

Table of Contents

AP Chemistry Contents

Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Properties	4
1.1 Moles and Molar Mass	5
1.2 Mass Spectra of Elements	6
1.3 Elemental Composition of Pure Substances	7
1.4 Composition of Mixtures	8
1.5 Atomic Structure and Electron Configuration	9
1.6 Photoelectron Spectroscopy	10
1.7 Periodic Trends	11
1.8 Valence Electrons and Ionic Compounds	12
Unit 2: Compound Structure and Properties	13
2.1 Types of Chemical Bonds	14
2.2 Intramolecular Force and Potential Energy	15
2.3 Structure of Ionic Solids	16
2.4 Structure of Metals and Alloys	17
2.5 Lewis Diagrams	18
2.6 Resonance and Formal Charge	19
2.7 VSEPR and Hybridization	20
Unit 3: Properties of Substances and Mixtures	21
3.1 Intermolecular and Interparticle Forces	22
3.2 Properties of Solids	23
3.3 Solids, Liquids, and Gases	24
3.4 Ideal Gas Law	25
3.5 Kinetic Molecular Theory	26
3.6 Deviations from Ideal Gas Law	27
3.7 Solutions and Mixtures	28
3.8 Representation of Solutions	29
3.9 Separation of Solutions and Mixtures	30
Unit 4: Chemical Reactions	31
4.1 Introduction for Reactions	32
4.2 Net Ionic Equations	33
4.3 Representations of Reactions	34
4.4 Physical and Chemical Changes	35
4.5 Stoichiometry	36
4.6 Introduction to Titration	37
4.7 Types of Chemical Reactions	38
4.8 Introduction to Oxidation-Reduction (Redox)	39
4.9 Oxidation-Reduction (Redox) Reactions	40

Table of Contents

Unit 5: Kinetics	41
5.1 Reaction Rates	42
5.2 Introduction to Rate Law	43
5.3 Concentration Changes Over Time	44
5.4 Elementary Reactions	45
5.5 Collision Model	46
5.6 Reaction Energy Profile	47
5.7 Introduction to Reaction Mechanisms	48
5.8 Reaction Mechanism and Rate Law	49
5.9 Pre-Equilibrium Approximation	50
5.10 Multistep Reaction Energy Profile	51
5.11 Catalysis	52
Unit 6: Thermochemistry	53
6.1 Endothermic and Exothermic Processes	54
6.2 Energy Diagram	55
6.3 Heat Transfer and Thermal Equilibrium	56
6.4 Heating Curve	57
6.5 Calorimetry	58
6.6 Introduction to Enthalpy of Reaction	59
6.7 Hess's Law	60
6.8 Standard Enthalpies of Formation	61
6.9 Bond Enthalpies	62
Unit 7: Equilibrium	63
7.1 Introduction to Equilibrium	64
7.2 Direction of Reversible Reactions	65
7.3 Reaction Quotient and Equilibrium Constant	66
7.4 Calculating the Equilibrium Constant	67
7.5 Magnitude of the Equilibrium Constant	68
7.6 Properties of the Equilibrium Constant	69
7.7 Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations	70
7.8 Introduction to Le Châtelier's Principle	71
7.9 Le Châtelier's Principle	72
7.10 Introduction to Solubility Equilibria	73
7.11 Common Ion Effect	74
7.12 pH and Solubility	75
Unit 8: Acids and Bases	76
8.1 Introduction to Acids and Bases	77
8.2 pH and pOH of Strong Acids and Bases	78
8.3 Weak Acid and Base Equilibria	79

Table of Contents

8.4	Acid-Base Reactions and Buffers	80
8.5	Acid-Base Titrations	81
8.6	Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases	82
8.7	pH and pKa	83
8.8	Properties of Buffers	84
8.9	Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation	85
8.10	Buffer Capacity	86
8.11	Titration Curves	87
Unit 9: Thermodynamics and Electrochemistry		88
9.1	Introduction to Entropy	89
9.2	Absolute Entropy and Entropy Change	90
9.3	Gibbs Free Energy and Thermodynamic Favorability . .	91
9.4	Thermodynamic and Kinetic Control	92
9.5	Free Energy and Equilibrium	93
9.6	Free Energy of Dissolution	94
9.7	Coupled Reactions	95
9.8	Galvanic (Voltaic) and Electrolytic Cells	96
9.9	Cell Potential and Free Energy	97
9.10	Cell Potential Under Nonstandard Conditions	98
9.11	Electrolysis and Faraday's Law	99

