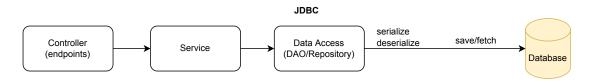
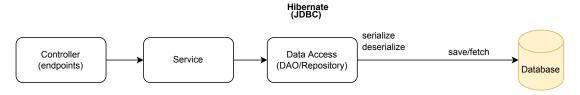
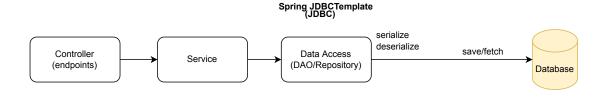
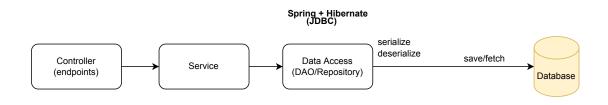
- create connection
- load driver
- exchange data
- update/commitupdate/rollback
- close connection



ORM: Object Relational Mapping









Spring Data

Spring Data JPA

Spring Data Mongo

Spring Data Rest

Spring Data JPA

JpaRepository -> PaginateddRepository -> CrudRepository

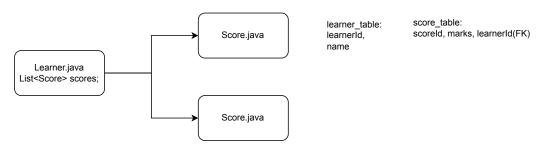


Embeddable

```
public class Person {
                                                                                     public class Address {
                                                                                          private String street;
@ld
                                                                                          private String zipcode;
private int id;
                                                                                          private String city;
private String name;
private Address address;
@AttributeOverride("billing_street", "billing_zipcode", "billing_city")
private Address billingAddress;
person_table:
id, name, street, zipcode, city, billing_street, billing_zipcode, billing_city
                                                Secondary Table
public class Person {
                                                                                        person_table:
     private int id;
                                         public class Ticket {
                                                                                        id, name
     private String name;
                                              private String number;
                                                                                        address_table:
     // address
                                                                                        city, zipcode, street, person_id
     private String city;
     private String zipCode;
                                                                                        phone_table:
     private String street;
                                                                                        areaCode, phoneNumber, person_id
     // phone
                                                                                        ticket_table:
     private String areaCode;
                                                                                       number, person_id
     private String phoneNumber;
                                                                                        attributes_table:
     private List<Ticket> ticketList;
                                                                                        attr_name, attr_value, person_id
     private Map<String, String> attributes;
```

Associations

One-to-Many / Many-to-One

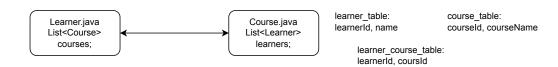


One-to-One



managerld, deptld

Many-to-Many



States in Hibernate

```
/**

* States of Objects in Hibernate/JPA:

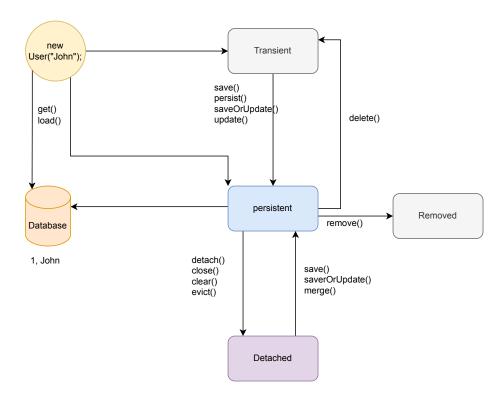
* 1) Transient

* 2) Detached

* 3) Persisted

* 4) Remove

*
```



Inheritance in Hibernate/JPA

```
class Animal {
          int id;
                                                      class Dog extends Animal {
String bark;
     class Cat extends Animal {
          String meow;
1) Single Table
     id, meow, bark, identifier
     1, meow, null, cat
     2, null, bark, dog
  2) Table Per Class (Join)
                                                              dog table:
id, bark
       animal table:
                                  cat table:
       id
                                  id, meow
                                  1, meow
                                                              2, bark
       2
  3) Table Per Concrete Class
           cat table:
                                                         dog table:
id, bark
           id, meow
           1, meow
                                                          1, bark
```