

Voiceless /s/		Voiced /z/	
<i>-s after voiceless consonants</i>	app s , cat s , laugh s	<i>-s after voiced consonants and vowels</i>	egg s , fan s , love s
ss	la ss itude, mi ss , obs ess ive	<i>only exceptions</i>	de ss ert, po ss ess, sci ss ors
<i>only exceptions (esp. from Greek)</i>	ba s ic, epi s ode, pro s ody	<i>s between vowels (even if visually)</i>	cau s e, los er , resi dent
c <i>before e, i, y</i>	a c e, c ity, c ycle /k/ – Celt, Celtic	z	analy z e, sei z e, z est,
		x-	x enophobia, x erox, x ylophone