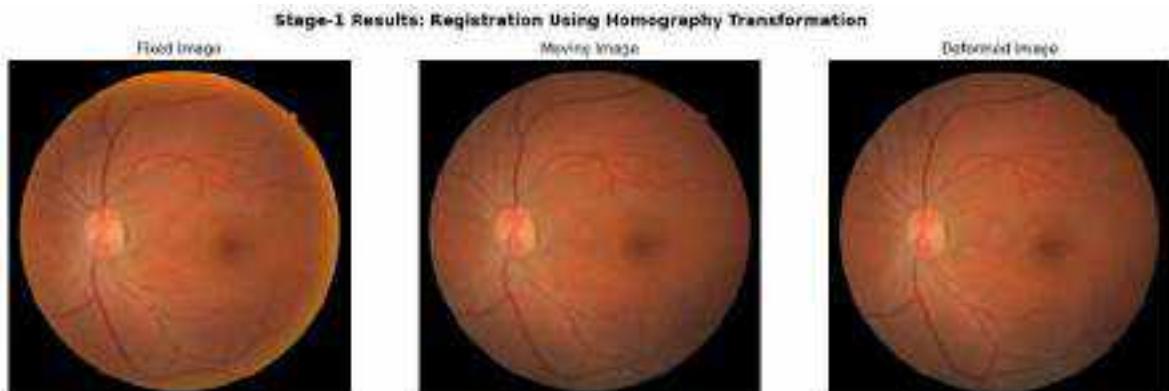
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



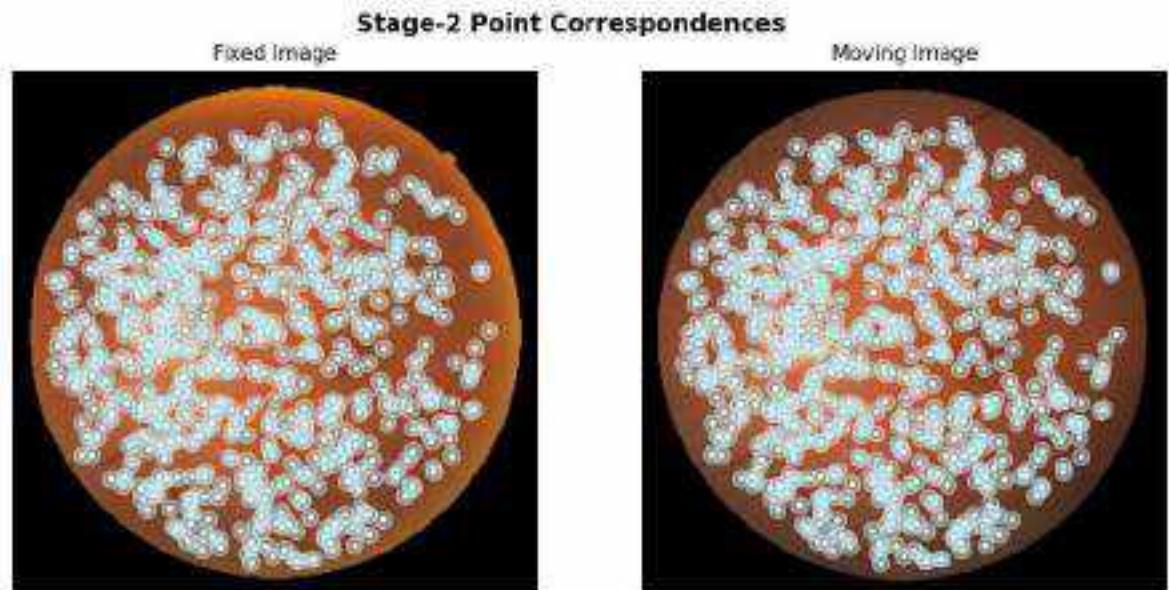
Note: 781 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

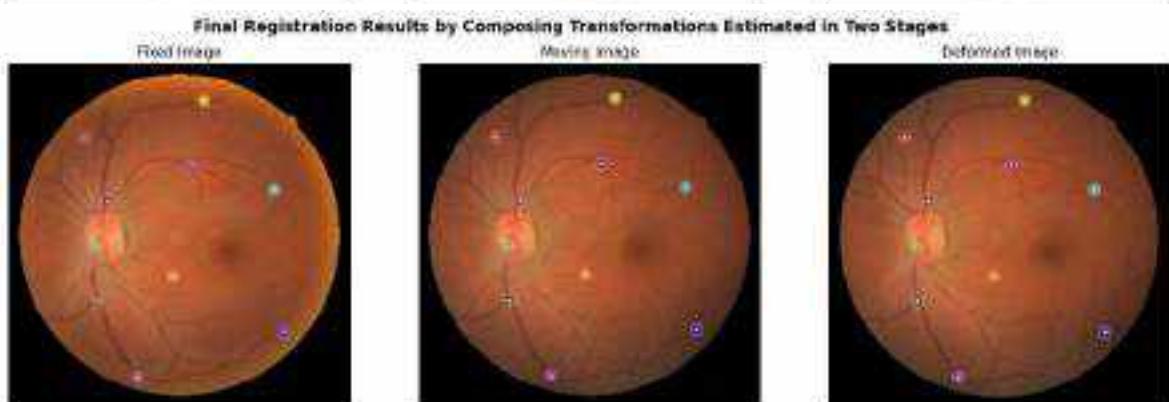
```
[[ 9.96809025e-01 -7.30415948e-03  1.88036374e+00]
 [ 8.24694297e-03  9.99487346e-01  7.30153341e-01]
 [-2.16684893e-06  1.11827015e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 737 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 18 Before Registration is 19.565399760185336 pixels

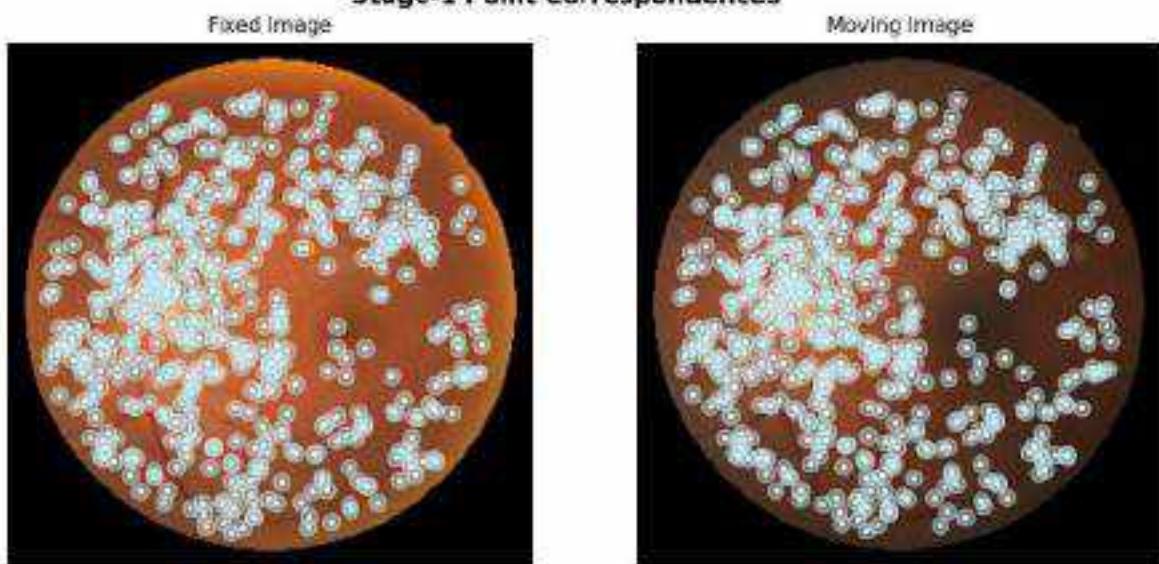
Mean Landmark Error for Case 18 After Registration is 1.354611415825635 pixels

Case 19

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S20_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S20_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

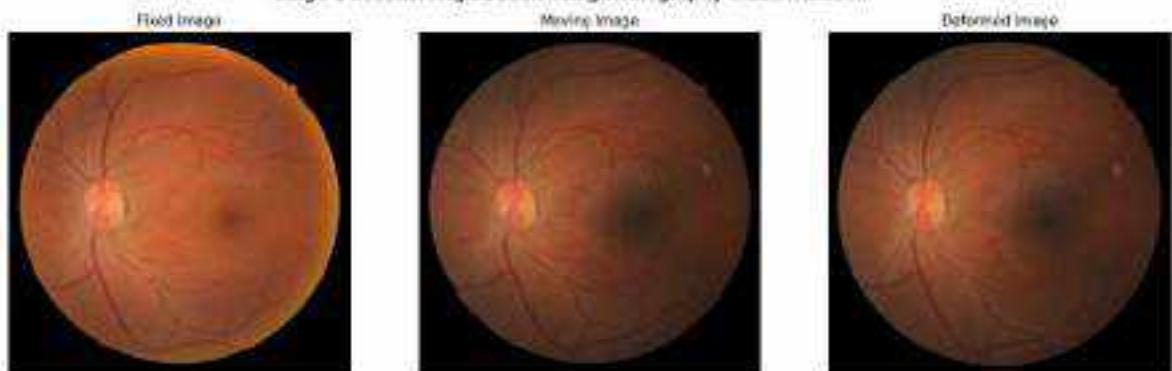


Note: 574 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

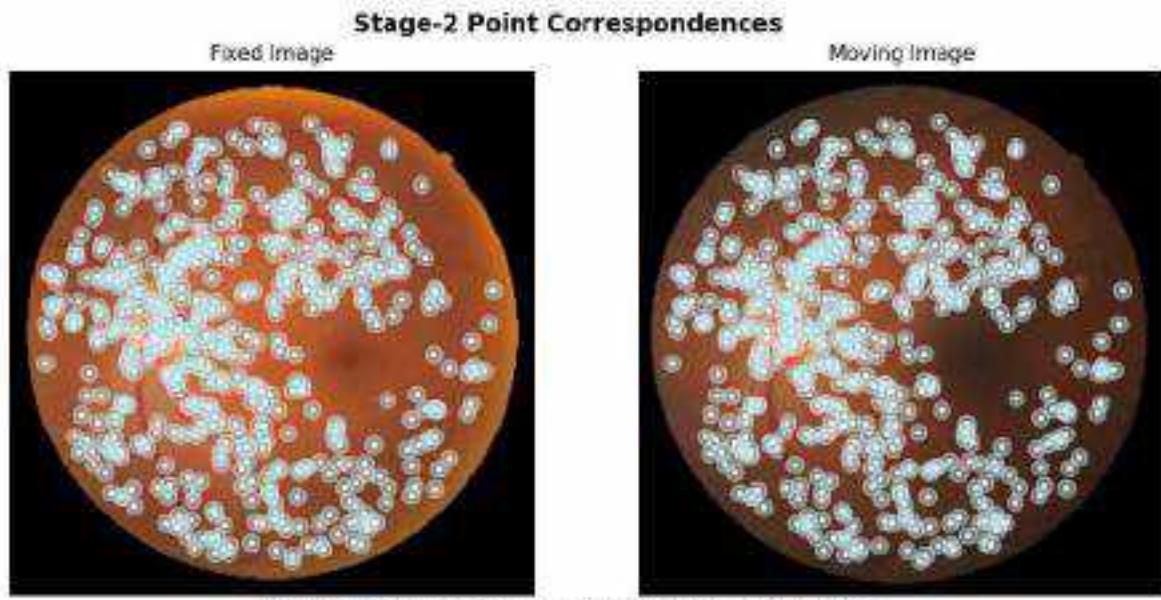
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.01123479e+00 -1.10734935e-02 -3.35612767e+00 ]
  [ 1.18991962e-02 1.01037328e+00 -8.87376095e+00 ]
  [ 1.66927847e-06 -2.93144232e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

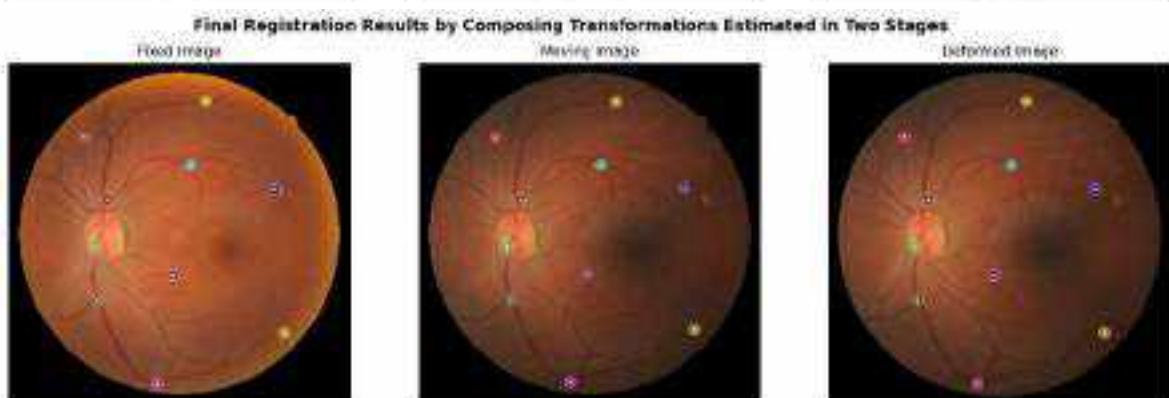
Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 543 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



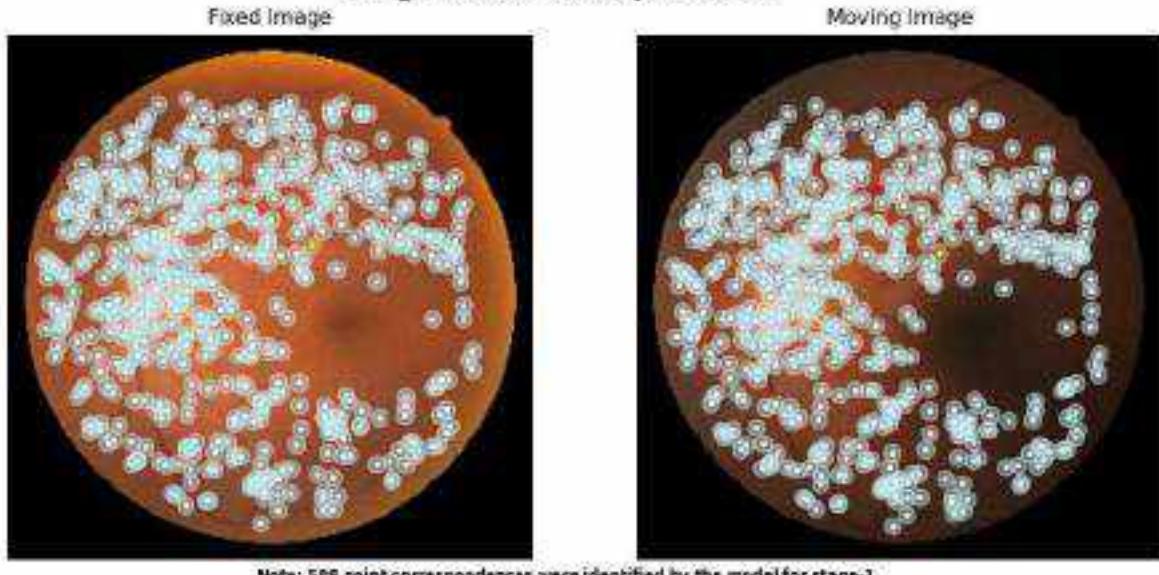
Mean Landmark Error for Case 19 Before Registration is 17.588299463191267 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 19 After Registration is 2.114680337297947 pixels

Case 20

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S21_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S21_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

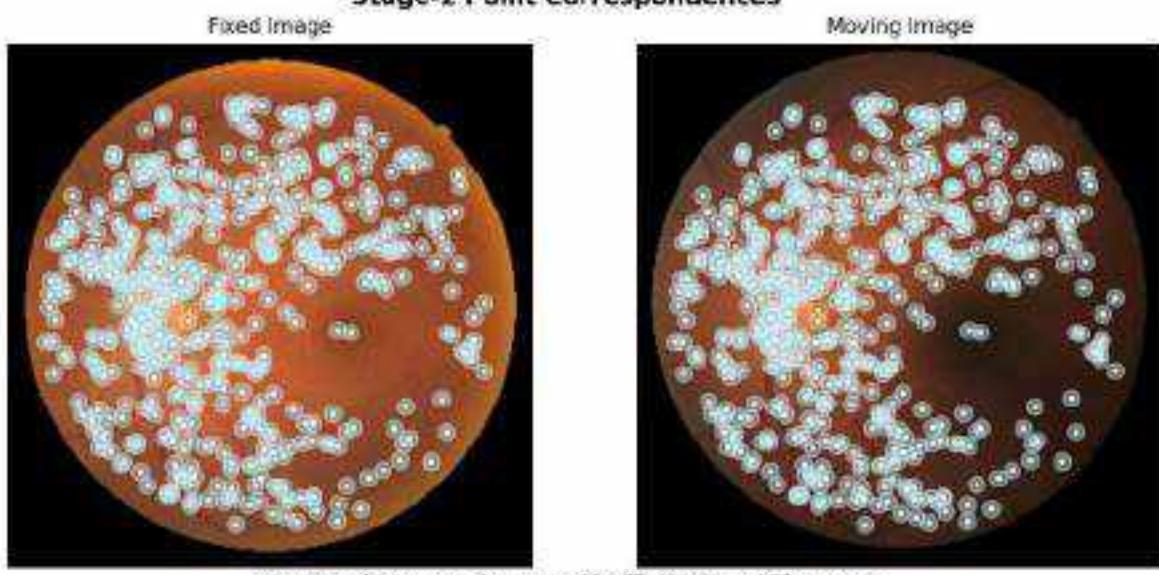
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

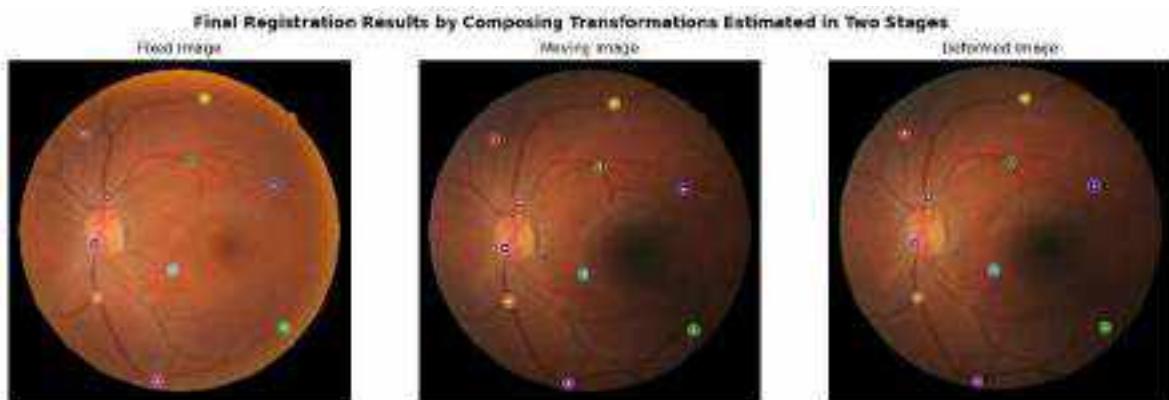
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.88425169e+00 -1.14218864e-02 1.67659115e+00]
  [ 7.59550854e-03 1.00067366e+00 -1.81503932e+01]
  [ 1.28398672e-06 -1.26712828e-05 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 20 Before Registration is 37.1221888965657 pixels

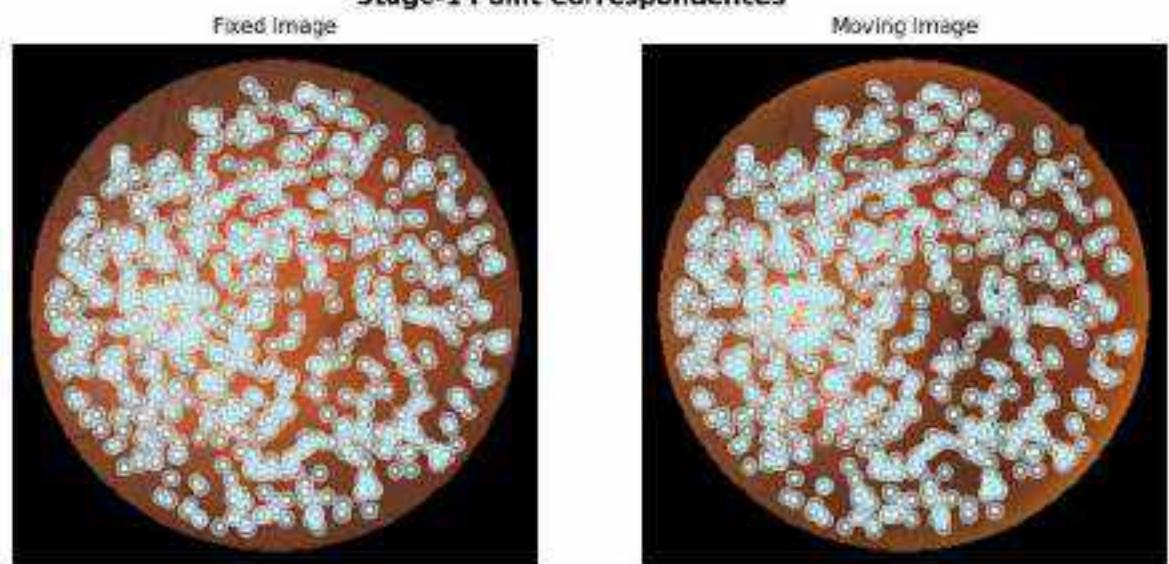
Mean Landmark Error for Case 20 After Registration is 2.054644537006522 pixels

Case 21

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S22_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S22_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

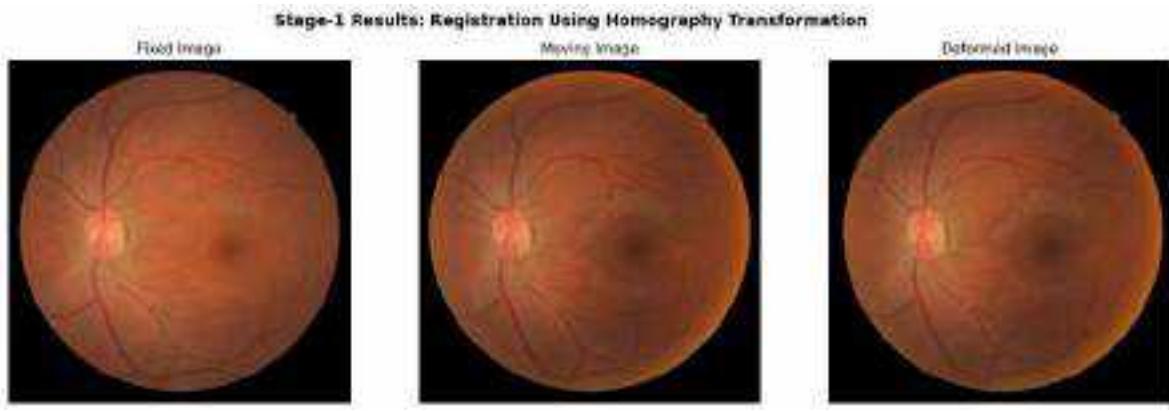
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



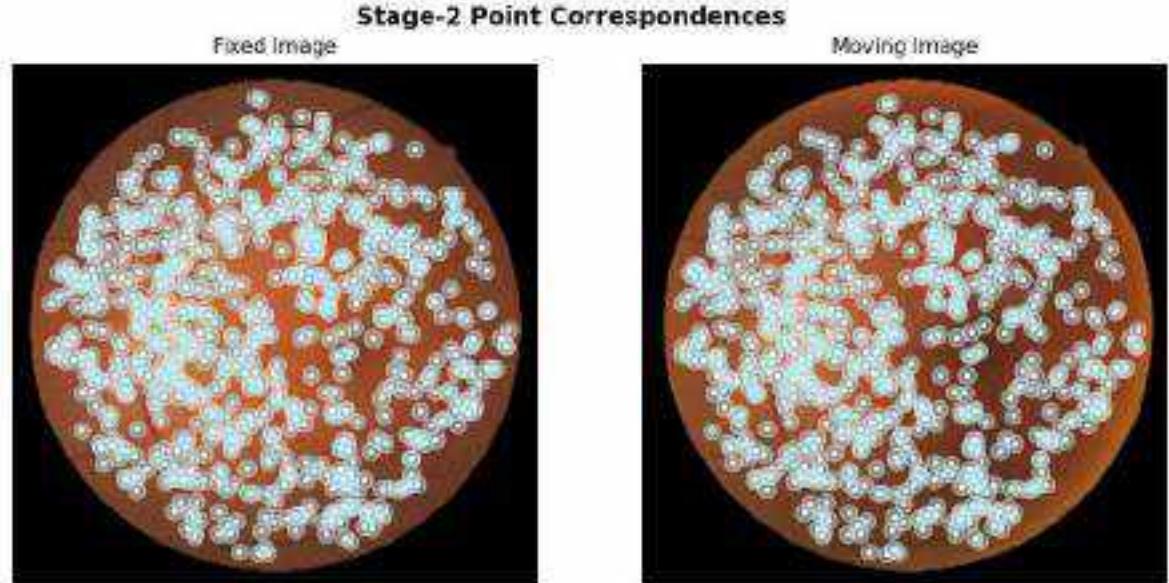
Note: 752 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

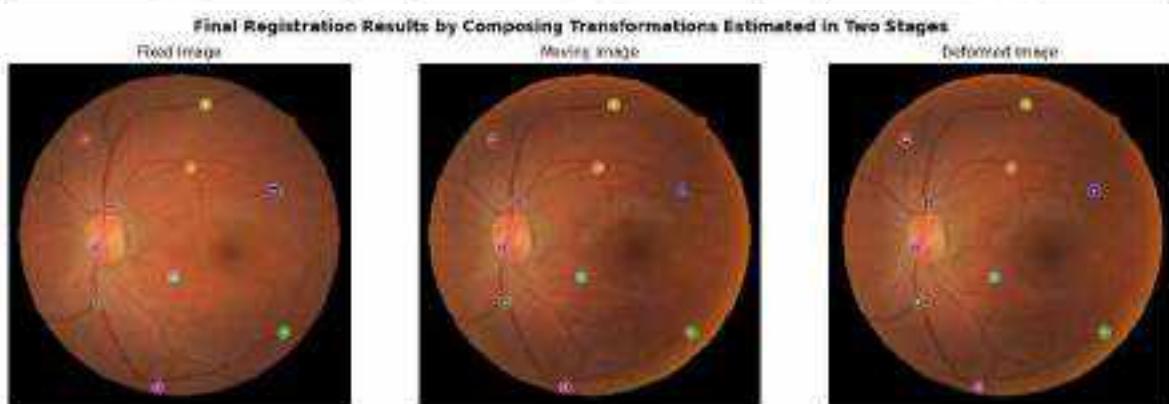
```
[[ 9.98851499e-01  7.12773439e-04  7.52348672e+00]
 [-1.13491348e-03  9.99111271e-01  4.94131172e-01]
 [ 1.43845384e-06 -1.96278555e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 752 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 21 Before Registration is 24.053298899313557 pixels

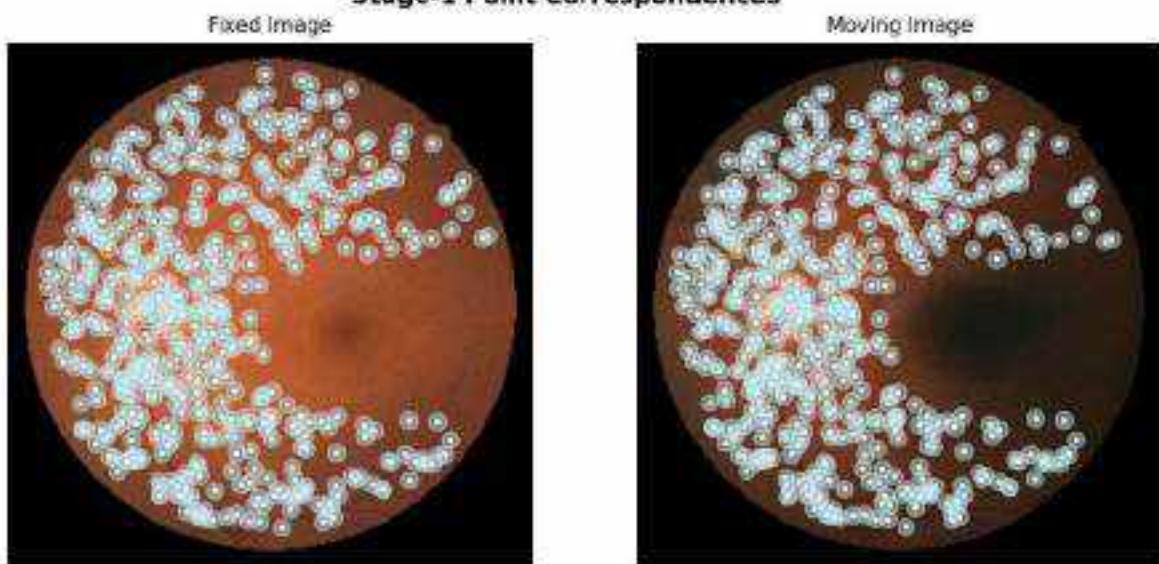
Mean Landmark Error for Case 21 After Registration is 1.6145369908851133 pixels

Case 22

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S23_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S23_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

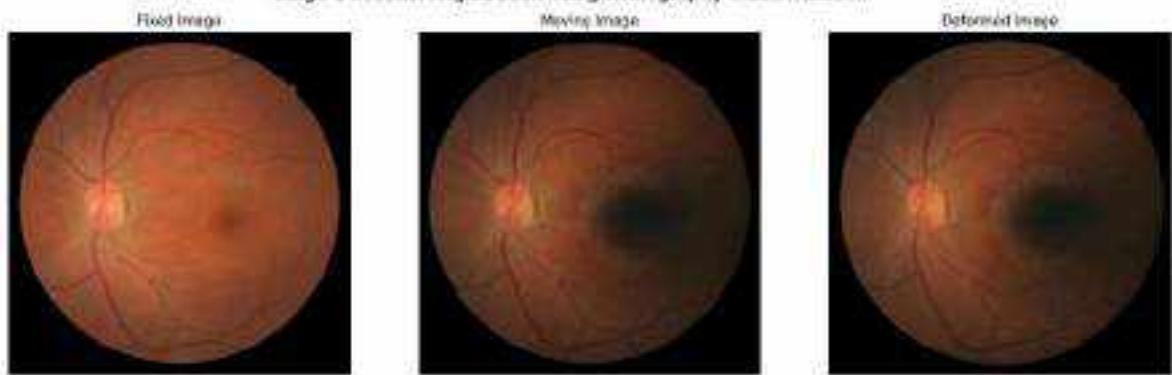


Note: 528 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

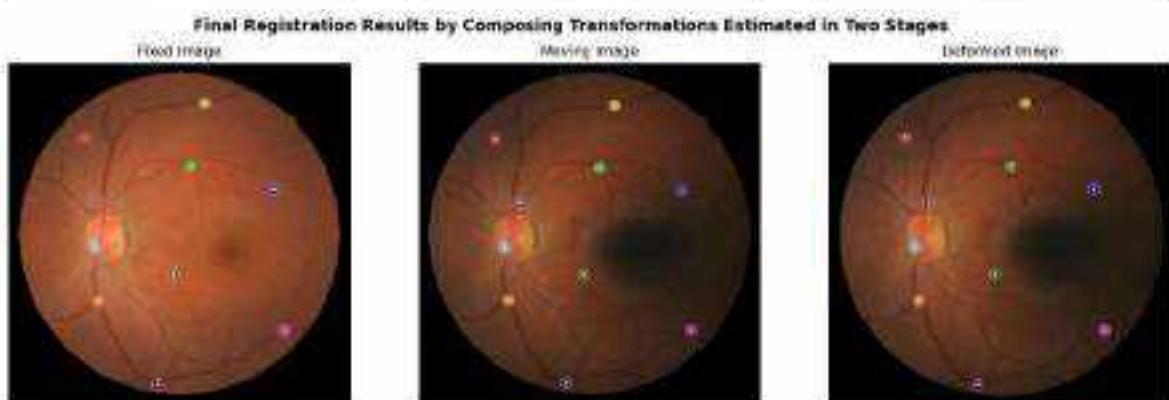
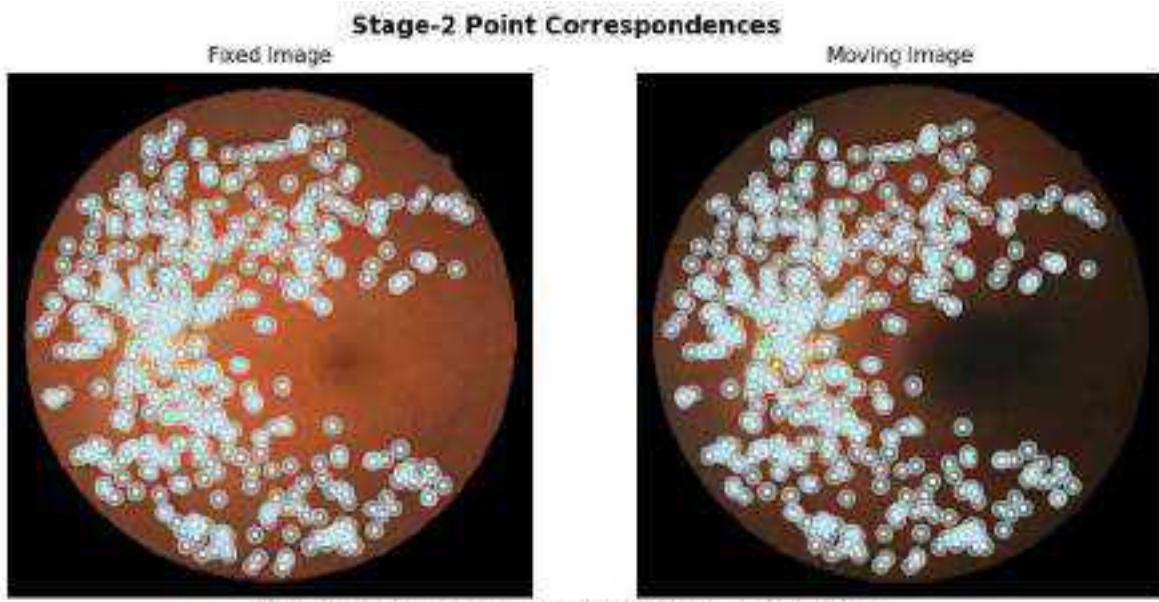
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.00766465e+00  3.01818348e-03 -3.27652734e+00]
 [-4.82139241e-03  1.00923228e+00 -4.96251906e+00]
 [-4.54270319e-06 -5.36110671e-07  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



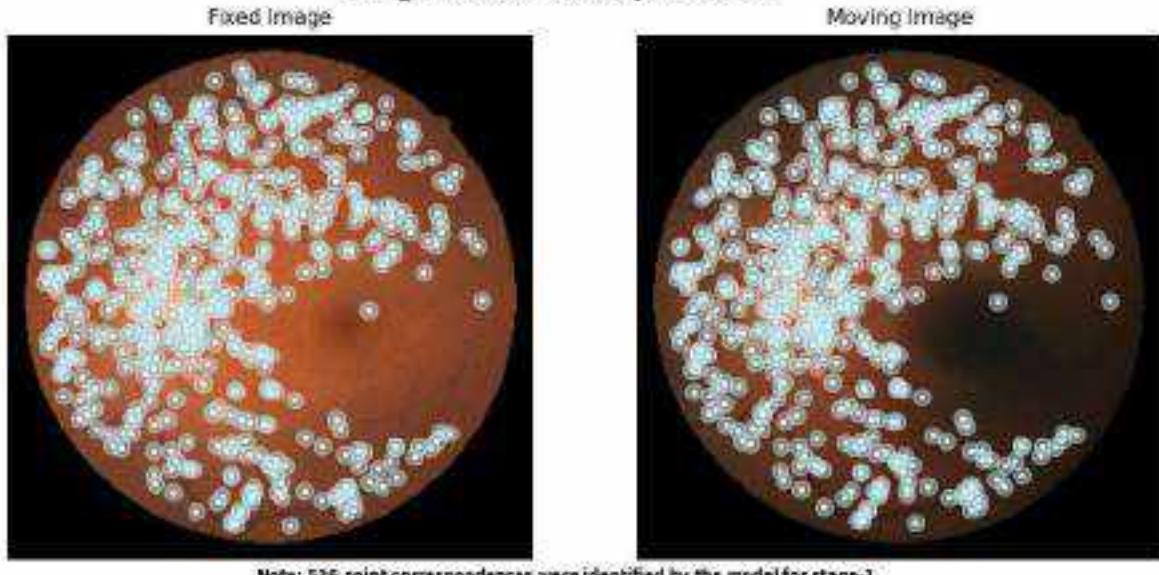
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Mean Landmark Error for Case 22 Before Registration is 14.285985923547031 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 22 After Registration is 1.6445940343873358 pixels
 Case 23

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S24_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S24_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

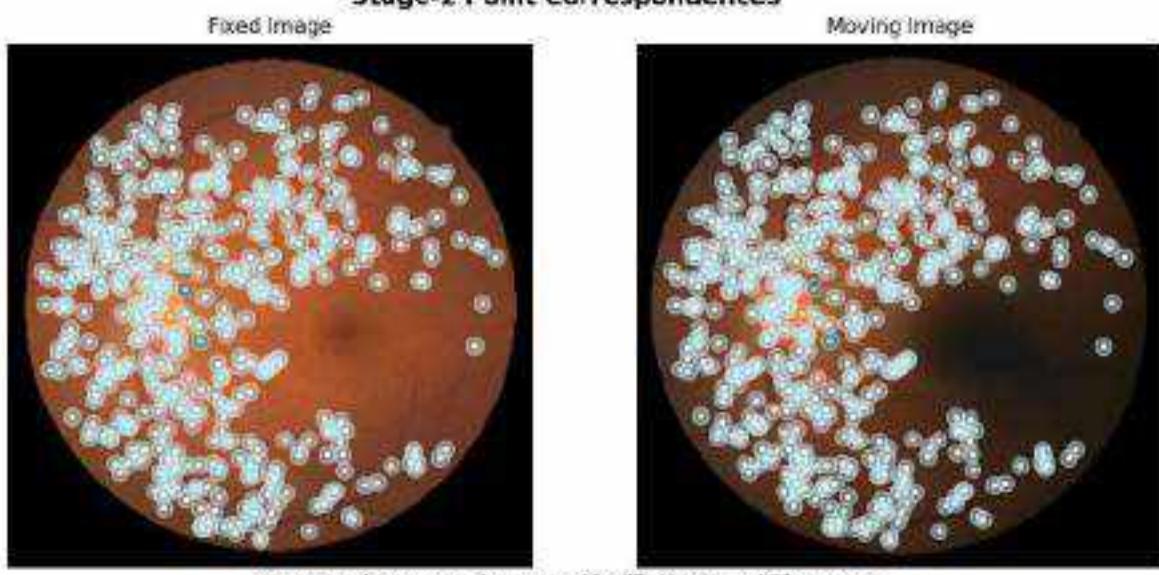
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

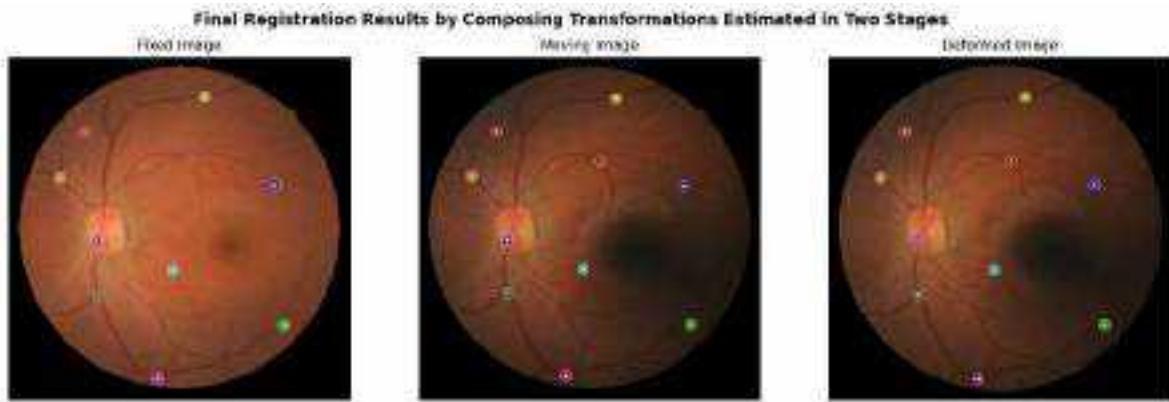
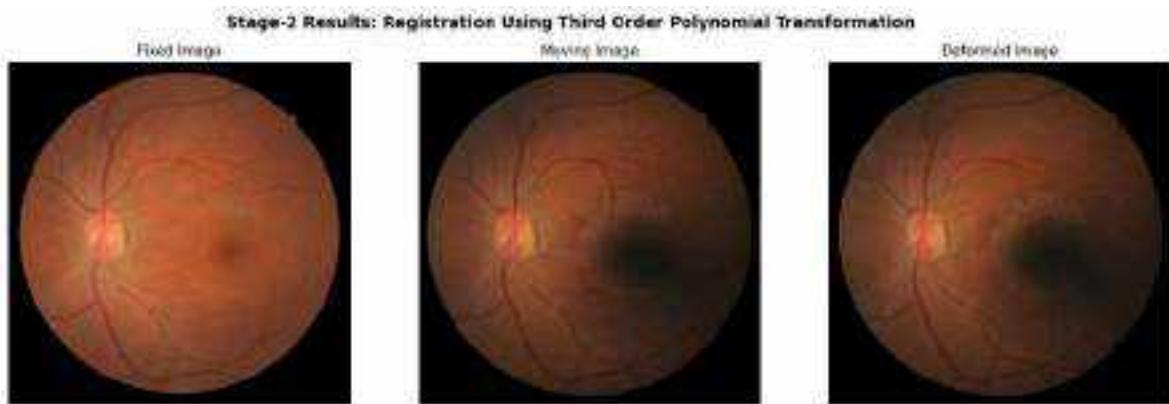
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.81448829e+00  1.82586603e-02 -9.84239916e+00 ]
  [-9.91040569e-03  1.01126635e+00  4.96275498e-01]
  [ 4.68831343e-06 -3.33648643e-06  1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



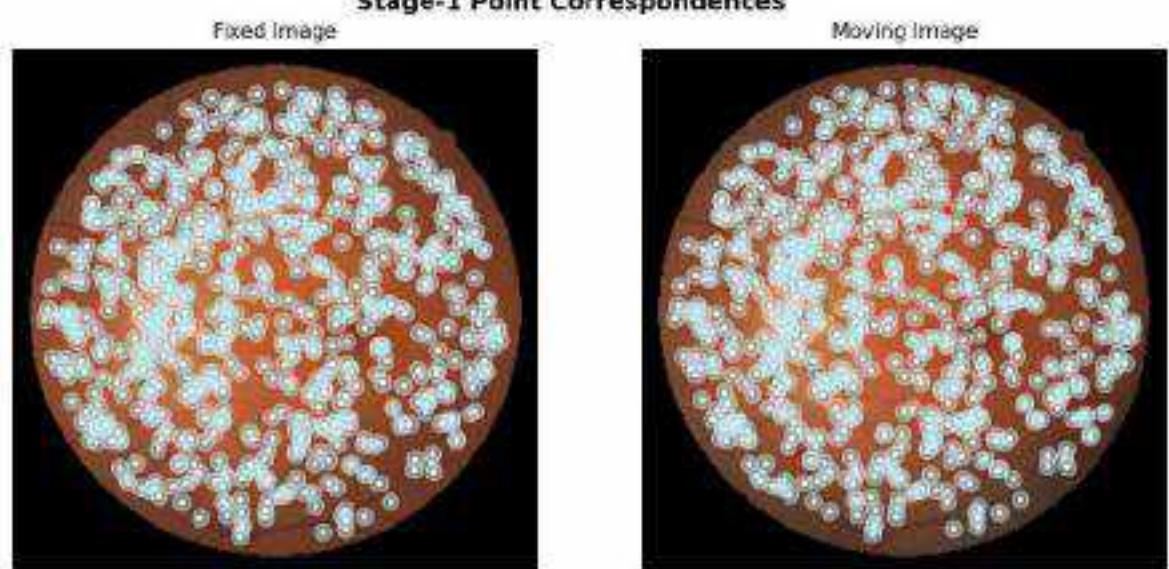
Mean Landmark Error for Case 23 Before Registration is 17.239695291533444 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 23 After Registration is 2.080694883365767 pixels

Case 24

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S25_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S25_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

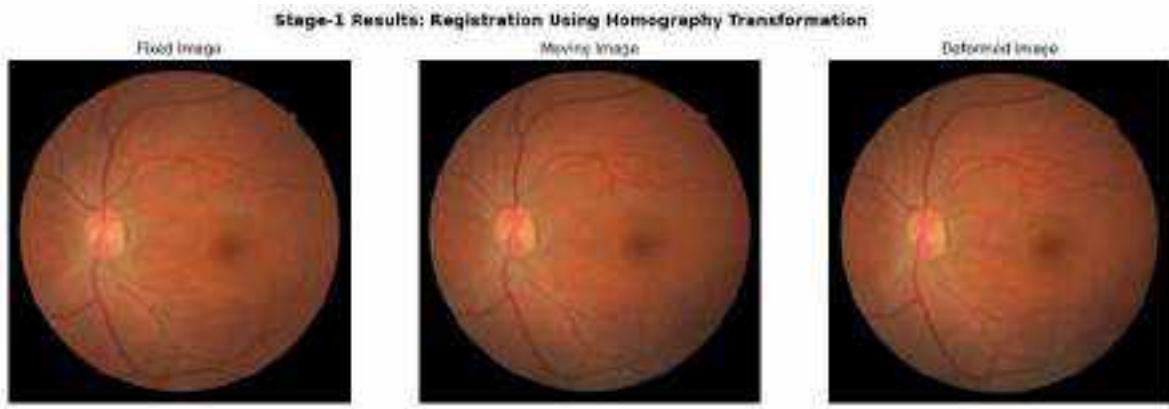
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



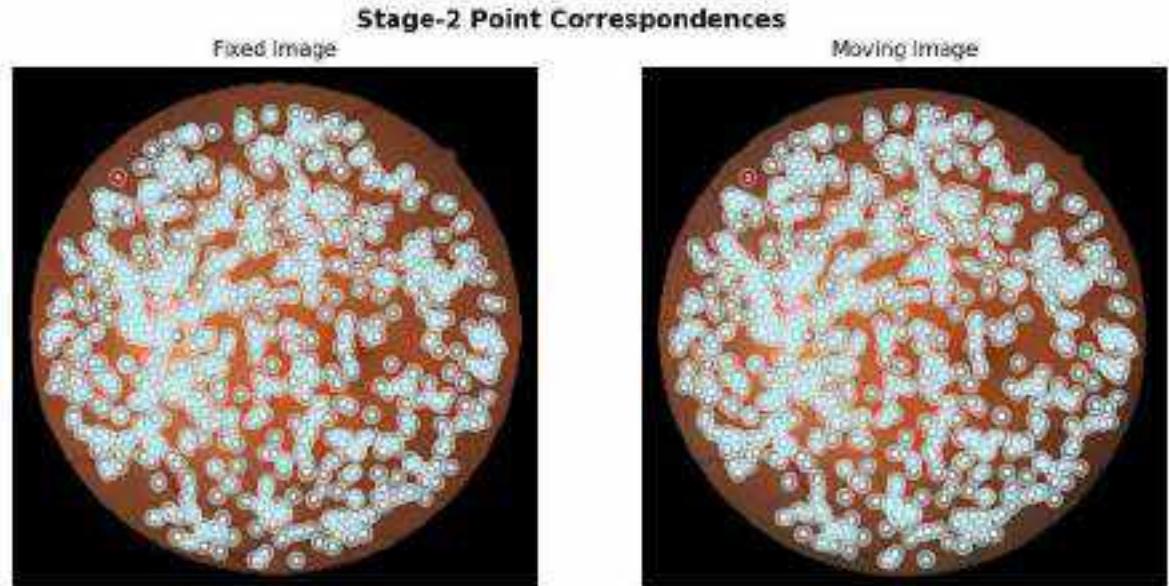
Note: 733 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