Unit 1 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- **1.1** Moles and Molar Mass
- **1.2** Mass Spectra of Elements
- **1.3** Elemental Composition of Pure Substances
- **1.4** Composition of Mixtures
- **1.5** Atomic Structure and Electron Configuration
- **1.6** Photoelectron Spectroscopy
- **1.7** Periodic Trends
- **1.8** Valence Electrons and Ionic Compounds

1.1 Moles and Molar Mass

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U1/1.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

1.2 Mass Spectra of Elements

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

1.3 Elemental Composition of Pur

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

1.4 Composition of Mixtures

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

1.5 Atomic Structure and Electron

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

1.6 Photoelectron Spectroscopy

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

1.7 Periodic Trends

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

1.8 Valence Electrons and Ionic C

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 2 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- 2.1 Types of Chemical Bonds
- 2.2 Intramolecular Force and Potential Energy
- 2.3 Structure of Ionic Solids
- 2.4 Structure of Metals and Alloys
- 2.5 Lewis Diagrams
- 2.6 Resonance and Formal Charge
- 2.7 VSEPR and Hybridization

2.1 Types of Chemical Bonds

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U2/2.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

2.2 Intramolecular Force and Pote

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U2/2.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

2.3 Structure of Ionic Solids

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U2/2.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

2.4 Structure of Metals and Alloys

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U2/2.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

2.5 Lewis Diagrams

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

2.6 Resonance and Formal Charge

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

2.7 VSEPR and Hybridization

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 3 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- 3.1 Intermolecular and Interparticle Forces
- 3.2 Properties of Solids
- 3.3 Solids, Liquids, and Gases
- 3.4 Ideal Gas Law
- 3.5 Kinetic Molecular Theory
- 3.6 Deviations from Ideal Gas Law
- 3.7 Solutions and Mixtures
- 3.8 Representation of Solutions
- 3.9 Separation of Solutions and Mixtures

3.1 Intermolecular and Interparti

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.2 Properties of Solids

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U3/3.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.3 Solids, Liquids, and Gases

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U3/3.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.4 Ideal Gas Law

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U3/3.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.5 Kinetic Molecular Theory

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U3/3.5.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.6 Deviations from Ideal Gas Law

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U3/3.6.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.7 Solutions and Mixtures

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U3/3.7.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.8 Representation of Solutions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

3.9 Separation of Solutions and Mixtures

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 4 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- 4.1 Introduction for Reactions
- 4.2 Net Ionic Equations
- 4.3 Representations of Reactions
- 4.4 Physical and Chemical Changes
- 4.5 Stoichiometry
- 4.6 Introduction to Titration
- 4.7 Types of Chemical Reactions
- 4.8 Introduction to Oxidation-Reduction (Redox)
- 4.9 Oxidation-Reduction (Redox) Reactions

4.1 Introduction for Reactions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U4/4.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.2 Net Ionic Equations

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U4/4.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.3 Representations of Reactions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U4/4.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.4 Physical and Chemical Change

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U4/4.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.5 Stoichiometry

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U4/4.5.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.6 Introduction to Titration

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.7 Types of Chemical Reactions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.8 Introduction to Oxidation-Red

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U4/4.8.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

4.9 Oxidation-Reduction (Redox)

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U4/4.9.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 5 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- 5.1 Reaction Rates
- 5.2 Introduction to Rate Law
- 5.3 Concentration Changes Over Time
- 5.4 Elementary Reactions
- 5.5 Collision Model
- 5.6 Reaction Energy Profile
- 5.7 Introduction to Reaction Mechanisms
- 5.8 Reaction Mechanism and Rate Law
- 5.9 Pre-Equilibrium Approximation
- 5.10 Multistep Reaction Energy Profile
- 5.11 Catalysis

5.1 Reaction Rates

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.2 Introduction to Rate Law

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.3 Concentration Changes Over Time

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.4 Elementary Reactions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.5 Collision Model

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.5.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.6 Reaction Energy Profile

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

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Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.7 Introduction to Reaction Mechanisms

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.7.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.8 Reaction Mechanism and Rate

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.8.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.9 Pre-Equilibrium Approximation

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.9.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.10 Multistep Reaction Energy P

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.10.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

5.11 Catalysis

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U5/5.11.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 6 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- 6.1 Endothermic and Exothermic Processes
- 6.2 Energy Diagram
- 6.3 Heat Transfer and Thermal Equilibrium
- 6.4 Heating Curve
- 6.5 Calorimetry
- 6.6 Introduction to Enthalpy of Reaction
- 6.7 Hess's Law
- 6.8 Standard Enthalpies of Formation
- 6.9 Bond Enthalpies

