作业: (满分: 100分)

一、建表、统计与程序异常分析(60分)

某公司地区业务有两张门店相关的表(数据见: homework.xlsx):

一张为门店信息表:

表名: area_table

字段内容 字段名 字段类型 长度

店铺id store_id varchar 10

店铺位置 area varchar 20

店长id leader_id int

第二张为门店销售信息表:

表名: store_table

字段内容 字段名 字段类型 长度

店铺id store_id varchar 10

订单id order_id varchar 12

销量 sales_volume int

销售日期 salesdate date

1.建表: (20分)

为以上两张表建立Mysql表格,并导入数据

- 2.统计(20分)
- 2.1.统计每日每个店铺的销量(10分)
- 2.2.统计每日每个区域的销量(10分)

3.程序异常(20分)

本公司有报表需要展示区域"alpha"的前一日所有店铺销量,示例如下:

店铺 昨日销量

store1 124

store2 532

store3 325

store4 665

某天由于"store3"停业,当日"store3"在store_table表中没有数据。

当第二天需要出昨日报表数据时。 报表原本预想展示的数据如下: 店铺 昨日销量 store1 168 store2 480 store30 store4 720 但是当日报表实际展示为: 店铺 昨日销量 store1 168 store2 480 store4 720 后台代码为: select a.store_id ,IFNULL(sum(sales_volume),0) as sales_volumes from area_table a left join store_table b on a.store_id=b.store_id where a.area='alpha' and b.salesdate=DATE_SUB(curdate(),INTERVAL 1 DAY) GROUP BY a.store_id order by a.store_id; 注: DATE_SUB(curdate(),INTERVAL 1 DAY) 该函数意为:求出昨天的日期; 实现过程: 1.使用curdate()求出当天日期;

2.使用DATE_SUB(当天日期,INTERVAL 1 DAY)实现当天日期减一天的日期,即昨日日

- 3.1.请分析代码为什么无法执行出期望结果? (10分)
- 3.2.请修改代码,产出报表的设想结果。(10分)
- 二、SQL语句阅读能力(40分)

能够读懂业务SQL是一个数据分析师的基本技能。掌握SQL的执行顺序,才能正确地读懂SQL语句。 执行顺序

With as --> FROM(JOIN 部分一般先左后右) --> WHERE --> GROUP BY --> HAVING --> SELECT --> ORDER BY

每个部分中, 先执行子查询内部, 再将子查询看做一个整体, 按普通顺序执行。

多个子查询嵌套, 最先执行最内部的子查询。

- -- 1.请按如下方式写出SQL语句的执行顺序
- -- 例子:

select uclass,sum(money) as uclass_money

from user_table a

join

(select

uid

,money

from user_earn_table

where money is not null

) b

on a.uid = b.uid

group by uclass

order by uclass_money desc

limit 100;

拆解示意:

1.from user_earn_table

2.where money is not null

3.select

uid,money

4.from user_table a

```
5.join
(select
uid,money
from user_earn_table
where money is not null
) b
on a.uid = b.uid
6.group by uclass
7.select uclass,sum(money) as uclass_money
8.order by uclass_money desc
9.limit 100;
-- 请拆解如下语句:
-- 本语句为某视频网站公司对于k-pop业务线的各渠道用户、新增用户数据抽取语句
with temp_active_hour_table_kps as
(
select
a0.dt
,product_id
,mkey
,substr(FROM_UNIXTIME(st_time),12,2) as hour
,a0.device_id
from
(select
dt
,product_id
,st_time
,device_id
from kps_dwd.kps_dwd_dd_view_user_active
where dt='${dt_1}'
) a0
left join
(select
```

```
dt
,mkey
,device_id
from kps_dwd.kps_dwd_dd_user_channels
where dt='${dt_1}'
) a1
on a0.device_id = a1.device_id
)
select
```

```
dt
,product
,product_id
,a1.mkey
,name_cn
,hour
,status
,dau
,new
from
(select
    dt
    ,'K-pop' as product
    ,product_id
    ,mkey
    ,hour
    ,status
    ,count(distinct a.device_id) as dau
    ,count(distinct if(b.device_id is not null,a.device_id,null)) as new
    from
    (select
```

```
dt
    ,product_id
    ,mkey
    ,hour
    ,device_id
    ,'active' as status
    from temp_active_hour_table_kps
    group by dt,mkey,product_id,device_id,hour
    union all
    select
    dt
    ,product_id
    ,mkey
    ,min(hour) as hour
    ,device_id
    ,'first' as status
    from temp_active_hour_table_kps
    group by dt,mkey,product_id,device_id
) a
left join
    select
    dt
    ,device_id
    from kps_dwd.kps_dwd_dd_fact_view_new_user
    where dt=' {dt_1}'
    group by dt,device_id
)b on a.dt=b.dt and a.device_id = b.device_id
group by dt
```

```
,product_id
      ,mkey
     ,hour
     ,status
     ) a1
 left join
 asian_channel.dict_lcmas_channel b1
 on a1.mkey = b1.mkey;
-- 拆解步骤如下,请将下列横线处拆解内容补充完整
-- 以下题4个空, 每空10分
1.from kps_dwd.kps_dwd_dd_view_user_active
2.where dt='${dt_1}'
3.select
     dt
     ,product_id
     ,st_time
      ,device_id
4.from
  (.....) a0
5.left join
  (select
     dt
      ,mkey
     ,device_id
     from kps_dwd.kps_dwd_dd_user_channels
     where dt='${dt_1}'
     ) a1
```

```
on a0.device_id = a1.device_id
```

6.

7.select

```
dt
,product_id
,mkey
,hour
,device_id
,'active' as status
from temp_active_hour_table_kps
group by dt,mkey,product_id,device_id,hour
```

8.

9.from

```
(.....) a
```

10.

11.from

```
(select
    dt
    ,'K-pop' as product
    ,product_id
    ,mkey
    ,hour
    ,status
    ,count(distinct a.device_id) as dau
    ,count(distinct if(b.device_id is not null,a.device_id,null)) as new
    .....
group by dt
    ,product_id
```

```
,mkey
,hour
,status
) a1
```

12.

13.select

```
dt
,product
,product_id
,al.mkey
,name_cn
,hour
,status
,dau
,new
```