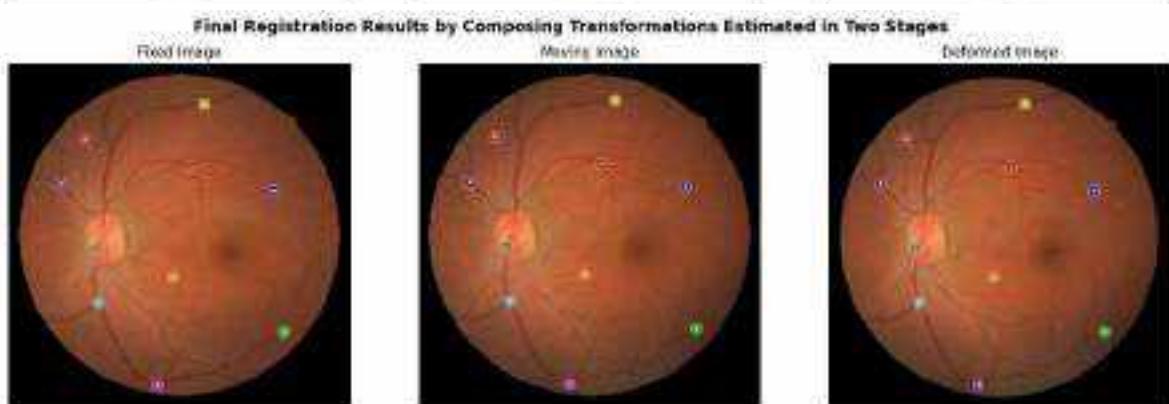
```
[[ 9.99352501e-01 -3.45064108e-03  1.43617762e+00]
 [ 9.38134438e-03  1.08875688e+00  4.76988582e+00]
 [ 3.13215928e-06  6.13104277e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 811 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 24 Before Registration is 25.41988794622944 pixels

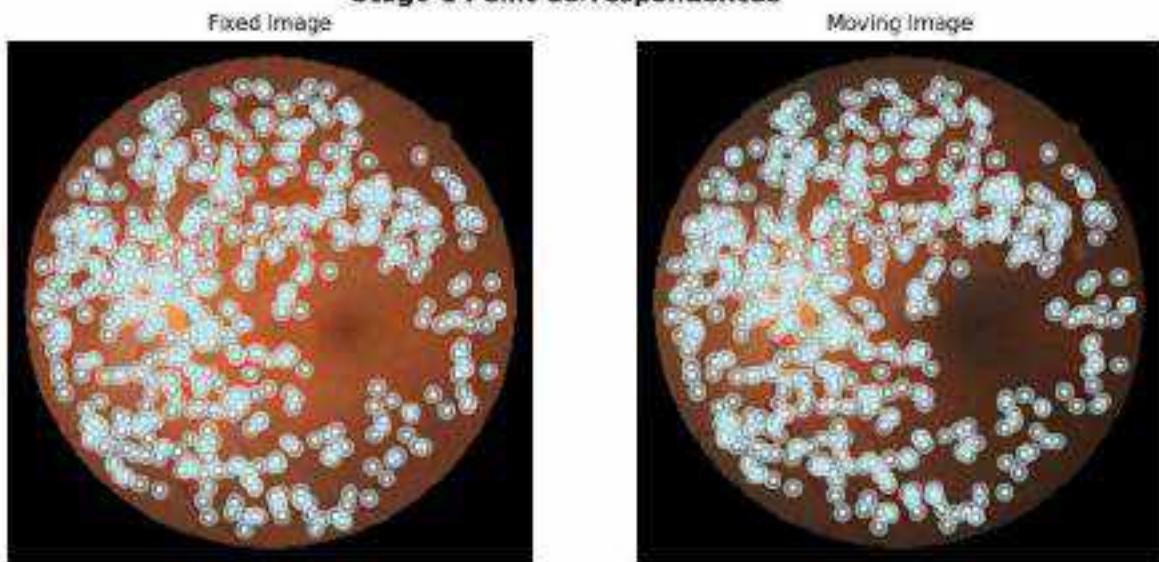
Mean Landmark Error for Case 24 After Registration is 1.4151712413925992 pixels

Case 25

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S26_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S26_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 589 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

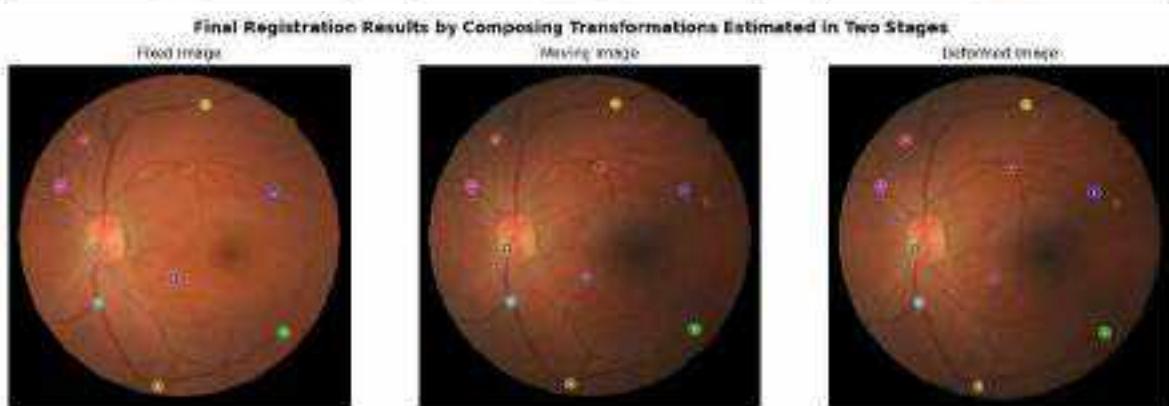
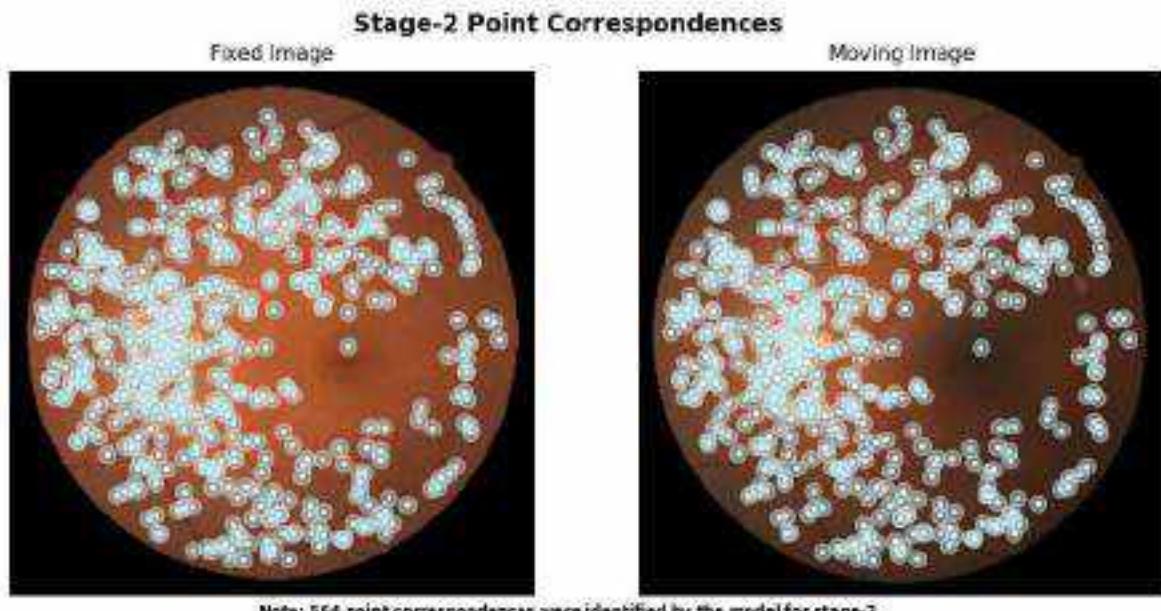
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.00614816e+00 -9.91780792e-03 4.55245596e-02 ]
  [ 1.08550451e-02 1.00823486e+00 -4.33682363e+00 ]
  [ 1.58402759e-06 2.43018488e-07 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



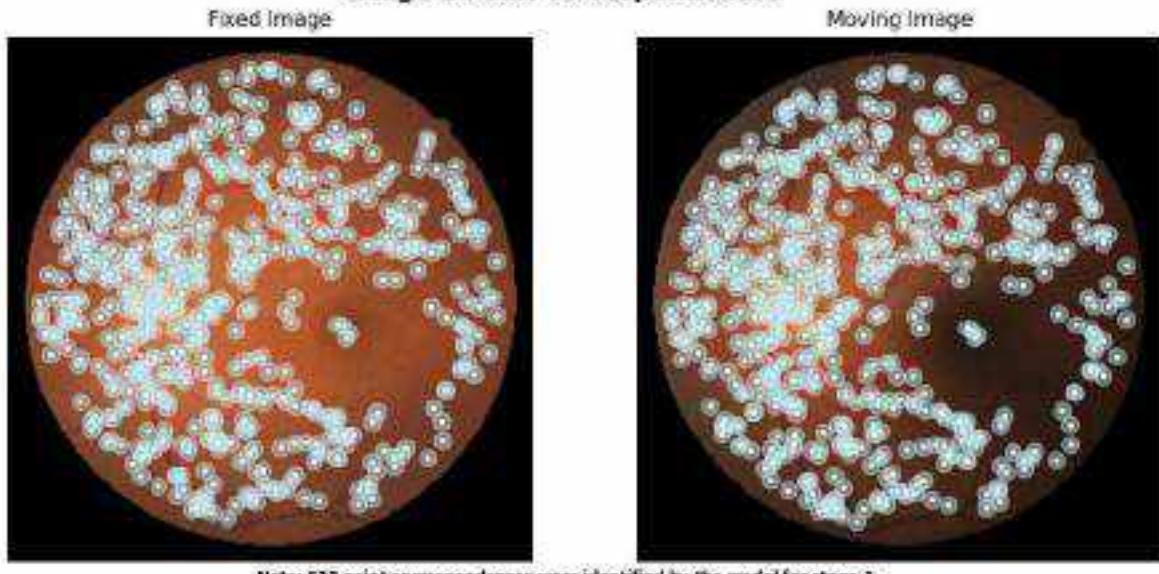
Mean Landmark Error for Case 25 Before Registration is 17.414954769611278 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 25 After Registration is 1.6295964887415158 pixels

Case 26

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S27_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S27_2.jpg to the framework

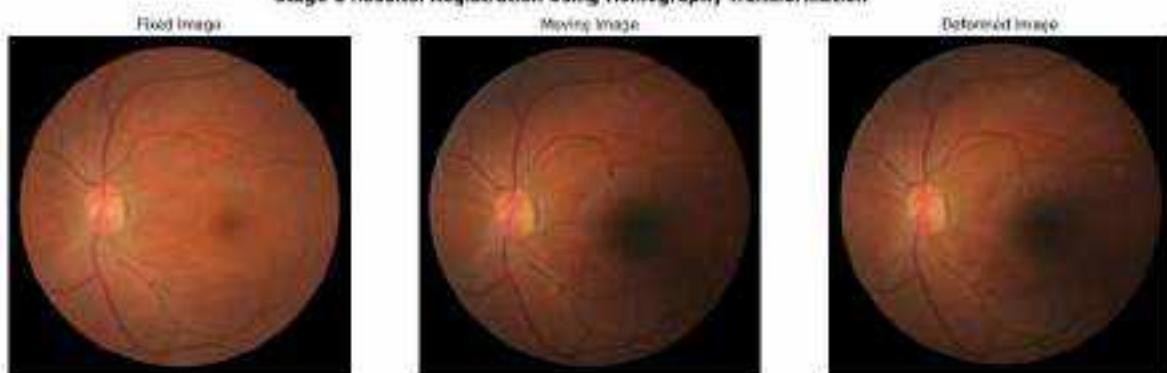
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

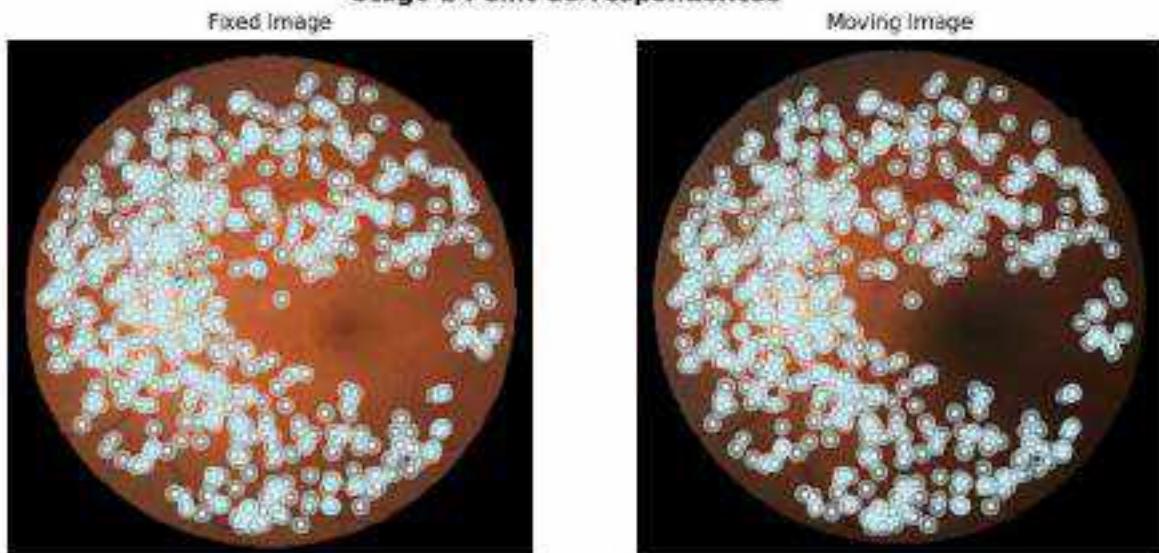
Note: 572 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

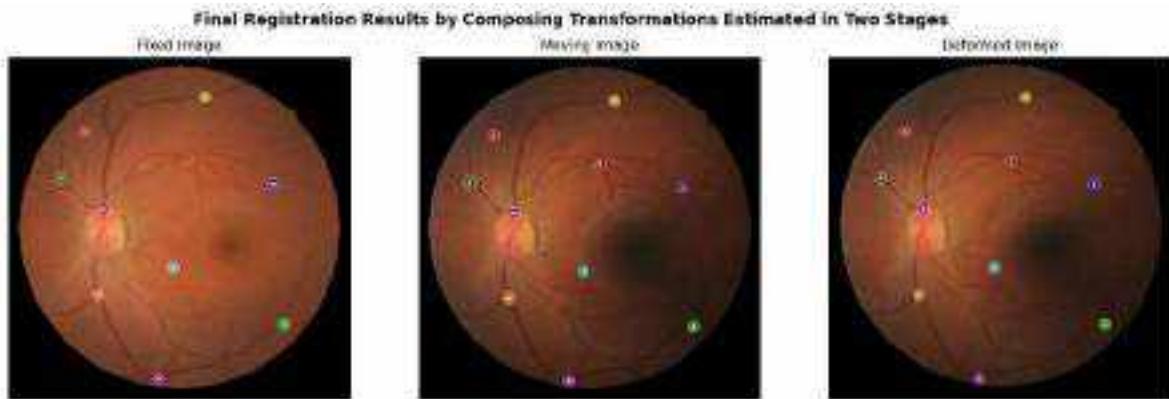
```
[[ 9.99993454e-01 -7.35481588e-03  3.81148310e+00]
 [ 5.16354781e-03  9.98010057e-01 -1.21973534e+01]
 [-8.79129381e-07 -7.71733822e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 625 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 26 Before Registration is 29.189946356744617 pixels

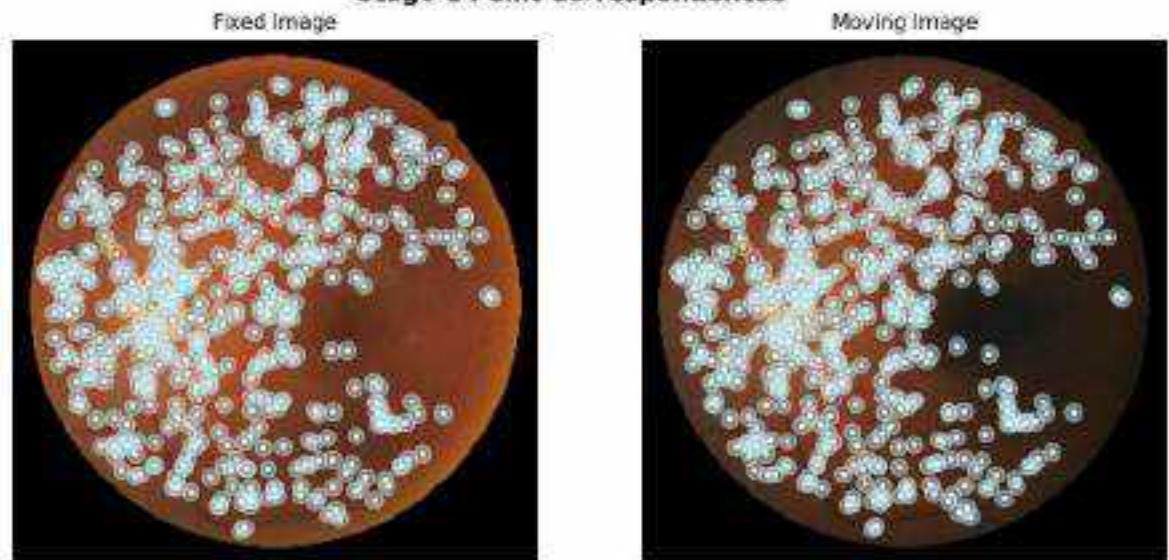
Mean Landmark Error for Case 26 After Registration is 1.4668631471666123 pixels

Case 27

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S28_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S28_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

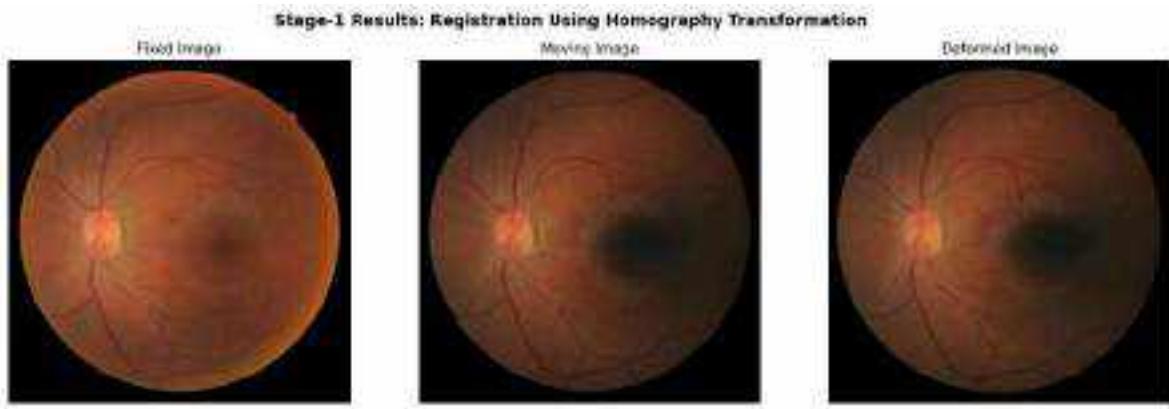
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



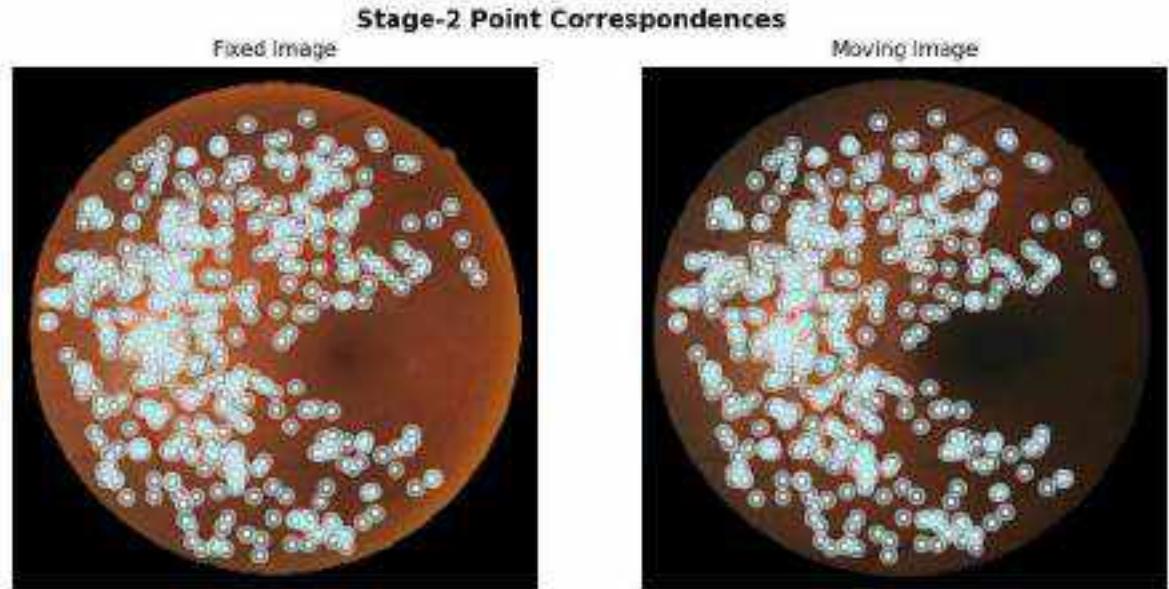
Note: 533 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

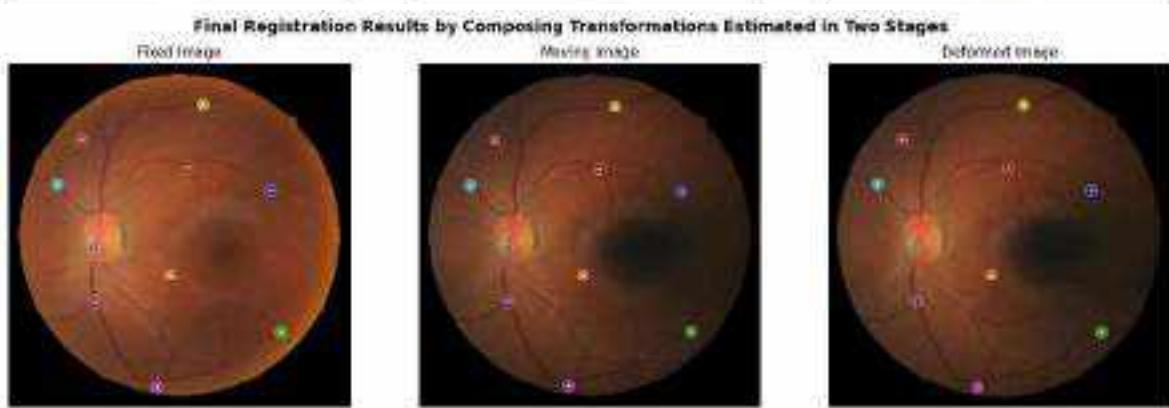
```
[[ 1.00948581e+00  6.96988938e-04 -9.90510387e+00]
 [-2.19874982e-03  1.00784237e+00 -5.44392337e+00]
 [-3.61519169e-06 -2.62047055e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...? 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 473 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 27 Before Registration is 19.56942031356561 pixels

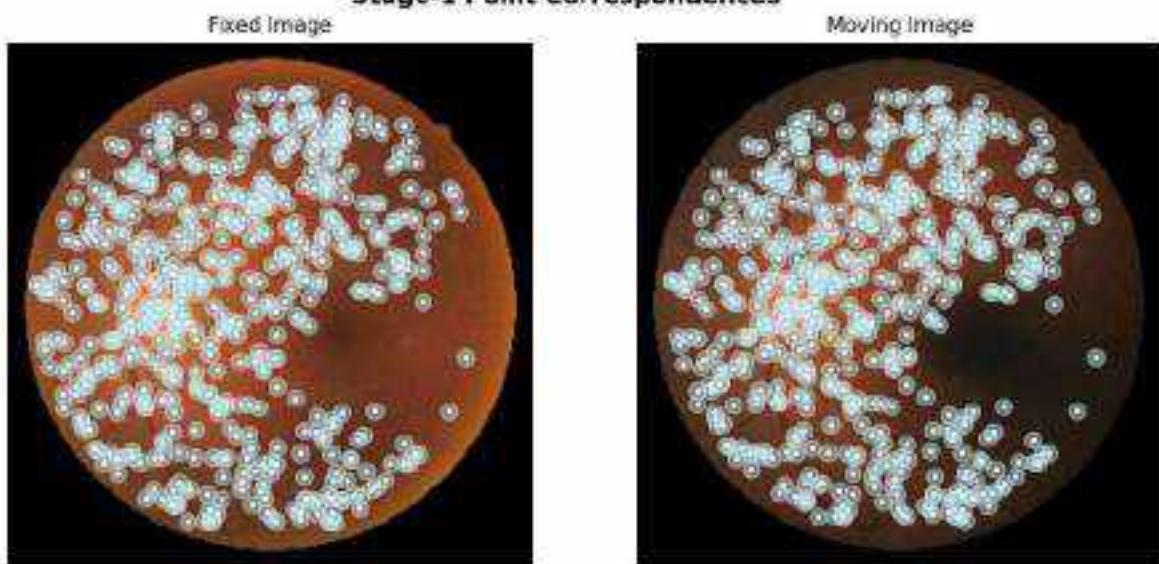
Mean Landmark Error for Case 27 After Registration is 1.5337389717987002 pixels

Case 28

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S29_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S29_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

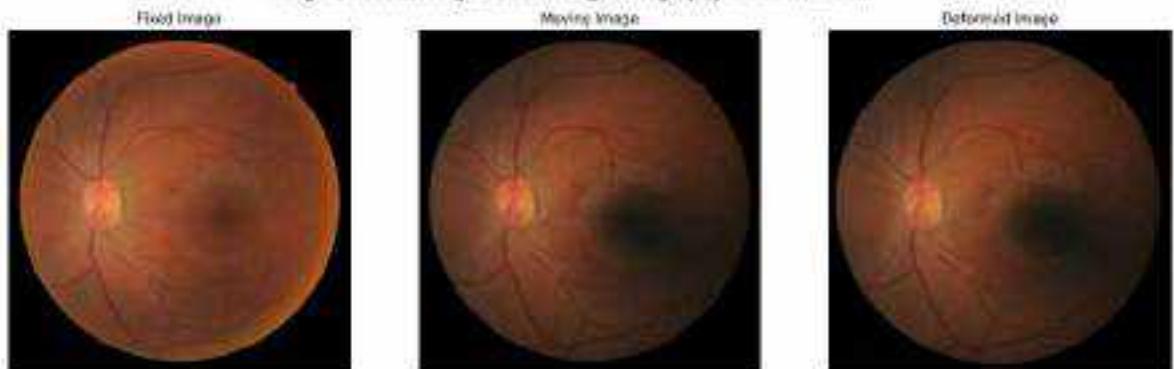


Note: 547 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

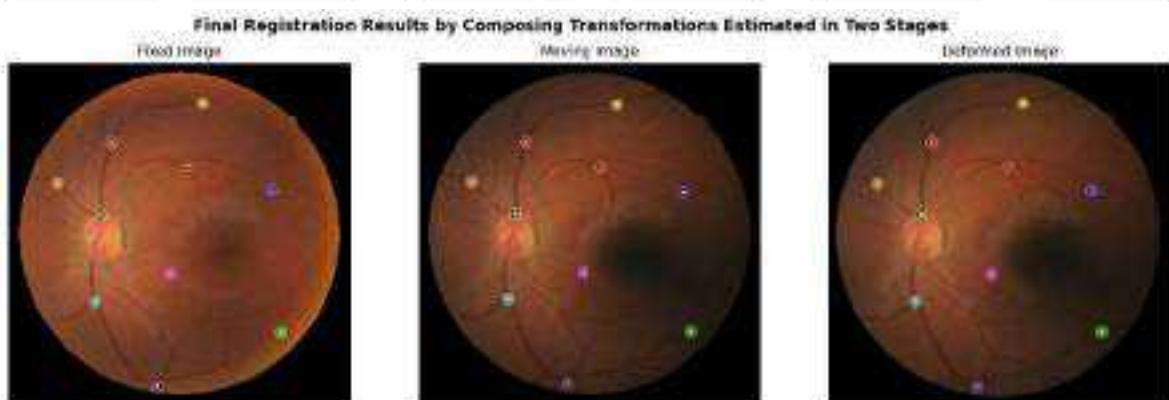
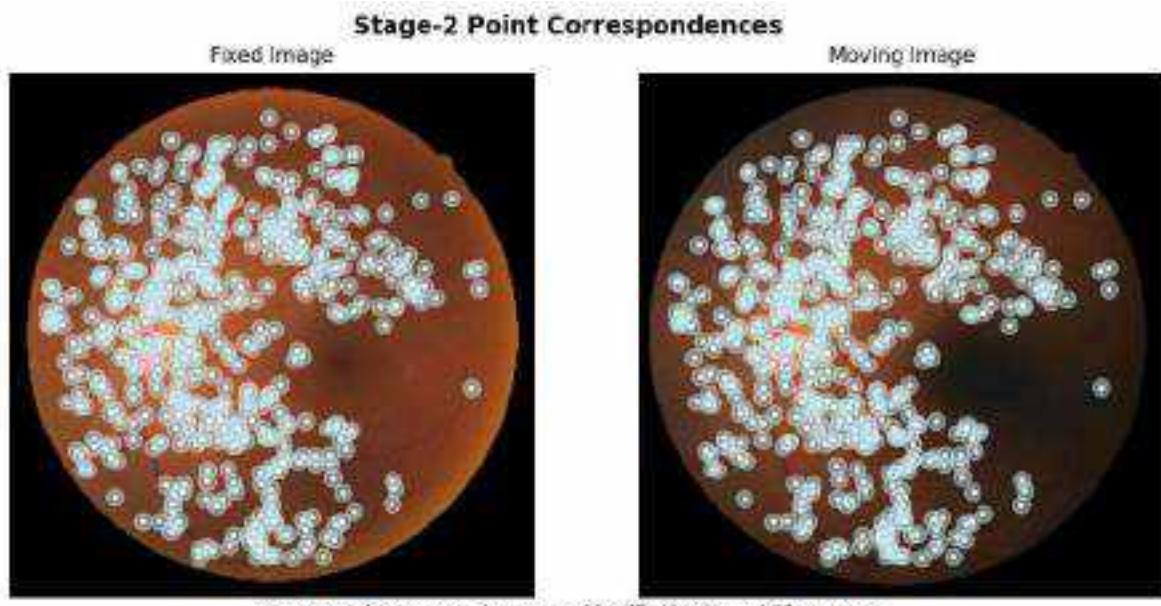
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.81512216e+00  1.22495897e-02 -1.86330810e+01]
 [-8.97888955e-03  1.01244947e+00 -7.17847286e-02]
 [ 3.66658489e-07 -5.47682187e-07  1.08868888e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



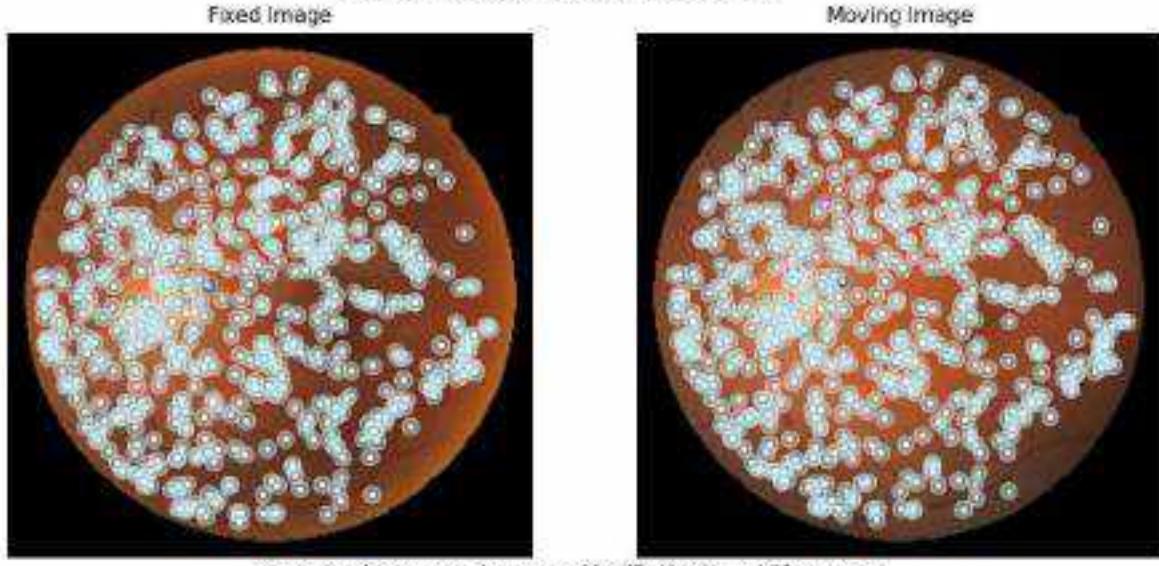
Mean Landmark Error for Case 28 Before Registration is 26.5548951738834 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 28 After Registration is 1.927821647166852 pixels

Case 29

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/530_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/530_2.jpg to the framework

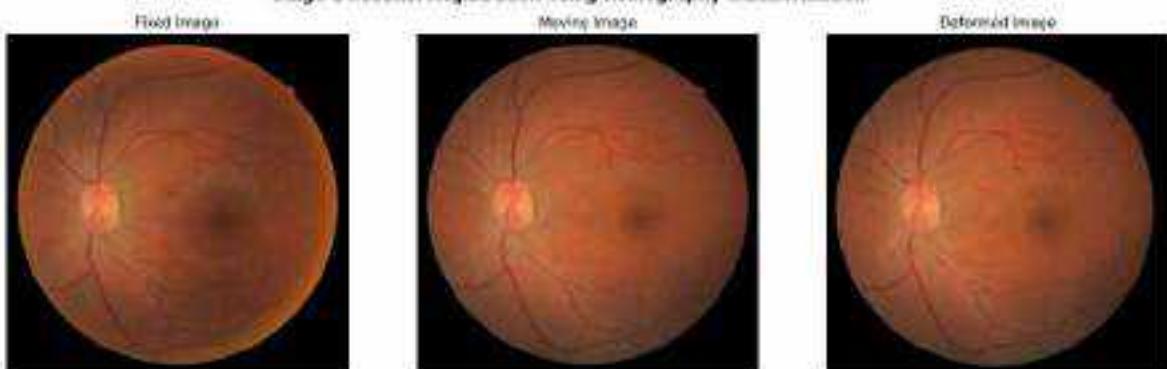
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

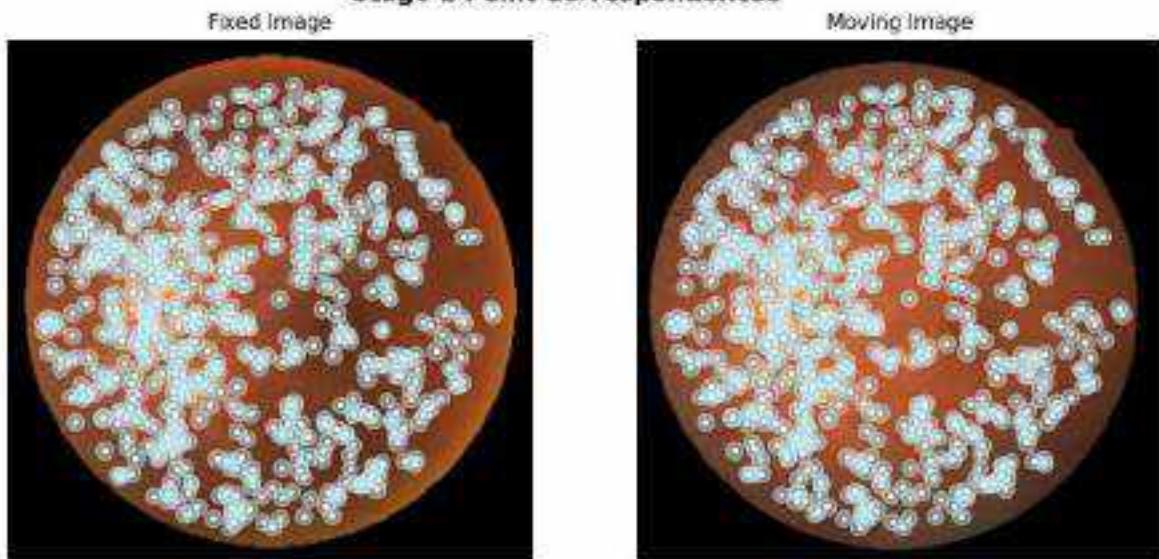
Note: 618 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

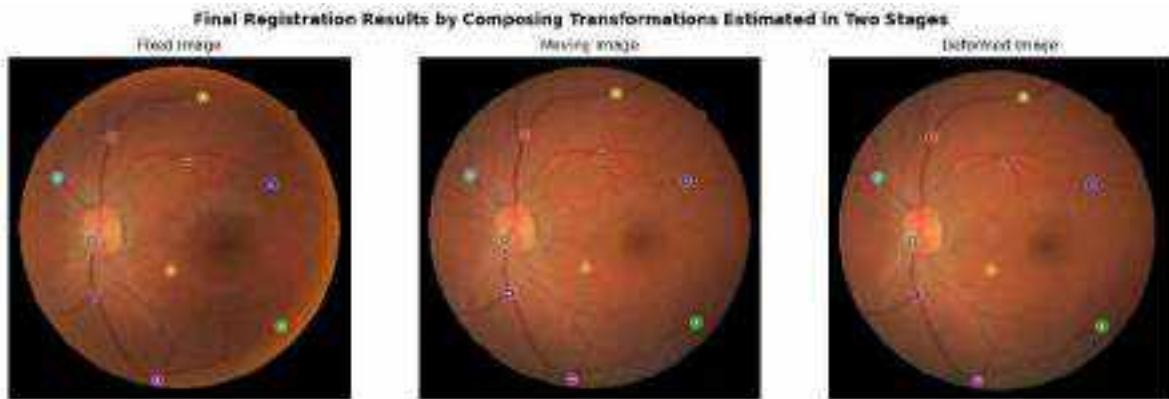
```
[[ 9.89625191e-01 -3.23681199e-03 -2.77615984e+00]
 [ 7.55124955e-03  9.92291192e-01  7.14215076e+00]
 [-4.95275818e-06  2.02658583e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 688 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 29 Before Registration is 48.787678420943886 pixels

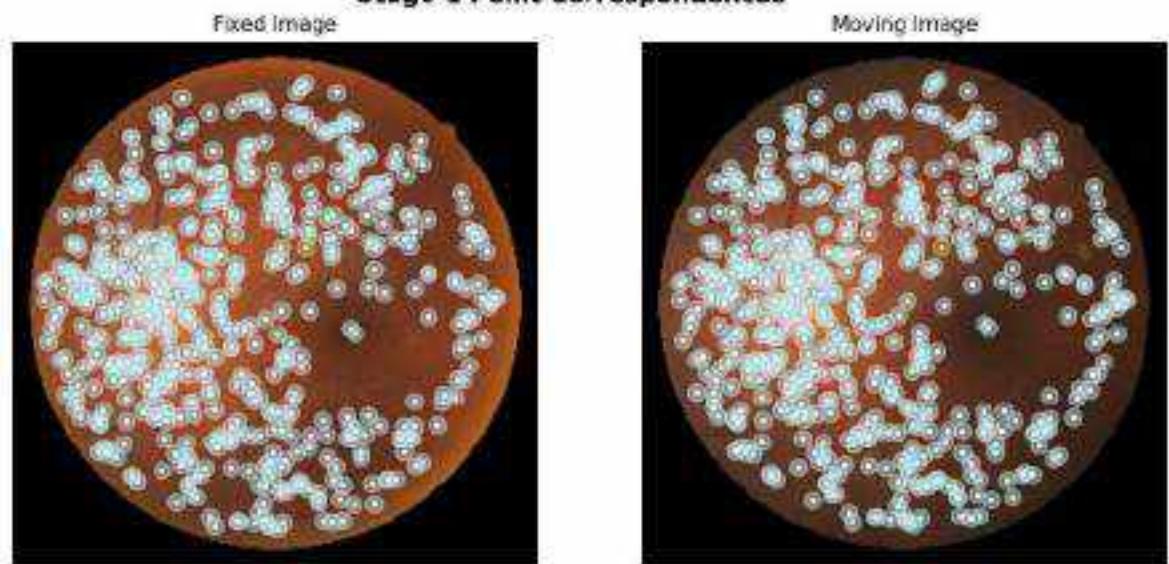
Mean Landmark Error for Case 29 After Registration is 1.39306959008117 pixels

Case 30

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S31_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S31_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

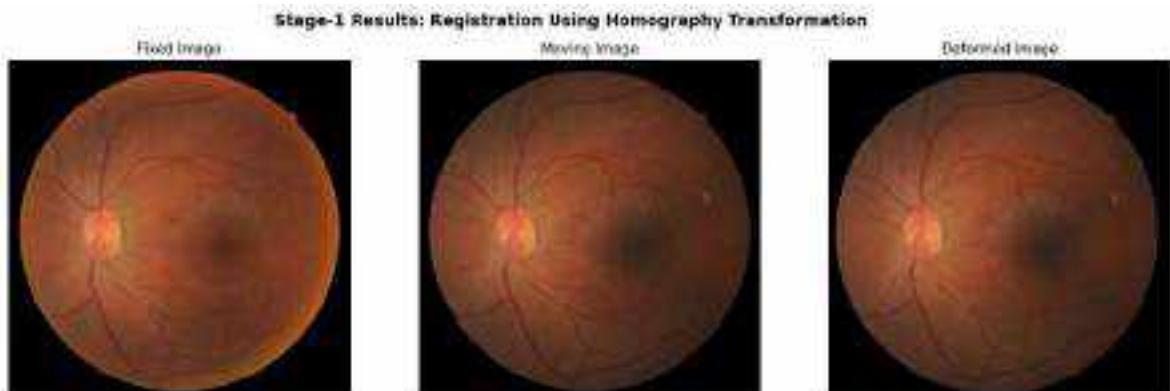
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



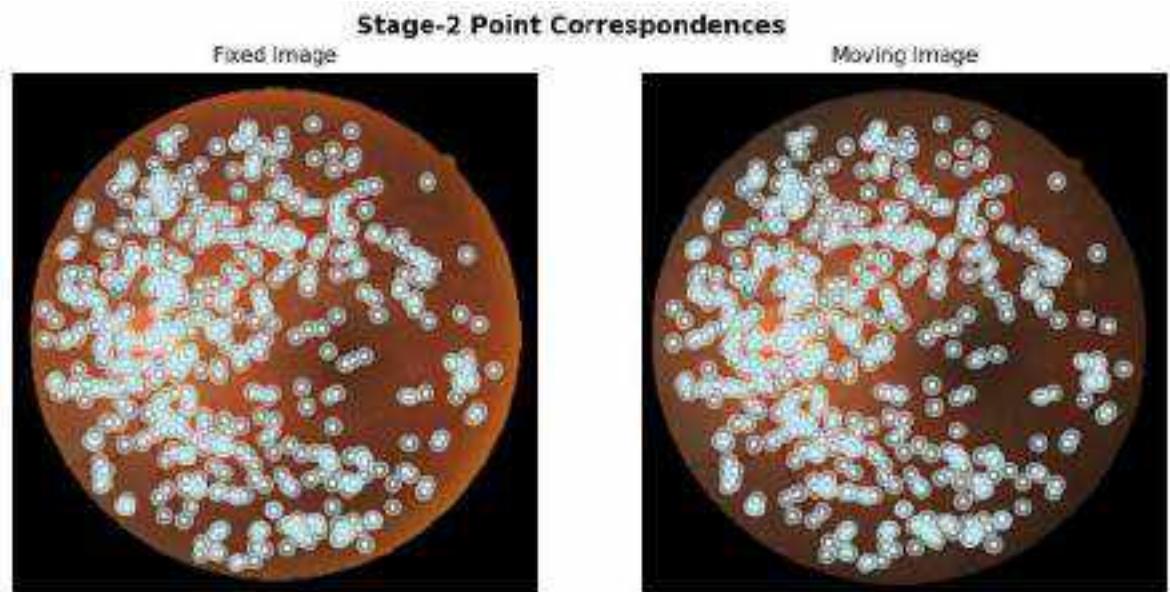
Note: 554 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

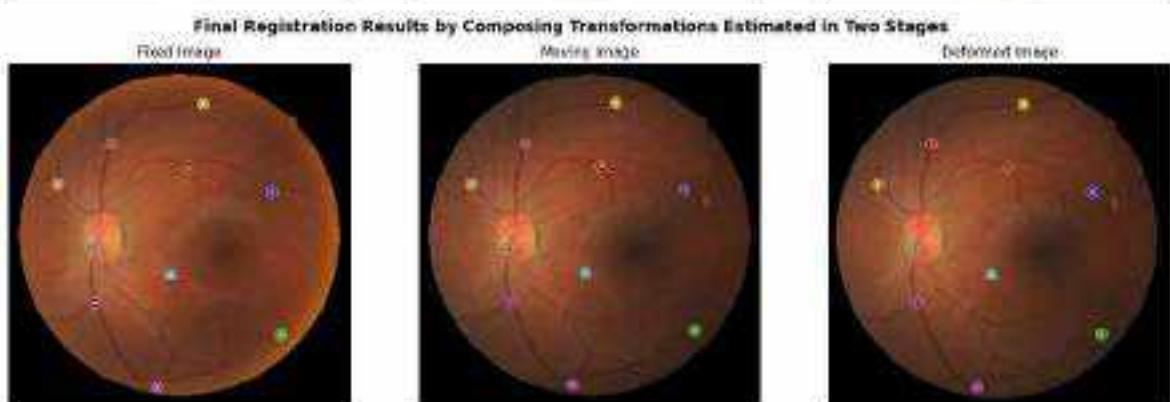
```
[ [ 9.99611775e-01 -1.43712884e-02 -5.99571692e+00]
  [ 7.89998837e-03  9.98940087e-01 -1.43589111e+00]
  [-6.77652473e-06 -4.784066817e-06  1.00000000e+00] ]
```



Loading pipeline components...? 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 524 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 30 Before Registration is 36.362944761399524 pixels

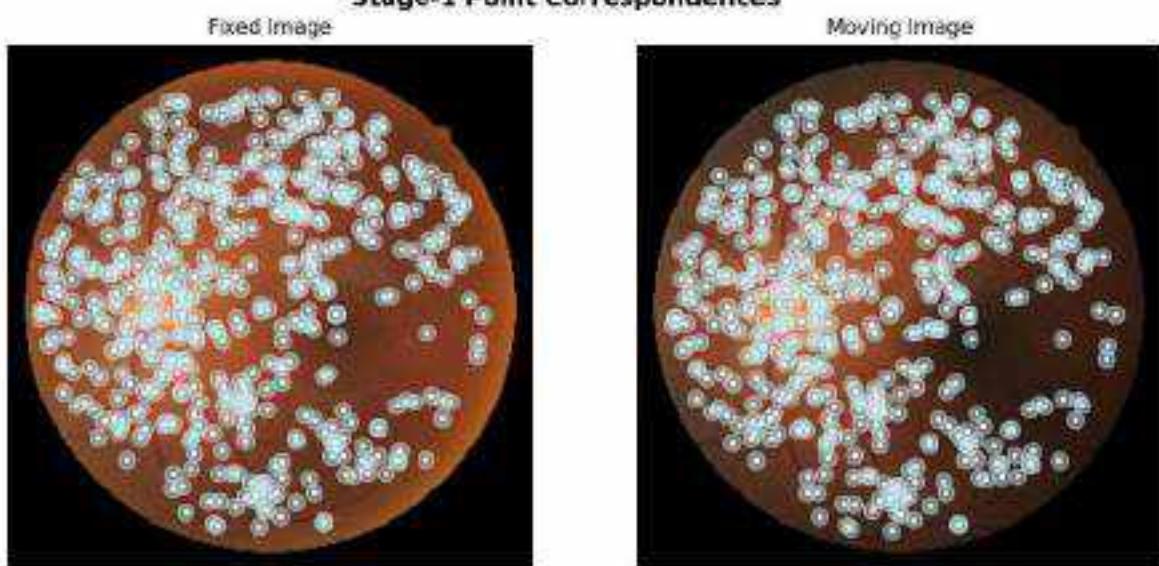
Mean Landmark Error for Case 30 After Registration is 1.560948390032551 pixels

Case 31

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S32_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S32_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

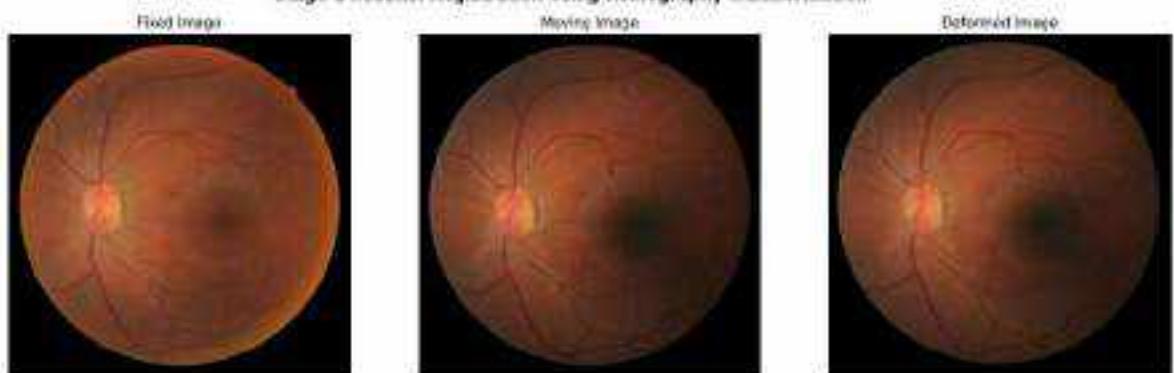


Note: 511 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

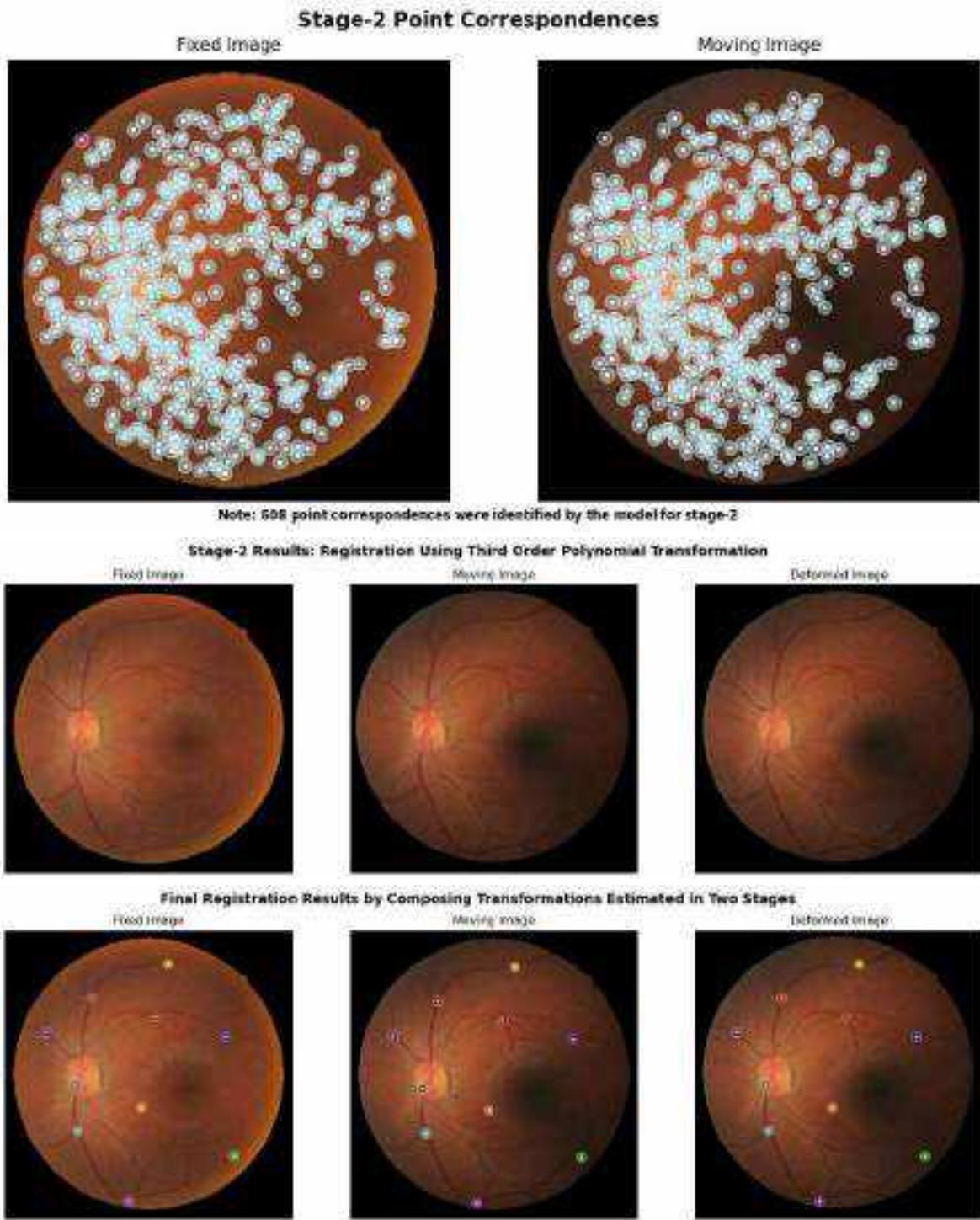
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.00135889e+00 -1.10910943e-02 -2.98948216e+00]
 [ 8.79029806e-03 9.98123580e-01 -1.39921989e+01]
 [-1.51298212e-06 -8.82777349e-06 1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