6.1 Endothermic and Exothermic

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.2 Energy Diagram

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.3 Heat Transfer and Thermal Equilibrium

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.4 Heating Curve

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.5 Calorimetry

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.5.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.6 Introduction to Enthalpy of R

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.6.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.7 Hess's Law

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.7.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.8 Standard Enthalpies of Forma

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.8.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

6.9 Bond Enthalpies

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U6/6.9.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 7 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- 7.1 Introduction to Equilibrium
- 7.2 Direction of Reversible Reactions
- 7.3 Reaction Quotient and Equilibrium Constant
- 7.4 Calculating the Equilibrium Constant
- 7.5 Magnitude of the Equilibrium Constant
- 7.6 Properties of the Equilibrium Constant
- 7.7 Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations
- 7.8 Introduction to Le Châtelier's Principle
- 7.9 Le Châtelier's Principle
- 7.10 Introduction to Solubility Equilibria
- 7.11 Common Ion Effect
- 7.12 pH and Solubility

7.1 Introduction to Equilibrium

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.2 Direction of Reversible Reactions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.3 Reaction Quotient and Equilib

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.4 Calculating the Equilibrium C

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.5 Magnitude of the Equilibrium

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.5.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.6 Properties of the Equilibrium

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.6.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.7 Calculating Equilibrium Conc

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.7.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.8 Introduction to Le Châtelier's

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.8.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.9 Le Châtelier's Principle

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.9.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.10 Introduction to Solubility Eq

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.10.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.11 Common Ion Effect

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.11.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

7.12 pH and Solubility

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U7/7.12.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 8 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- **8.1** Introduction to Acids and Bases
- **8.2** pH and pOH of Strong Acids and Bases
- **8.3** Weak Acid and Base Equilibria
- **8.4** Acid-Base Reactions and Buffers
- **8.5** Acid-Base Titrations
- **8.6** Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases
- **8.7** pH and pKa
- **8.8** Properties of Buffers
- **8.9** Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation
- **8.10** Buffer Capacity
- **8.11** Titration Curves

8.1 Introduction to Acids and Bases

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.2 pH and pOH of Strong Acids and Bases

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.3 Weak Acid and Base Equilibria

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.4 Acid-Base Reactions and Buffers

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.5 Acid-Base Titrations

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.5.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.6 Molecular Structure of Acids a

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.6.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.7 pH and pKa

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.7.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.8 Properties of Buffers

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.8.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.9 Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.9.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.10 Buffer Capacity

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.10.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

8.11 Titration Curves

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U8/8.11.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

Unit 9 Preview

Unit Preview

Example

How to use

This preview is your **map**. Use the TOC to jump into any Topic page. Fill each Topic page later — the links already exist.

Topics in this Unit

- 9.1 Introduction to Entropy
- 9.2 Absolute Entropy and Entropy Change
- 9.3 Gibbs Free Energy and Thermodynamic Favorability
- 9.4 Thermodynamic and Kinetic Control
- 9.5 Free Energy and Equilibrium
- 9.6 Free Energy of Dissolution
- 9.7 Coupled Reactions
- 9.8 Galvanic (Voltaic) and Electrolytic Cells
- 9.9 Cell Potential and Free Energy
- 9.10 Cell Potential Under Nonstandard Conditions
- 9.11 Electrolysis and Faraday's Law

9.1 Introduction to Entropy

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.1.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.2 Absolute Entropy and Entropy

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.2.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.3 Gibbs Free Energy and Therm

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.3.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.4 Thermodynamic and Kinetic C

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.4.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.5 Free Energy and Equilibrium

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.5.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.6 Free Energy of Dissolution

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.6.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.7 Coupled Reactions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.7.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.8 Galvanic (Voltaic) and Electrolytic Cells

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.8.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.9 Cell Potential and Free Energy

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.9.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.10 Cell Potential Under Nonstandard Conditions

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.10.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs

9.11 Electrolysis and Faraday's La

Main Notes

Definition

Key Idea

Write the core definition/idea here.

Equation

Must-Know Relationship

(equation / proportionality / unit analysis)

Example

Micro Example

(one short worked example or quick check)

Diagram / Figure

Diagram Placeholder

Drop an image later:

`\includegraphics[width=\linewidth]{diagrams/U9/9.11.png}`

Extra Notes

- ★ traps
- ★ quick rules
- ★ units/signs