

EXP.NO: 4	Create a web form that accepts a user's name and age. Write a Servlet to process the form data and display it back on the browser.
DATE:26/02/2025	

AIM:

To create a simple web application that includes a form to accept a user's name and age, and then use a Servlet to process the submitted data. The Servlet will retrieve the form data, process it, and display the values back on the browser.

ALGORITHM:

1. Input:

- The user fills out a web form with their **name** and **age** and submits it.

2. Form Handling and Servlet Processing:

1. Create the Web Form:

- Create an HTML form with **two input fields**: one for the user's **name** and one for the user's **age**.
- Add a **submit button** to the form.
- Set the form's action attribute to the URL of the **Servlet** and the method to POST (or GET).

2. Create the Servlet Class:

- Write a Servlet that processes the **form data** submitted by the user.
- The Servlet will override the `doPost()` (or `doGet()` depending on the form method) to handle form submissions.
- The Servlet will **retrieve the name and age** parameters from the request object using `request.getParameter("name")` and `request.getParameter("age")`.

3. Process the Data in the Servlet:

- Extract the name and age values submitted from the form.
- **Validate the input** (e.g., check if the age is a valid number).

- Prepare a **response** that will display the user's **name** and **age** back on the browser.

4. Send Response to the Browser:

- The Servlet will send a **response** to the browser containing a message like:
 - "Hello, [name]! You are [age] years old."
- The response will be displayed to the user in the browser.

5. Deploy the Servlet:

- Compile the Servlet and deploy it to a **Servlet container** (like **Apache Tomcat**).
- Ensure the web.xml file or Servlet annotations are used to map the Servlet to the URL defined in the form's action attribute.

6. Test the Application:

- Open the web browser, fill in the form with the name and age, and submit it.
- The Servlet will process the data and display the message back to the user in the browser.

Program :

Index.html :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<title>User Form</title>
<style>
body {
  font-family: Arial;
```

```
background: linear-gradient(to right, #4facfe, #00f2fe);  
text-align: center;  
padding-top: 100px;  
}  
  
form {  
background: white;  
padding: 30px;  
border-radius: 10px;  
display: inline-block;  
}  
  
input {  
margin: 10px;  
padding: 8px;  
}  
  
button {  
background: #4facfe;  
color: white;  
padding: 8px 15px;  
border: none;  
}  
</style>  
</head>  
<body>
```

<**h2**>Enter Your Details</**h2**>

```
<form action="UserServlet" method="post">
    Name: <input type="text" name="username"><br>
    Age: <input type="number" name="age"><br>
    <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>

</body>
</html>
```

Servlet program:

```
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;

@WebServlet("/UserServlet")
public class UserServlet extends HttpServlet {

    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
        String name = request.getParameter("username");
    }
}
```

```
String age = request.getParameter("age");

response.setContentType("text/html");

PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();

    out.println("<html><body" style='font-family:Arial;text-align:center;background:#f5f7fa;'>");
    out.println("<h1 style='color:green;'>Welcome " + name + "</h1>");
    out.println("<h2>Your Age is: " + age + "</h2>");
    out.println("</body></html>");

}
```

Output:

The image shows two screenshots of a web browser window on a Windows operating system. The top screenshot displays a user form titled "Enter Your Details" with fields for Name and Age. The Name field contains "mishal" and the Age field contains "19". A blue "Submit" button is visible below the fields. The bottom screenshot shows the result of the submission, displaying the message "Welcome mishal!" and "Your Age is: 19". The browser's address bar in both cases shows "localhost:8080/UserFormApp/". The taskbar at the bottom of the screen includes icons for various applications like File Explorer, Google Chrome, and Microsoft Word.

RESULT:

A Servlet is created to process the HTML form data and display it back on the browser.