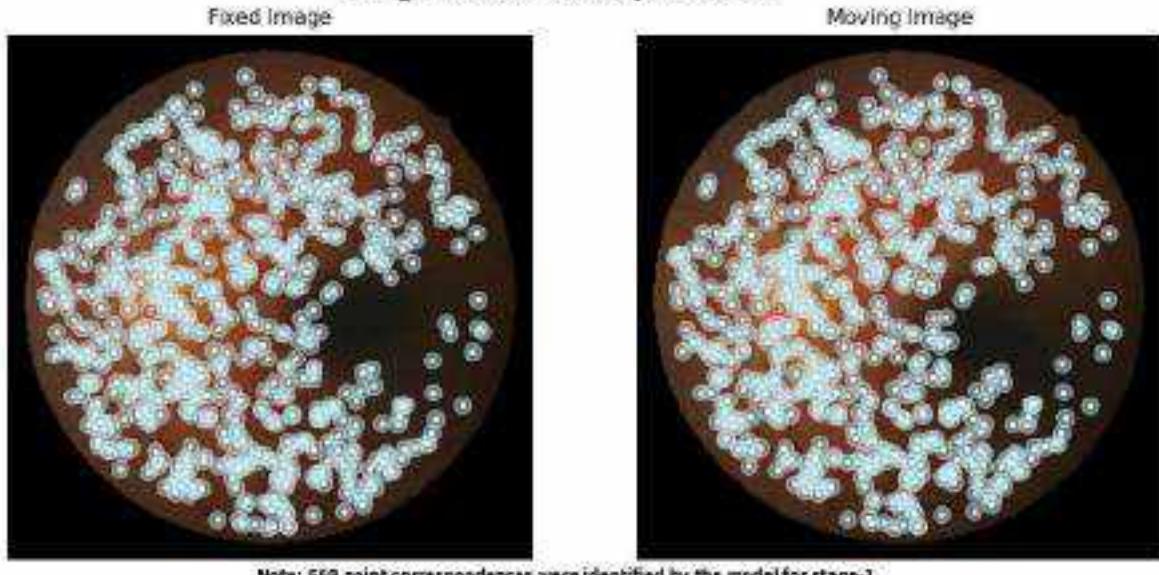
Mean Landmark Error for Case 31 Before Registration is 34.73681358873669 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 31 After Registration is 1.9436864285888333 pixels

Case 32

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/533_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/533_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

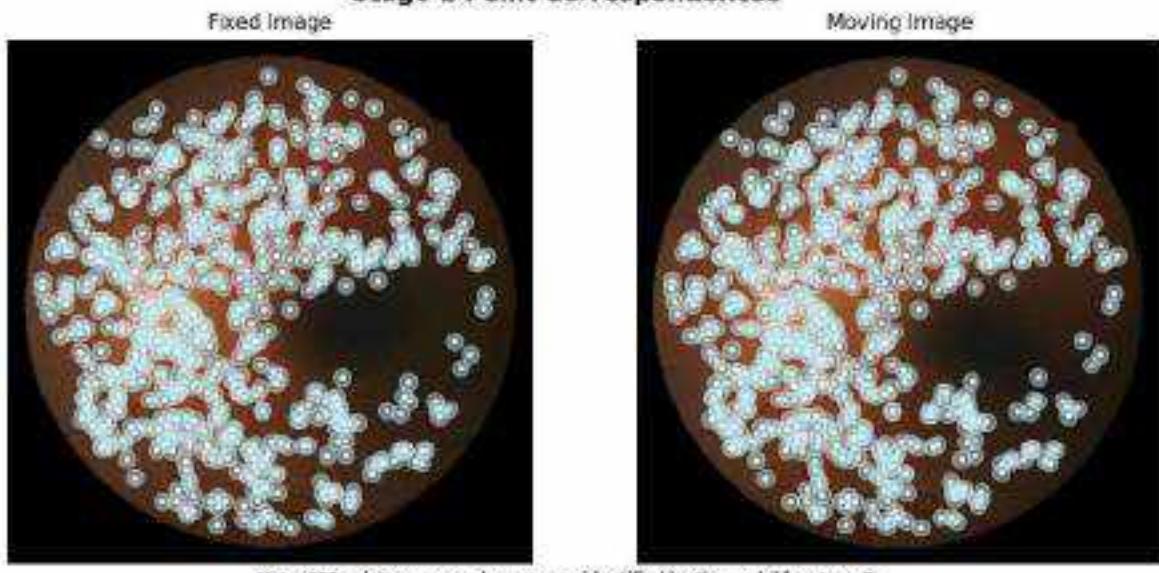
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

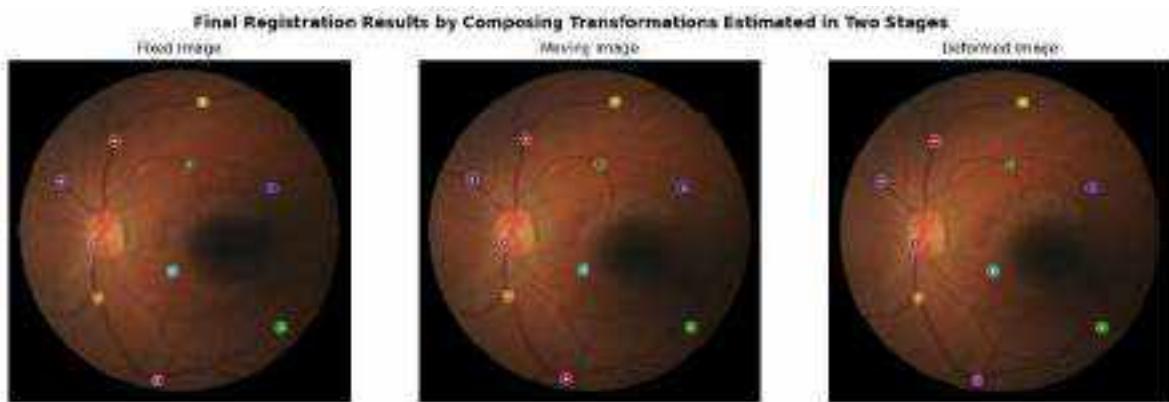
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.88872417e+00  3.58461963e-03 -5.35826895e+00]
 [-1.88964197e-02  1.00189241e+00  7.86598129e+00]
 [ 1.48151927e-06  1.57953992e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 32 Before Registration is 14.845849760325148 pixels

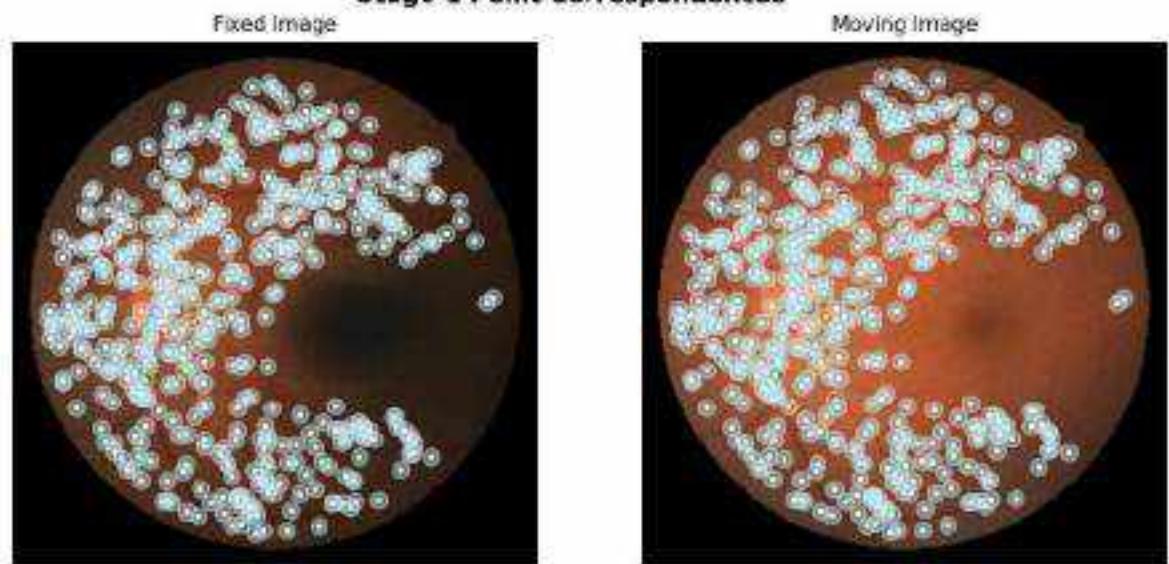
Mean Landmark Error for Case 32 After Registration is 1.7971856413469607 pixels

Case 33

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S34_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S34_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

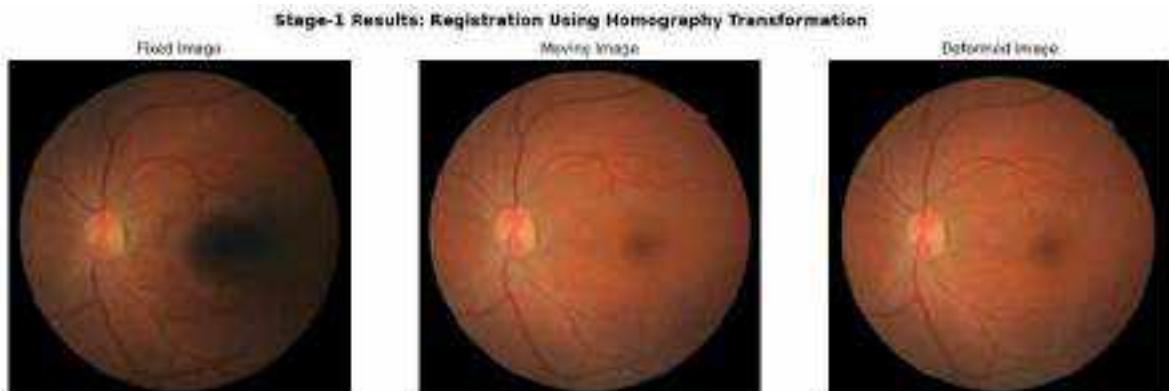
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



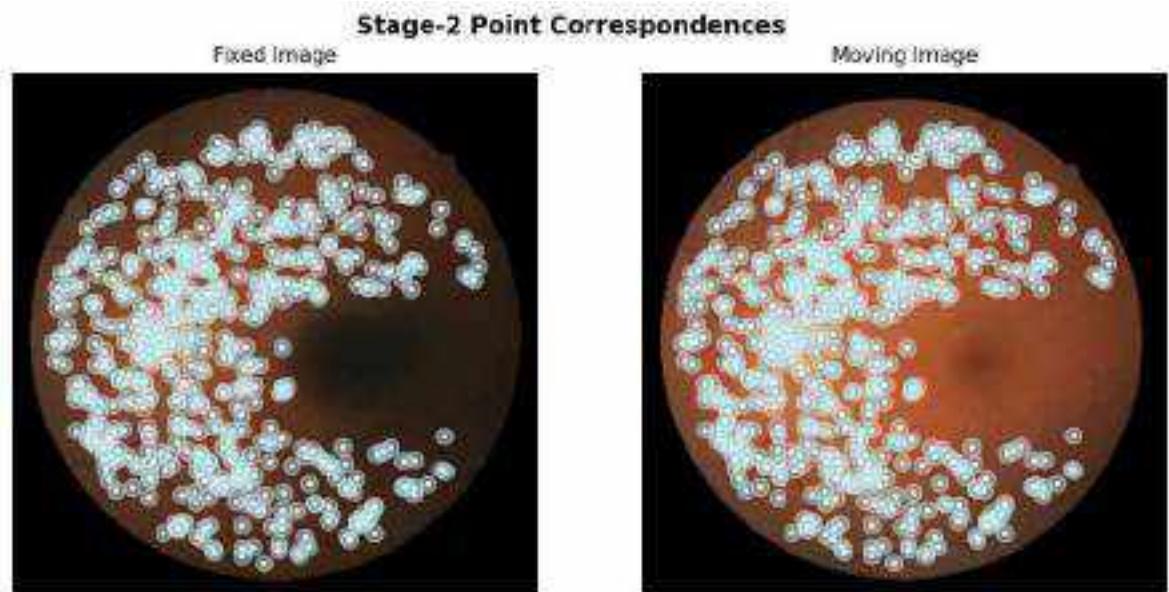
Note: 509 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

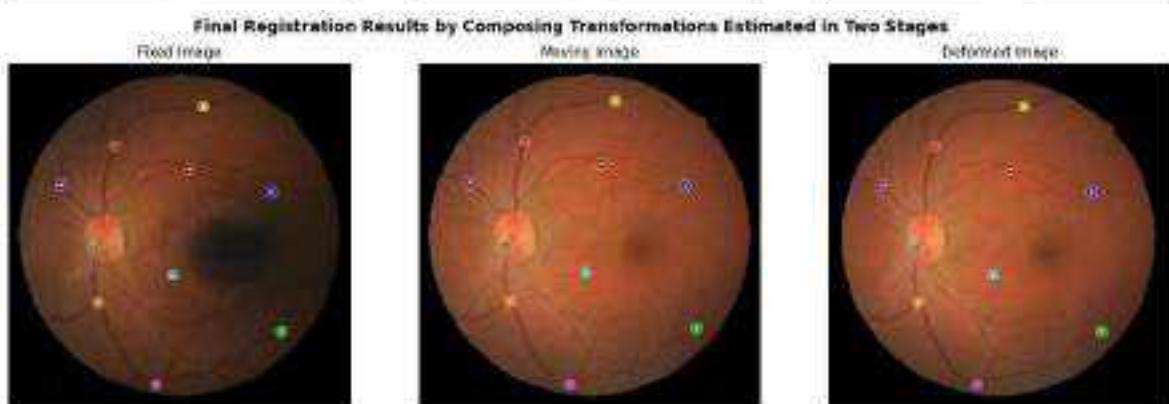
```
[ [ 9.80587395e-01 -7.47678309e-03 6.64825100e+00]
  [ 9.38974665e-03 9.82678020e-01 1.35489554e+01]
  [-2.79621360e-06 5.15599105e-06 1.00000000e+00] ]
```



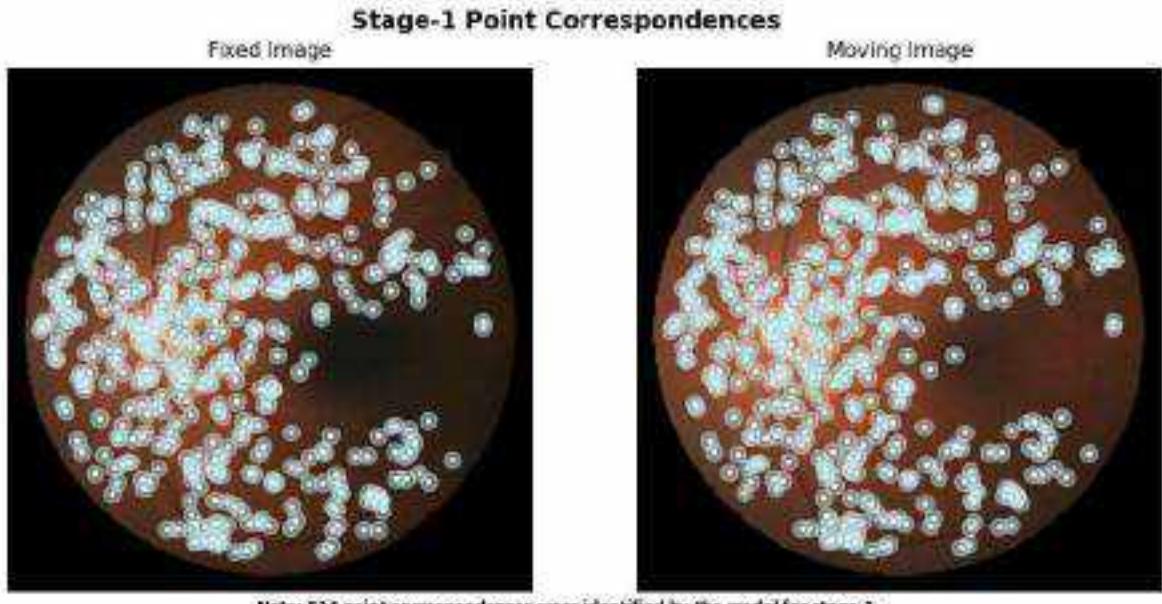
Loading pipeline components...? 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 594 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



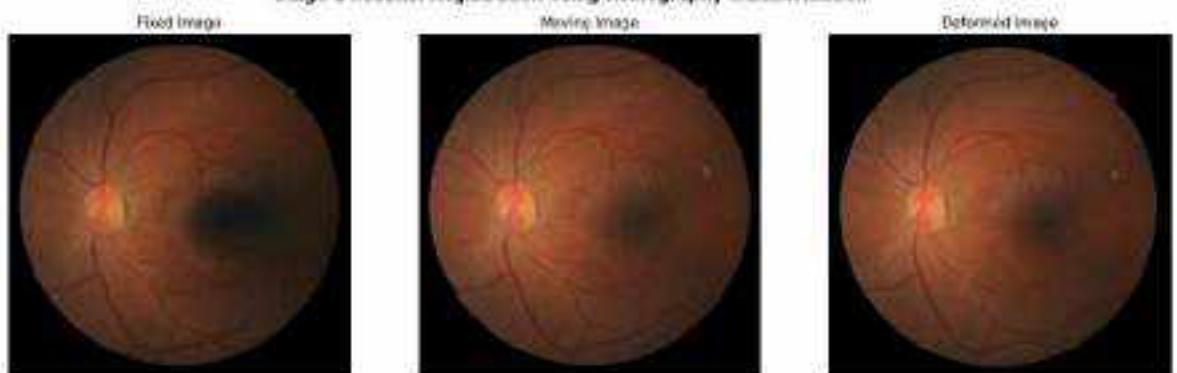
Mean Landmark Error for Case 33 Before Registration is 36.845584877272586 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 33 After Registration is 2.035610137281705 pixels
 Case-34
 Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S35_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S35_2.jpg to the framework
 Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



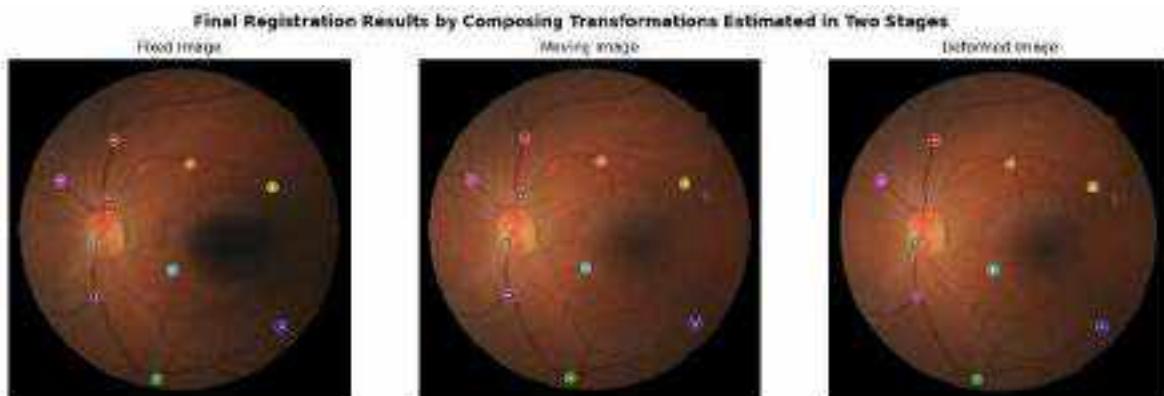
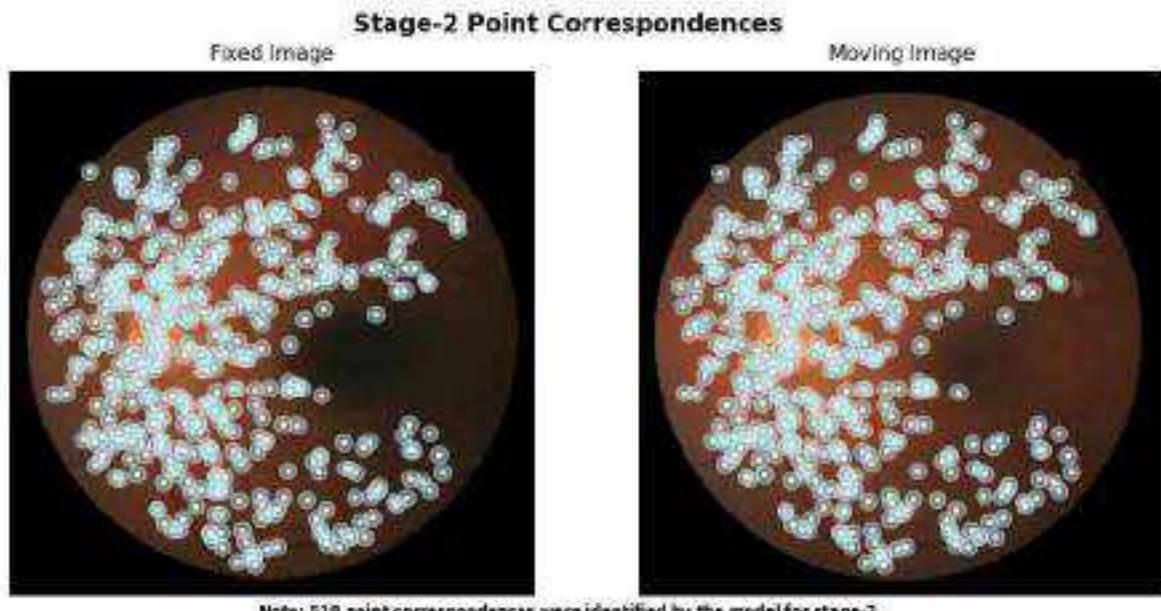
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.91230744e-01 -1.35449889e-02  4.70708569e+00]
  [ 1.29265134e-02  9.94499526e-01  2.84155597e+00]
  [ -1.75914841e-06  1.85142658e-06  1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



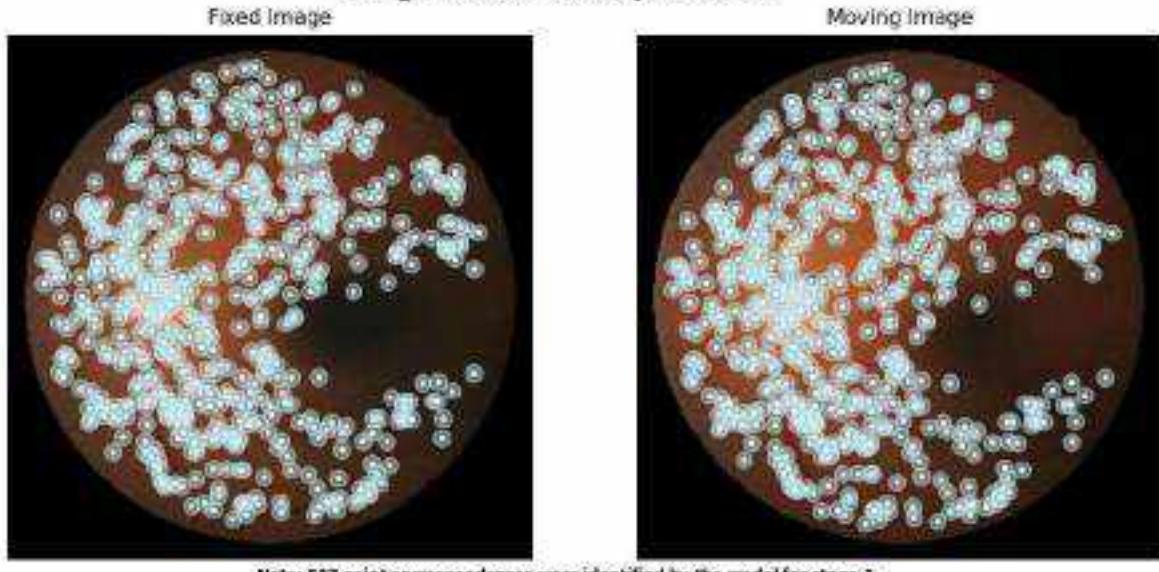
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Mean Landmark Error for Case 34 Before Registration is 26.393758528674 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 34 After Registration is 1.490496115566774 pixels
 Case 35

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/536_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/536_2.jpg to the framework

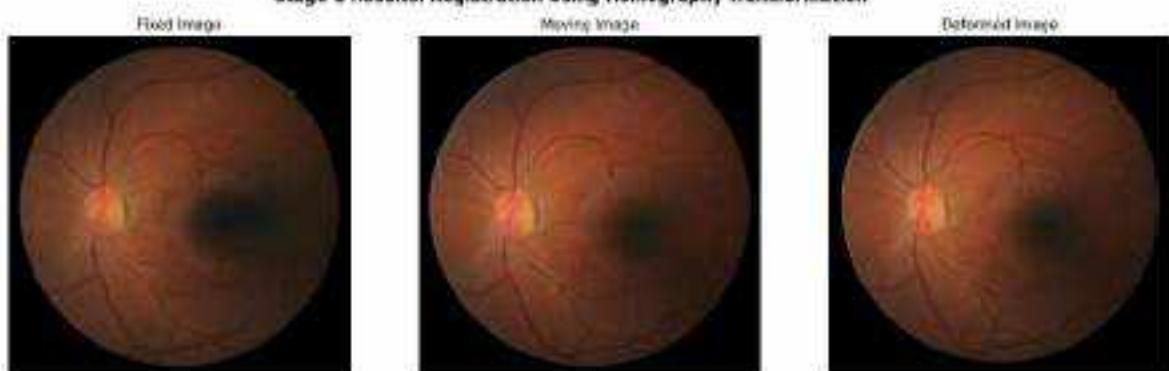
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

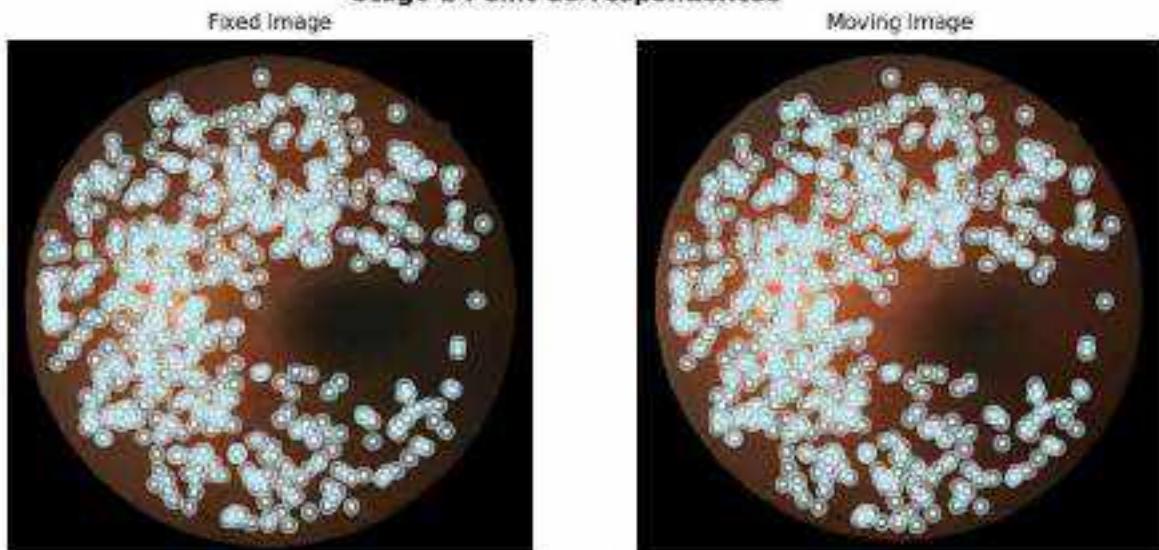
Note: 597 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

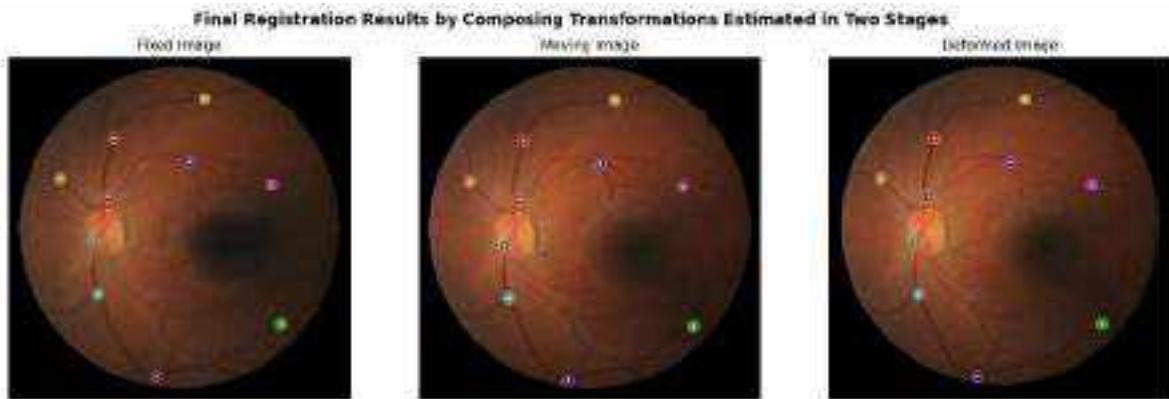
```
[[ 9.92952715e-01 -5.43490886e-03  4.79469485e+00]
 [ 7.88299986e-03  9.98633306e-01 -6.13248777e+00]
 [-2.45602060e-06  1.44749344e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 611 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 35 Before Registration is 23.995287206513254 pixels

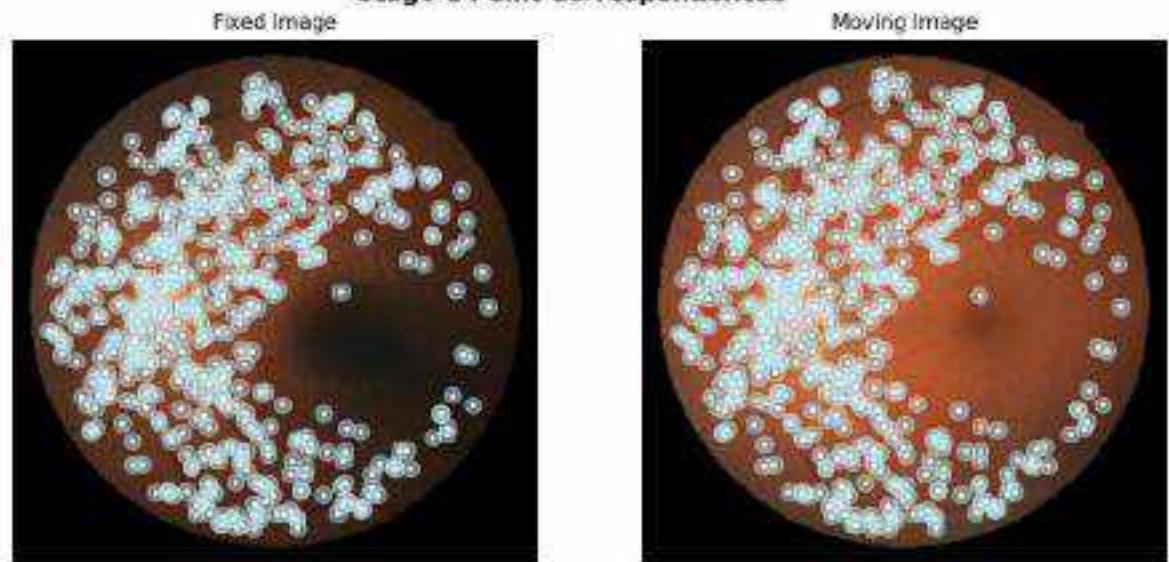
Mean Landmark Error for Case 35 After Registration is 2.0589663988801965 pixels

Case 36

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S37_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S37_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 88% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

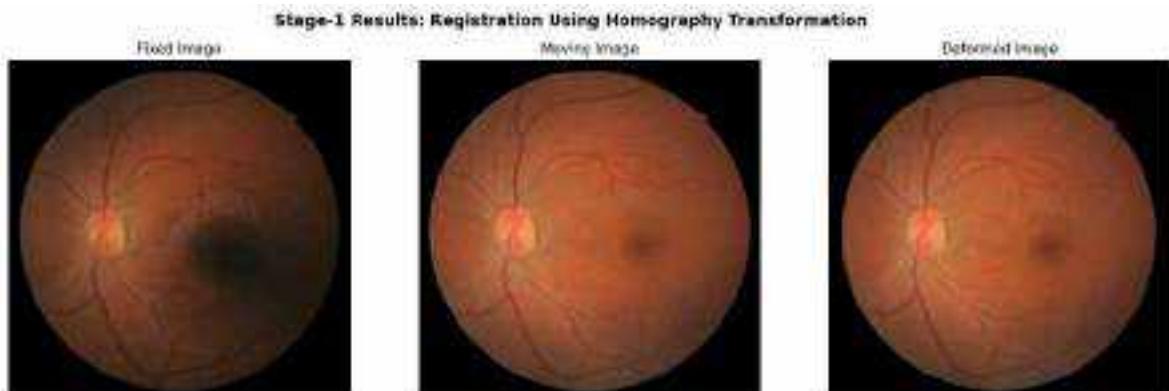
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



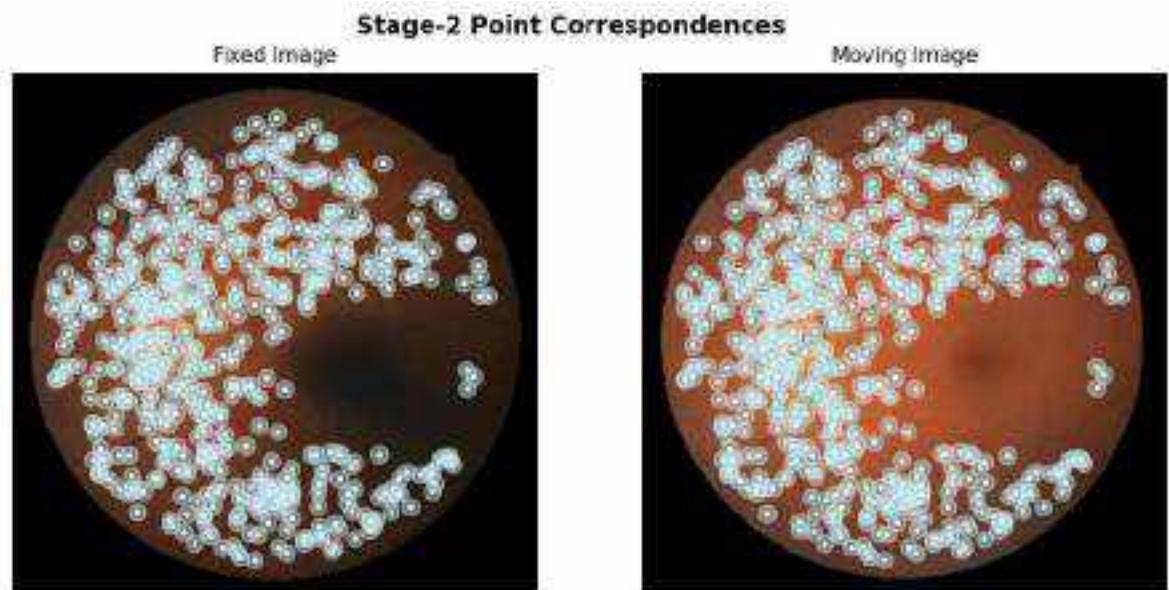
Note: 552 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

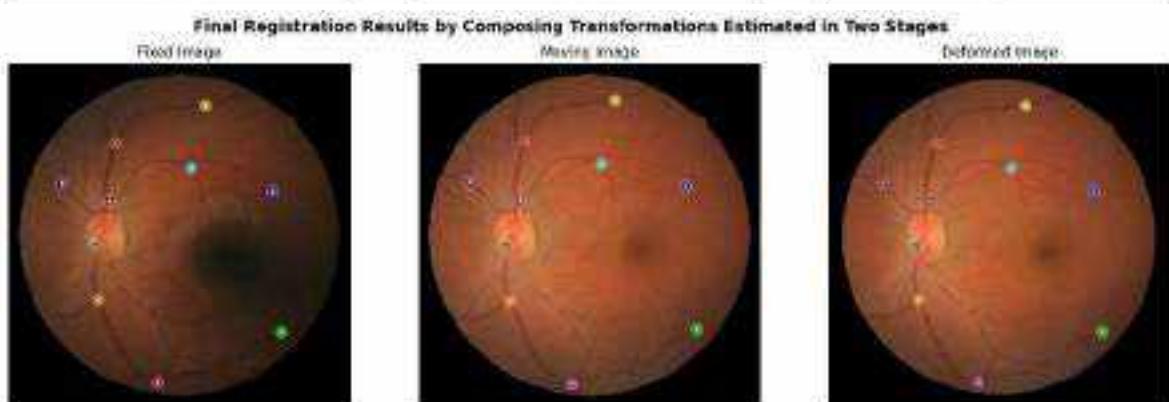
```
[[ 9.77477840e-01 -2.86337523e-02  1.37451484e+01]
 [ 1.66849634e-02  9.71756476e-01  9.03668324e+00]
 [-1.57223603e-06 -7.11966323e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...? 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 593 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 36 Before Registration is 28.82230687890288 pixels

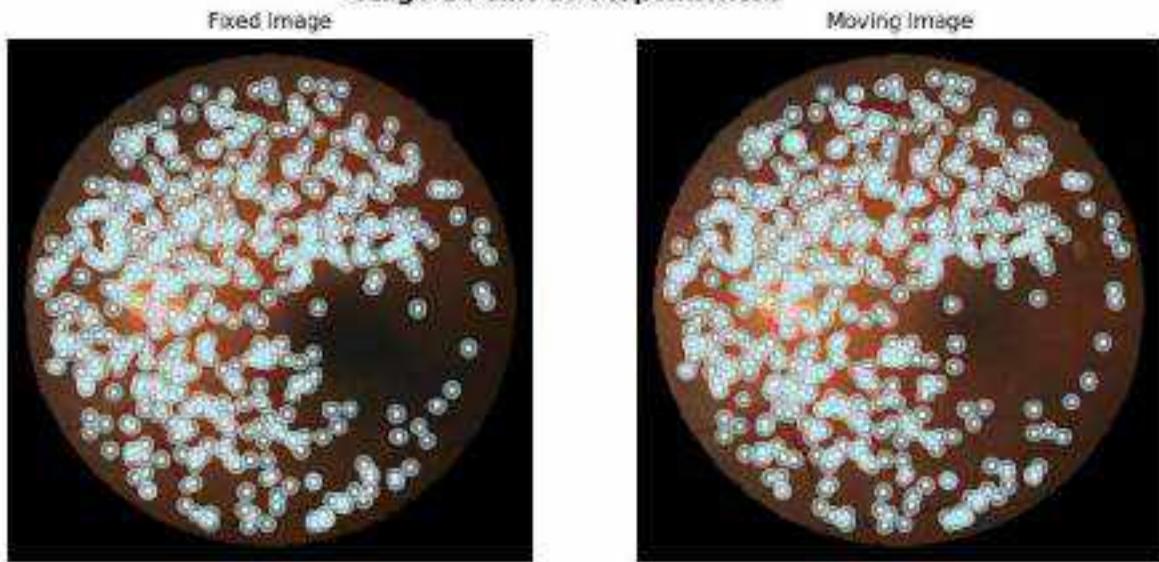
Mean Landmark Error for Case 36 After Registration is 1.9998826962847929 pixels

Case 37

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S38_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S38_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

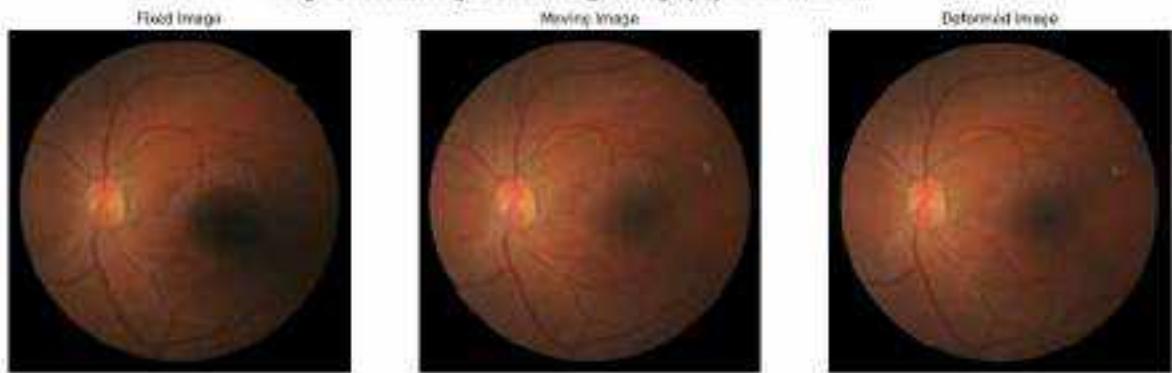


Note: 572 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

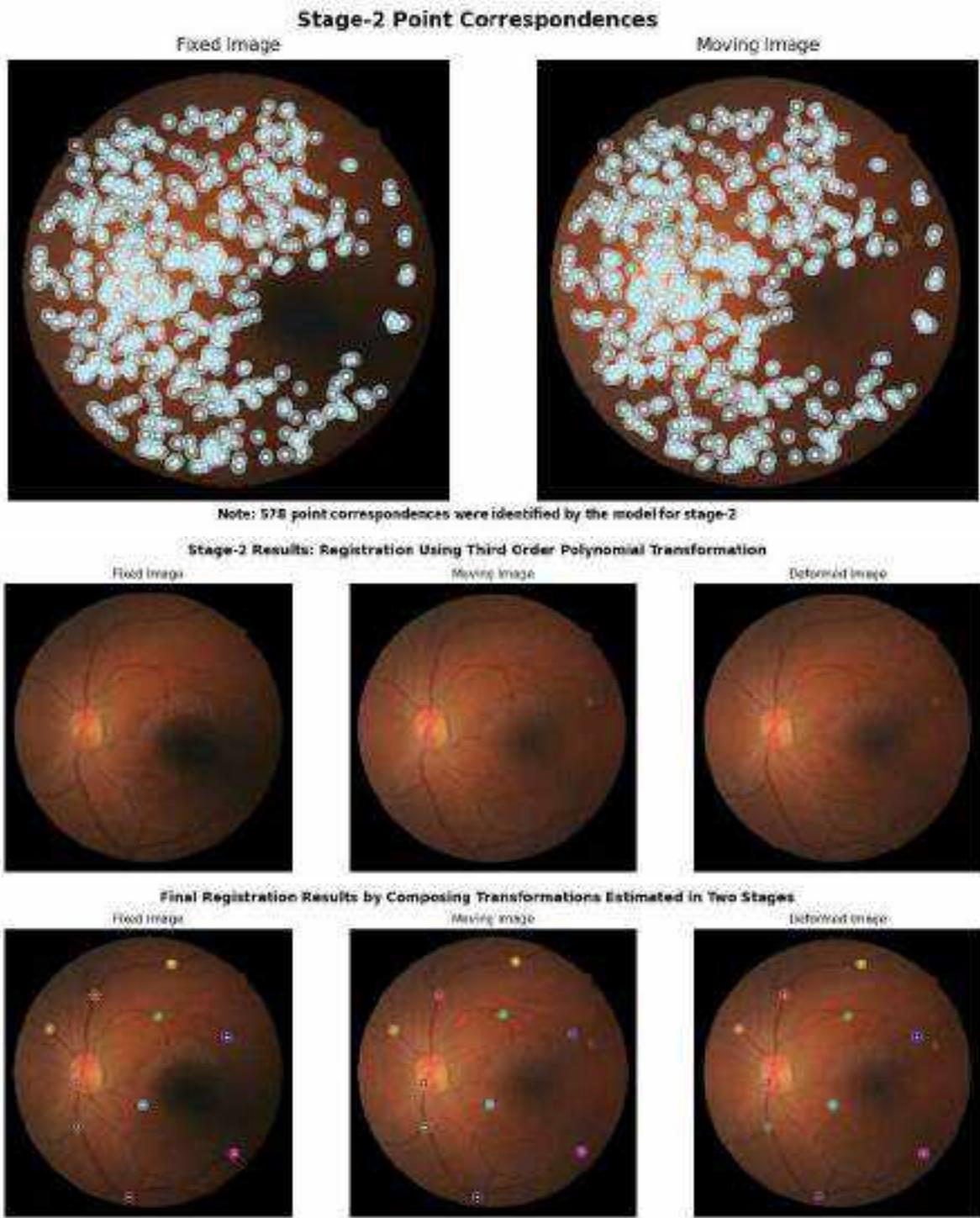
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.92797241e-01 -2.18665820e-02  9.61948472e+00]
  [ 2.13509995e-02  9.89848608e-01 -2.64879829e+00]
  [ 1.16924436e-06 -3.49681894e-06  1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



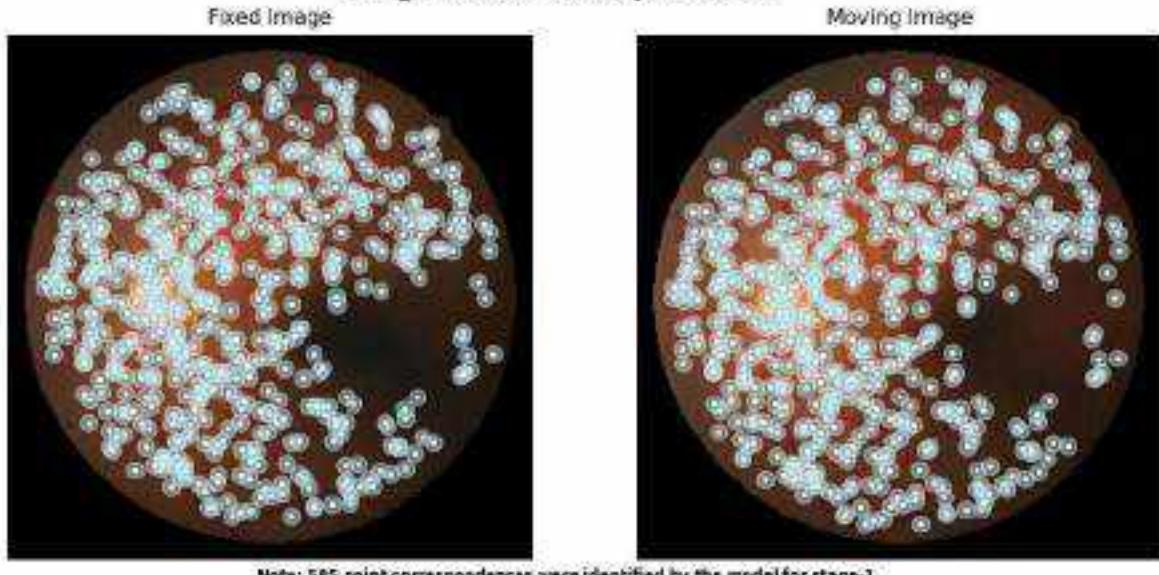
Mean Landmark Error for Case 37 Before Registration is 23.17161960561858 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 37 After Registration is 1.884293904862395 pixels

Case 38

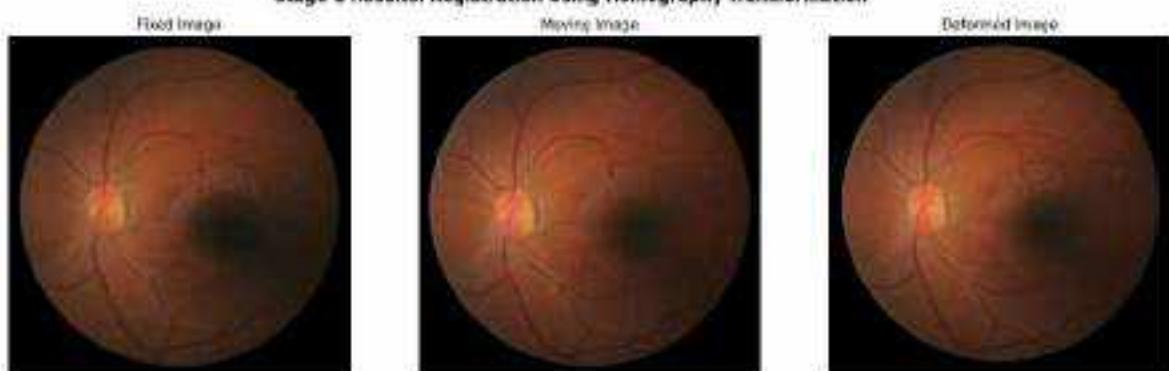
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/539_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/539_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

