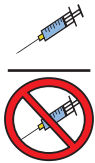


Retrospective Test-negative Design

$$OR(t) = \frac{\frac{CI_V(t)}{CU_V(t)}}{\frac{CI_U(t)}{CU_U(t)}}$$

**Equal
Testing**



**Highly
Unequal
Testing**

