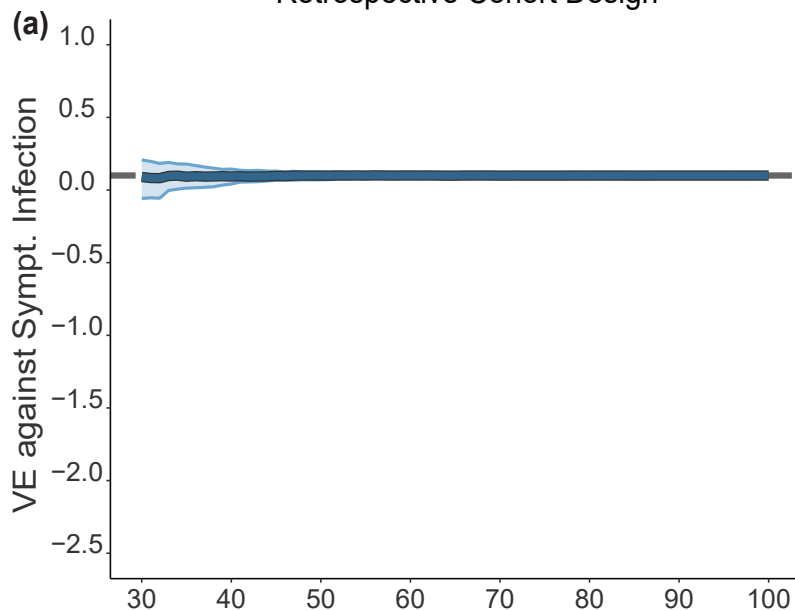
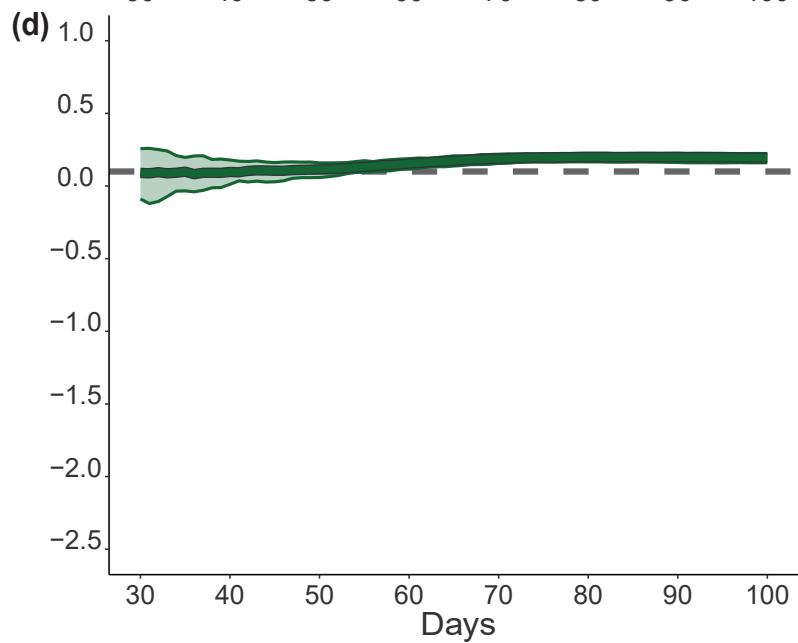
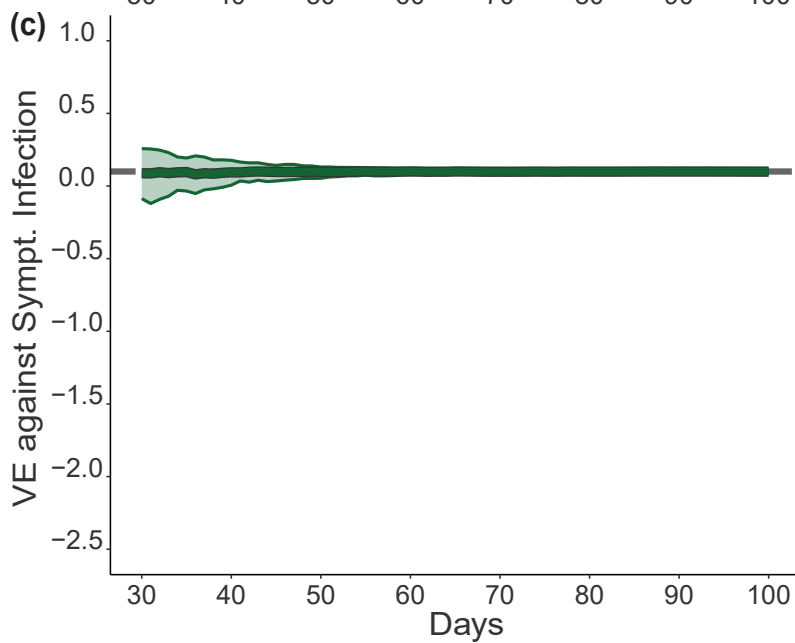
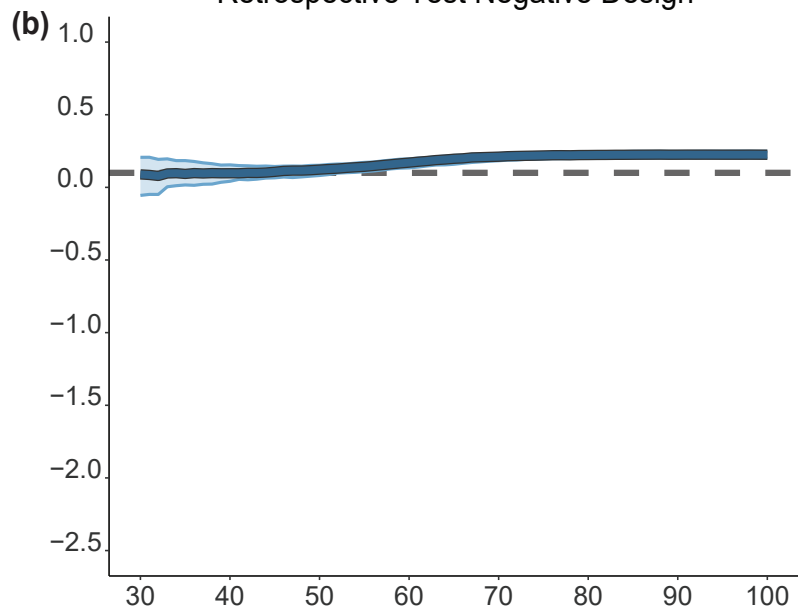


Retrospective Cohort Design



Retrospective Test Negative Design



-- True Symptomatic VE (Vaccine Efficacy Against Susceptibility)

■ VE Target Estimates (Everyone Eligible)

■ VE Estimates (Equal Sampling)