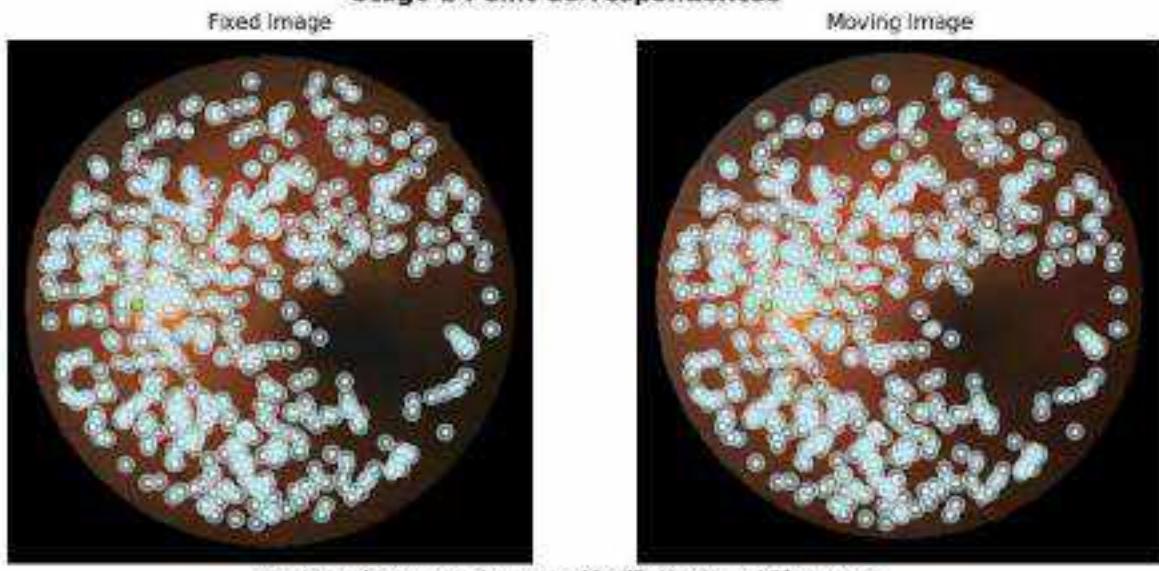
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

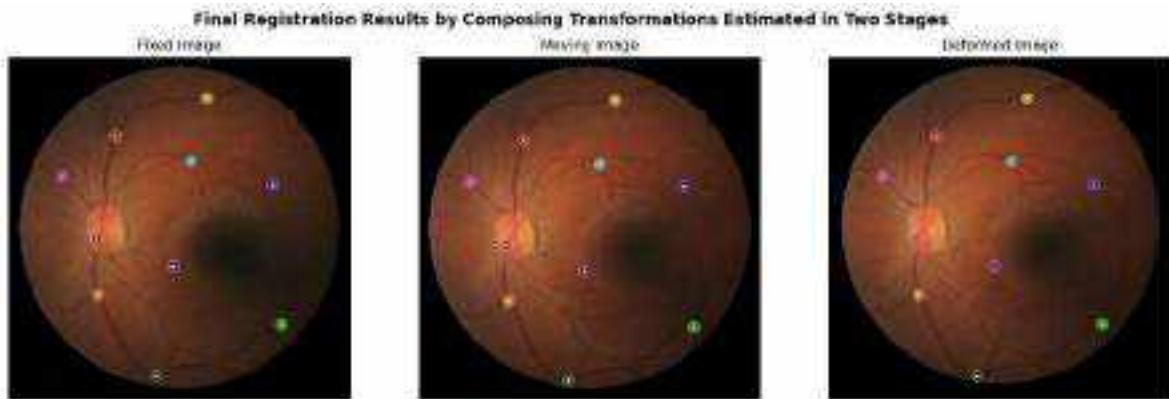
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.91429416e-01 -1.84789694e-02 1.22654314e+01]
  [ 1.93068755e-02 9.87472451e-01 -1.37595916e+01]
  [-5.72886546e-08 -3.793222775e-06 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 38 Before Registration is 37.197752278814626 pixels

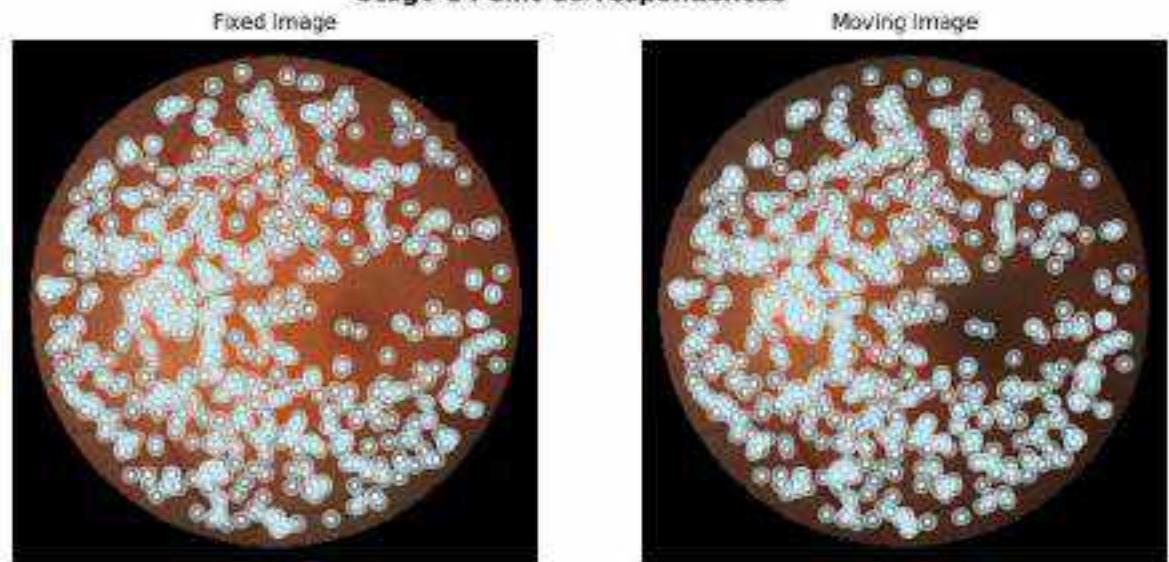
Mean Landmark Error for Case 38 After Registration is 1.6575415470257873 pixels

Case 39

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S40_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S40_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

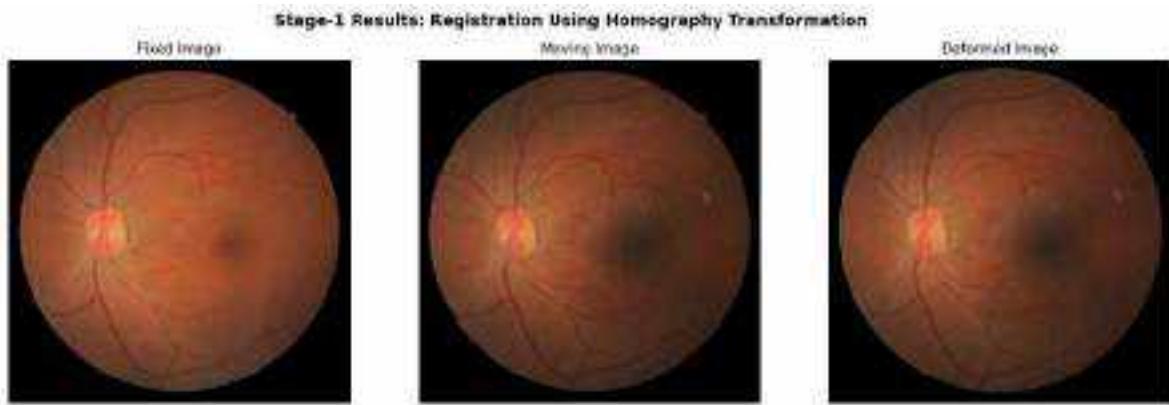
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



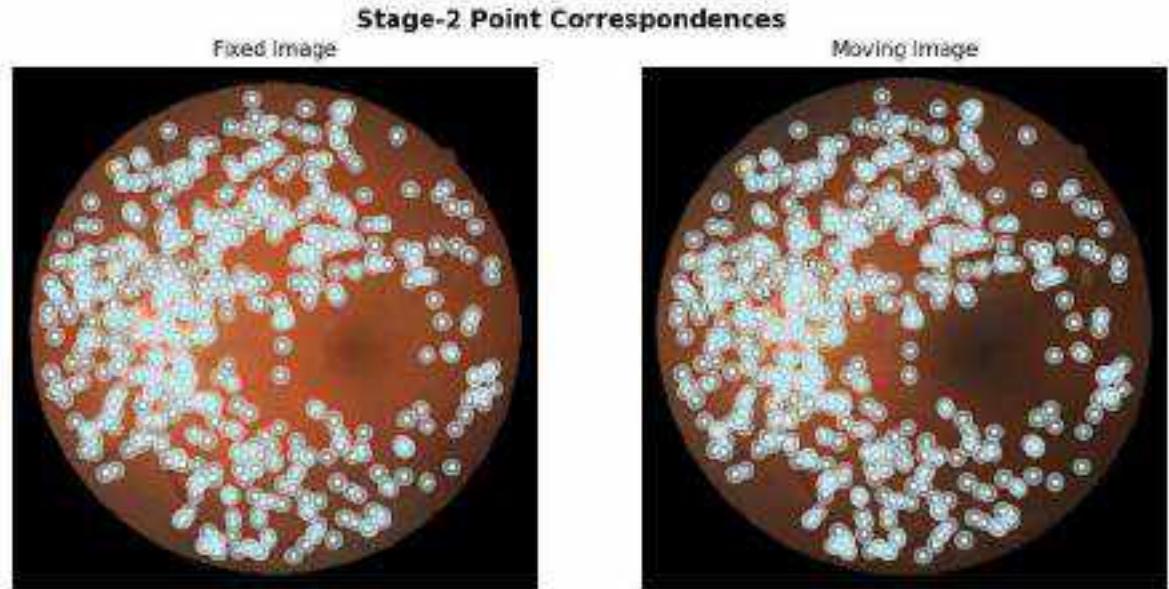
Note: 670 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

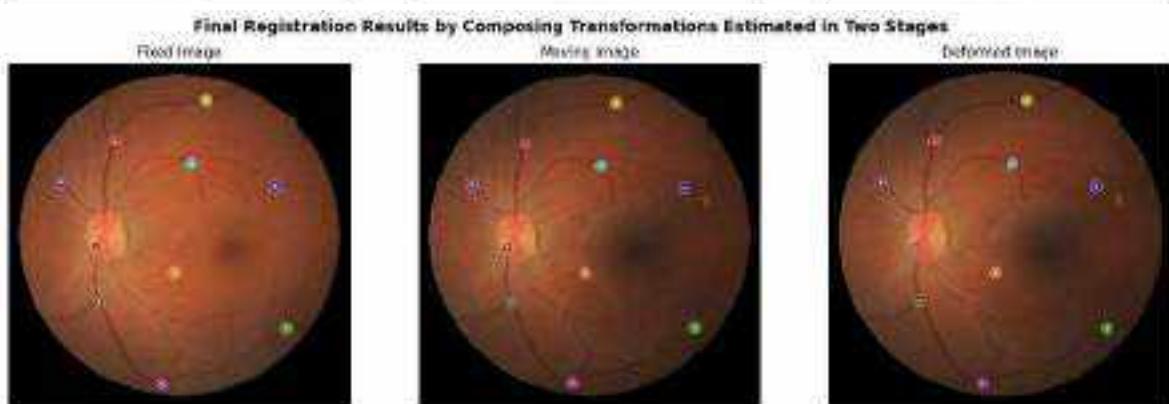
```
[[ 1.80983360e+00 -1.46824193e-03 -3.34956585e+00]
 [ 2.33288653e-03  1.91394680e+00 -1.86756173e+01]
 [-7.00540689e-07  1.62987429e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 559 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 39 Before Registration is 15.212162992666906 pixels

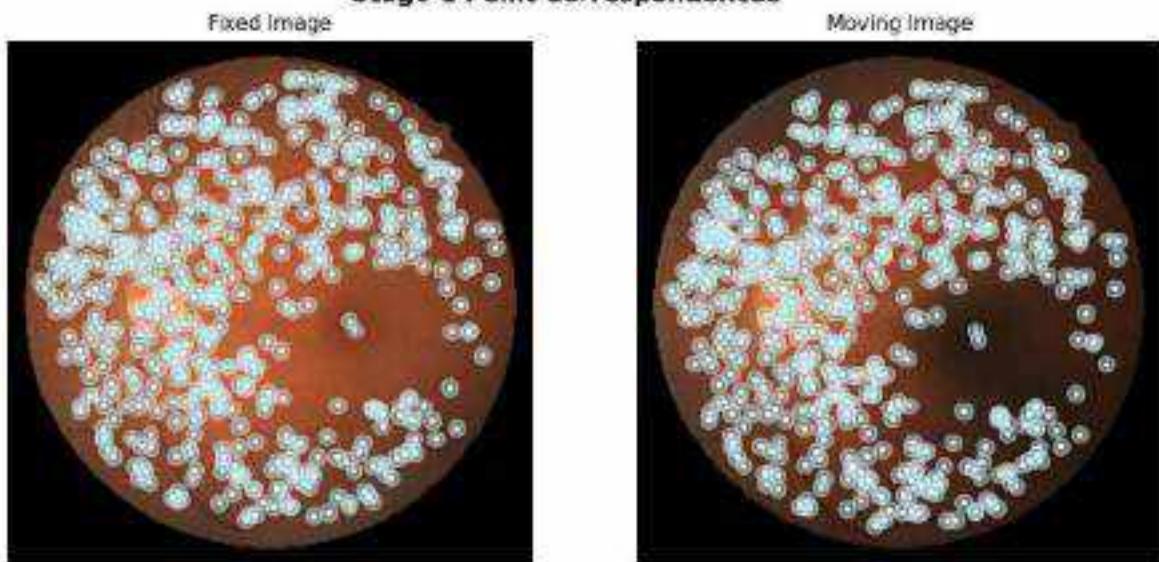
Mean Landmark Error for Case 39 After Registration is 1.1396889859551709 pixels

Case 40

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S41_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S41_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

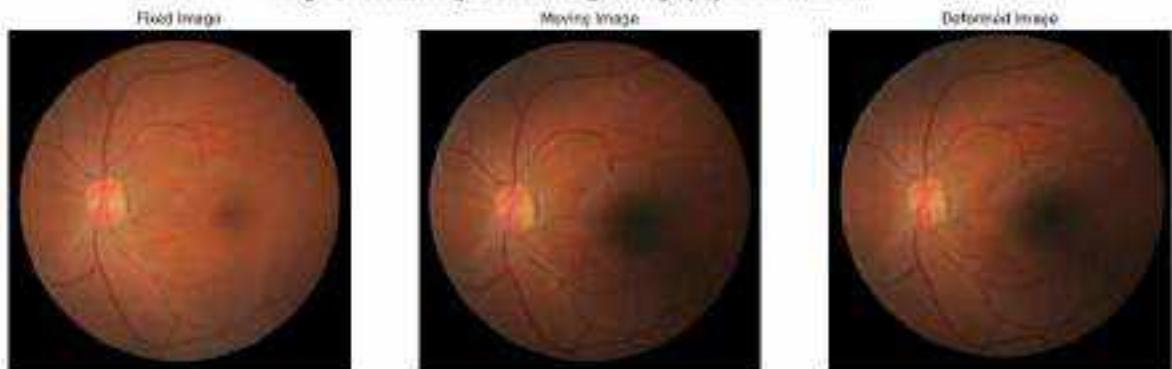


Note: 594 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

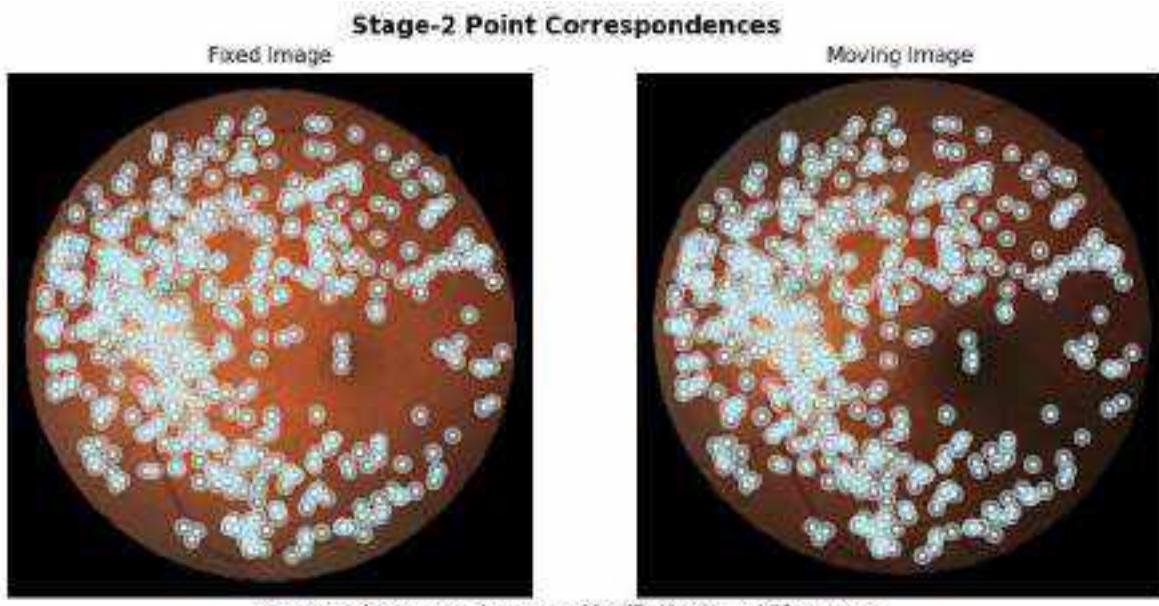
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.00413471e+00 -1.90854782e-03  8.01843723e-02]
 [-3.72855977e-03  9.98894113e-01 -1.70215288e+01]
 [-6.55281211e-06 -7.65062789e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

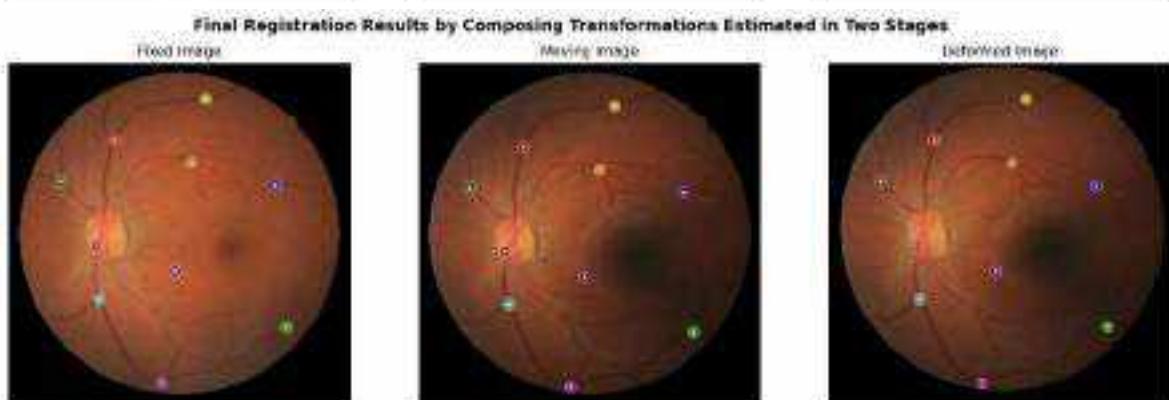
Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 531 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



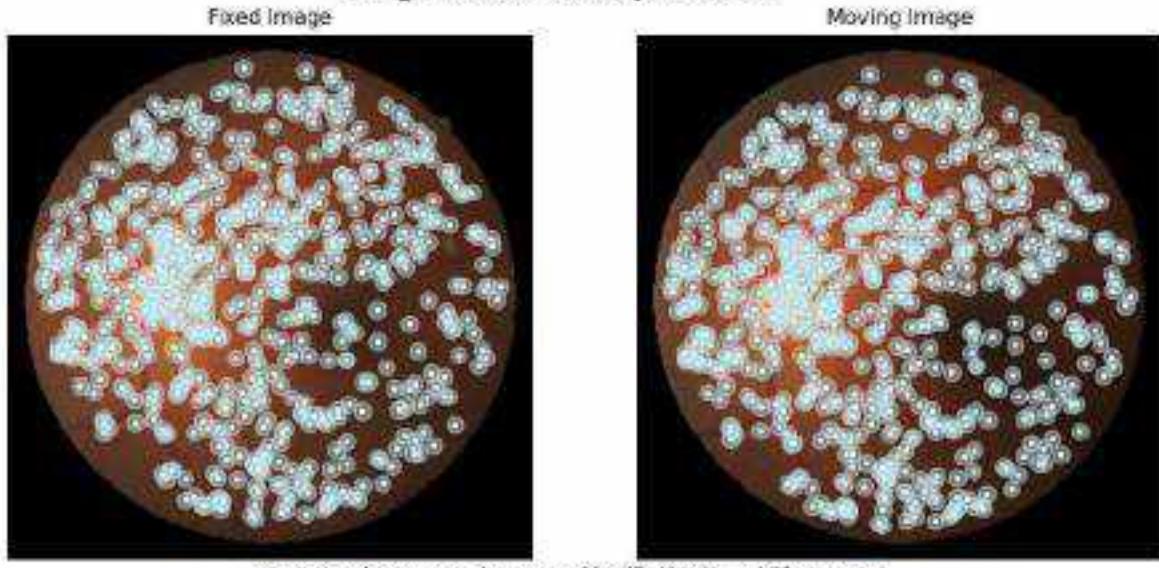
Mean Landmark Error for Case 40 Before Registration is 53.14372080523996 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 40 After Registration is 2.481327438876621 pixels

Case 41

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S42_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S42_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

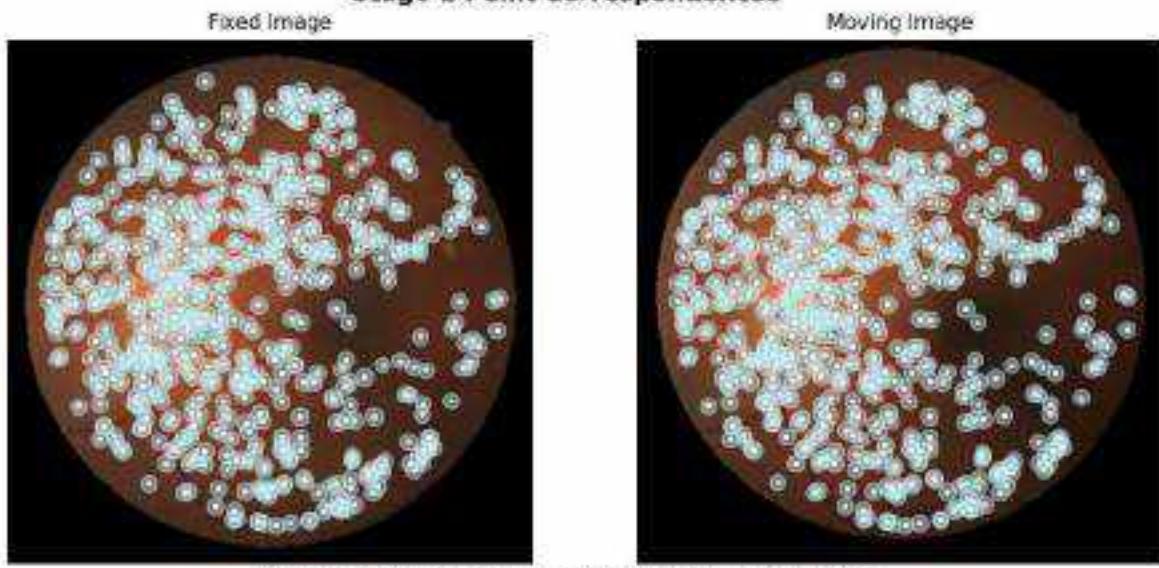
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

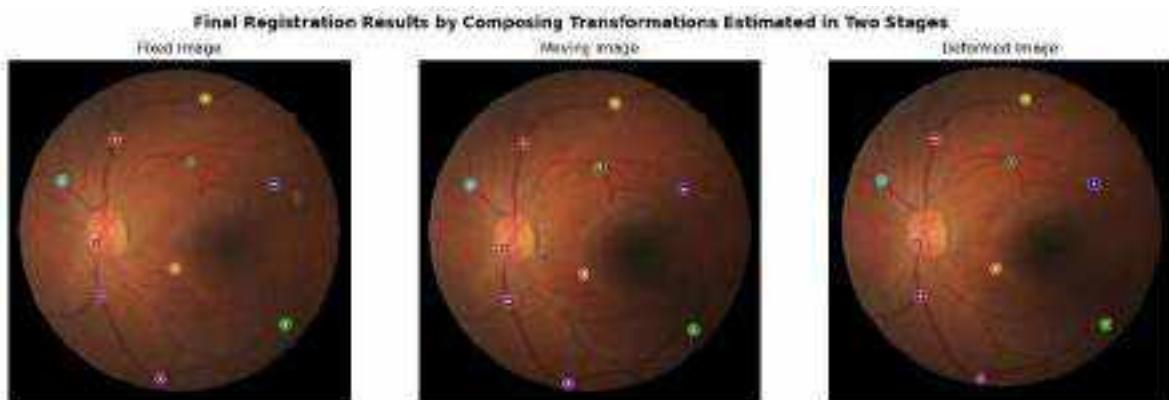
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.96136892e-01 1.28442404e-03 3.50459818e+00]
  [-3.74078337e-03 9.92557473e-01 -9.89848524e+00]
  [ 7.09872401e-07 -6.26763750e-06 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 41 Before Registration is 43.15196414392587 pixels

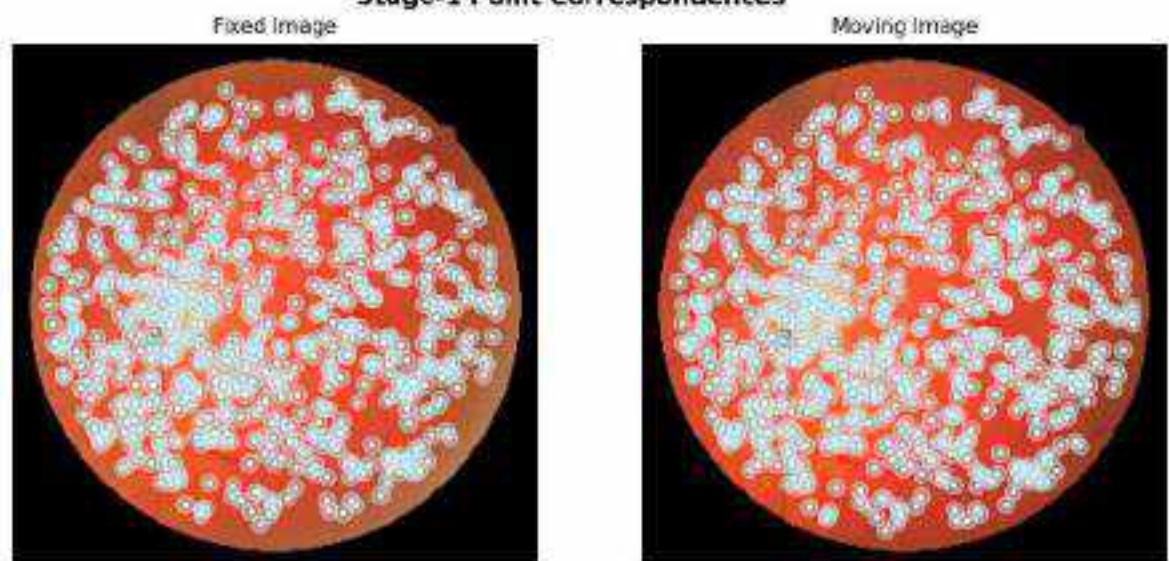
Mean Landmark Error for Case 41 After Registration is 1.8834352882313977 pixels

Case 42

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S43_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S43_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

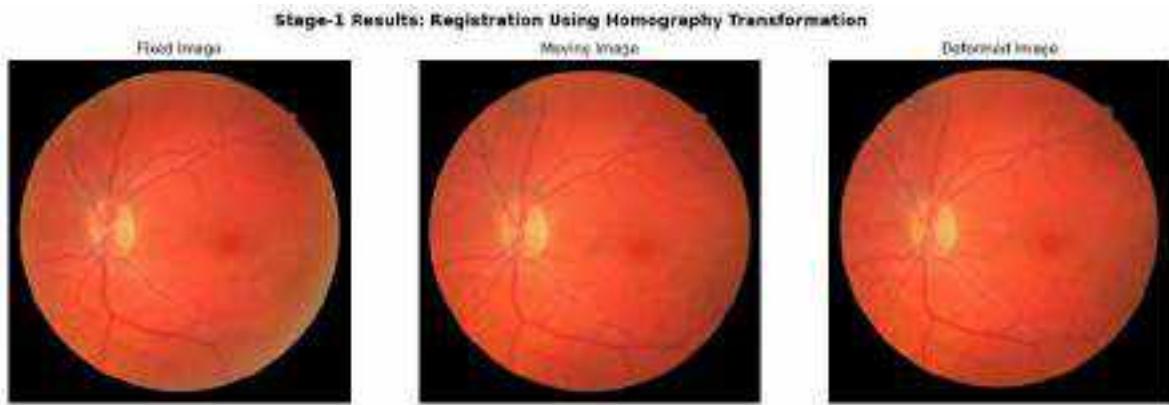
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 741 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

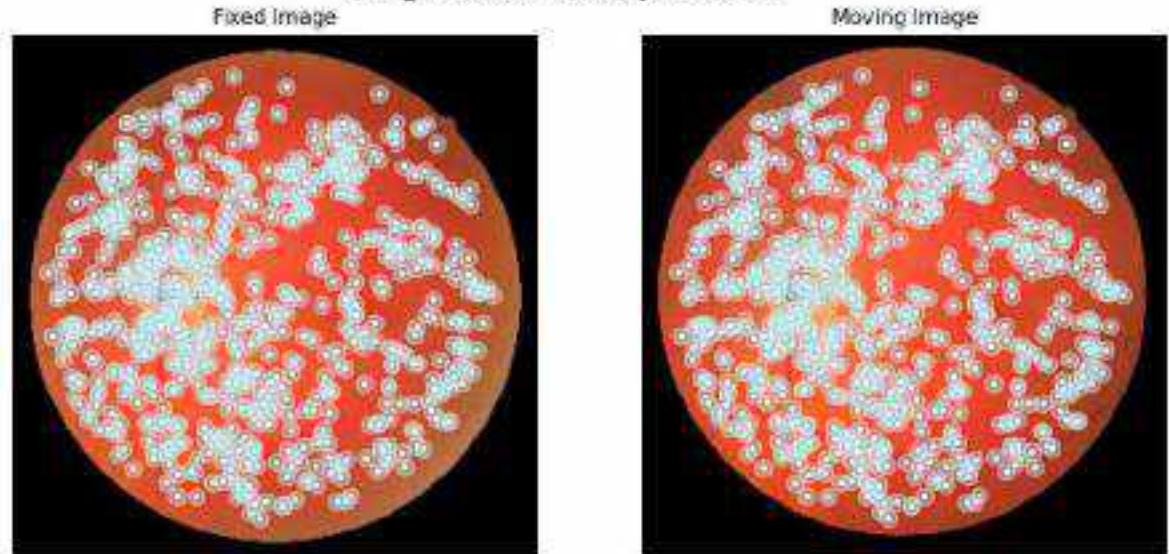
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.85031979e-01 -2.56545968e-02 -1.25257767e+01]
 [-3.45172485e-02  9.84417986e-01  1.06573841e+01]
 [-6.84368894e-06 -6.45982074e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



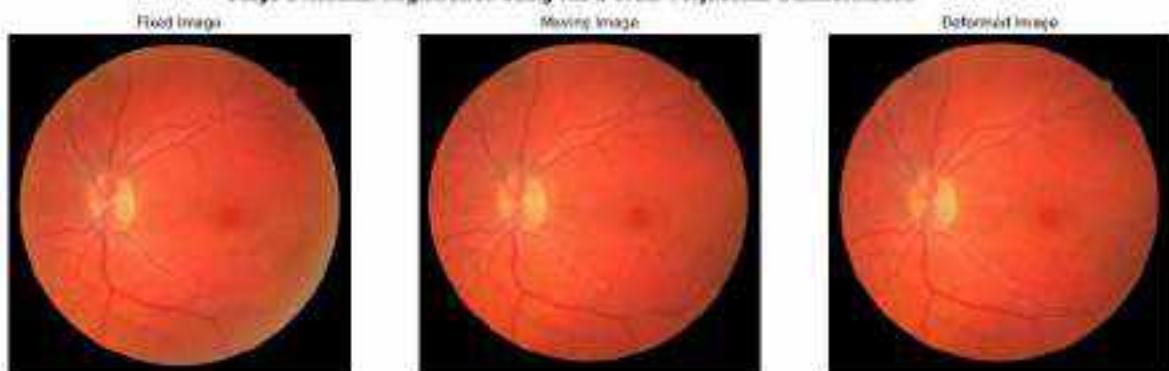
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

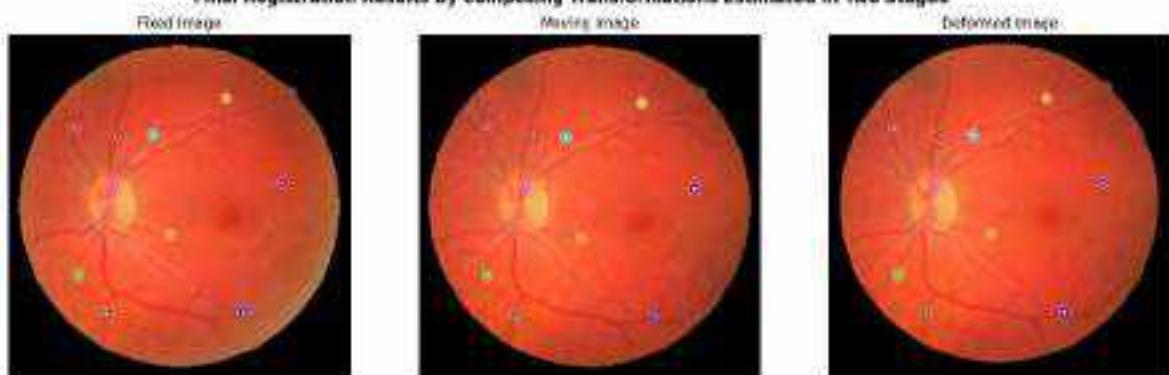


Note: 707 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 42 Before Registration is 35.29990627584791 pixels

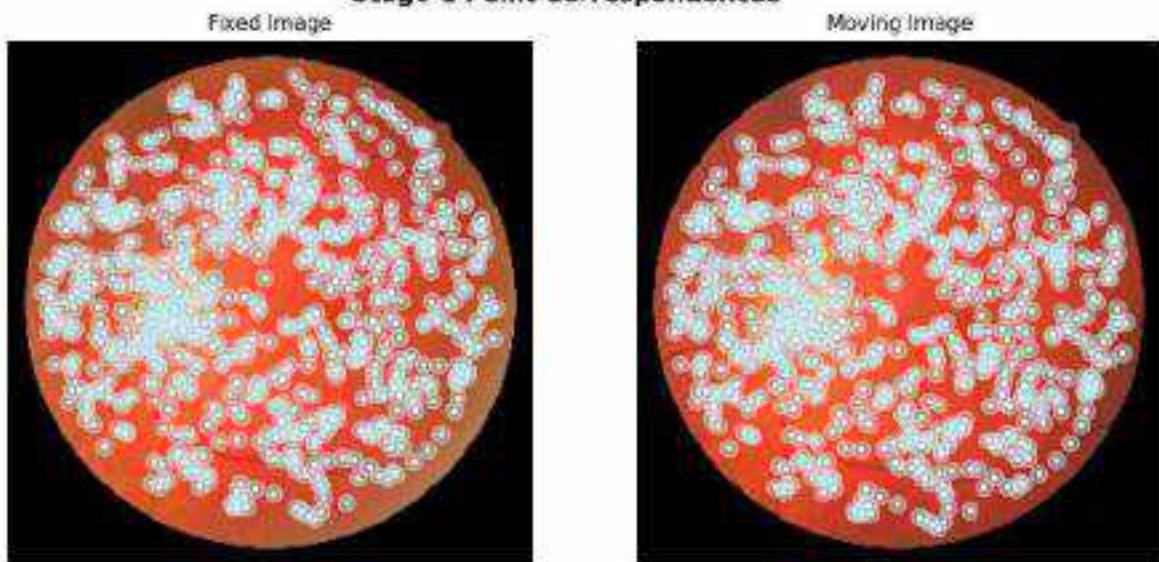
Mean Landmark Error for Case 42 After Registration is 1.8742141742624405 pixels

Case 43

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S44_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S44_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

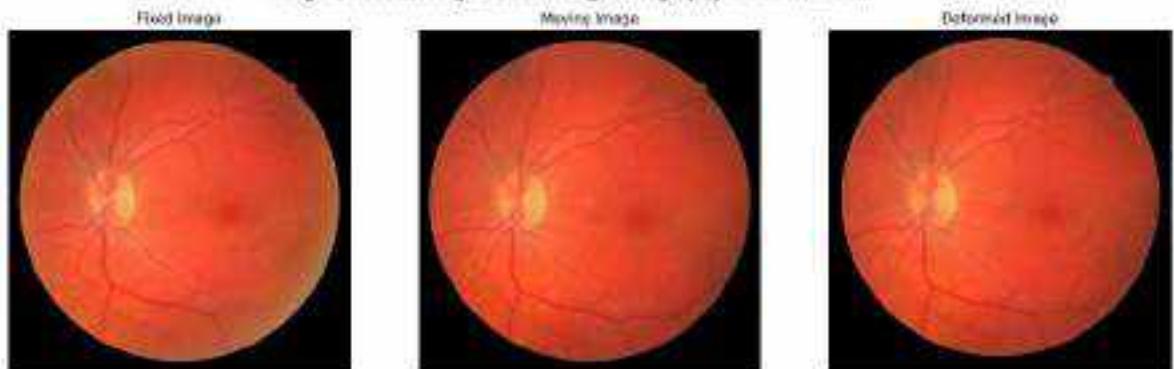


Note: 737 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

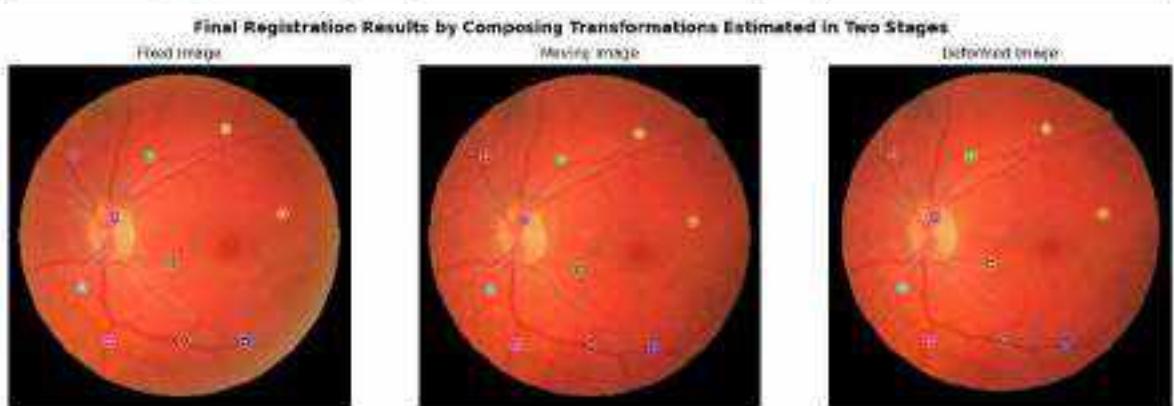
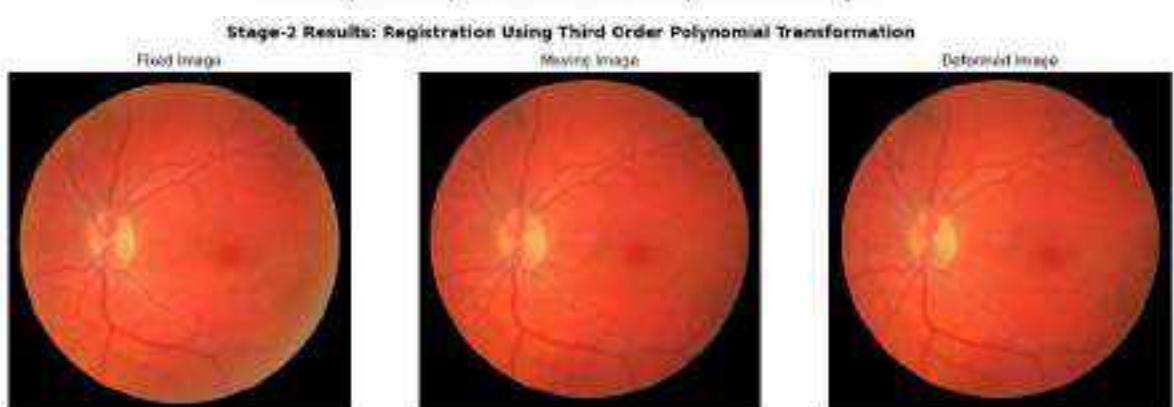
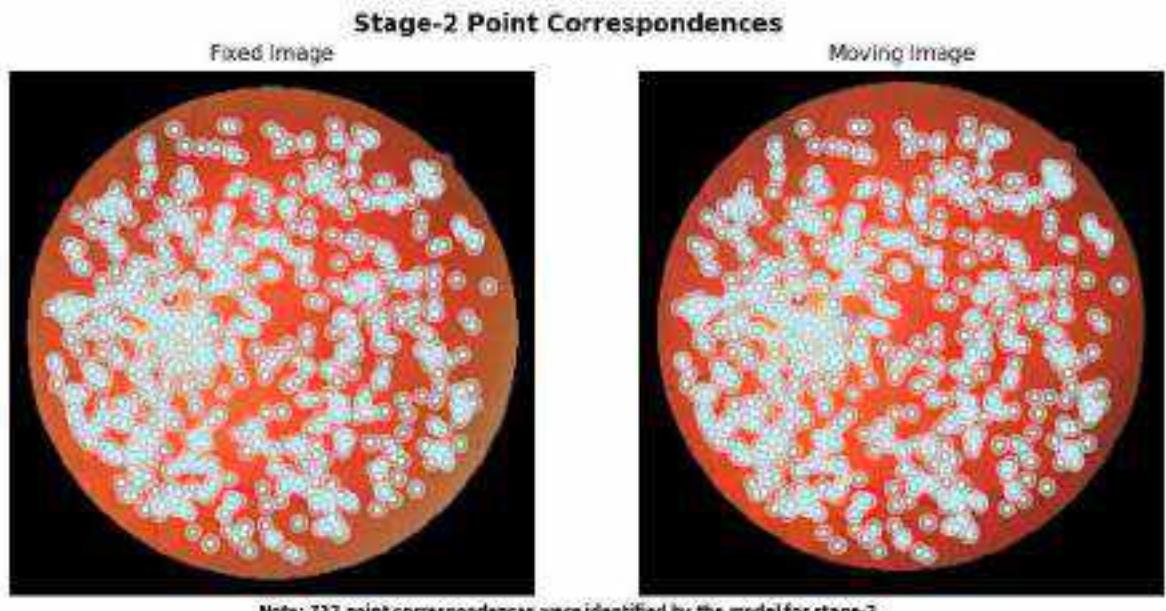
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.92614871e-01 2.15116189e-02 -7.42432486e+00 ]
  [ -2.83688842e-02 9.88488654e-01 5.19863261e+00 ]
  [ 1.23785444e-06 -5.83255789e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



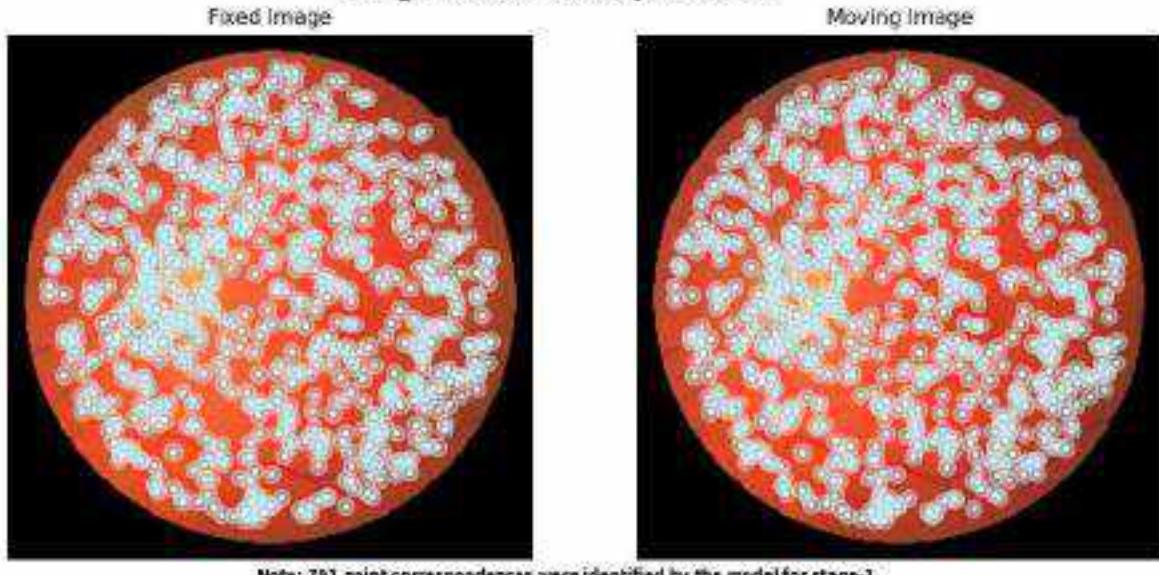
Mean Landmark Error for Case 43 Before Registration is 39.89714530340713 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 43 After Registration is 1.6828077528136371 pixels

Case 44

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S45_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S45_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

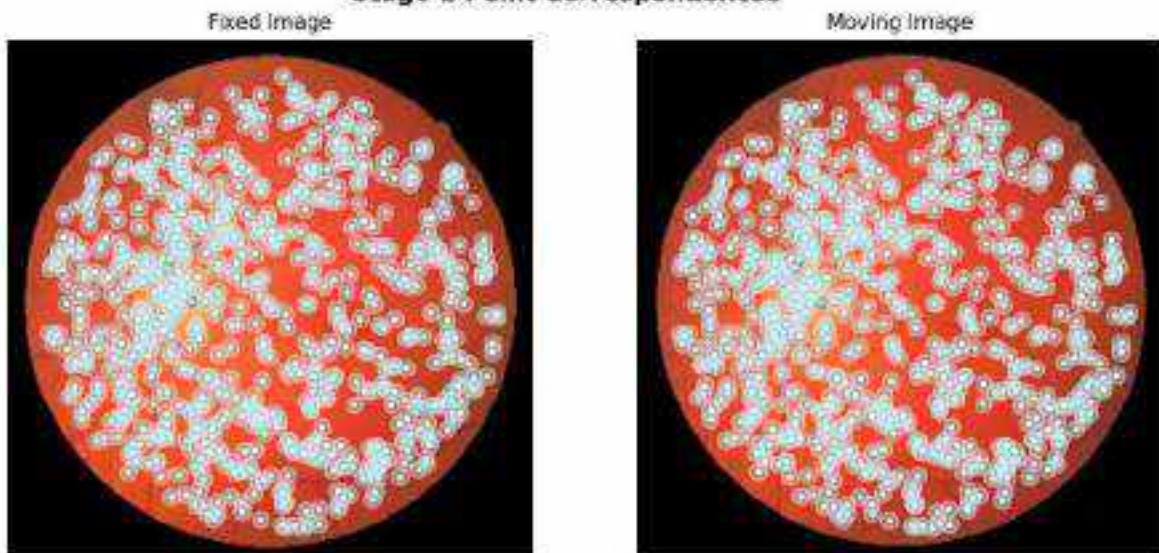
Note: 791 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

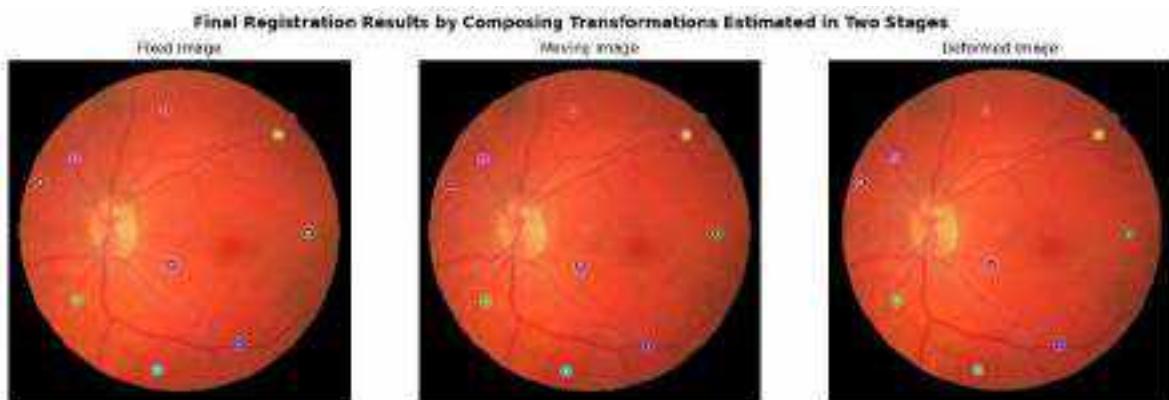
```
[ [ 9.96902949e-01 -5.86544757e-03 -6.59958613e+00]
  [ 3.29318376e-03  9.95854856e-01 -2.11285167e+00]
  [ 1.88781061e-06 -3.93728018e-06  1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 763 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 44 Before Registration is 17.497467131309996 pixels

