

PALM /ɑ:/ in native words		PALM /ɑ:/ in foreign words	
<i>word- finally</i>	bra, ma, bl ah hoopl a , gaga a , tata a	spa a , schwa a , au rev oir quino a , pat ois , Franç ois	<i>word- finally</i>
<i>before p and b</i>	P a pa	ok a pi hij ab , was abi , mac ab re	<i>before p and b</i>
<i>before t and d</i>	tom ato	son ata , Pil ates , Naz i fac ade , char ade , avoc ado	<i>before t and d</i>
<i>before k and g</i>	g a ga	t a co, teriy aki , I raq s aga , Chic ago , Santi ago	<i>before k and g</i>
<i>before tʃ and dʒ</i>		quebr a cho, Bocc a ccio raj a (h), Taj Mahal	<i>before tʃ and dʒ</i>
<i>before m and n</i>	M a ma, cal m , al ms	ll a ma, orig ami , panor ama nu ance , mariju ana , Qur an	<i>before m and n</i>
<i>before θ and ð</i>	f a ther		<i>before θ and ð</i>
<i>before f and v</i>		co iff ure gu ava , brav o , J ava	<i>before f and v</i>
<i>before s and z</i>		Pic asso , coup de gr ace v ase , blas é , bourgeo isie	<i>before s and z</i>
<i>before ʃ and ʒ</i>		gou a che entour age , mir age , badin age	<i>before ʃ and ʒ</i>

<i>before l</i>	Bali, koala, rationale	<i>before l</i>
<i>before w</i>	Huawei, Nahuatl /na:'wa:tl/	<i>before w</i>

BATH (~ PALM) /ɑ:/		TRAP /æ/	
αF(C)	chaff, daft, graph, pass mask, grasp, past, path	but	faff, graphic, mass Alaska, aspect, mastiff, math
αNC	sample, dance, branch demand, answer, plant		ample, fancy, anchovy grand, transit, pant
alf, alv	calf, half, halve		Alfred, salve