

Common **native** words with the PALM vowel, *before*:

a pause: bla(h), bra, gaga, ha(h), hurrah, ma, nah, pa, tata

[p, b]: papa

[t, d]: tomato

[m, n]: alms, balm, calm, mama, palm, psalm

[ð]: father

Common **foreign** words with the PALM vowel, *before*:

a pause: au revoir, coup d'état, François, nougat, Omaha, Panama, patois, quinoa, sangfroid, schwa, spa

[p, b]: Gestapo, okapi; Abu Dhabi, hijab, macabre, wasabi, Zimbabwe

[t, d]: cantata, latte, legato, mahatma, Nazi, Pilates, sonata, staccato, Sumatra, toccata, vibrato; armada, avocado, bravado, charade, Colorado, facade, enchilada, empanada, Guadeloupe, incommunicado, jihad, Nevada, padre, pina colada

[k, g]: débâcle, Iraq, khaki, Nagasaki, Osaka, taco, teriyaki; Chicago, gaga, Reichstag, Santiago

[ʃ, ʒ]: Boccaccio; adagio, garage, raja, Taj Mahal

[m, n]: Bahamas, drama, Guam, imam, islam, Madame, Obama, origami, panorama, pyjamas, ramen, salami, tsunami; Afghanistan (Pakistan, Uzbekistan, etc.), Afrikaans, Azerbaijan, autobahn, debutante, Don Juan, khan, lasagna, marijuana, nuance, Quran

[f, v]: mafia; balaclava, bravo, guava, Java, Yugoslav

[s, z]: coup de grâce, Picasso; blasé, plaza, vase

[ʃ, ʒ]: gouache, pistachio; adagio, badinage, barrage, camouflage, entourage, espionnage, fuselage, garage, massage, mirage, sabotage

[l]: almond, Bali, Dali, finale, gala, Guatemala, impala, koala, locale, masala, morale, Neanderthal, praline, rationale, Taj Mahal

[w]: Nahuatl /na:'wa:tl, nə-/ , Samhain /'sa:win/

Words with the BATH~PALM vowel in the south of England:

advance, advantage, after, Alexander, answer, ask, aunt; **b**asket, bath, blast, branch; **c**alf, can't, casket, cast, castle, chance, chant, clasp, class, command, craft; **d**ance, demand, disaster, draft, draught; **e**nhance, example; **f**ast, fasten, flask, France, freelance; **g**asp, ghastly, giraffe, glance, glass, grant, graph, grasp, grass; **h**alf, halve; **l**ast, laugh; **m**ask, mast, master; **n**asty; **p**ass, past, pastime, pastor, pasture, path, plant, plaster; **r**aft, rascal, rasp, raspberry, rather, reprimand; **s**ample, Sandra, shaft, shan't, slander, slant, staff; **t**ask, trance; **v**antage, vast

Words with the TRAP vowel in the south of England:

Alaska, Amanda, Anderson, ample, asthma; **B**asque, bass (*fish*); **c**ancel, cancer, classic; **d**ecaf; **e**lastic; **f**ancy; **g**as, gander, gasket, grand, graphic; **l**and; **m**anned, mass, maths, Miranda; **p**anda, pander, pant, pants, pasta, plastic; **r**ant; **s**and; **t**rample, transfer, transit