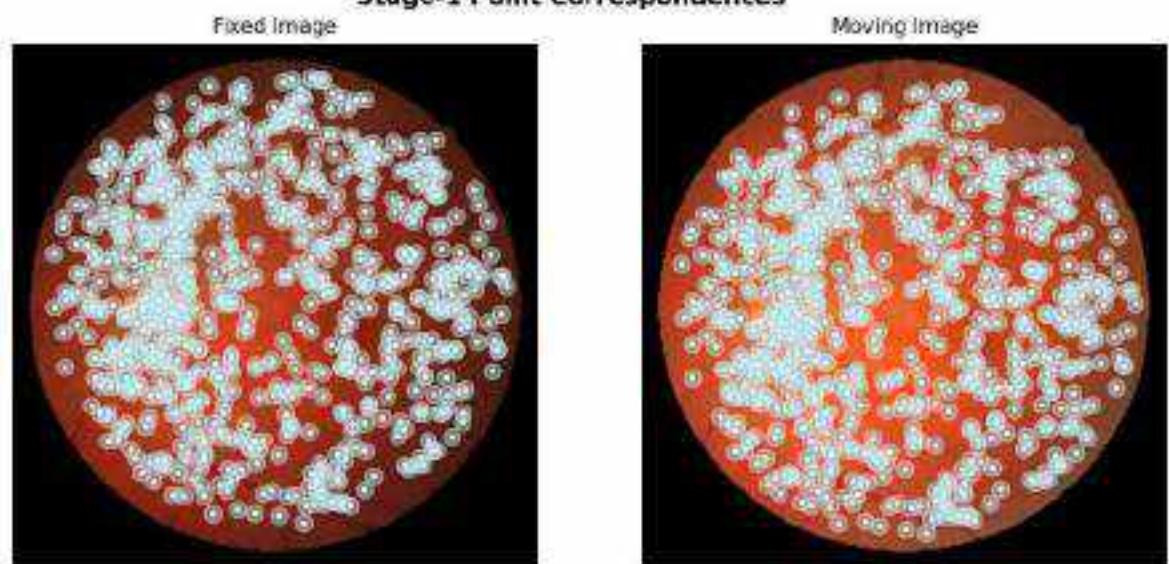
Mean Landmark Error for Case 44 After Registration is 1.59412088805219584 pixels

Case 45

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S46_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S46_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

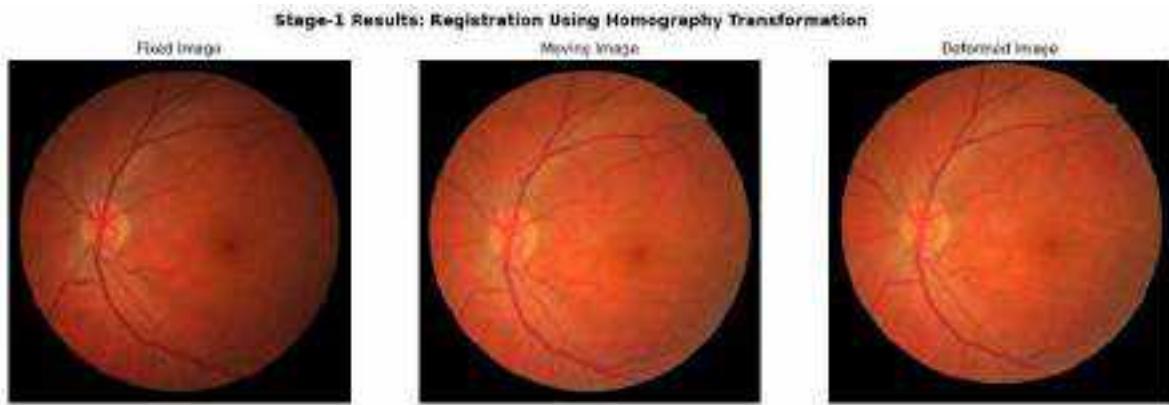
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



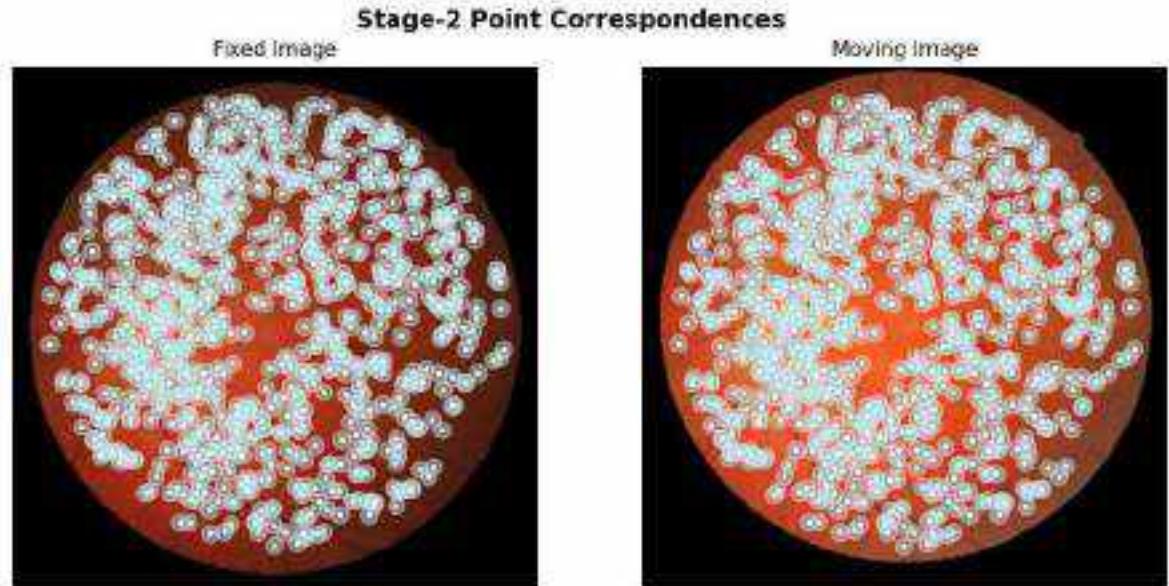
Note: 767 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

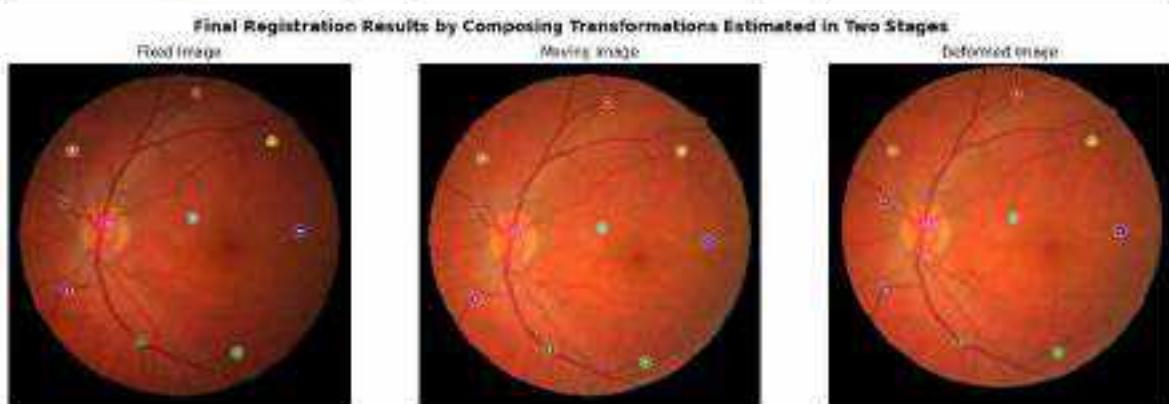
```
[[ 9.92243160e-01 -3.02635488e-04  1.72486196e+00]
 [-1.20191227e-02  9.38793951e-01 -1.55985887e+01]
 [-6.15881614e-07 -2.22410625e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 857 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 45 Before Registration is 771132447933322 pixels

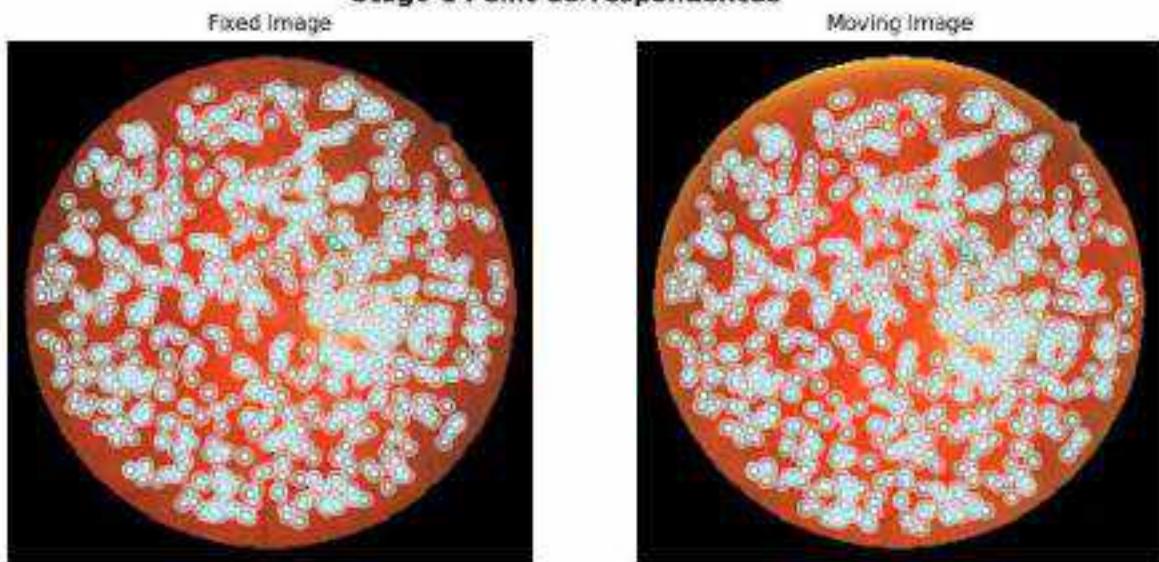
Mean Landmark Error for Case 45 After Registration is 1.9429376054682543 pixels

Case 46

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S47_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S47_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

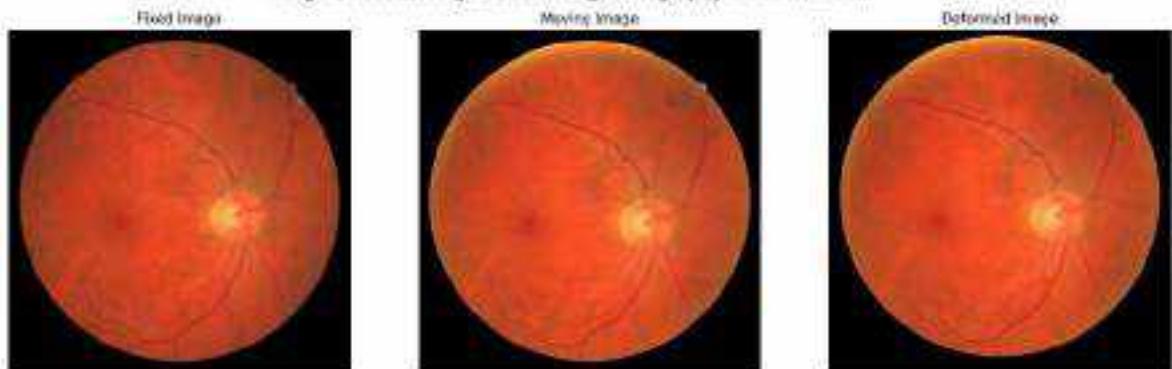


Note: 756 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

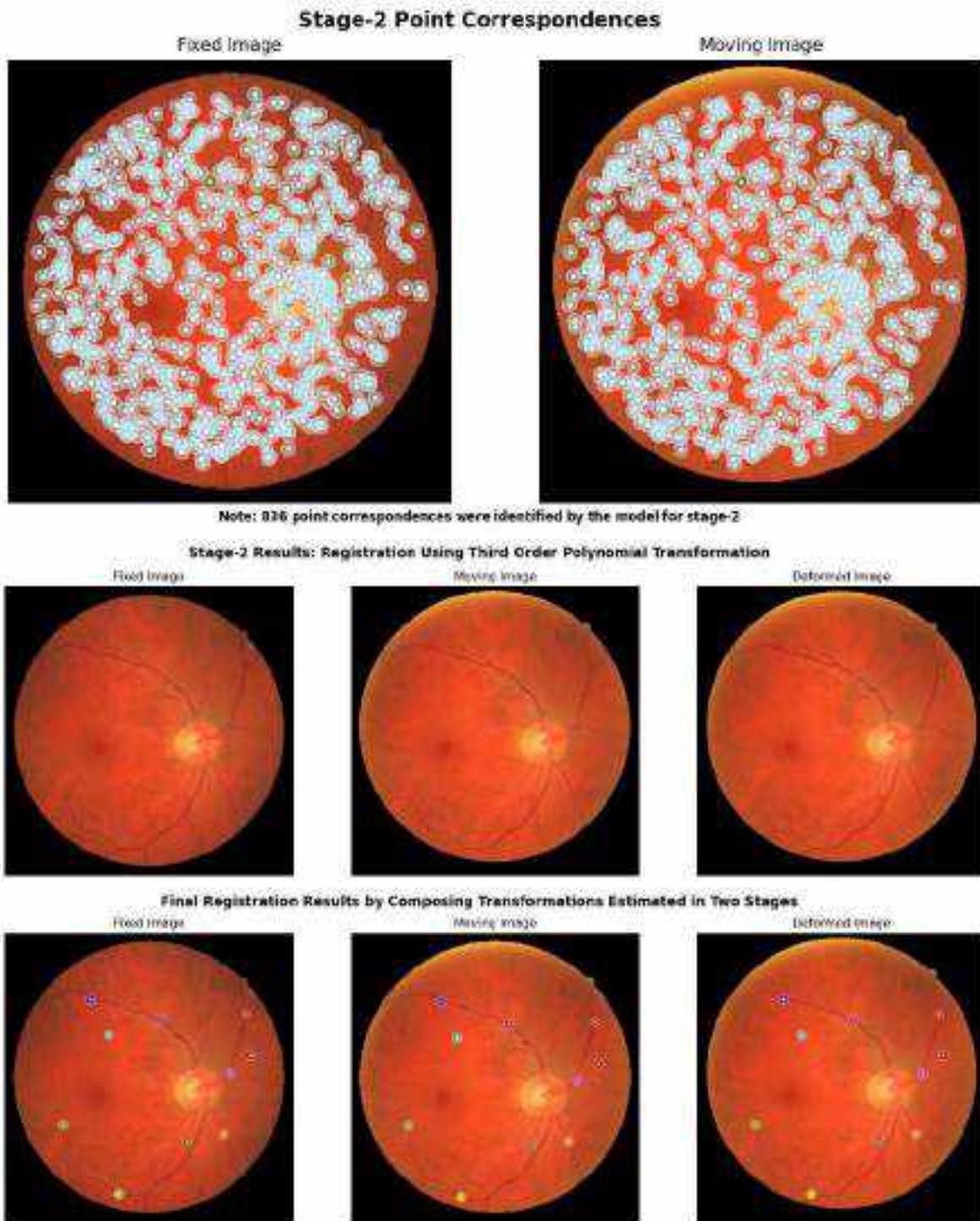
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.98613401e-01 3.88173334e-02 -1.98892529e+01]
  [-3.91834464e-02 9.99832659e-01 4.38664598e+00]
  [-5.59289440e-07 -6.11612525e-07 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



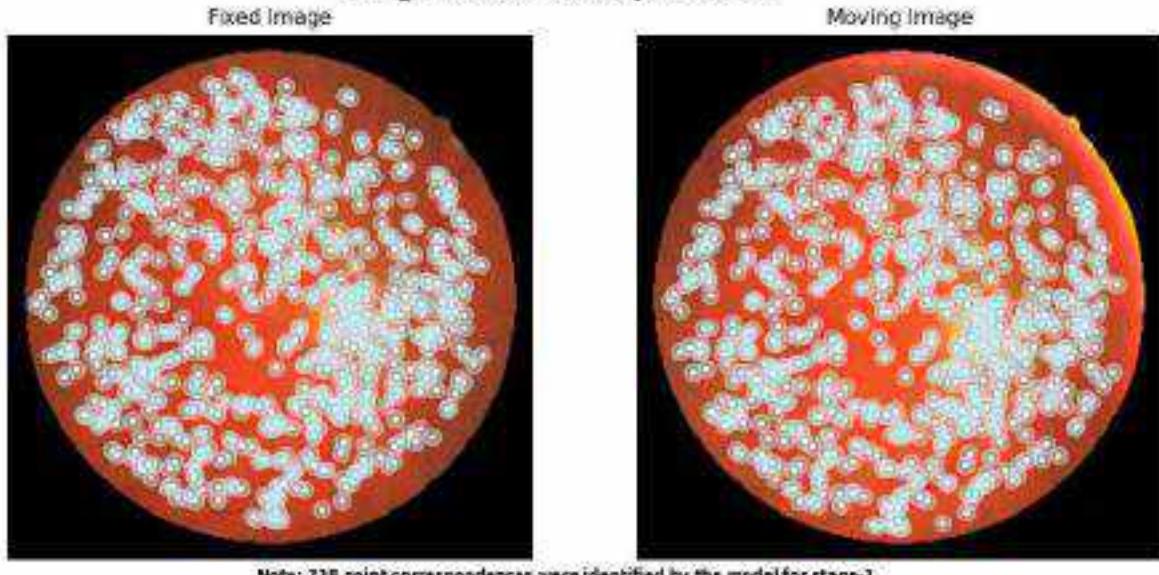
Mean Landmark Error for Case 46 Before Registration is 57.47792941069205 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 46 After Registration is 1.217208666685549 pixels

Case 47

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S48_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S48_2.jpg to the framework

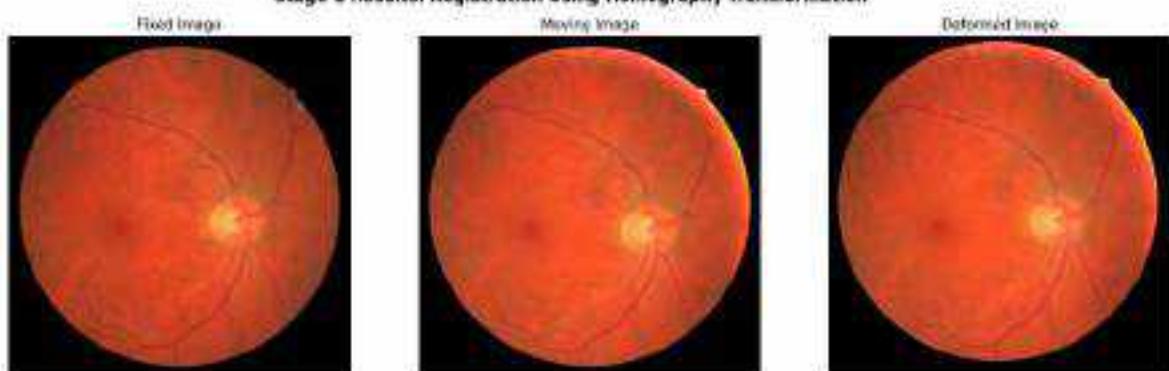
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

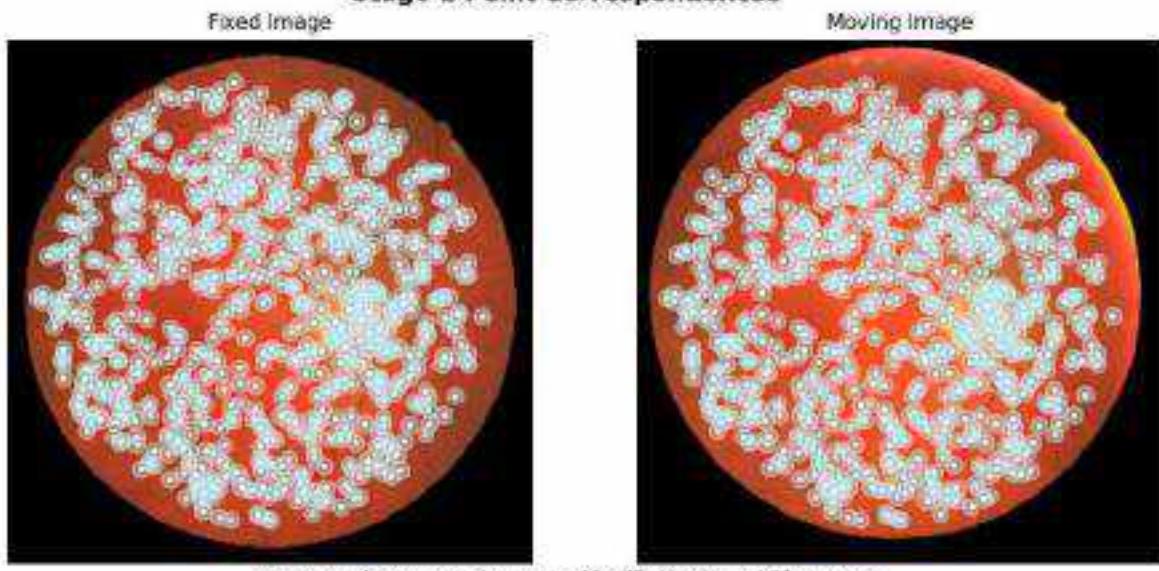
Note: 738 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

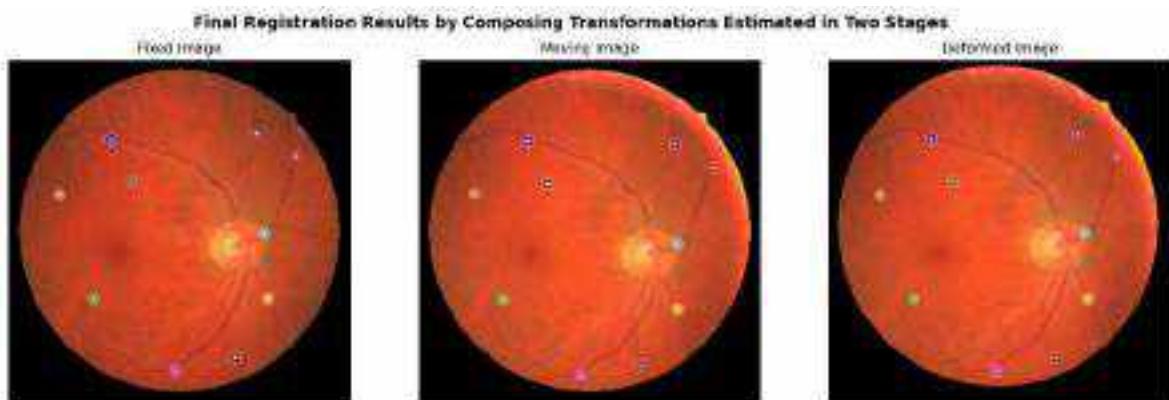
```
[ [ 9.92811620e-01 5.23915197e-02 -3.81436419e+01]  
[ -5.68256034e-02 9.94497634e-01 1.23051188e+01]  
[ -5.17442982e-06 -2.07550956e-06 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 808 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 47 Before Registration is 71.26386636411831 pixels

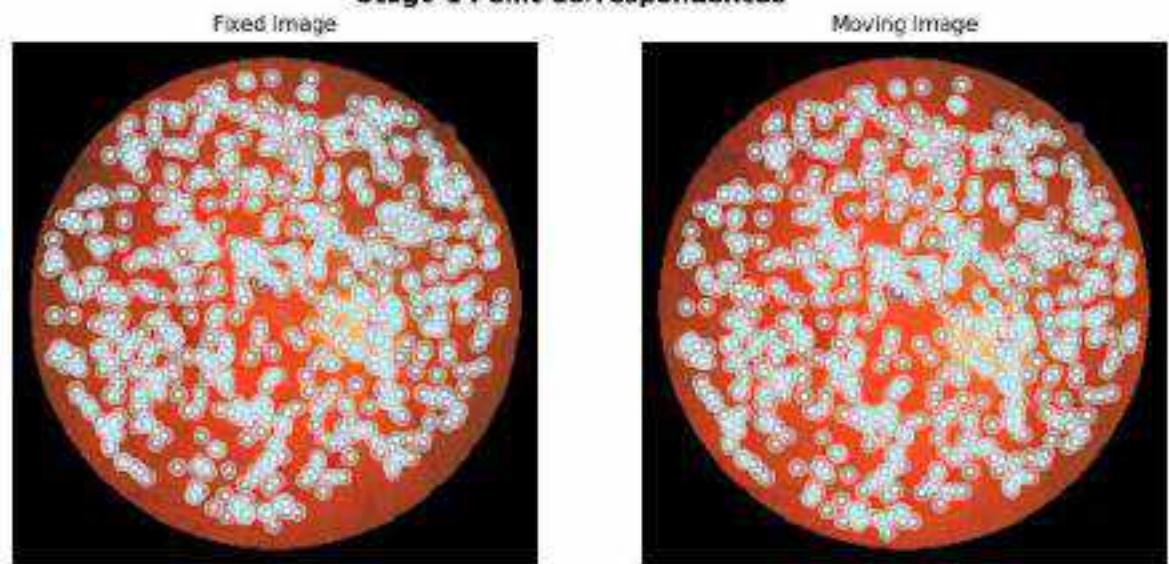
Mean Landmark Error for Case 47 After Registration is 1.1748116161667274 pixels

Case 48

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S49_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S49_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

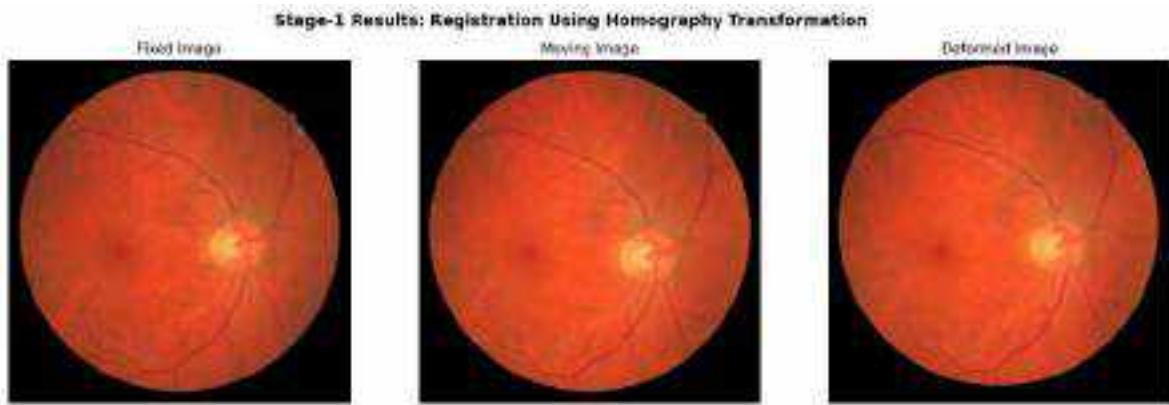
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



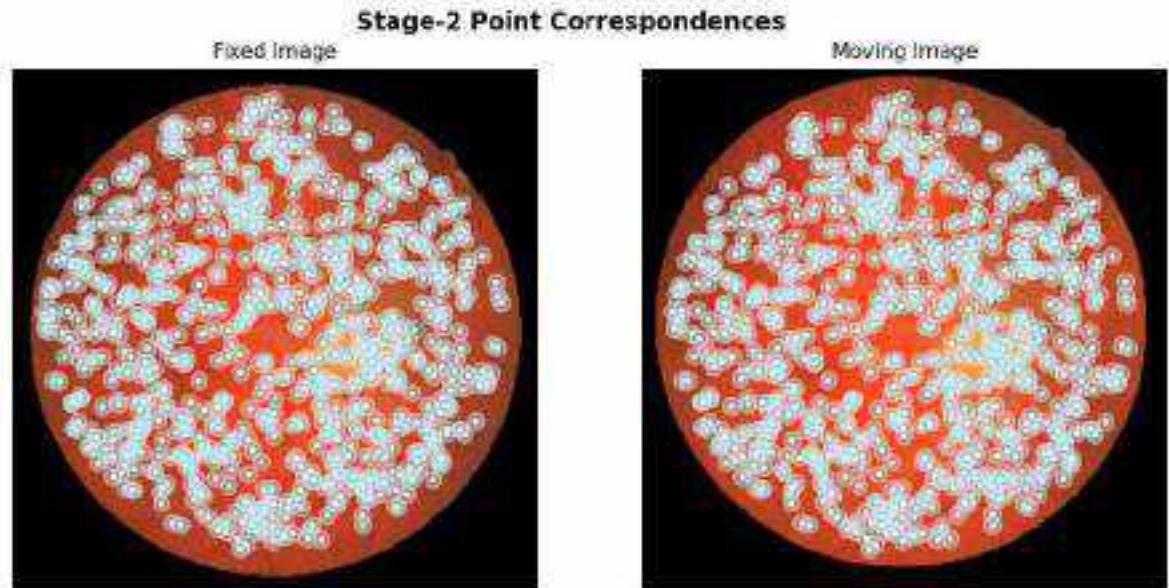
Note: 734 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

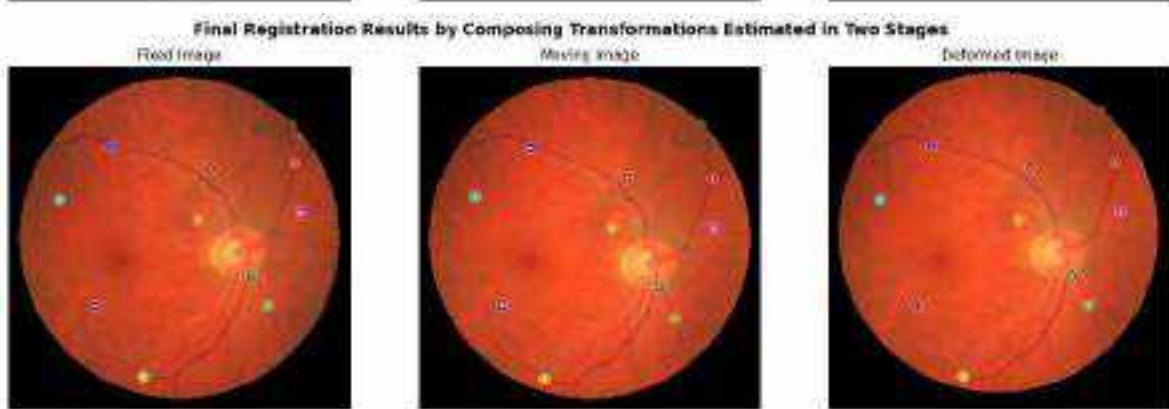
```
[[ 9.89055318e-01 -7.65580289e-02 -3.96784589e+01]
 [-8.22915358e-02  9.84692290e-01  2.46156121e+01]
 [-3.22646647e-06 -1.89944397e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 869 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 48 Before Registration is 93.800402837333707 pixels

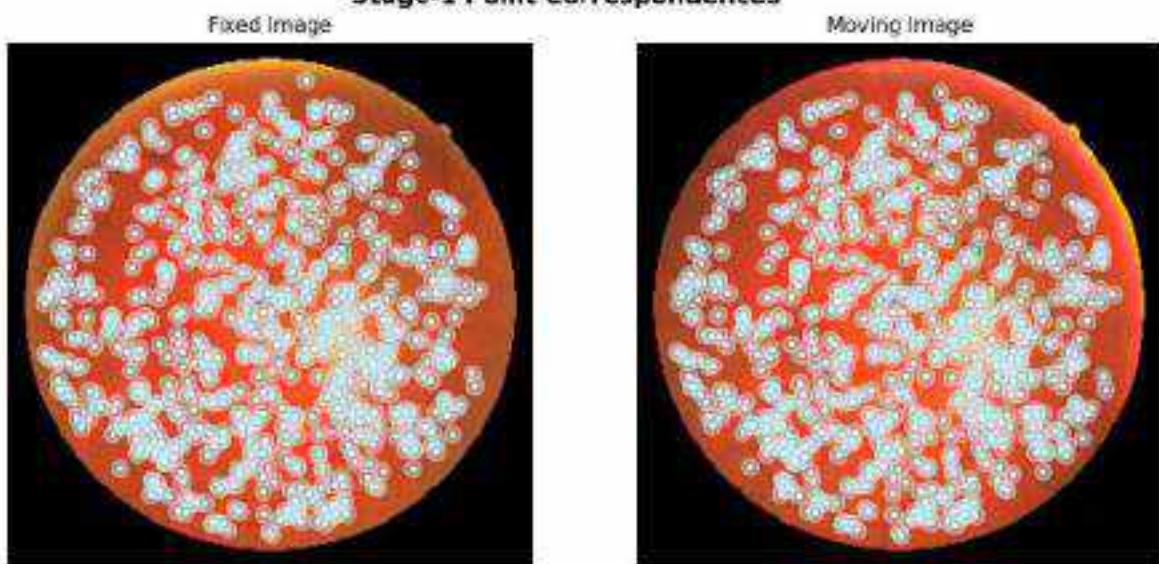
Mean Landmark Error for Case 48 After Registration is 1.5482851346311131 pixels

Case 49

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S50_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S50_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

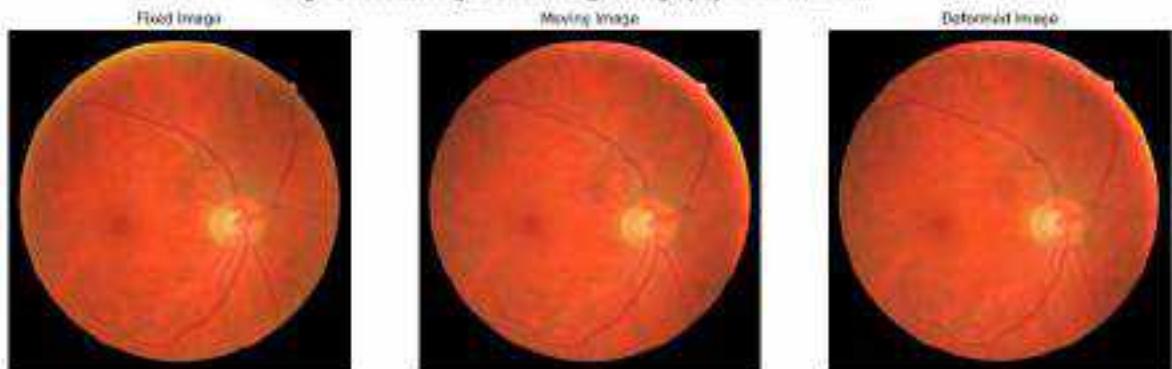


Note: 726 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.94472111e-01  1.65922717e-02 -1.24186130e+01]
 [-1.73728631e-02  9.96925139e-01  6.61982330e+00]
 [-6.48624765e-06  5.18965541e-07  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

The image consists of two side-by-side circular plots. Both plots have a dark red circular boundary and a black background. Inside, numerous small, semi-transparent light blue circles are scattered across the area, representing individual cells. The left plot is labeled "Fixed Image" at the top center, and the right plot is labeled "Moving Image" at the top center.

Note: 847 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation

The figure consists of three side-by-side fundus photographs of a retina. The left image is labeled 'Fixed Image' and shows a clear, undistorted view of the optic disc and surrounding retinal vessels. The middle image is labeled 'Moving Image' and shows the same field but with noticeable horizontal stretching and slight blurring, indicating initial deformation. The right image is labeled 'Deformed Image' and shows extreme distortion, with the optic disc shifted to the upper right and the retinal vessels appearing as curved, warped lines, illustrating a severe case of image deformation.

Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages

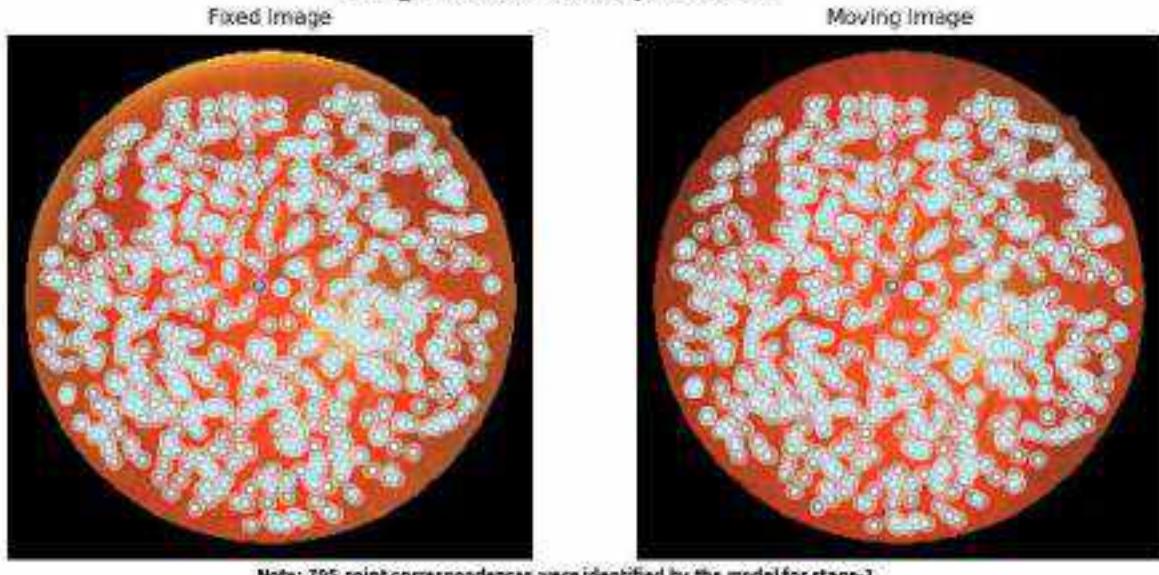
The figure displays three circular fundus photographs of a retina, arranged horizontally. Each image shows a central bright yellow area (the macula) surrounded by a red-orange fundus. Overlaid on these images are various colored dots and lines representing different types of segmentation or feature detection. The first image is labeled 'Fundus image' at the top center. The second image is labeled 'Masked image' at the top center. The third image is labeled 'Detected image' at the top center.

Mean Landmark Error for Case 49 Before Registration is 21.676323805488344 pixels
Mean Landmark Error for Case 49 After Registration is 1.3890338101911885 pixels
Case 50

Endings

loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S51_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S51_2.jpg to the framework

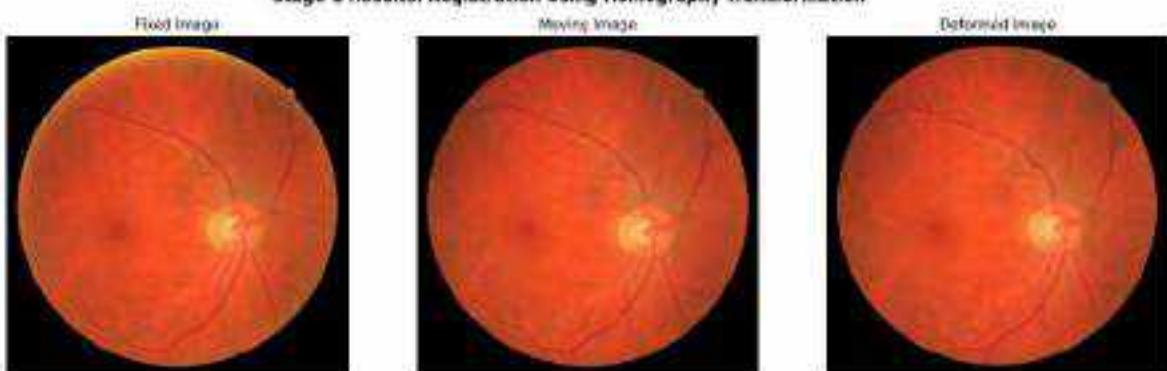
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, 717/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

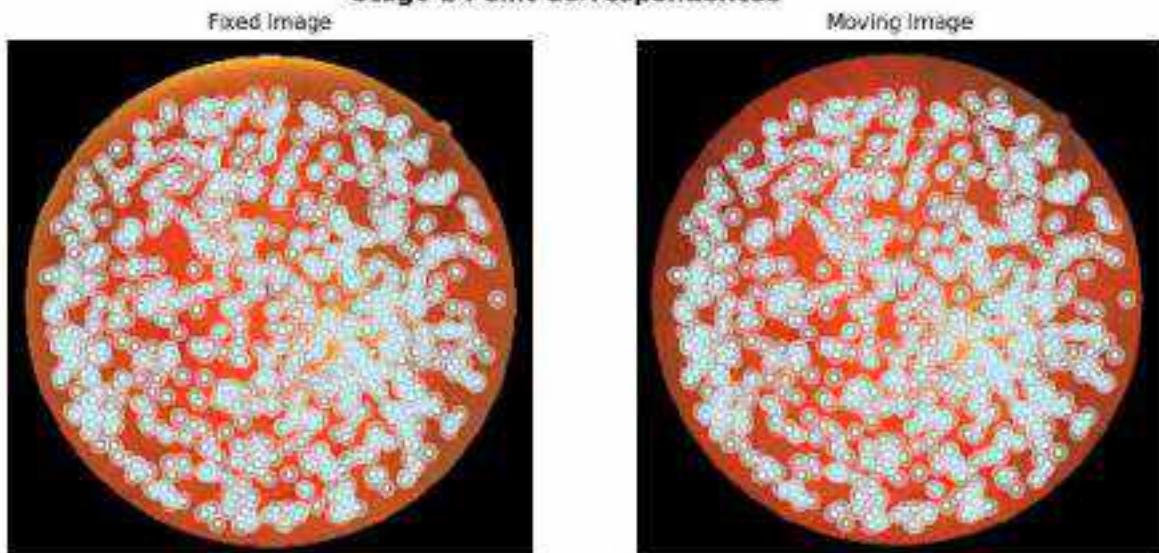
Note: 795 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.91827994e-01  3.95771898e-02 -2.15315161e+01]
 [-4.39986838e-02  9.90986932e-01  1.81039956e+01]
 [-5.11684232e-06 -5.77847784e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 895 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 50 Before Registration is 40.57071134229913 pixels

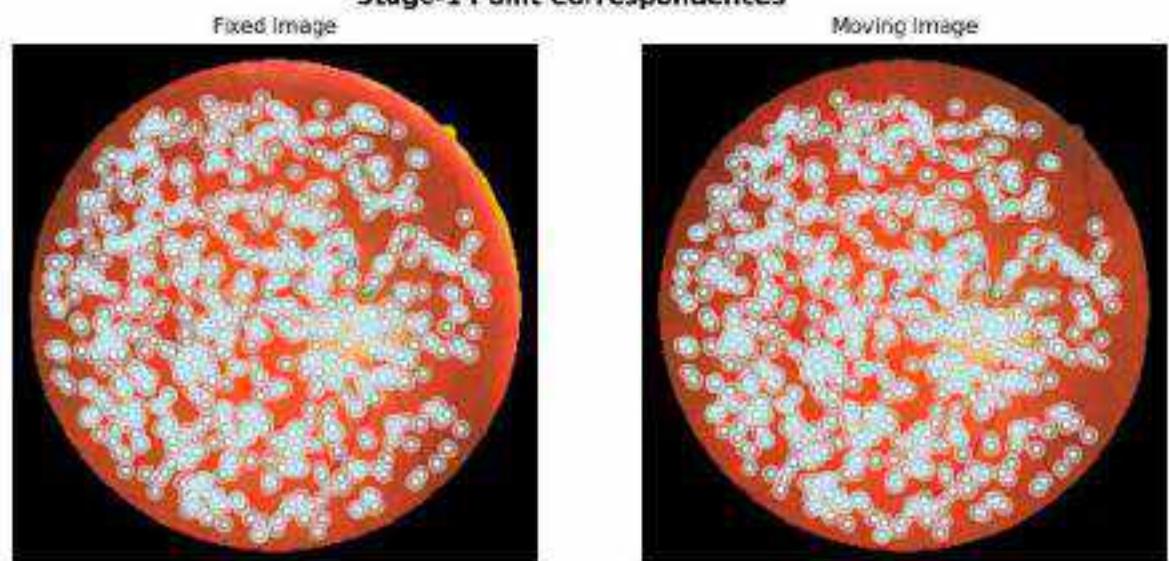
Mean Landmark Error for Case 50 After Registration is 0.8210026517648936 pixels

Case 51

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S52_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S52_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

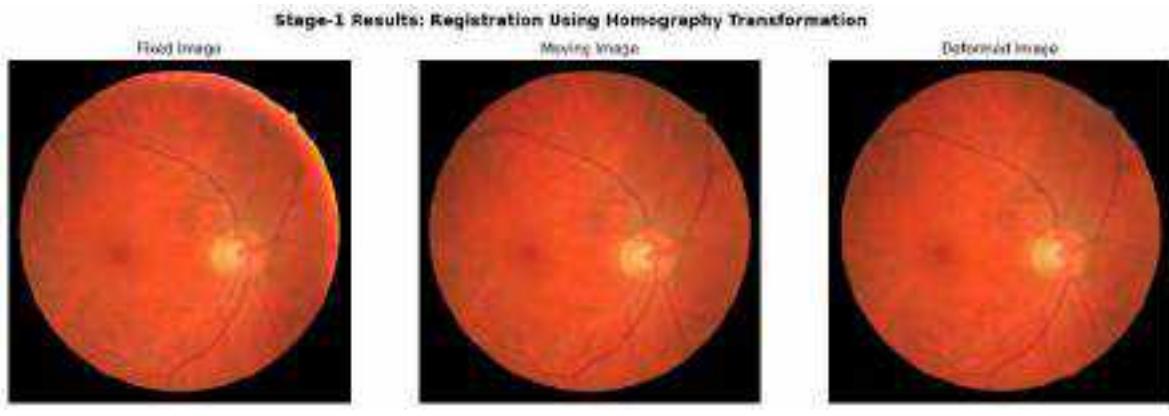
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



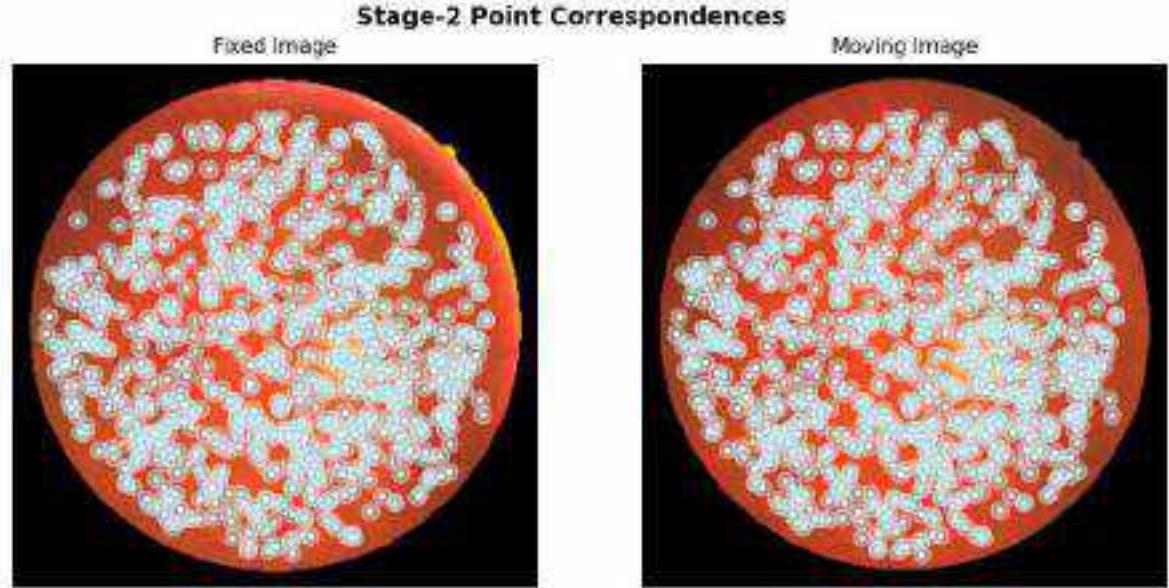
Note: 760 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

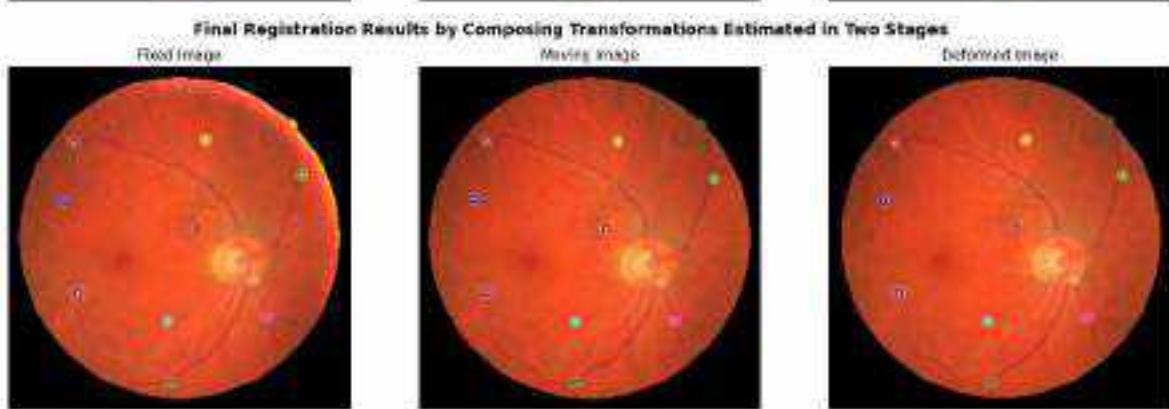
```
[[ 1.80010347e+00  2.44253987e-02 -1.00955433e+01]
 [-2.47196371e-02  9.97276512e-01  1.00033691e+01]
 [ 2.71993824e-06 -3.93741781e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 891 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 51 Before Registration is 26.821233423811435 pixels

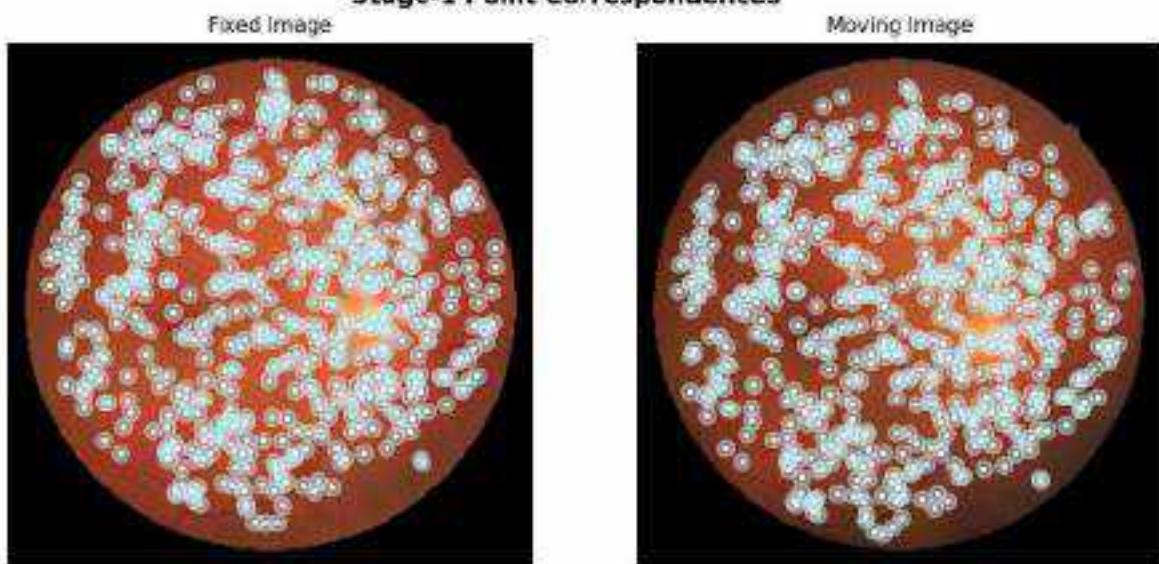
Mean Landmark Error for Case 51 After Registration is 1.3429284304496865 pixels

