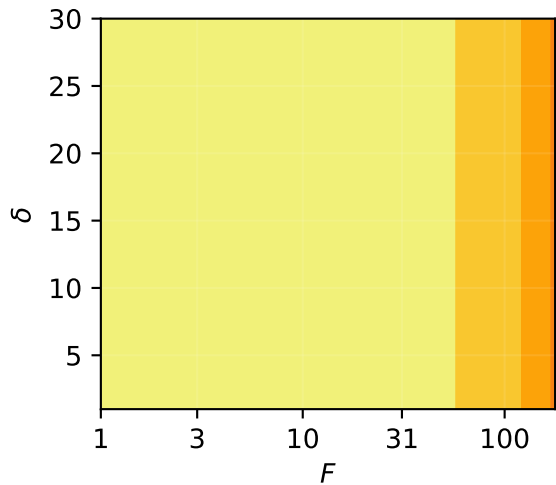
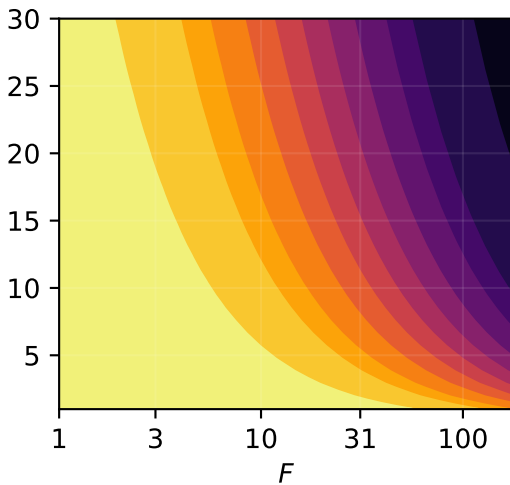


$$\beta_F = \frac{1 - (1 - \beta)^F}{F}$$



$$\beta_A = \frac{1 - (1 - \beta)^{F\delta}}{F\delta}$$



$$\beta_F / \beta_A$$