Case 52

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S53_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S53_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

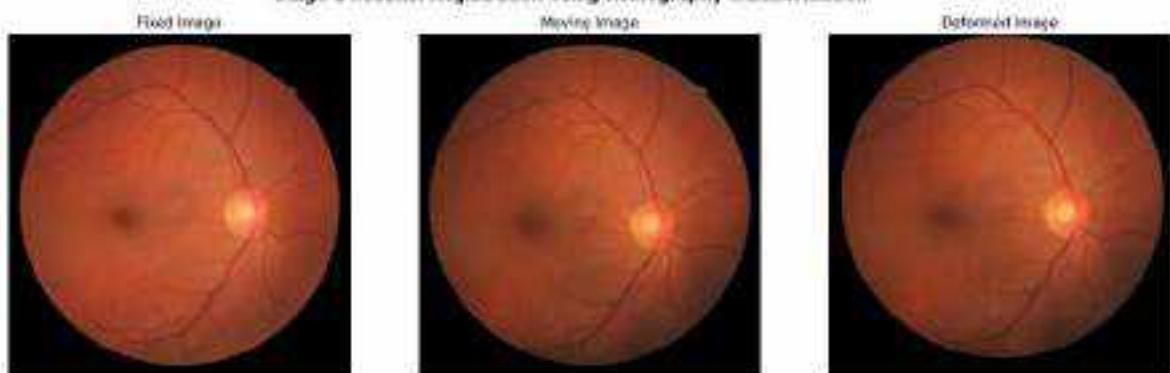


Note: 628 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

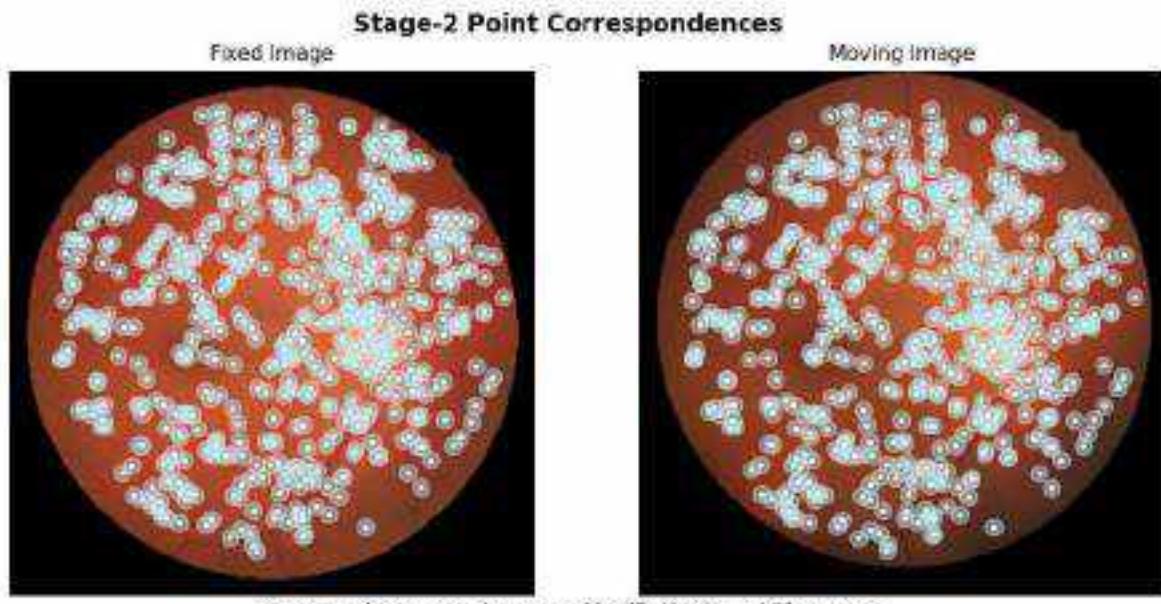
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.00541632e+00  3.26681826e-02 -1.35625169e+01]
 [-3.52160034e-02  9.95414806e-01 -9.81338423e+00]
 [ 3.98824273e-06 -1.40368105e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

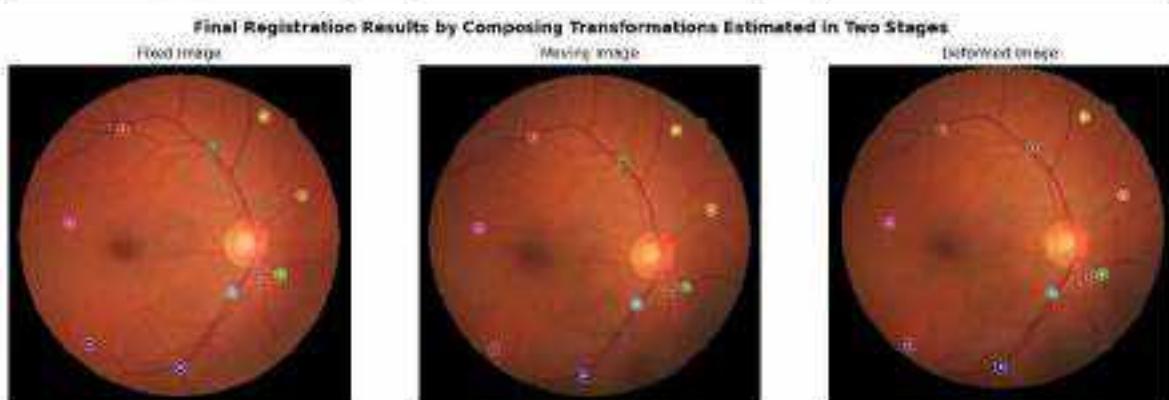
Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 598 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



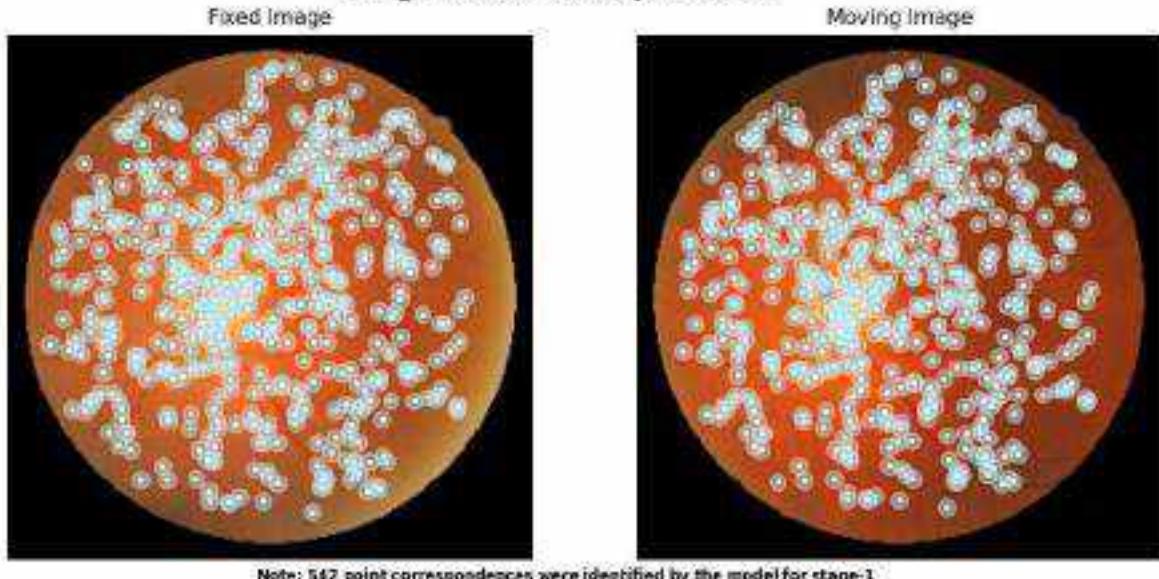
Mean Landmark Error for Case 52 Before Registration is 95.00923652928002 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 52 After Registration is 4.250439725493935 pixels

Case 53

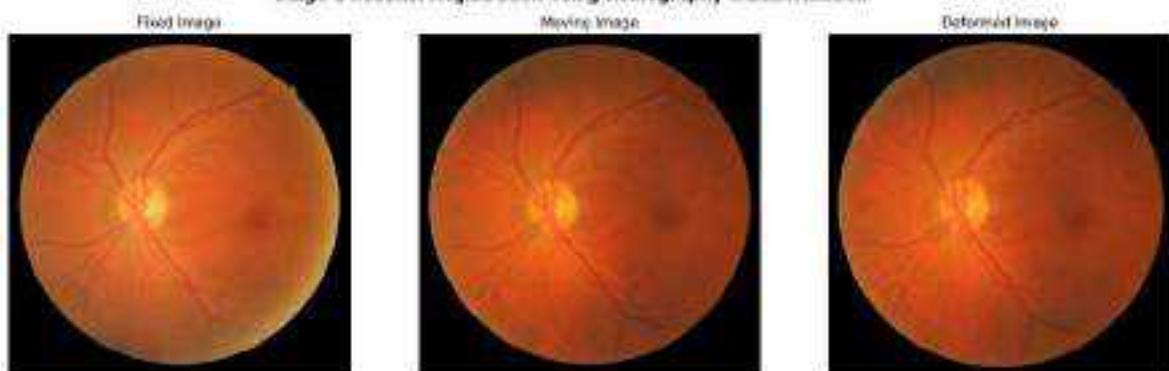
Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S54_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S54_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

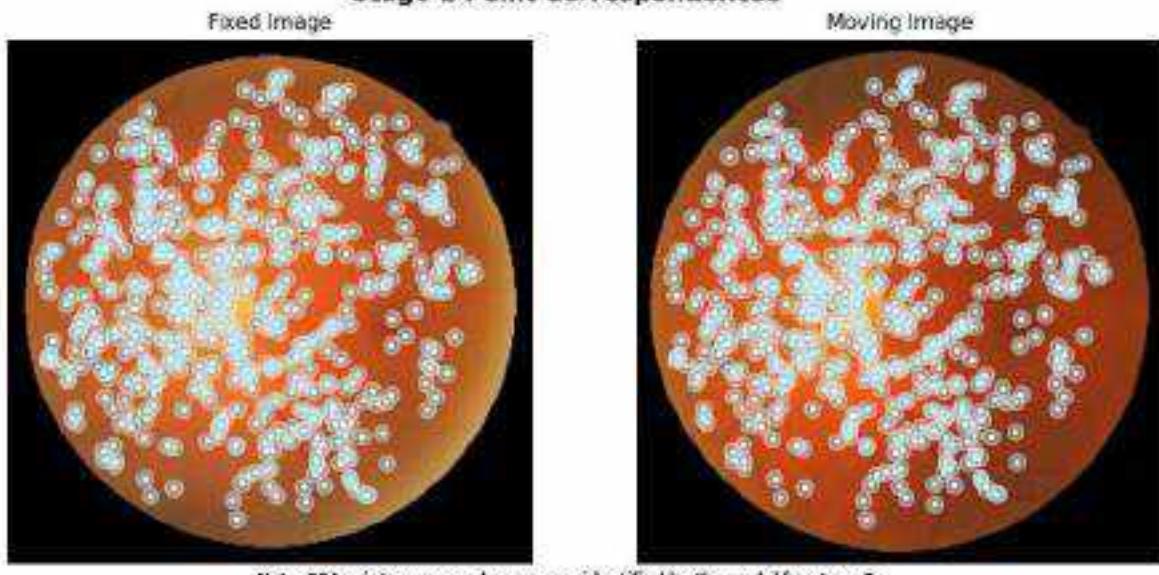
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

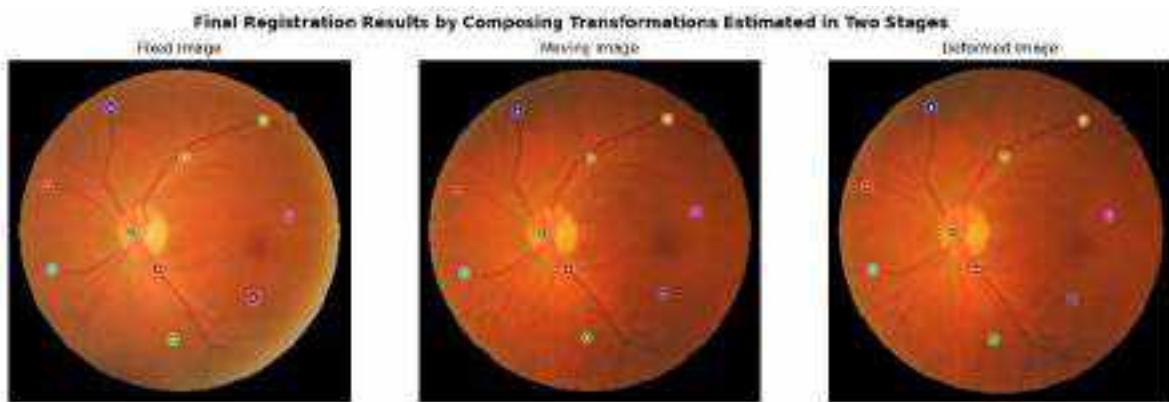
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.82105790e+00 -3.51158846e-02 9.43693636e+00]
  [ 3.62644213e-02 1.01949328e+00 -2.43615380e+01]
  [ 5.07582623e-06 1.25596617e-07 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 53 Before Registration is 34.289616524430565 pixels

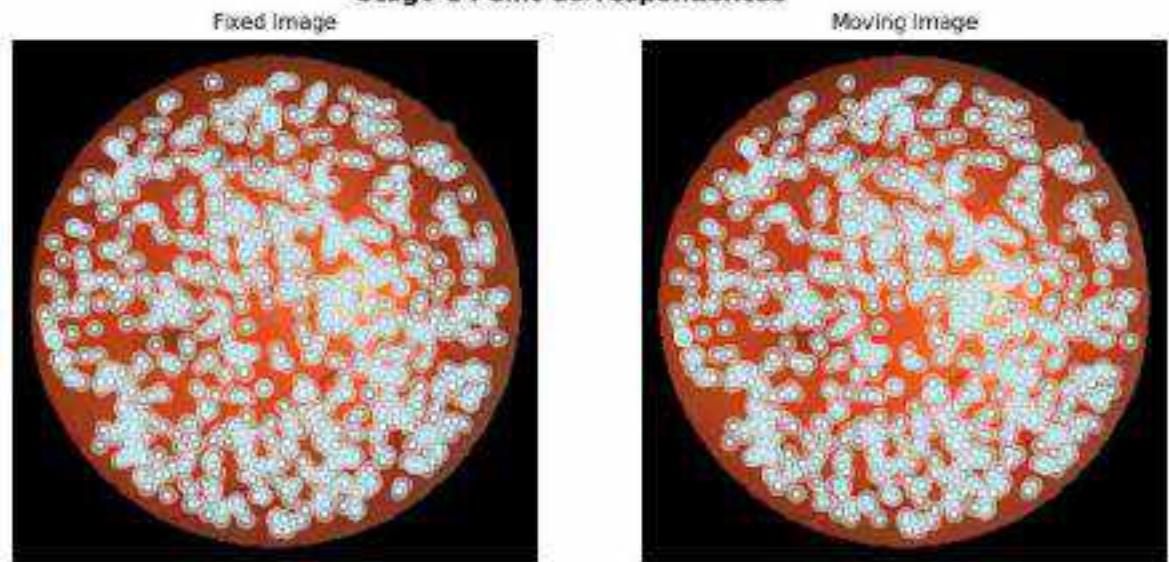
Mean Landmark Error for Case 53 After Registration is 2.287282365850321 pixels

Case 54

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S55_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S55_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

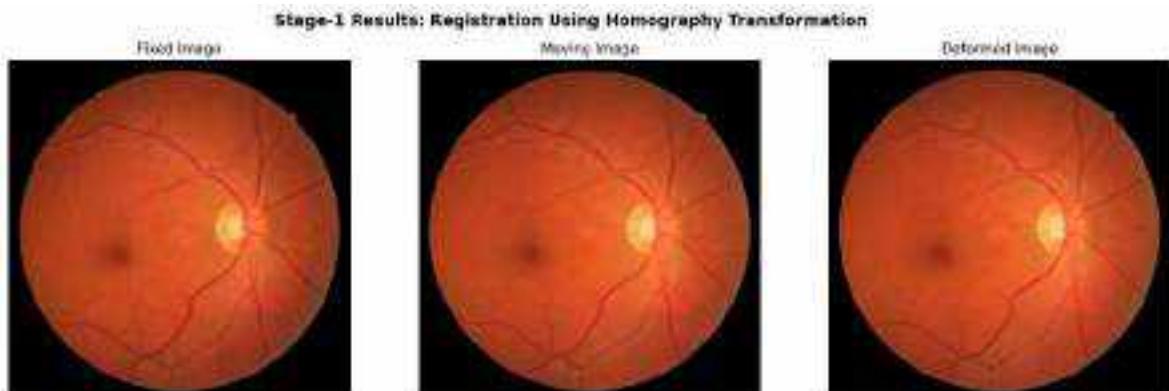
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



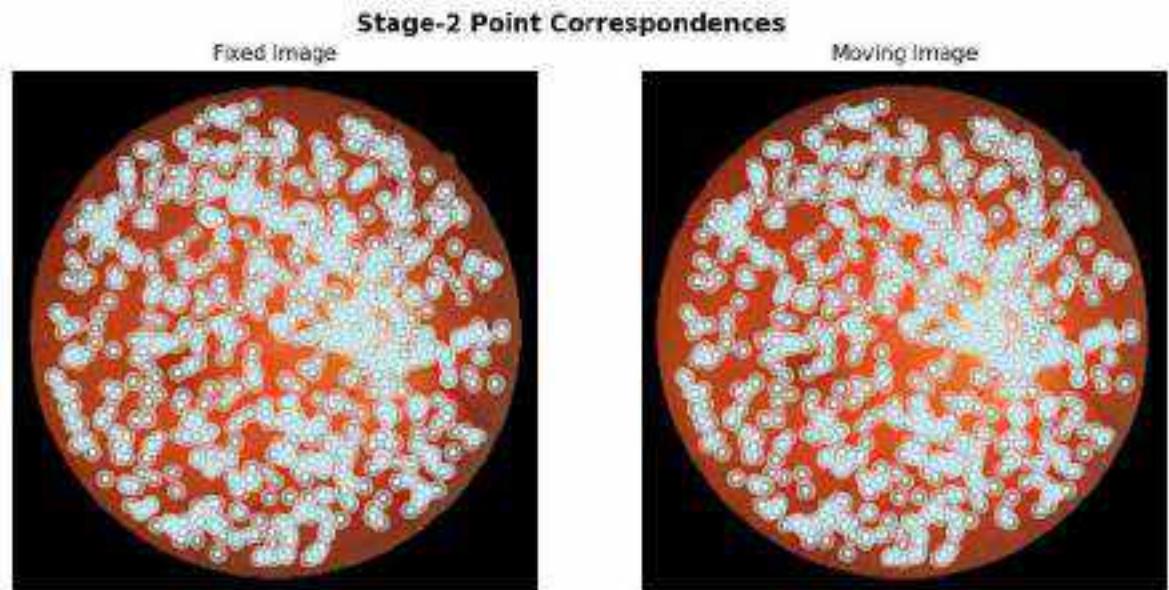
Note: 835 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

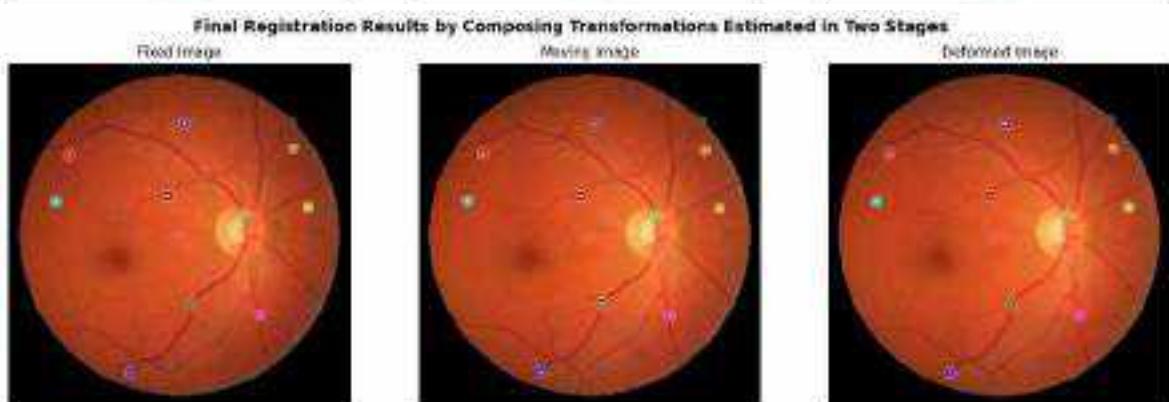
```
[[ 9.99068178e-01  1.03336400e-02 -8.47874704e+00]
 [-9.71096812e-03  1.00437853e+00  1.54228260e+00]
 [-4.78167229e-06  2.44627358e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 820 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 54 Before Registration is 14.926373679223905 pixels

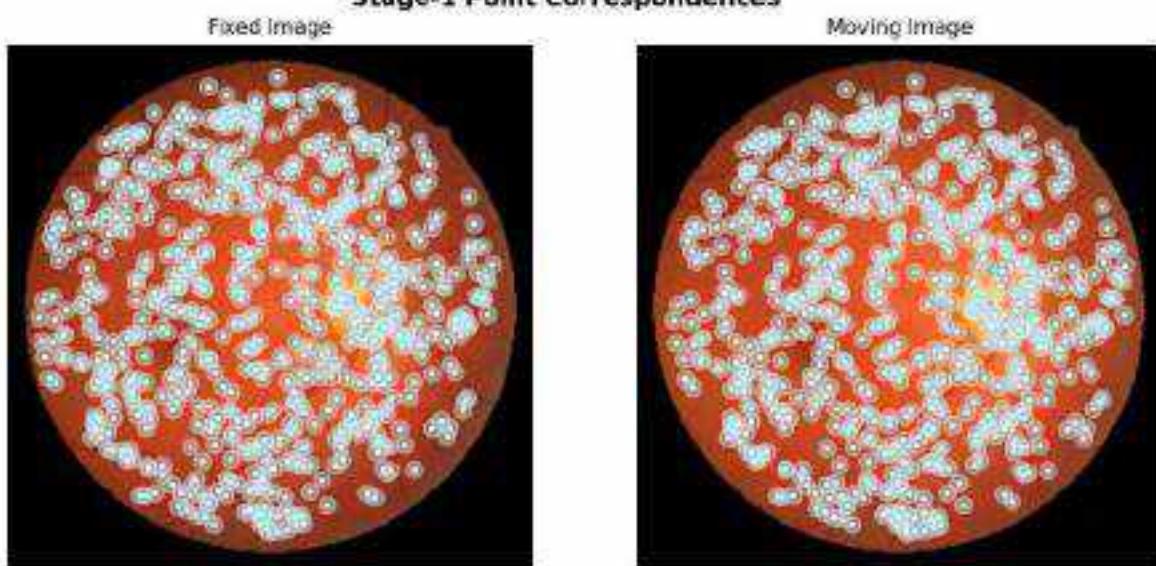
Mean Landmark Error for Case 54 After Registration is 1.296888754164448 pixels

Case 55

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S56_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S56_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

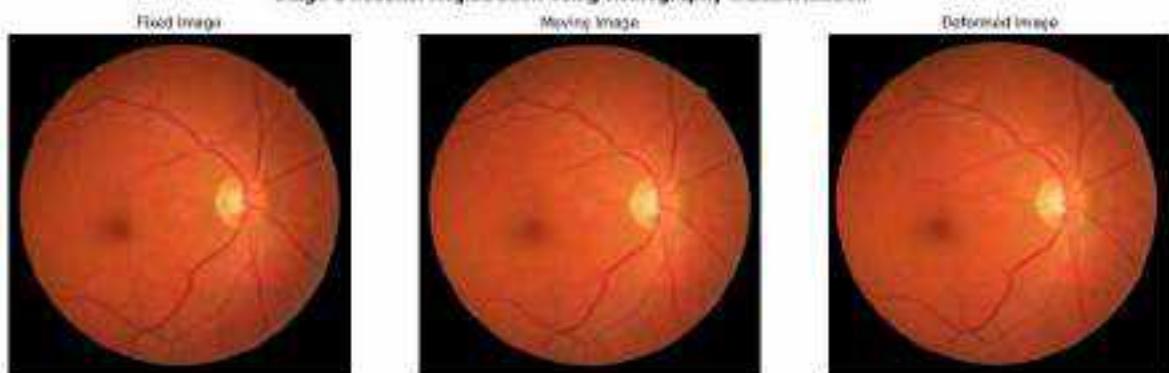


Note: 696 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

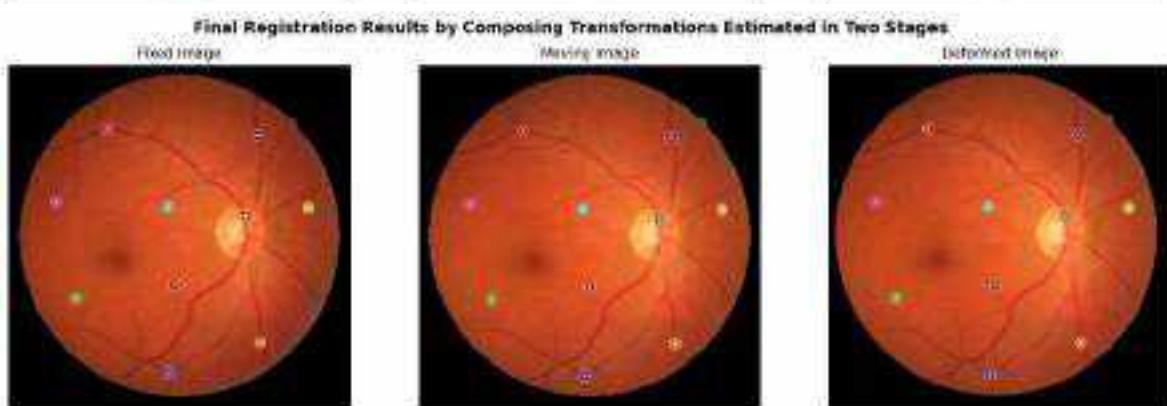
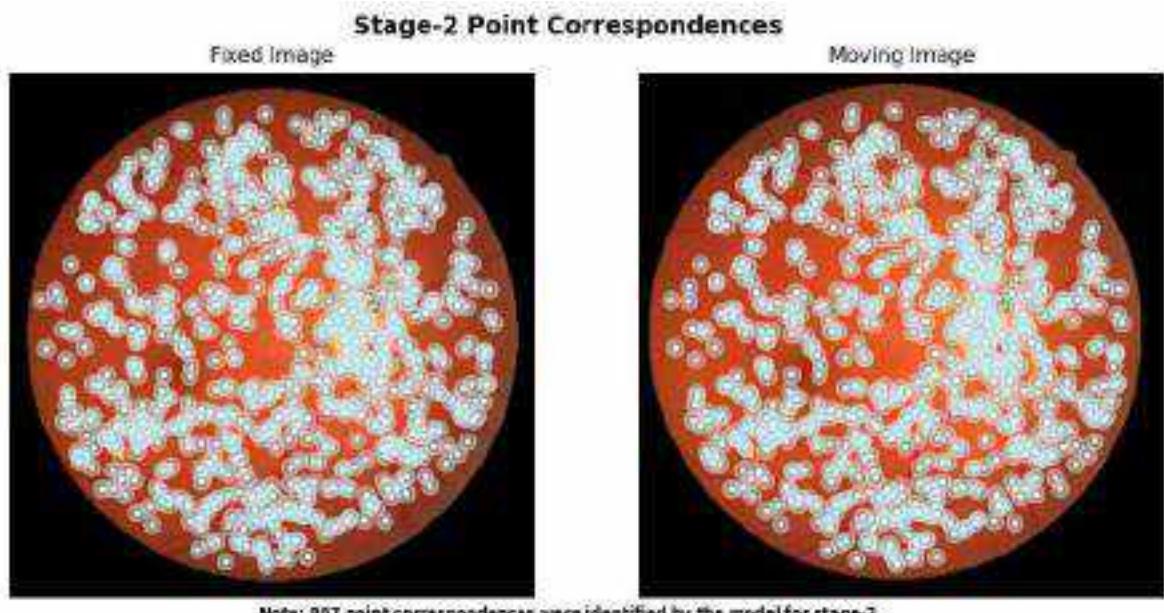
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 9.92837589e-01 -5.93202181e-04 -1.21352327e+01]
  [-4.43758982e-03  1.000303034e+00 -6.58734560e+00]
  [-1.49187879e-05  3.11208428e-06  1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



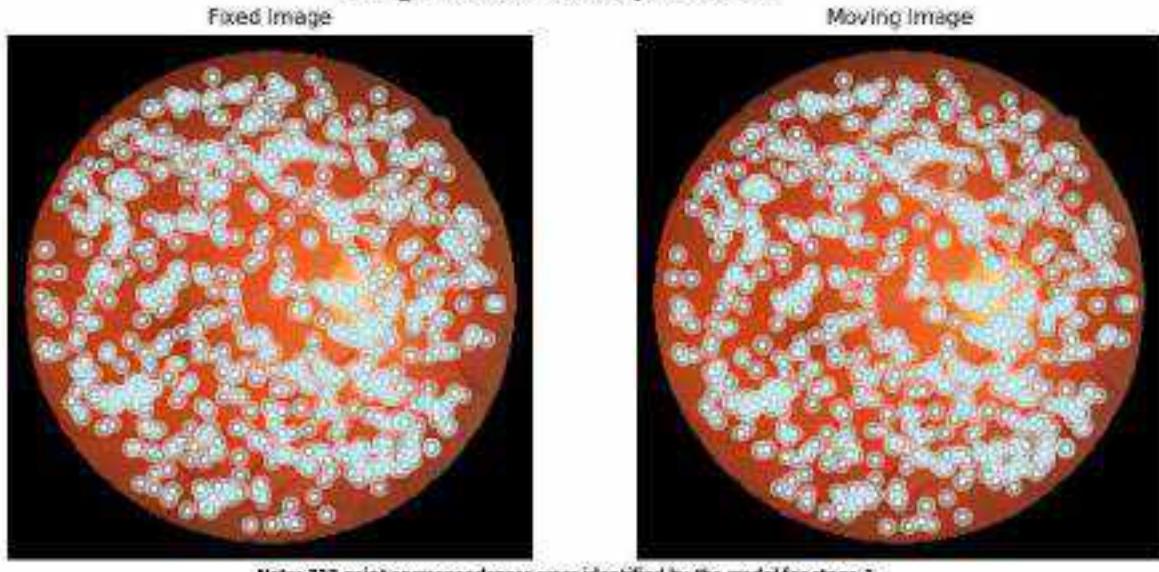
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Mean Landmark Error for Case 55 Before Registration is 42.6894168963874 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 55 After Registration is 1.9337895981366646 pixels
 Case 56

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S57_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S57_2.jpg to the framework

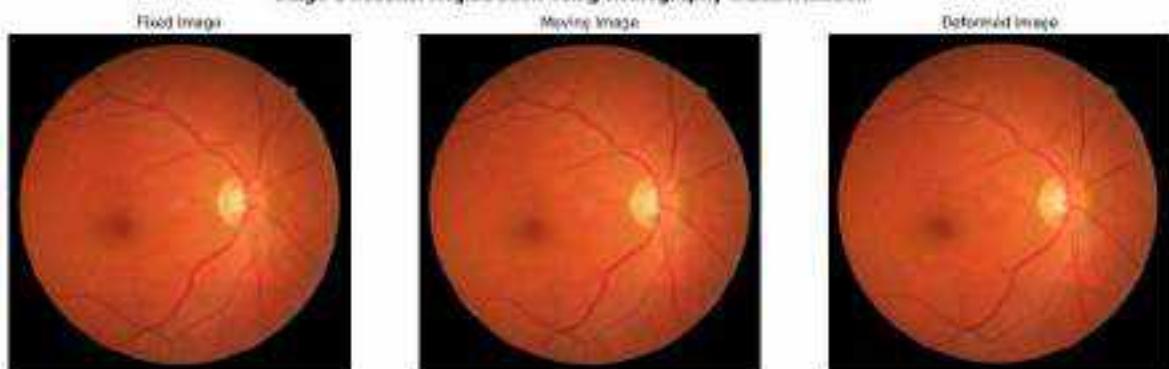
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

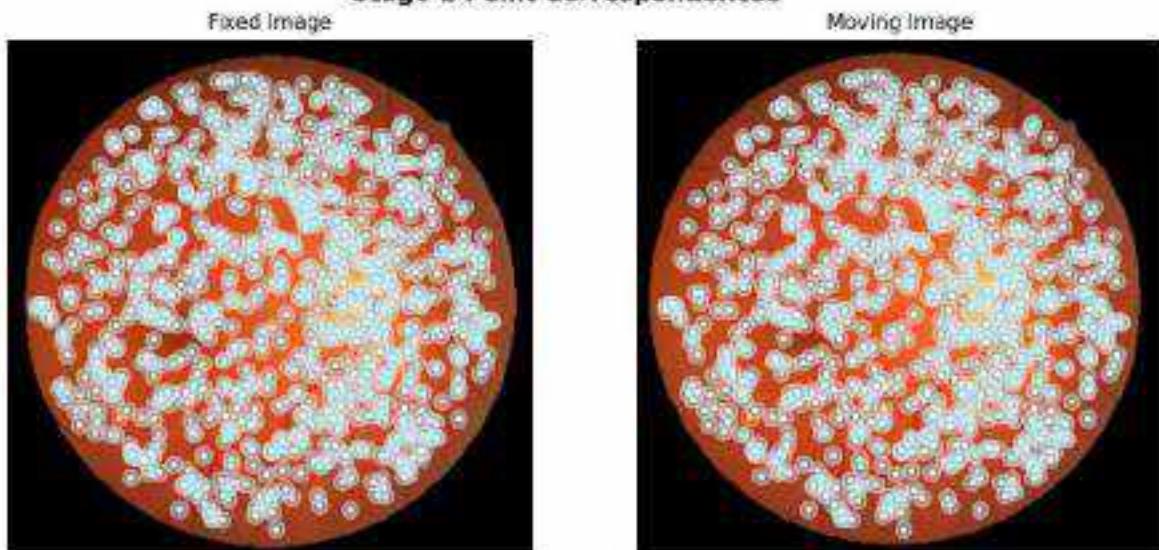
Note: 723 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

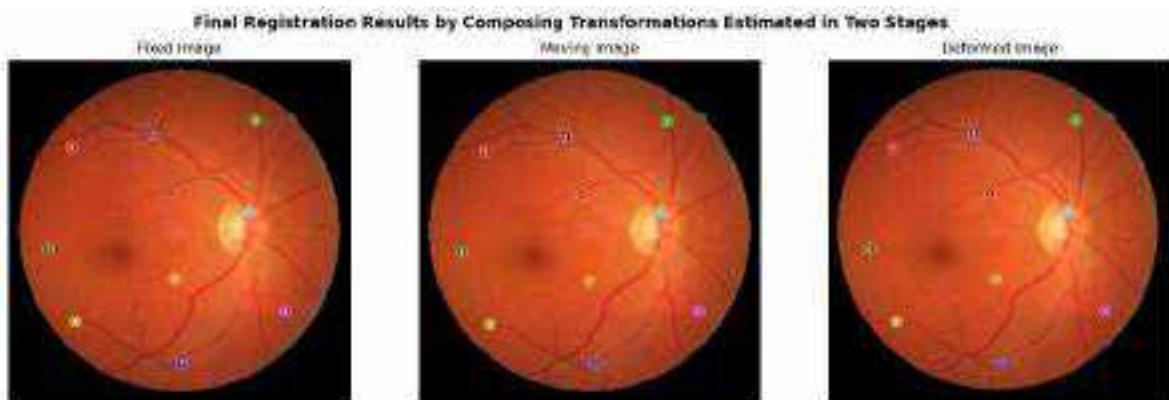
```
[ [ 9.91281956e-01 -1.46583739e-02 -5.38005966e-01 ]  
[ 9.59629866e-03 9.92529844e-01 -8.49989688e+00 ]  
[ -7.18054995e-06 -4.77767442e-06 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 889 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 56 Before Registration is 32.93825814160733 pixels

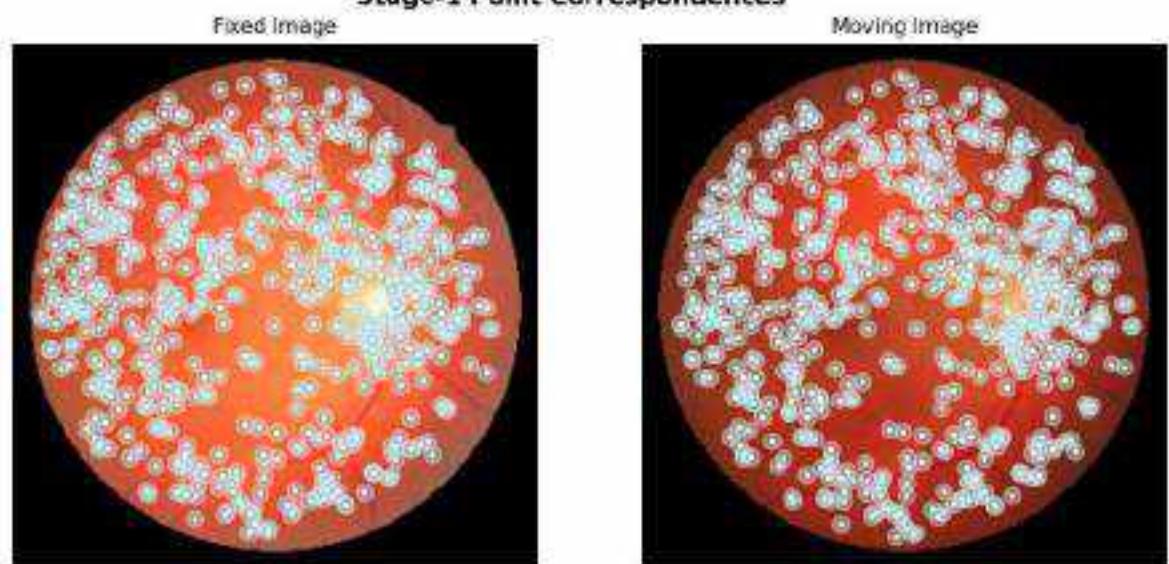
Mean Landmark Error for Case 56 After Registration is 1.1984725793458906 pixels

Case 57

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S58_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S58_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

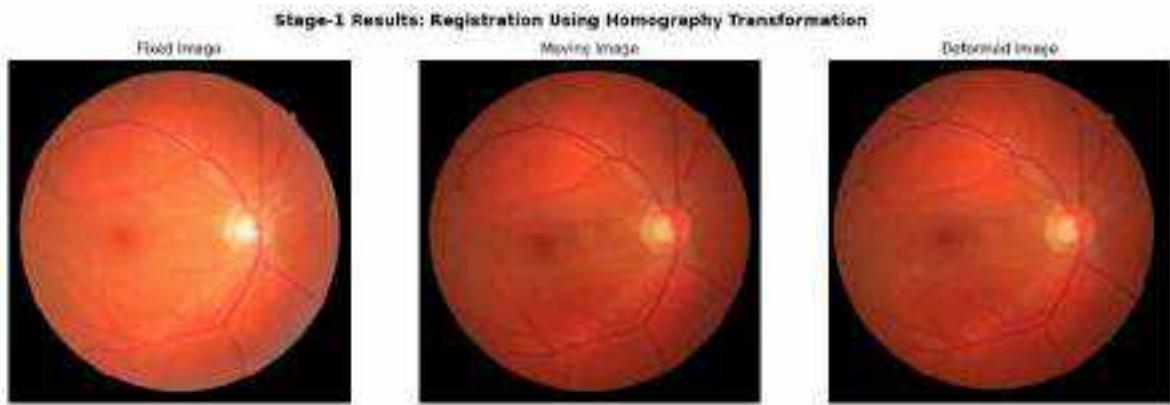
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



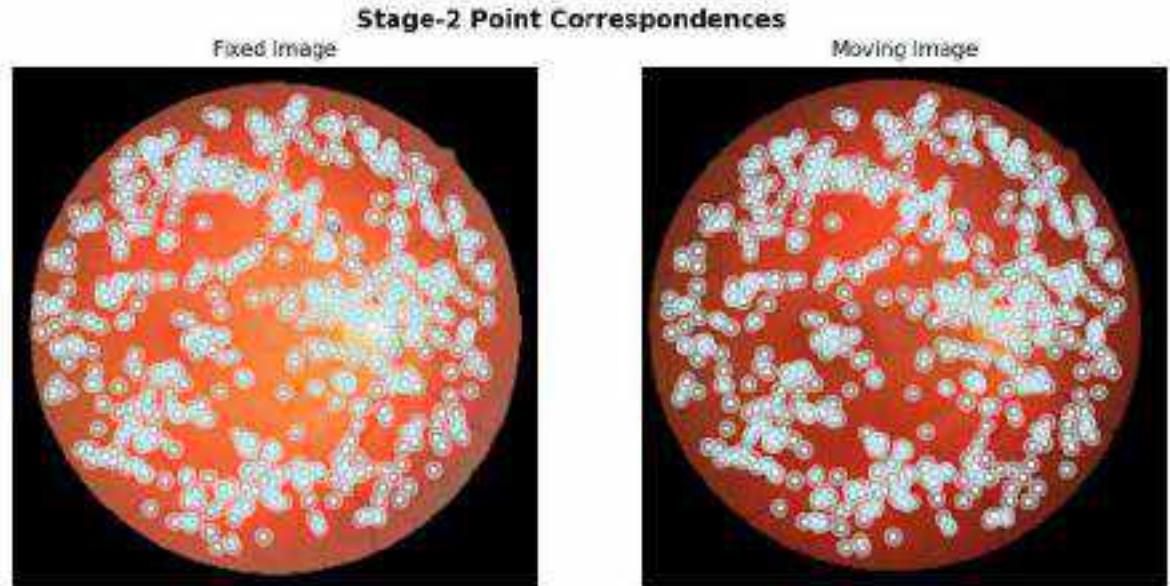
Note: 613 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

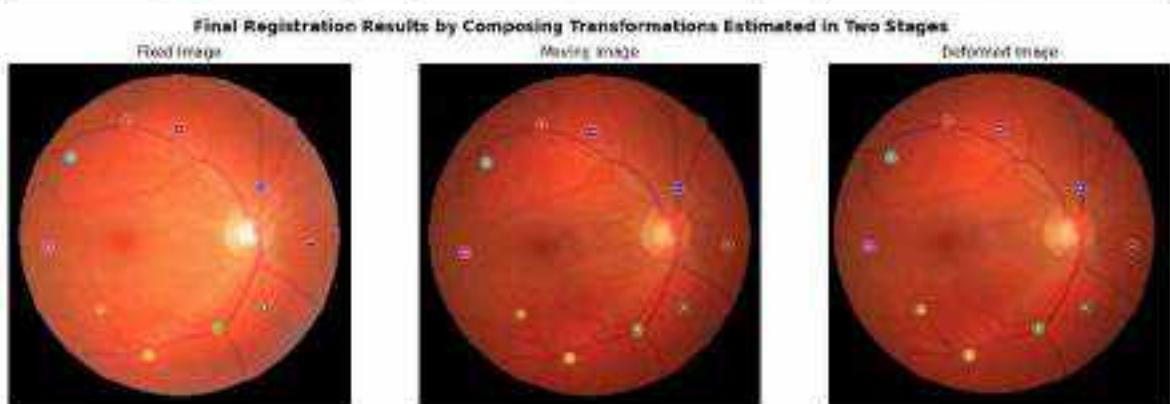
```
[[ 9.84042716e-01 -3.24257031e-02 -2.33998224e+00]
 [ 2.23073011e-02  9.86482152e-01 -1.58939985e+01]
 [-1.48885479e-05 -8.12227516e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 612 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 57 Before Registration is 68.71656249979627 pixels

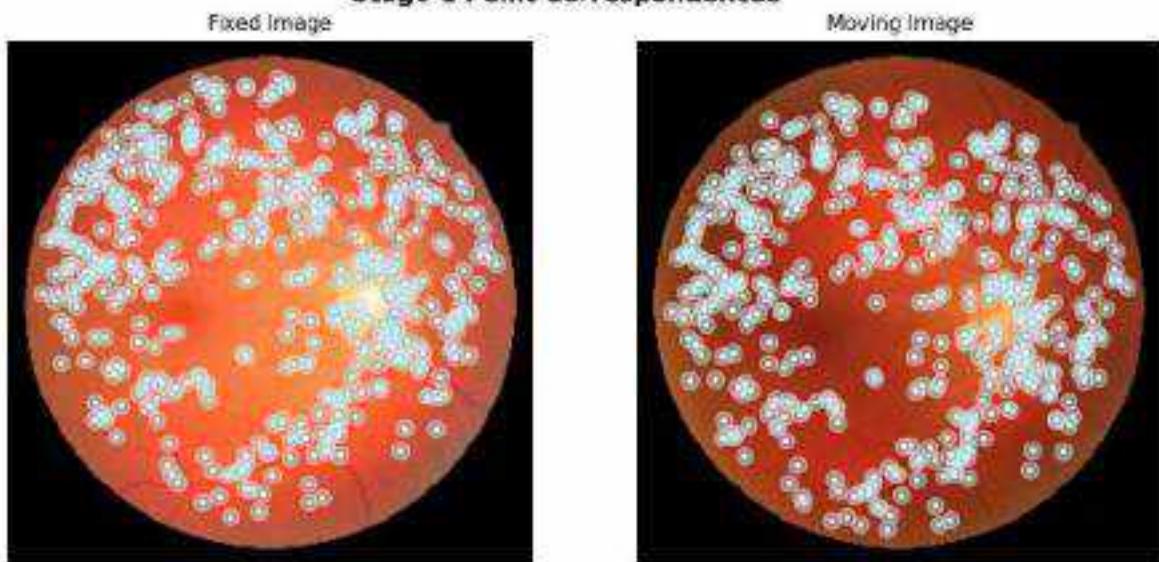
Mean Landmark Error for Case 57 After Registration is 1.8427226416910933 pixels

Case 58

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S59_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S59_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

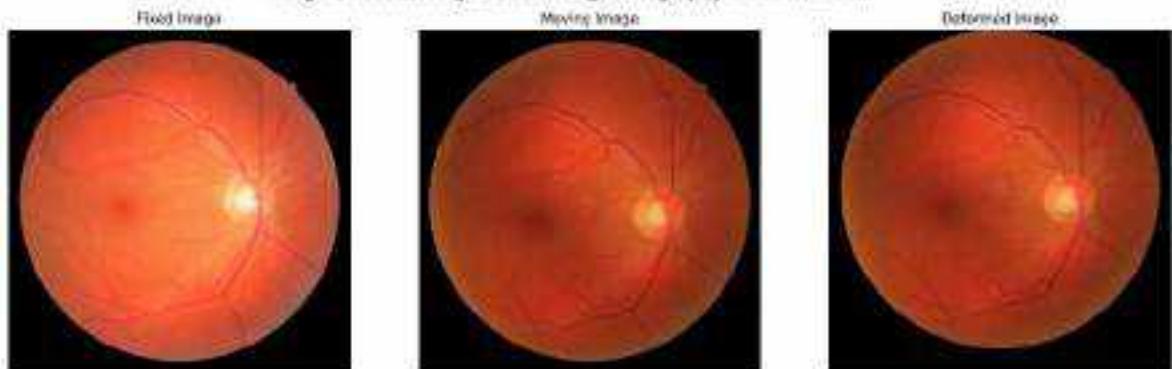


Note: 480 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

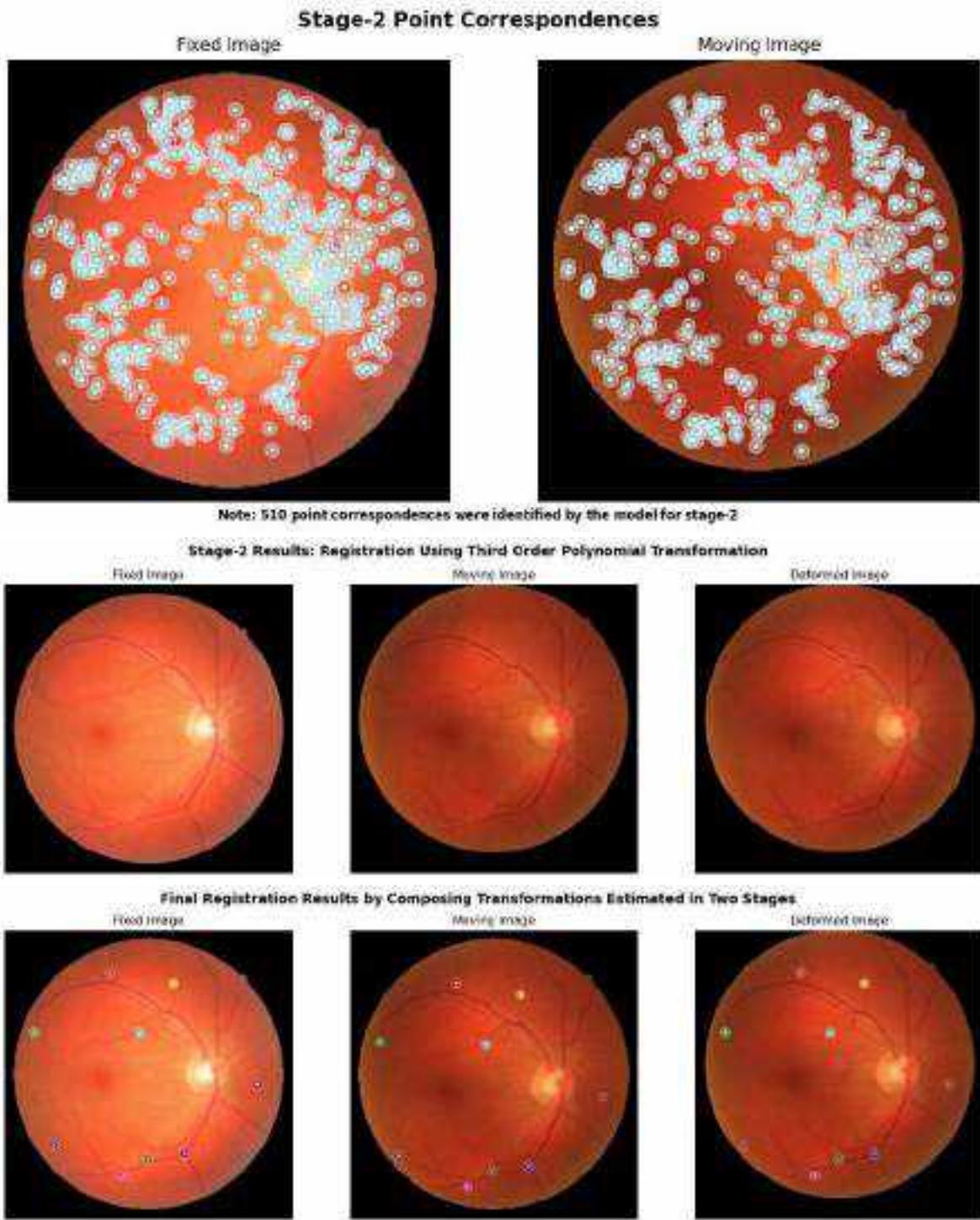
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.82156830e-01  2.90610369e-04  1.08588672e+00]
 [-1.47013954e-02  9.73207234e-01 -2.46269469e+01]
 [-3.83186477e-06 -2.31694690e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



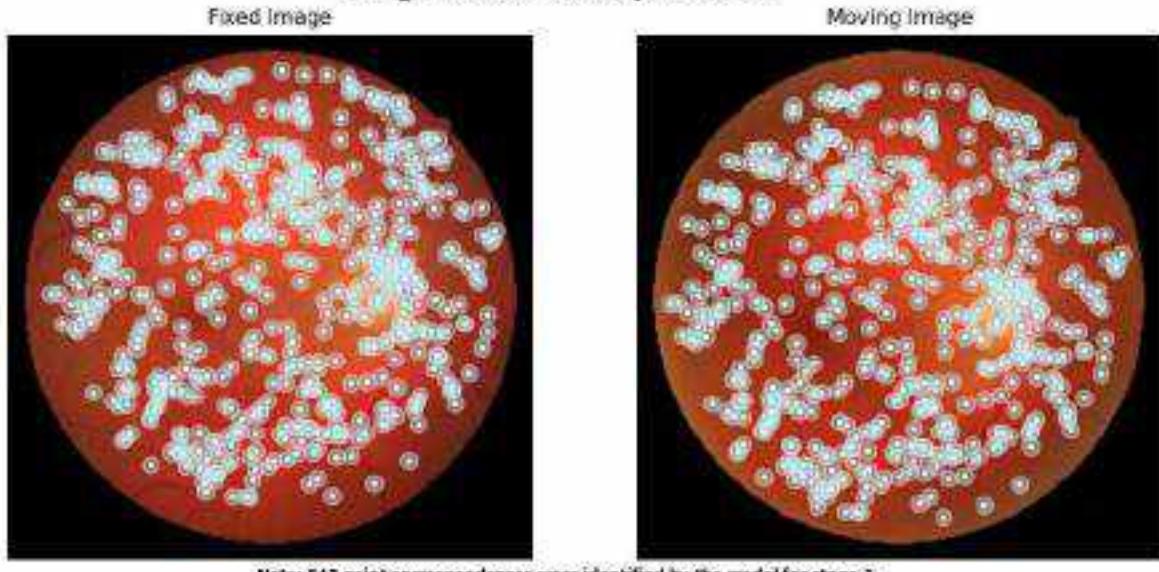
Mean Landmark Error for Case 58 Before Registration is 118.03170816521984 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 58 After Registration is 2.520189886852948 pixels

Case 59

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S60_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S60_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

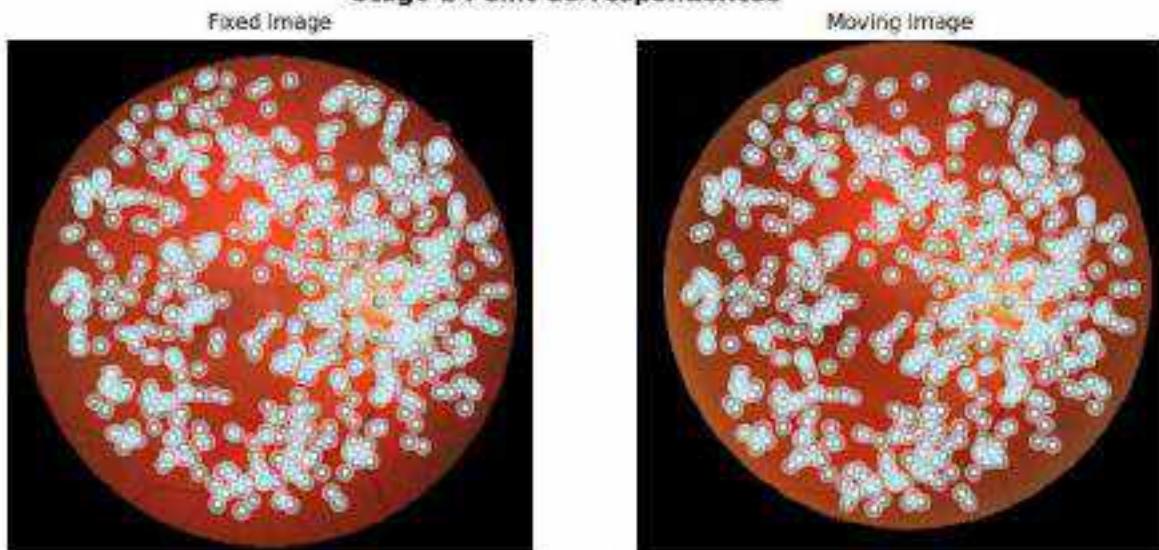
Note: 543 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

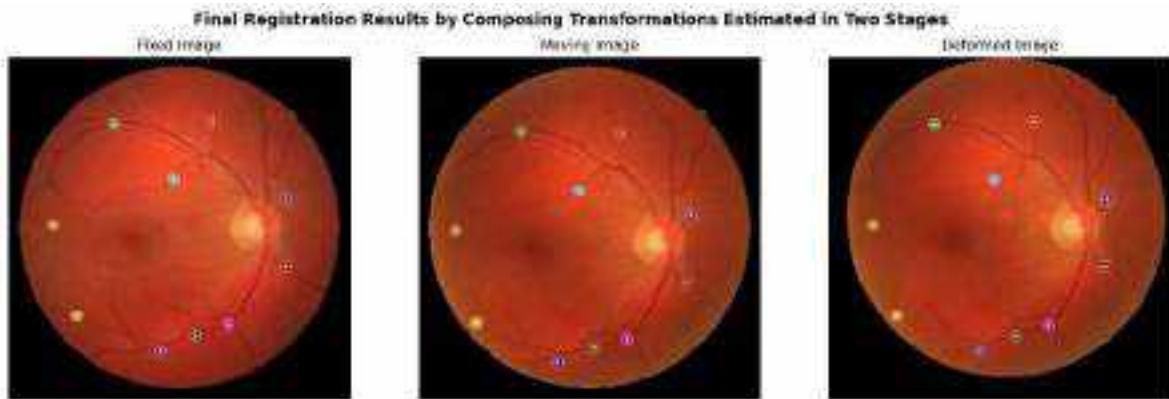
```
[ [ 1.80025210e+00 3.76598823e-02 4.84758888e-01 ]  
[ -3.51787924e-02 9.90071310e-01 -1.03478880e+01 ]  
[ 1.18789443e-05 -1.06297309e-05 1.00000000e+00 ] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 615 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 59 Before Registration is 119.85722129134726 pixels

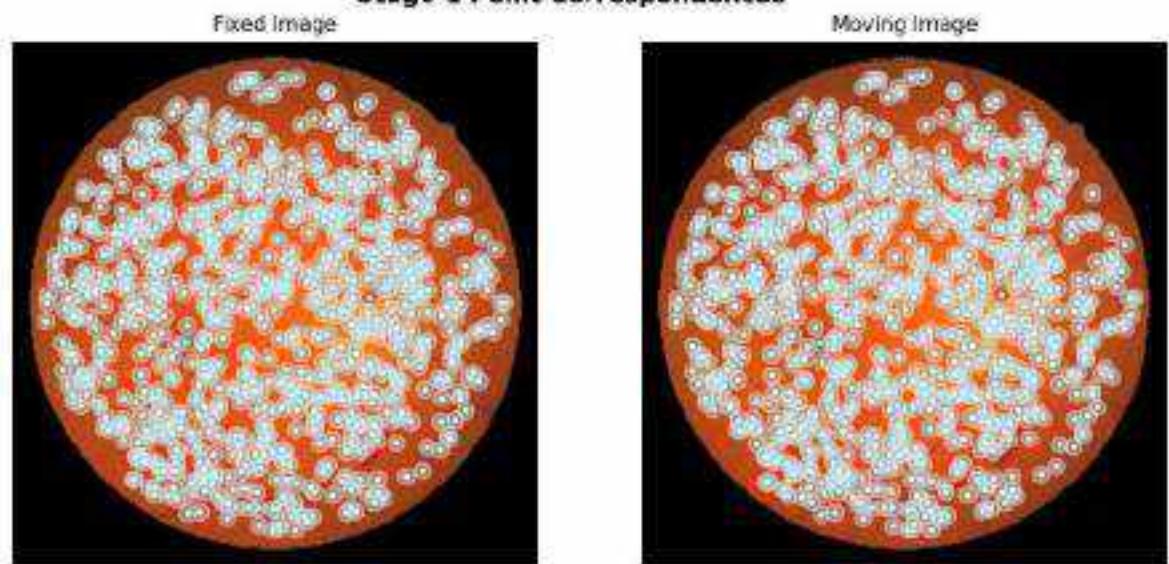
Mean Landmark Error for Case 59 After Registration is 2.257391279287949 pixels

Case 60

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S61_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S61_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences



Note: 849 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

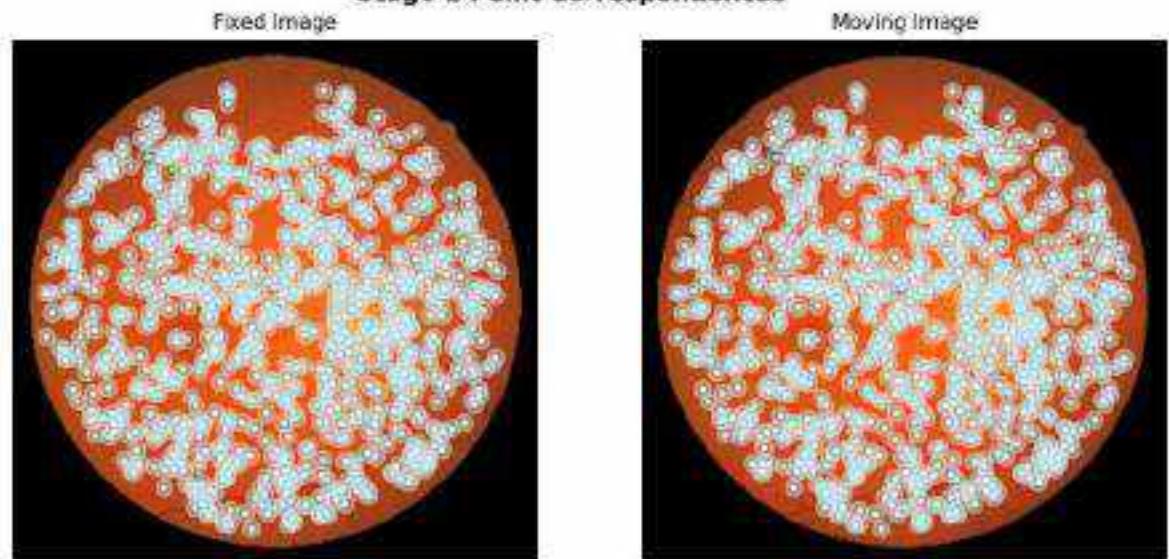
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.98712987e-01 -1.43575835e-02  4.95705696e+00]
 [ 1.58763186e-02  1.00130745e+00 -6.24105538e+00]
 [-2.09747630e-06  3.26585248e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

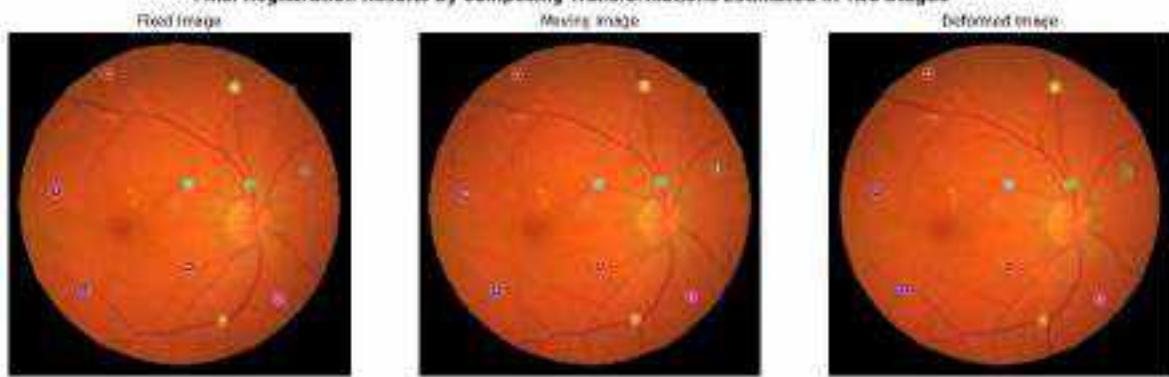


Note: 899 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2

Stage-2 Results: Registration Using Third Order Polynomial Transformation



Final Registration Results by Composing Transformations Estimated in Two Stages



Mean Landmark Error for Case 60 Before Registration is 18.87545098516224 pixels

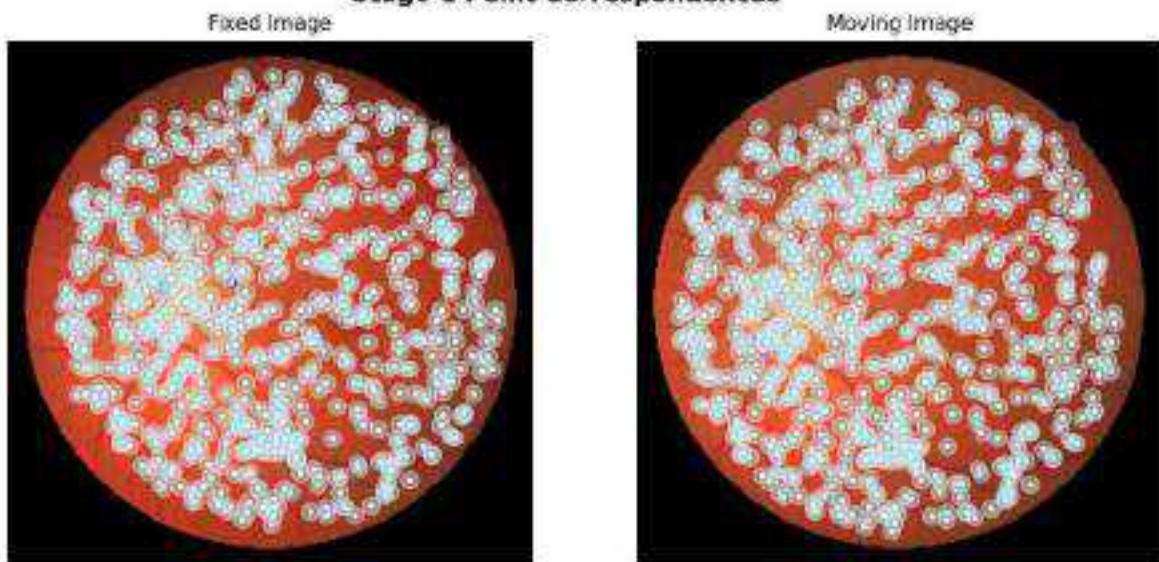
Mean Landmark Error for Case 60 After Registration is 1.198719361586899 pixels

Case 61

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S62_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S62_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

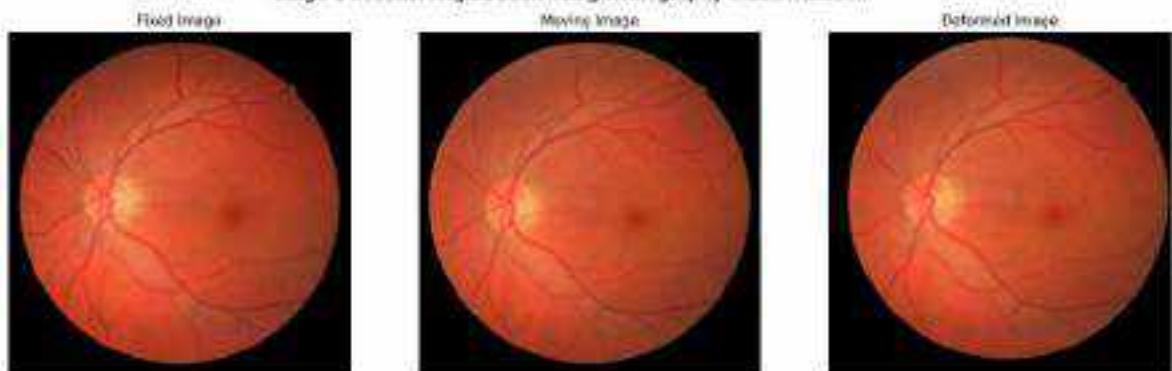


Note: 743 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

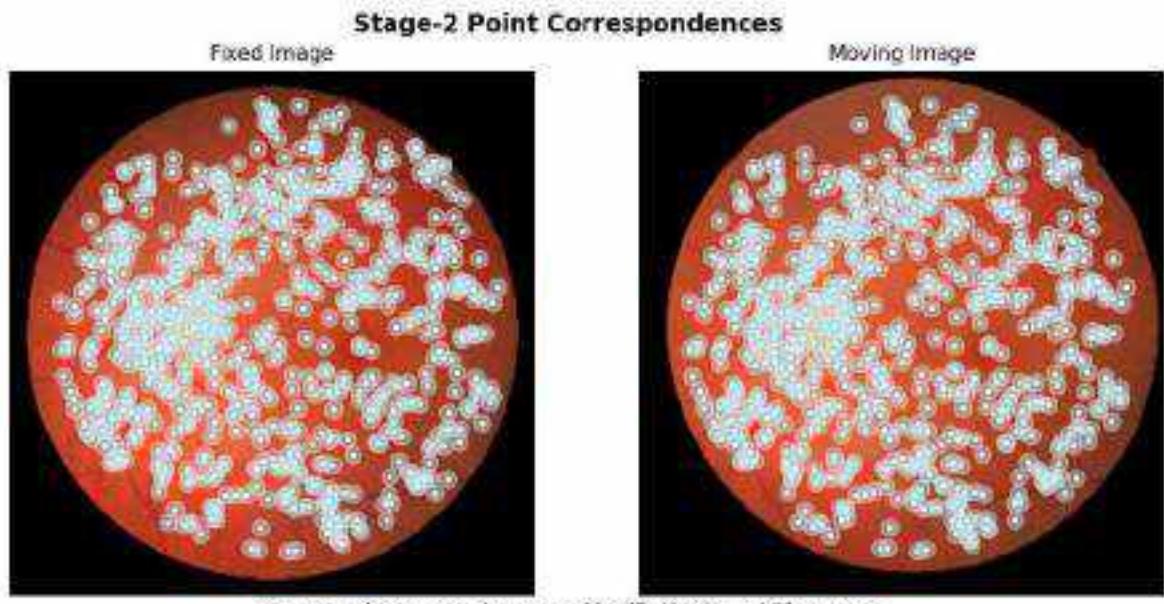
Homography Matrix:

```
[ [ 1.81049138e+00 -2.80170898e-02 3.32075712e+01]
  [ 2.92759824e-02 1.00295053e+00 -2.75994658e+01]
  [ 1.49694360e-05 -7.81994727e-06 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

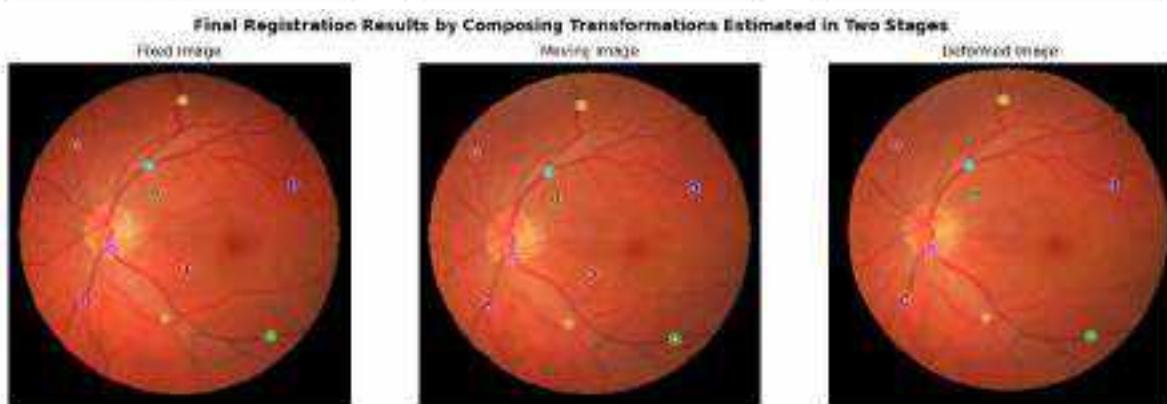
Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 708 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



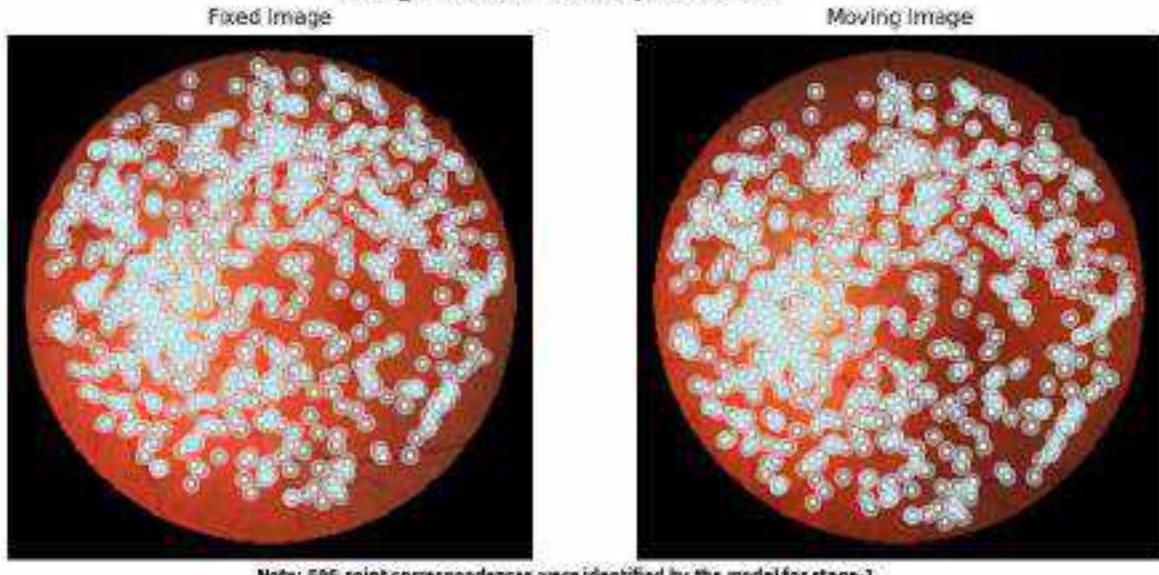
Mean Landmark Error for Case 61 Before Registration is 89.55993897821114 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 61 After Registration is 2.8431388186410795 pixels

Case 62

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S63_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S63_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

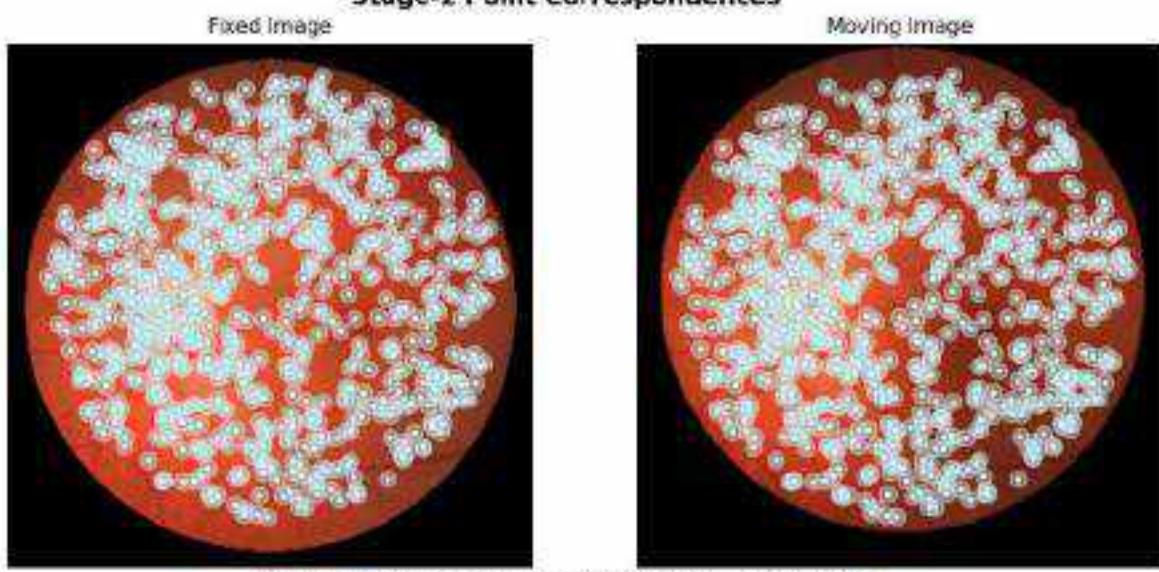
Stage-1 Point Correspondences

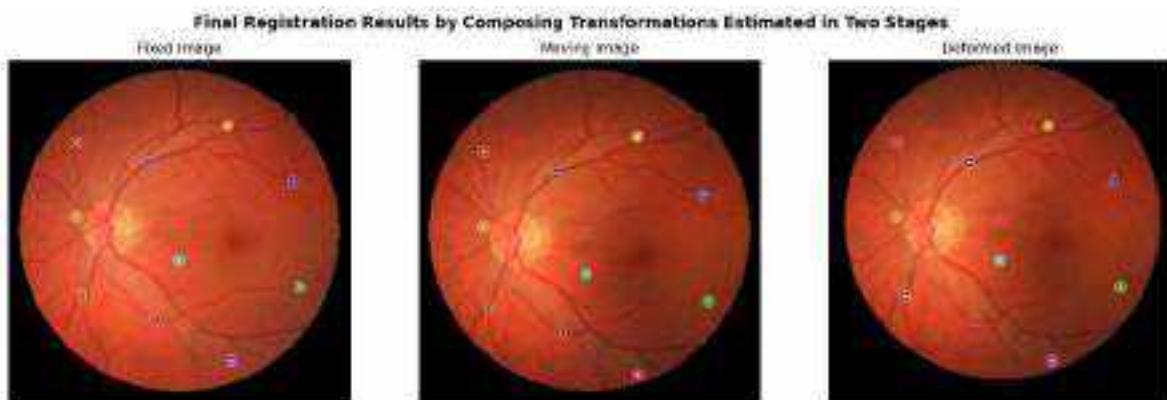
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 9.79537272e-01  3.96650952e-03  1.81068778e+01]
 [-1.37461491e-02  9.67407116e-01  -1.55084605e+01]
 [ 2.68762663e-06  -2.32748165e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences



Mean Landmark Error for Case 62 Before Registration is 104.82242898931099 pixels

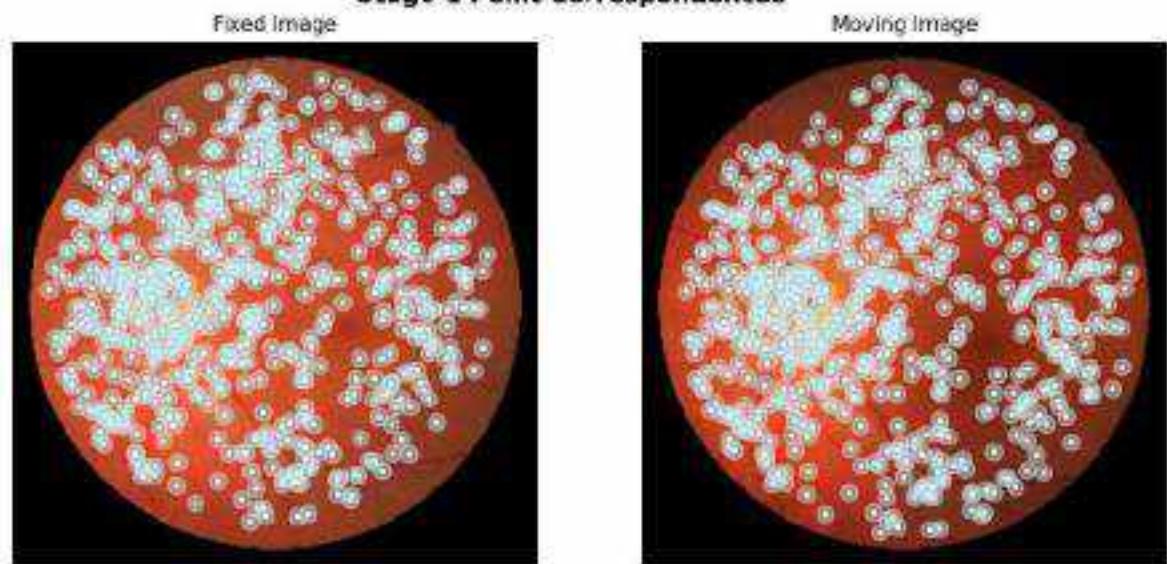
Mean Landmark Error for Case 62 After Registration is 2.867668767716463 pixels

Case 63

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S64_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S64_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

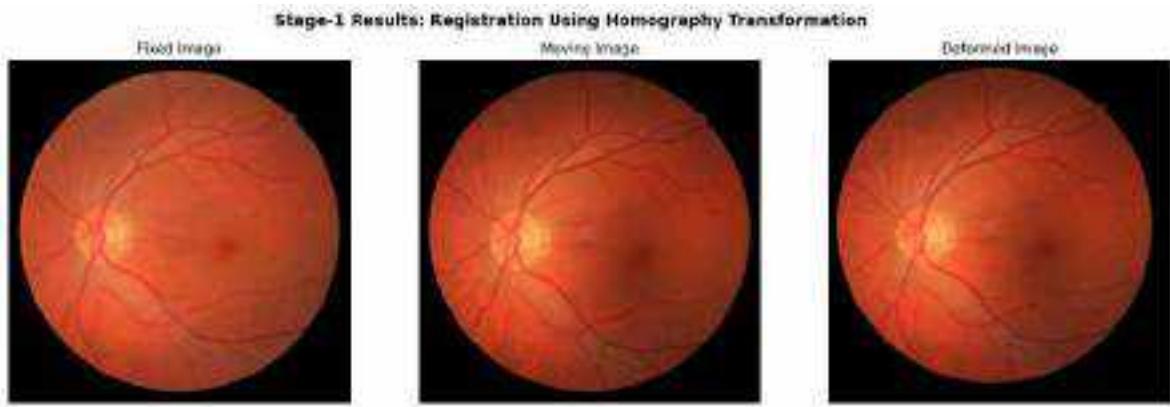
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



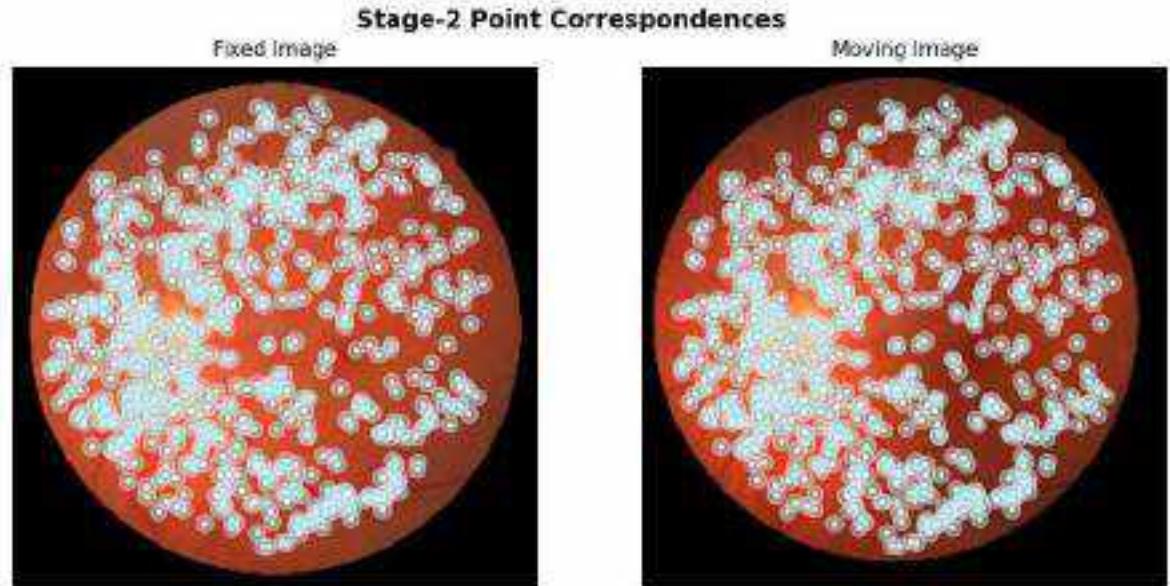
Note: 542 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

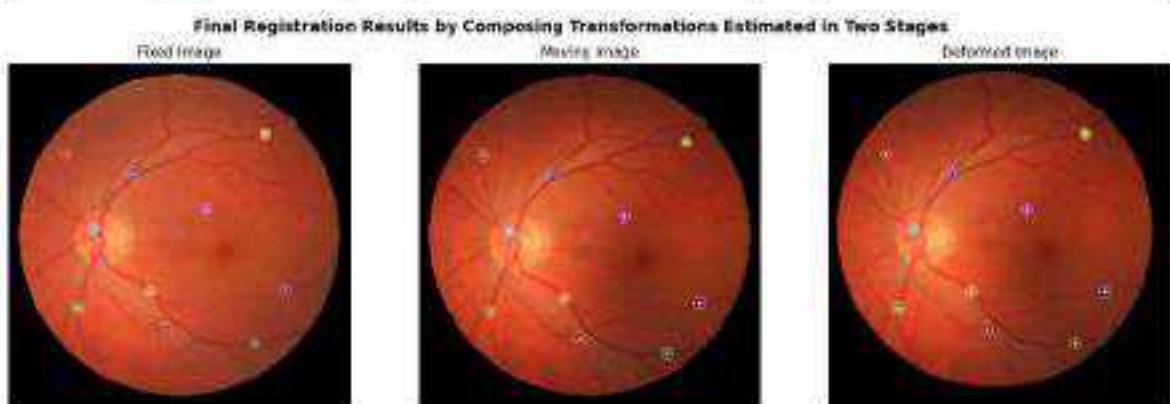
```
[[ 9.76112683e-01  3.89177080e-02 -2.31372263e+01]
 [-4.81414570e-02  9.73292227e-01  9.89167431e+00]
 [-5.95323471e-06 -9.22744111e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 740 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 63 Before Registration is 78.31674367970518 pixels

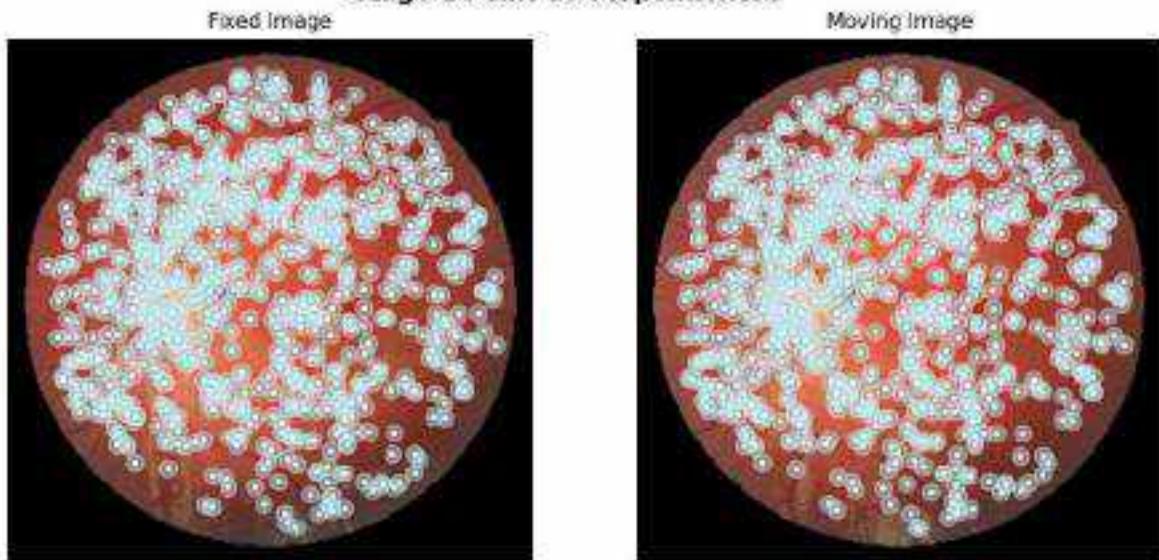
Mean Landmark Error for Case 63 After Registration is 1.4492396988784261 pixels

Case 64

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S65_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S65_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

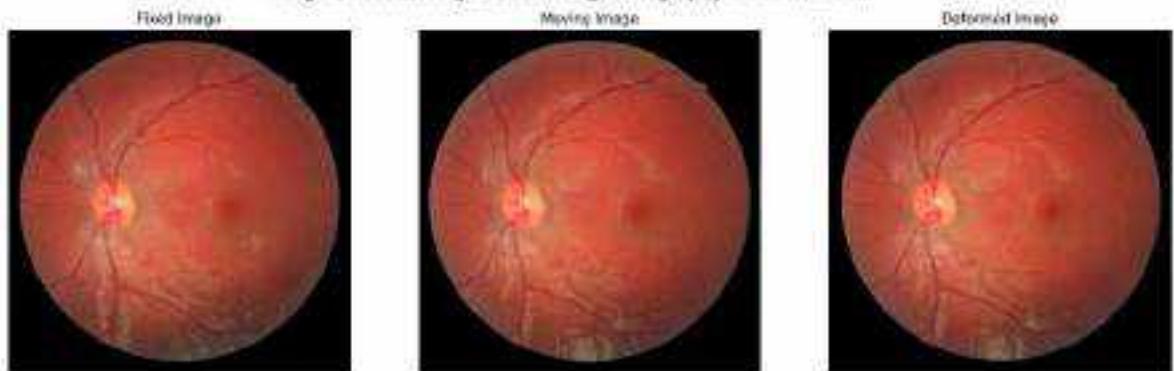


Note: 869 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

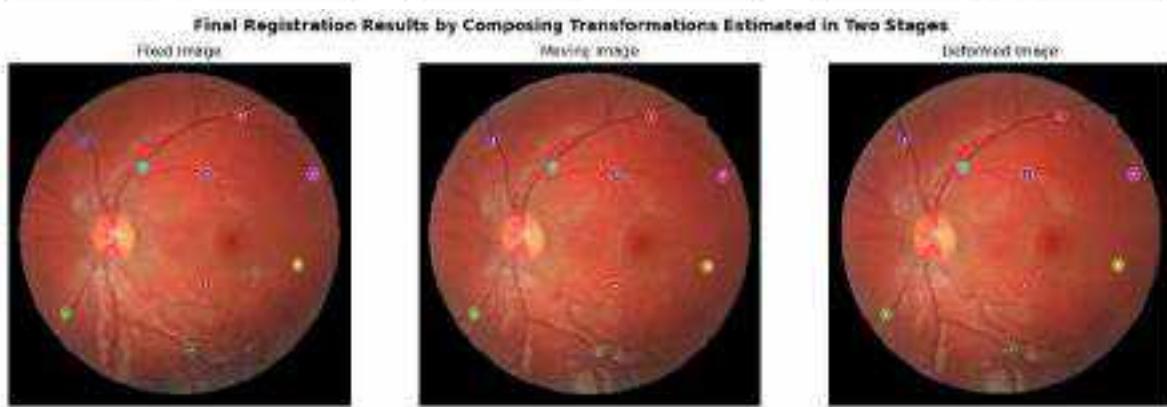
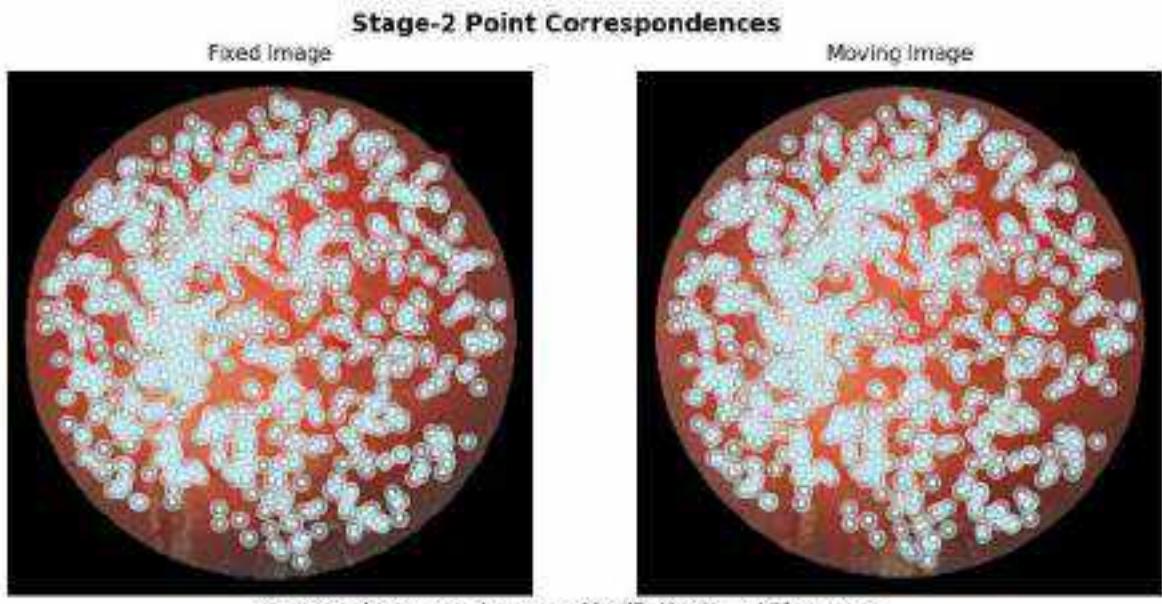
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.00237685e+00  3.43125564e-03 -1.48924247e+00]
 [-4.11161933e-03  1.00028695e+00  1.34558484e+00]
 [ 4.65215982e-06  2.89447385e-07  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



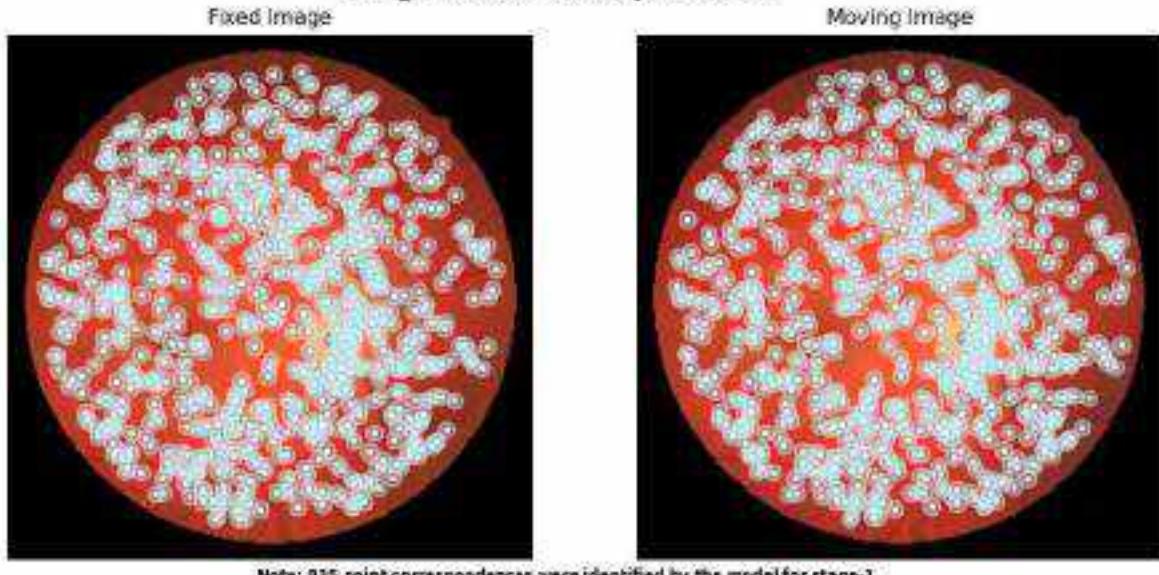
Mean Landmark Error for Case 64 Before Registration is 18.689249204188966 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 64 After Registration is 1.755188422516261 pixels

Case 65

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S66_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S66_2.jpg to the framework

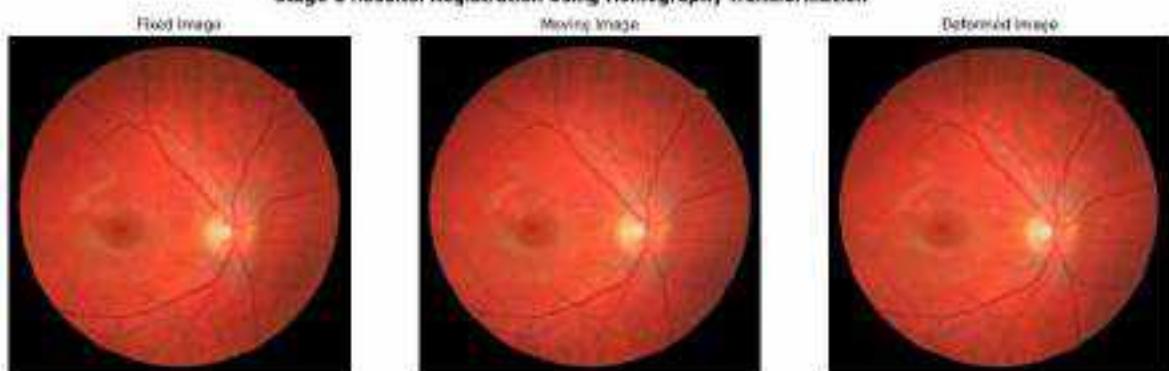
Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

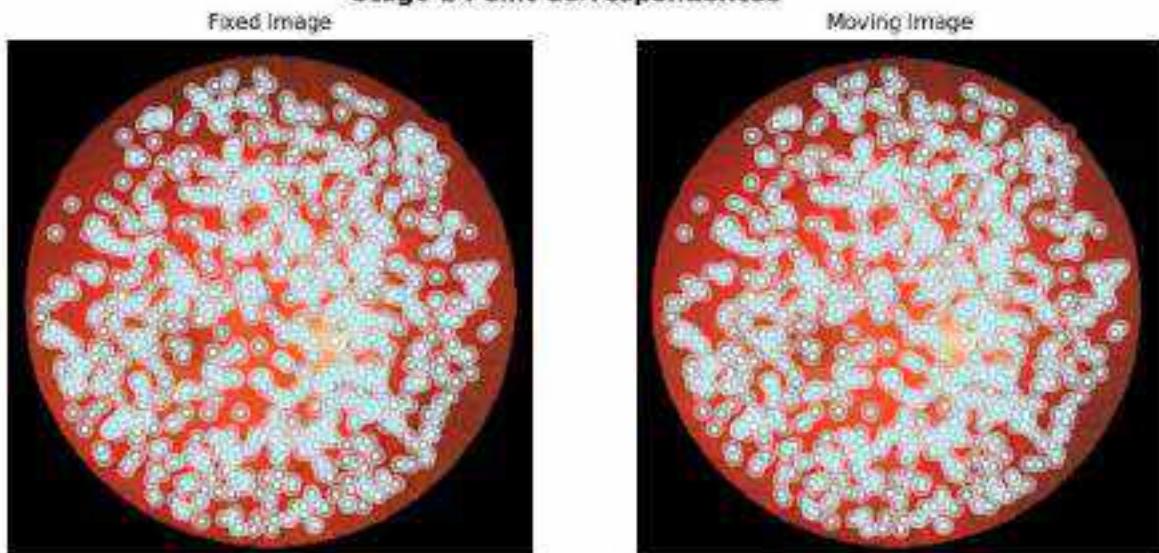
Note: 835 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

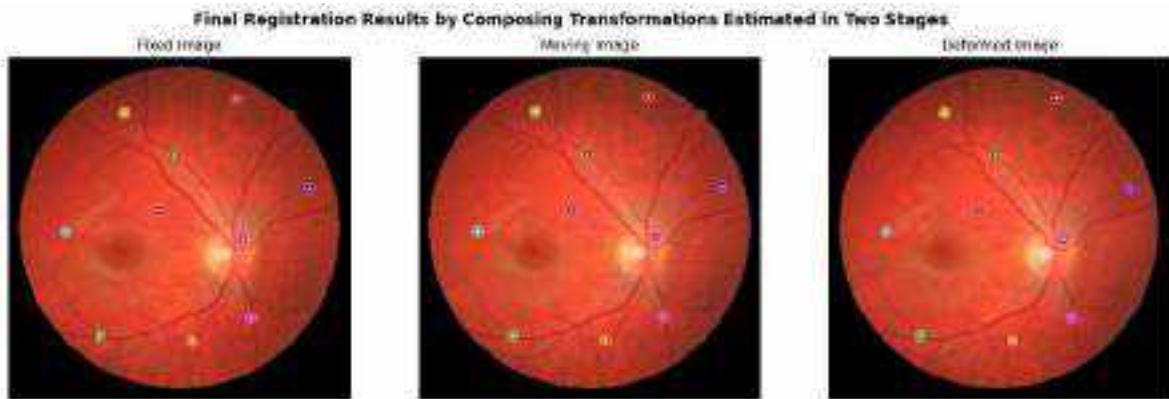
```
[ [ 9.92252689e-01 -3.21175663e-03 -1.54382652e+00]
  [ 6.35169330e-04 9.96799318e-01 2.74321497e+00]
  [-6.58533639e-06 3.19296753e-06 1.00000000e+00] ]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 907 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 65 Before Registration is 21.23851192025364 pixels

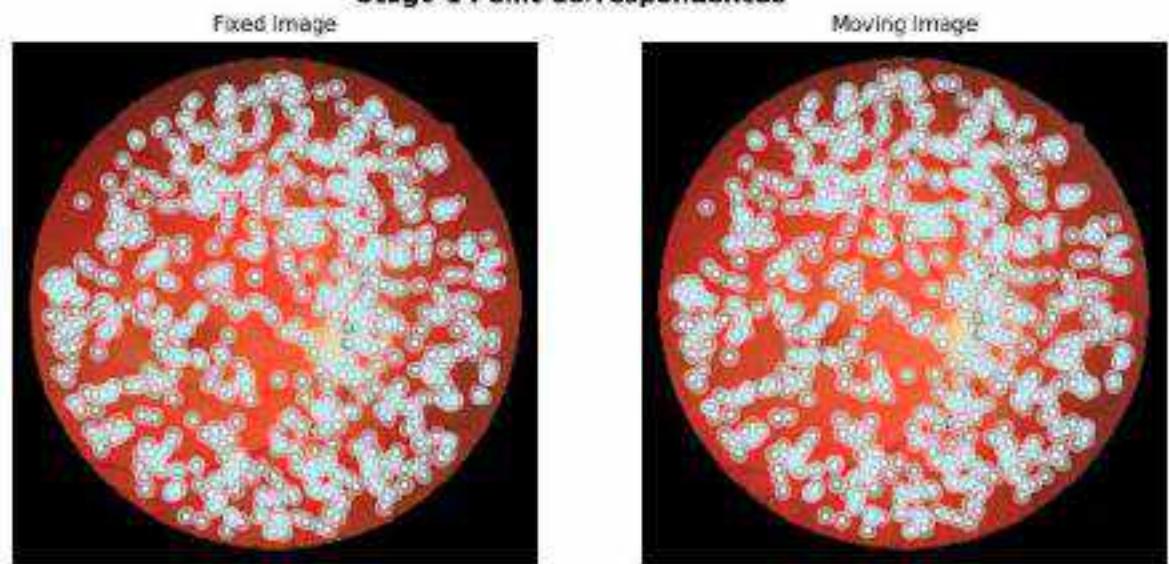
Mean Landmark Error for Case 65 After Registration is 1.935300384573236 pixels

Case 66

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S67_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S67_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

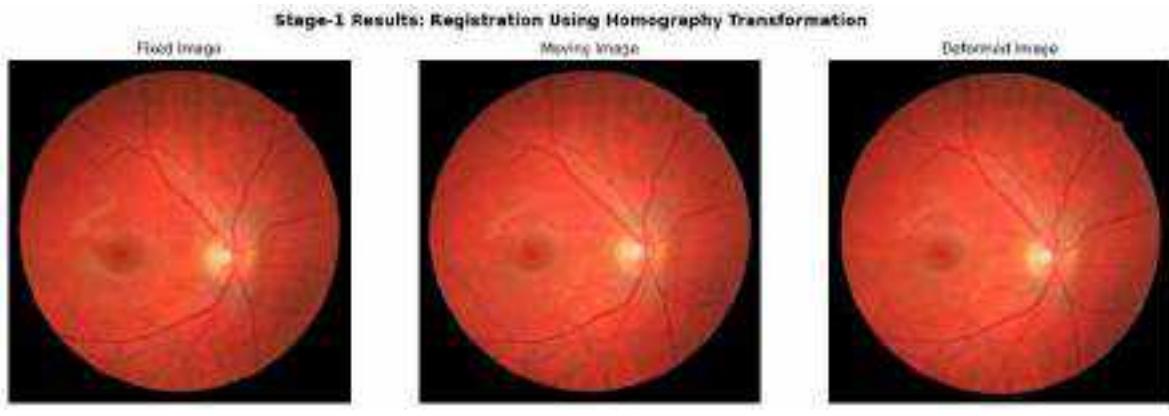
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



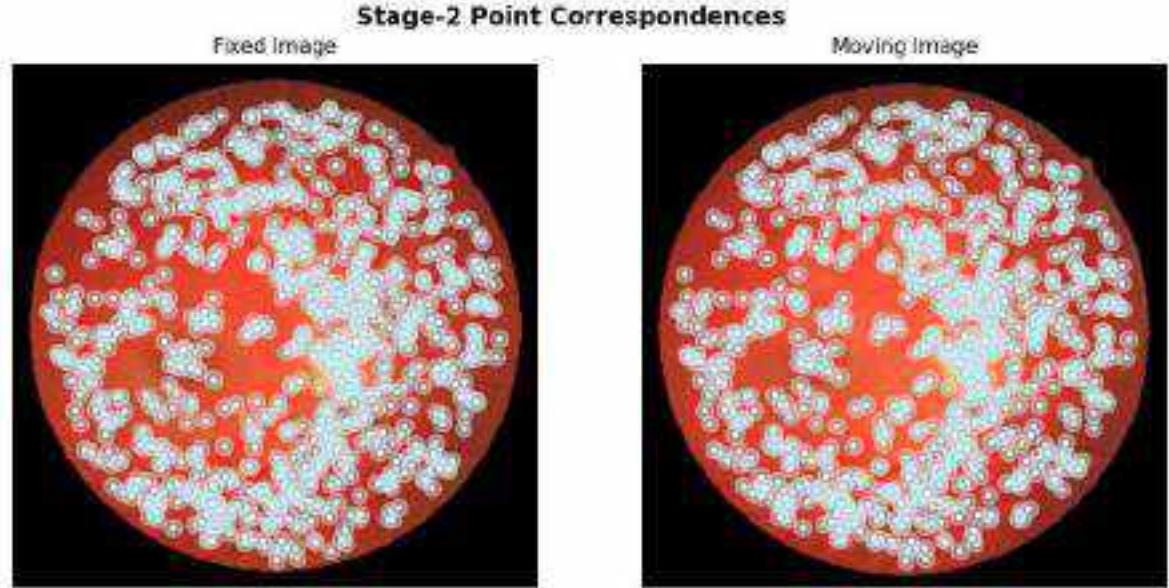
Note: 747 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

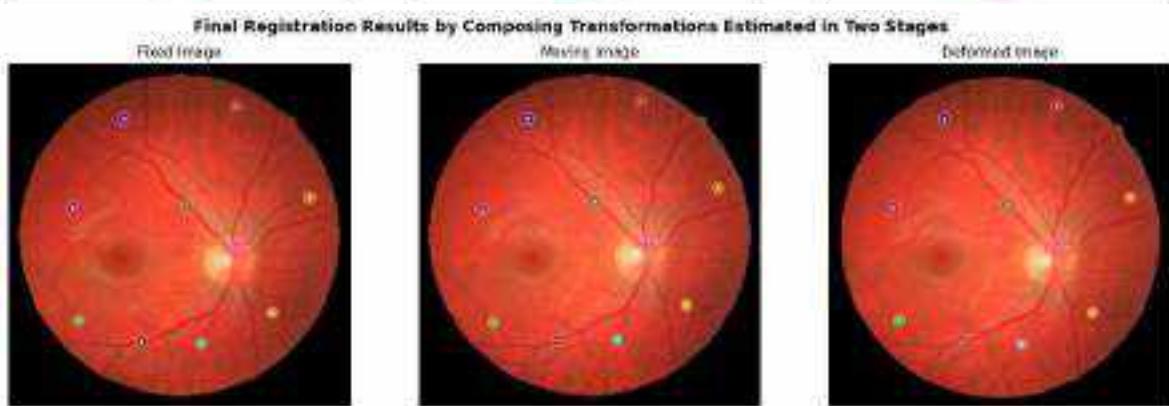
```
[[ 9.98953807e-01 -4.65134265e-02  2.23395172e+01]
 [ 4.77997377e-02  1.99561631e+00 -1.51722237e+01]
 [-3.42250164e-06  8.75875726e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 835 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 66 Before Registration is 52.25474068939682 pixels

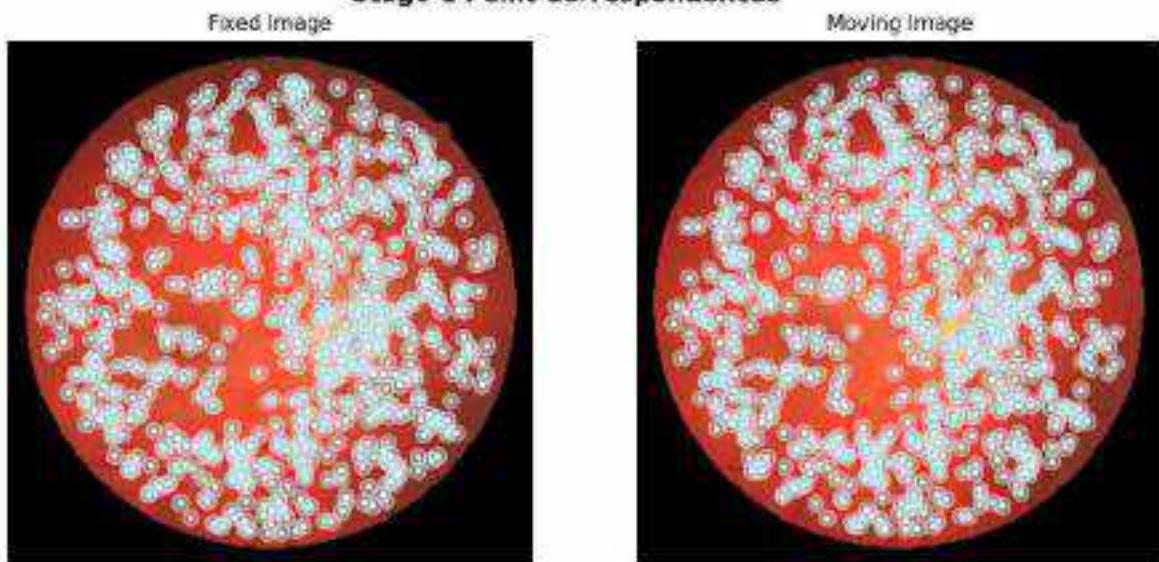
Mean Landmark Error for Case 66 After Registration is 1.5851936423545667 pixels

Case 67

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S68_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S68_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

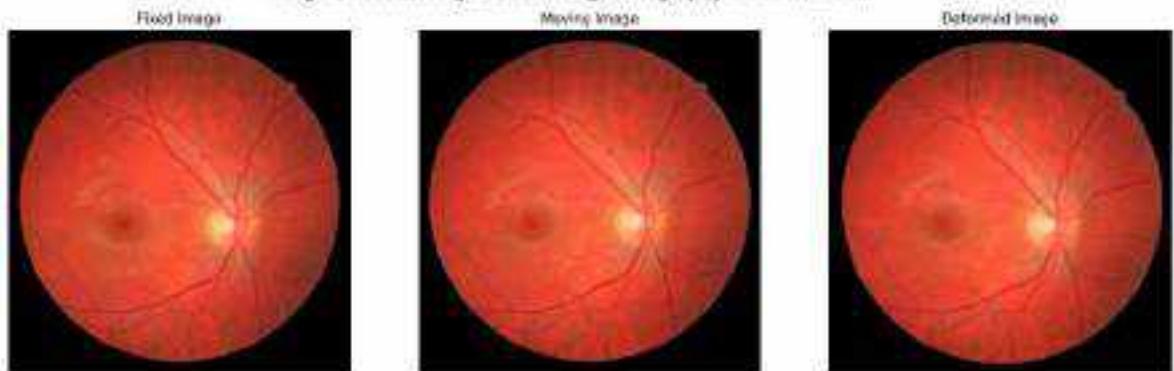


Note: 772 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

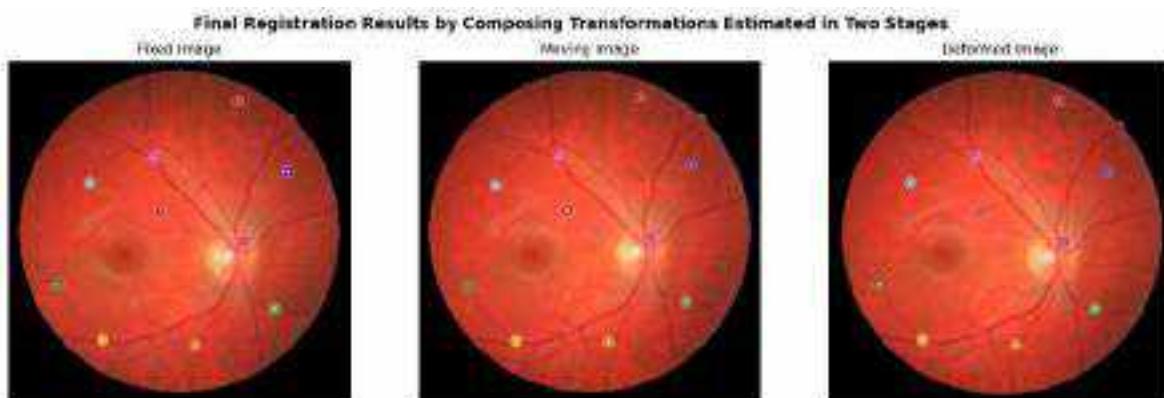
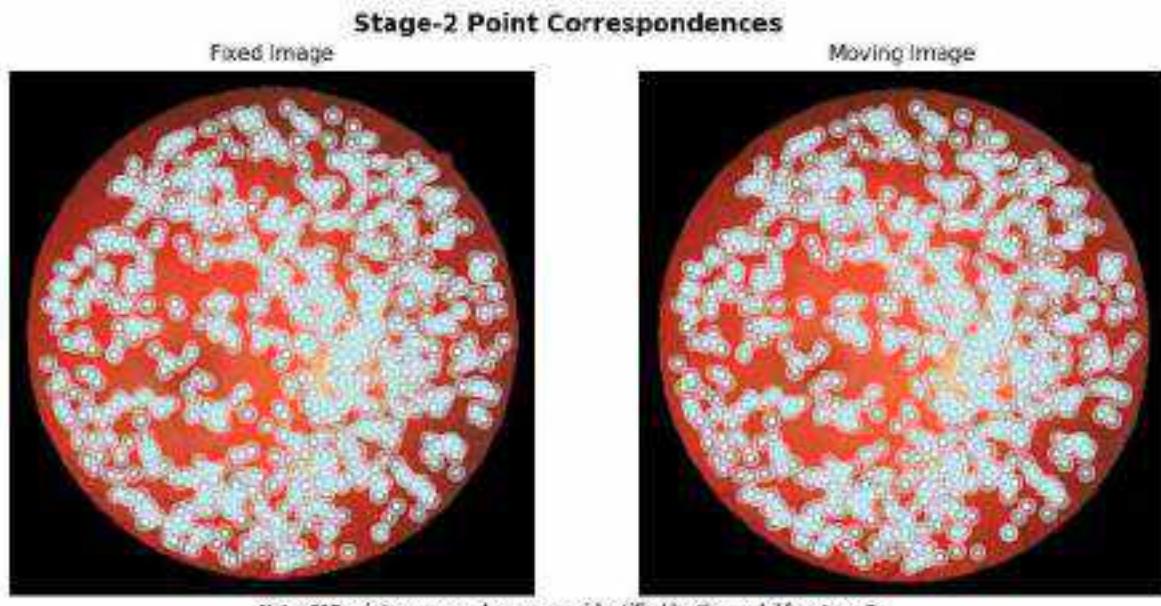
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.00596776e+00 -4.24633630e-02  2.40768074e+01]
 [ 4.67901051e-02  1.00785071e+00 -1.79217561e+01]
 [ 2.85184423e-06  4.82698516e-06  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



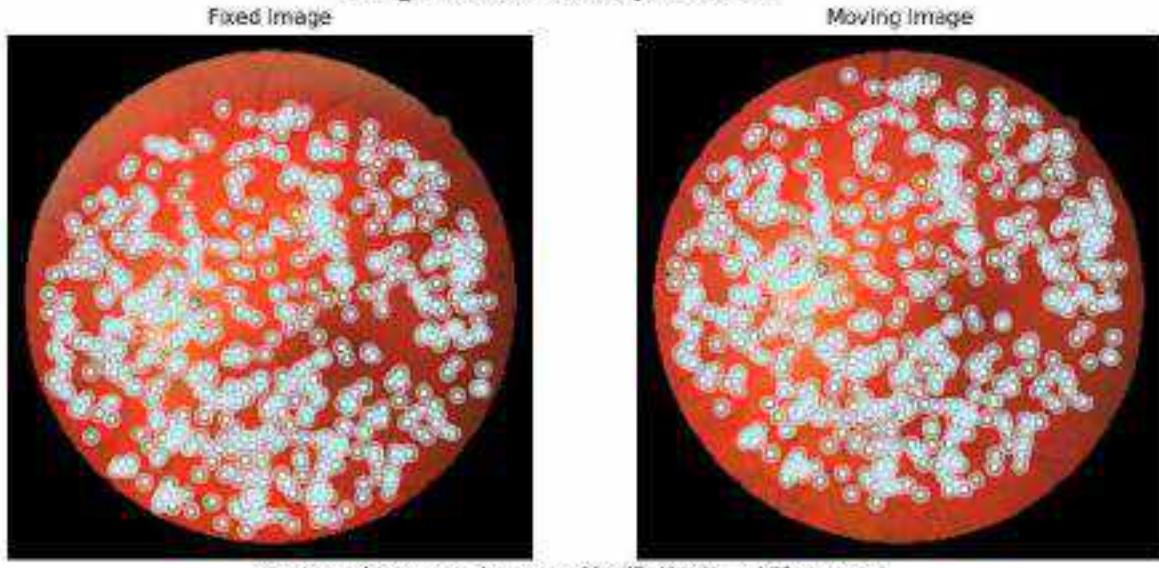
Mean Landmark Error for Case 67 Before Registration is 45.455242939583144 pixels

Mean Landmark Error for Case 67 After Registration is 1.3886938430789284 pixels

Case 68

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S69_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S69_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

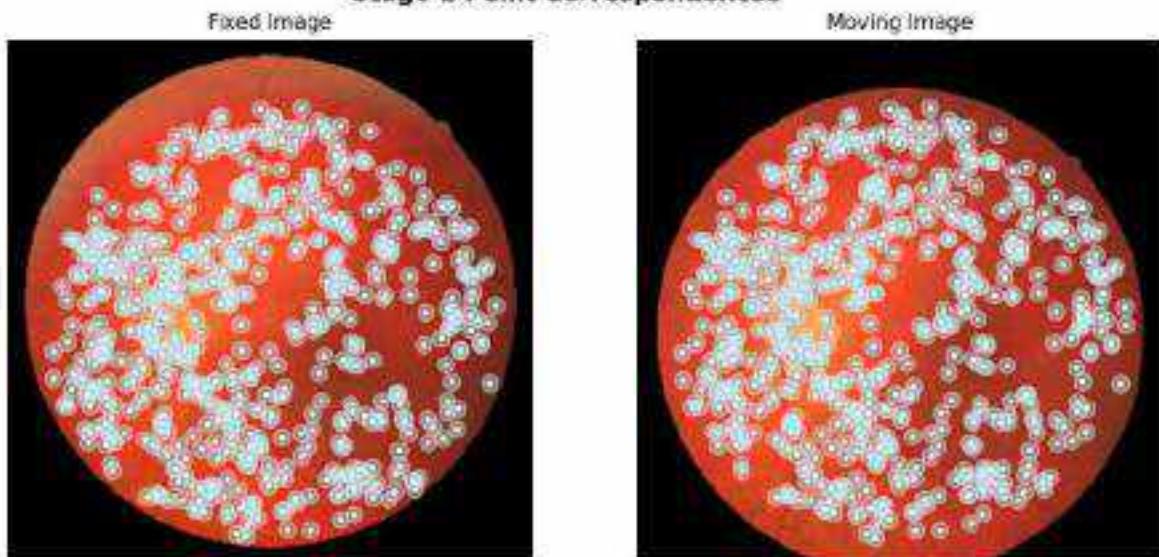
Note: 628 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

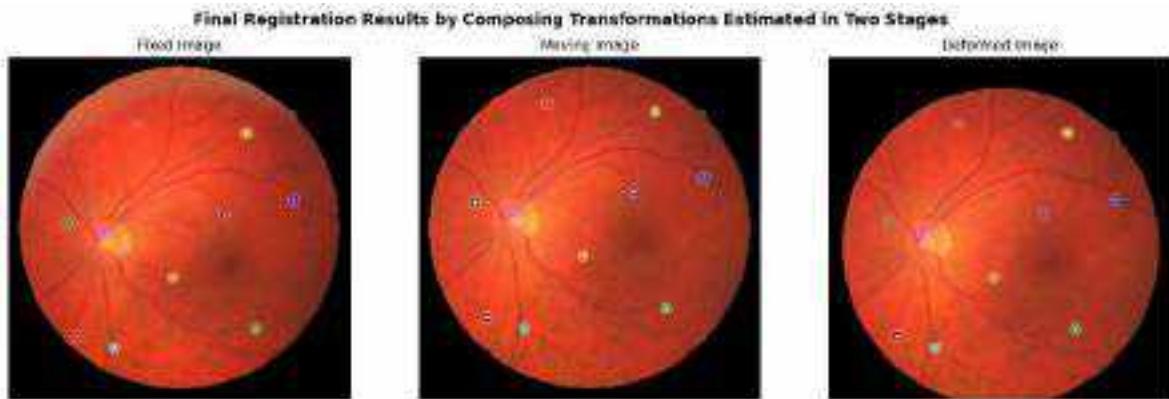
```
[[1.08243631e+00 7.89223185e-04 4.81525259e+00]
 [9.82698120e-03 1.01323718e+00 5.11767236e+01]
 [1.39703216e-07 2.09590976e-05 1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 8/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-2 Point Correspondences

Note: 617 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 68 Before Registration is 176.87273984837665 pixels

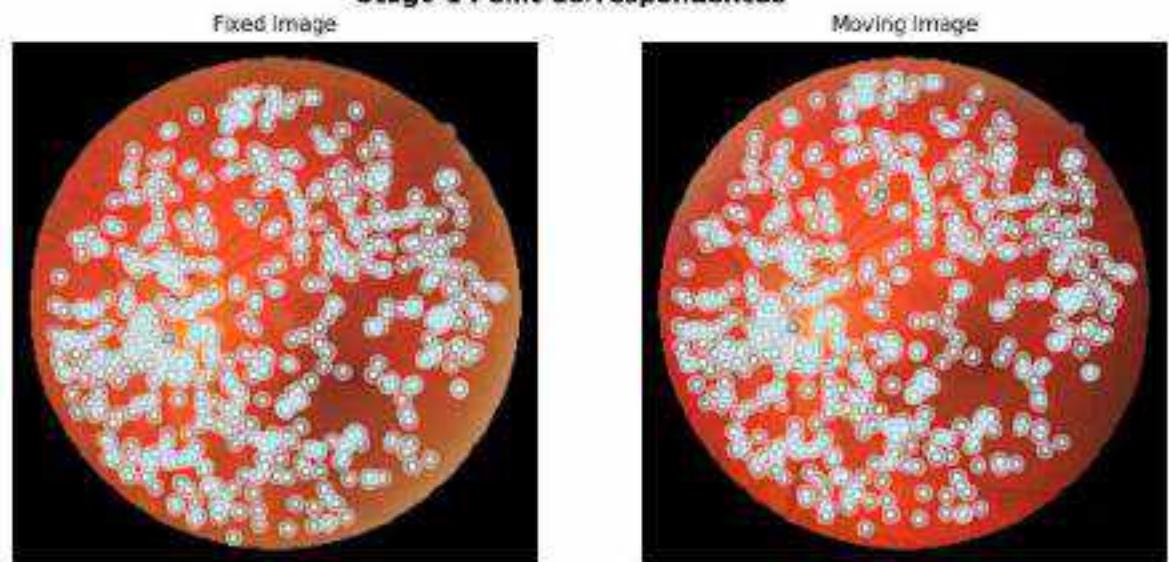
Mean Landmark Error for Case 68 After Registration is 2.2583932979797986 pixels

Case 69

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S70_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S70_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

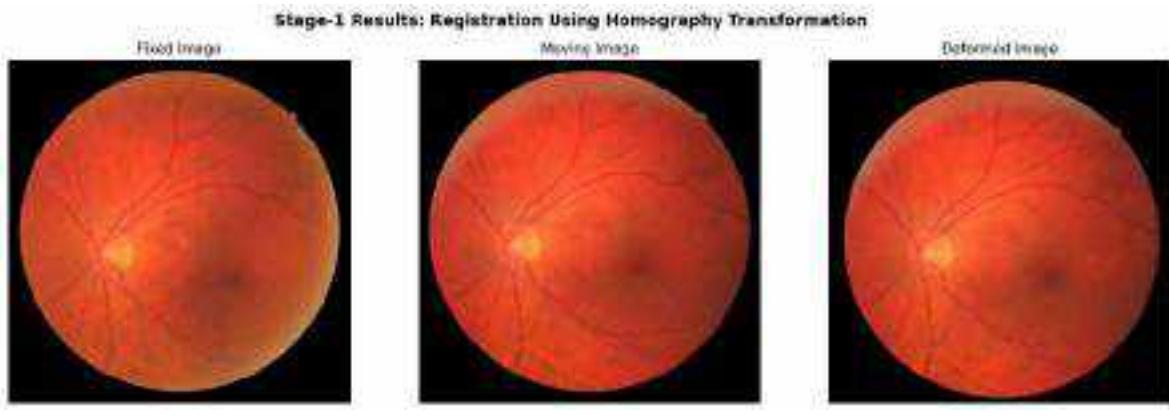
Stage-1 Point Correspondences



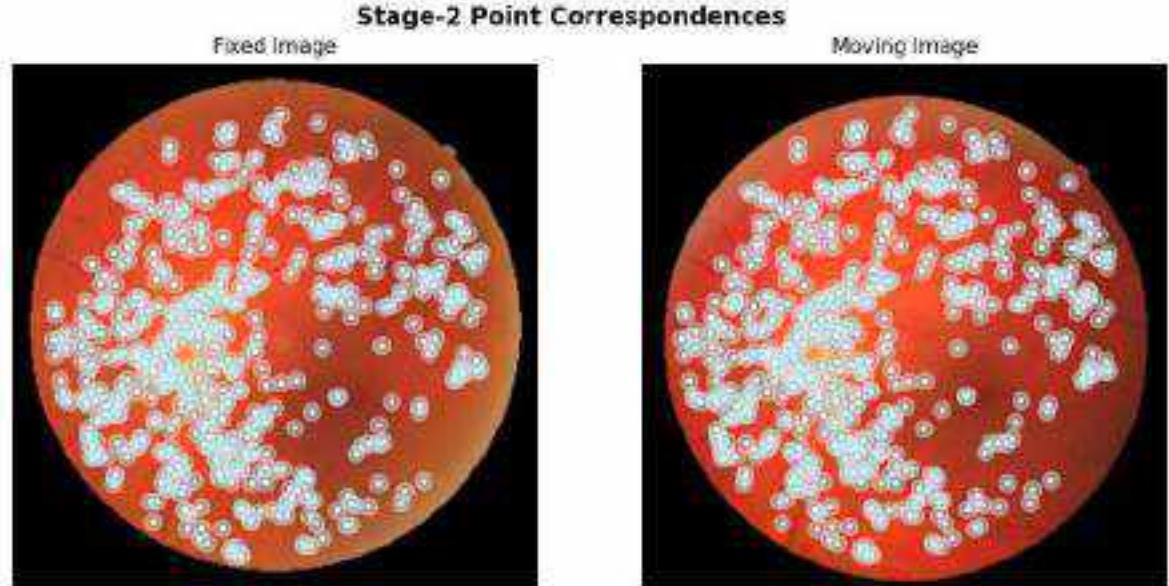
Note: 560 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

Homography Matrix:

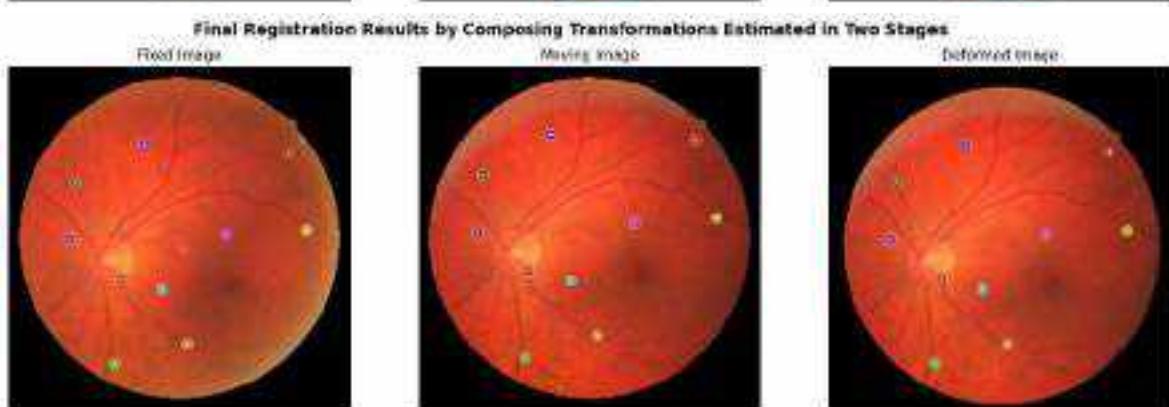
```
[[ 1.80049243e+00 -1.45344367e-02  1.65341317e+01]
 [ 2.64427514e-02  1.98739811e+00  1.58911150e+01]
 [ 5.35024682e-06  1.96380068e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```



Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]



Note: 568 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-2



Mean Landmark Error for Case 69 Before Registration is 89.72650659506903 pixels

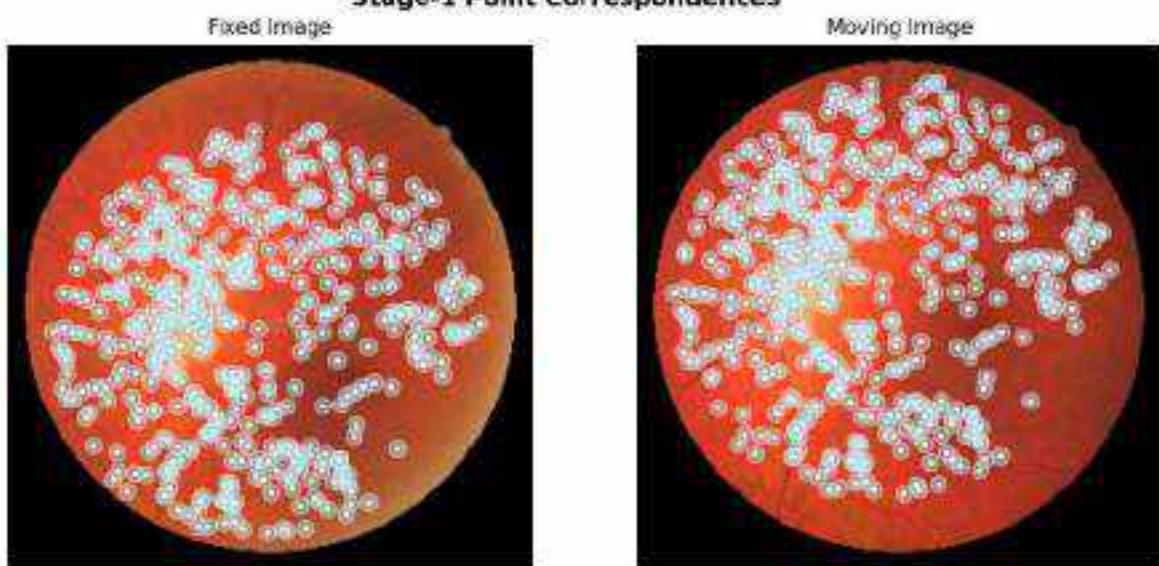
Mean Landmark Error for Case 69 After Registration is 2.391433010998774 pixels

Case 70

Loading Fixed Images /blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S71_1.jpg Moving Image/blue/weishao/vi.sivaraman/Tasks/Image_Registration/2D-Registration/RetinaRegNet/Fire_Registration/FIRE/Images/S71_2.jpg to the framework

Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Stage-1 Point Correspondences

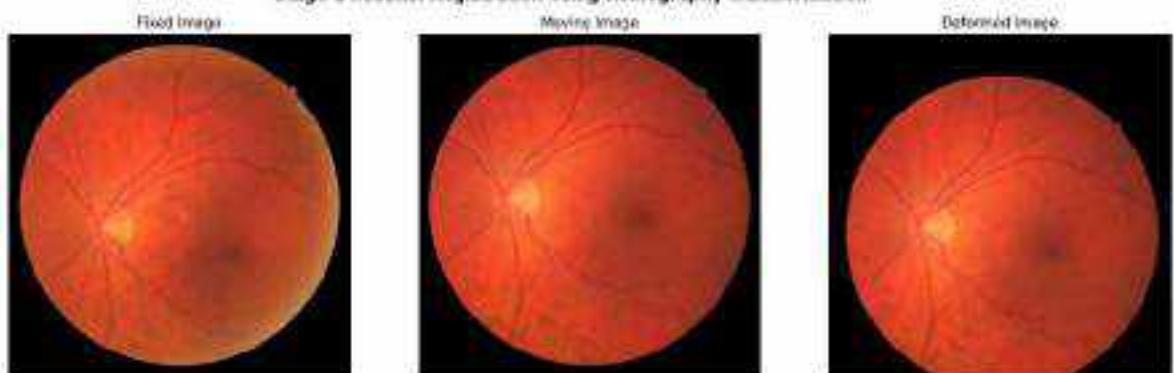


Note: 523 point correspondences were identified by the model for stage-1

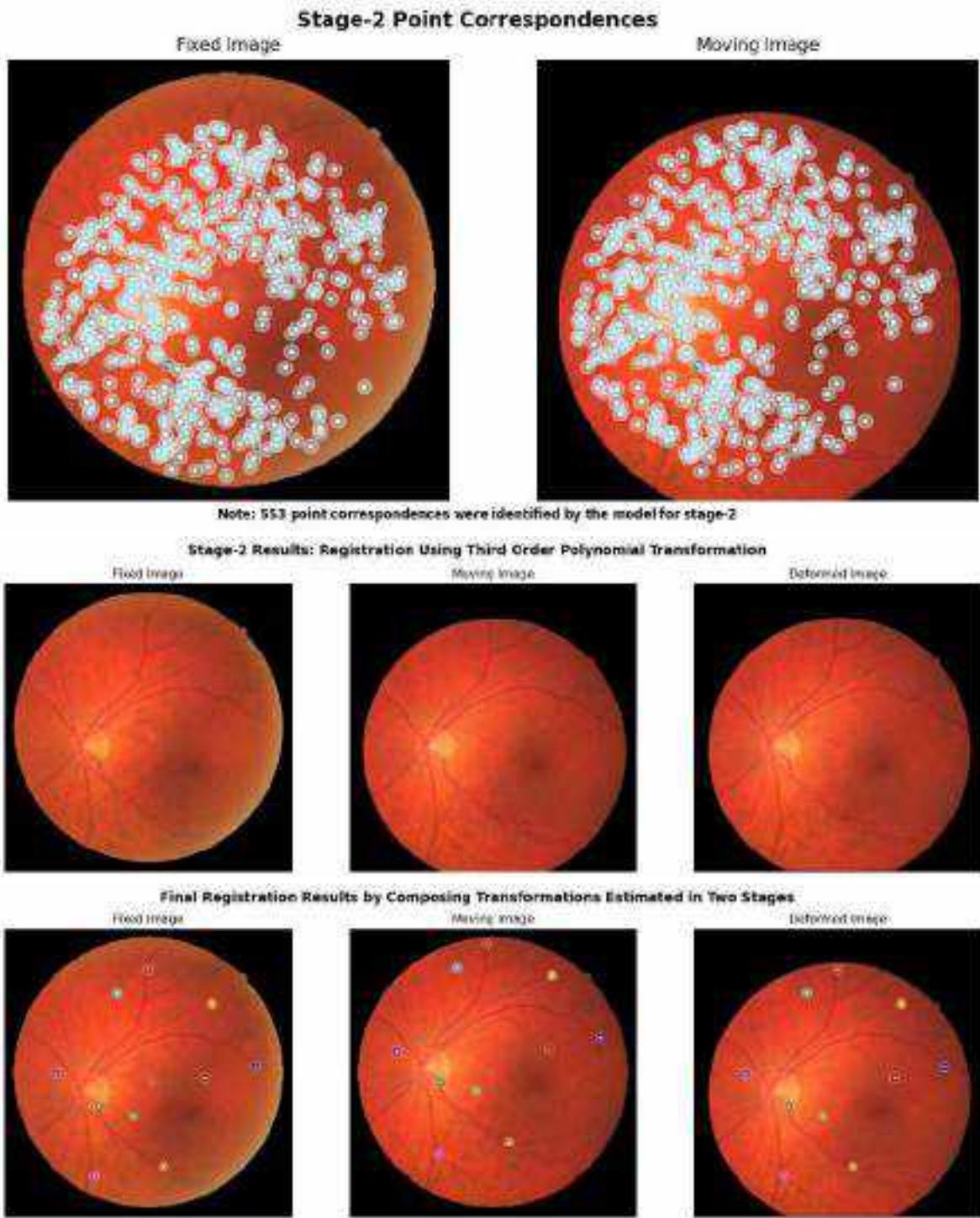
Homography Matrix:

```
[[ 1.00054506e+00 -1.24464403e-02  2.19311062e+01]
 [ 3.63015794e-02  1.02773349e+00  6.57441024e+01]
 [ 4.49707124e-06  4.59862329e-05  1.00000000e+00]]
```

Stage-1 Results: Registration Using Homography Transformation

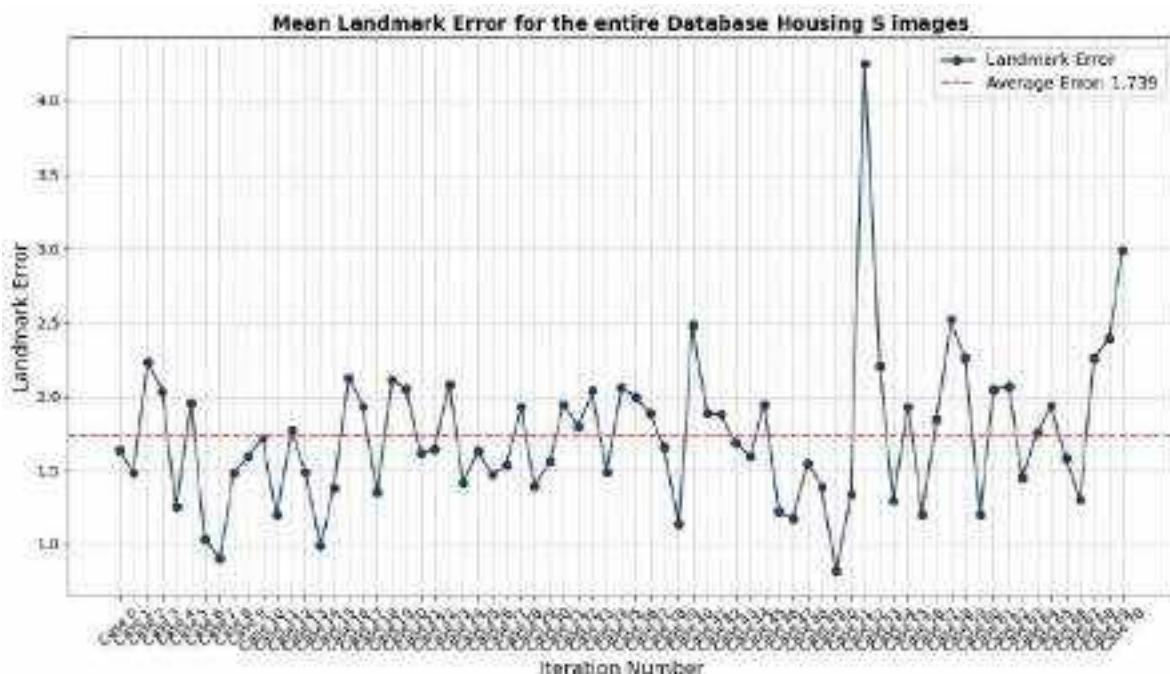


Loading pipeline components...: 8% | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

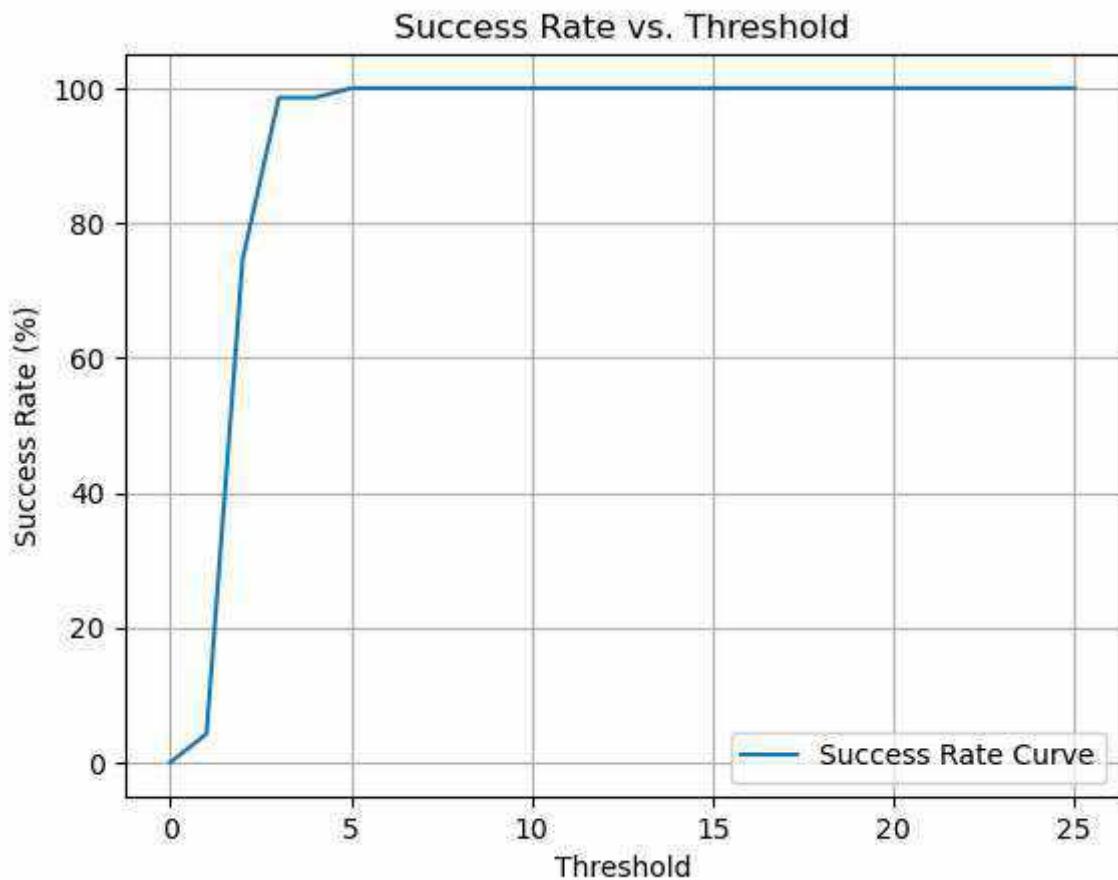


Mean Landmark Error for Case 70 Before Registration is 259.56947058950755 pixels
 Mean Landmark Error for Case 70 After Registration is 2.98961063777418 pixels

In [26]: `plot_landmark_errors(landmark_errors3,os.path.join(os.getcwd(),'FIRE_Image_Regis`

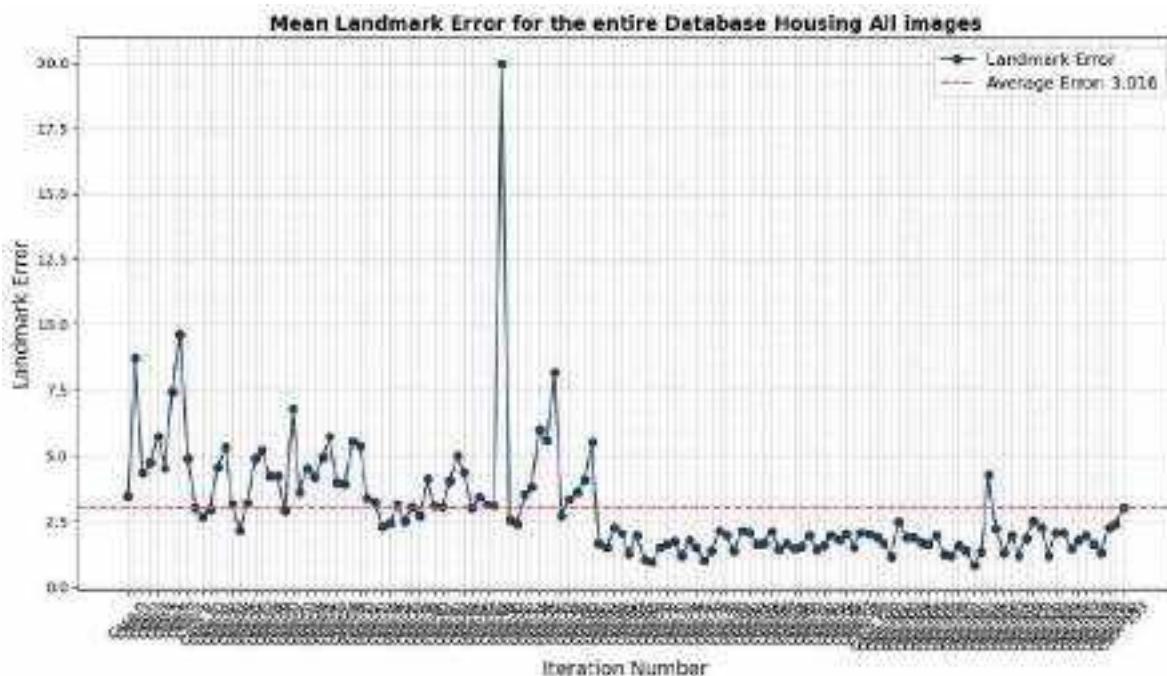


```
In [27]: compute_plot_FIRE_AUC(landmark_errors3)
```

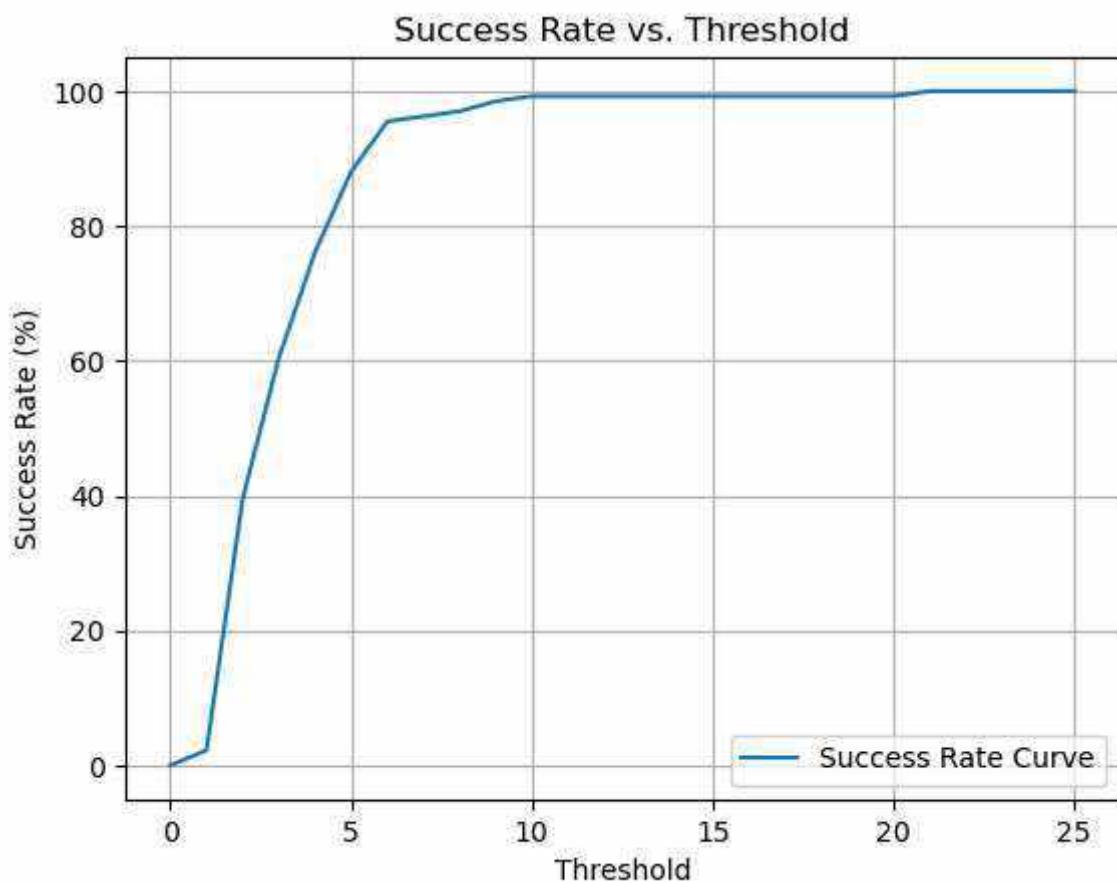


```
AUC: 0.9504225352112676
```

```
In [28]: landmark_errors = landmark_errors1 + landmark_errors2 + landmark_errors3
plot_landmark_errors(landmark_errors,os.path.join(os.getcwd(),'FIRE_Image_Regist
```



```
In [29]: compute_plot_FIRE_AUC(landmark_errors)
```



AUC: 0.8982089552238806