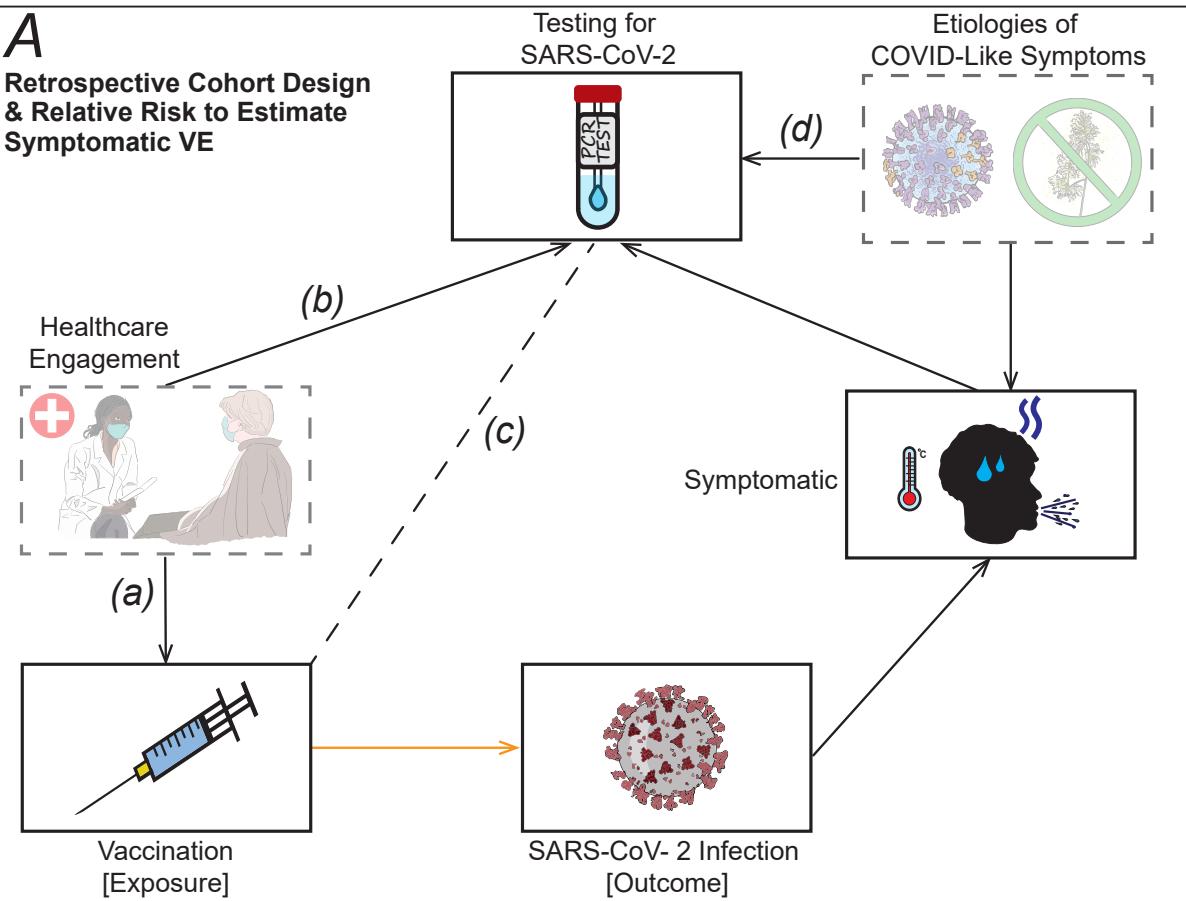
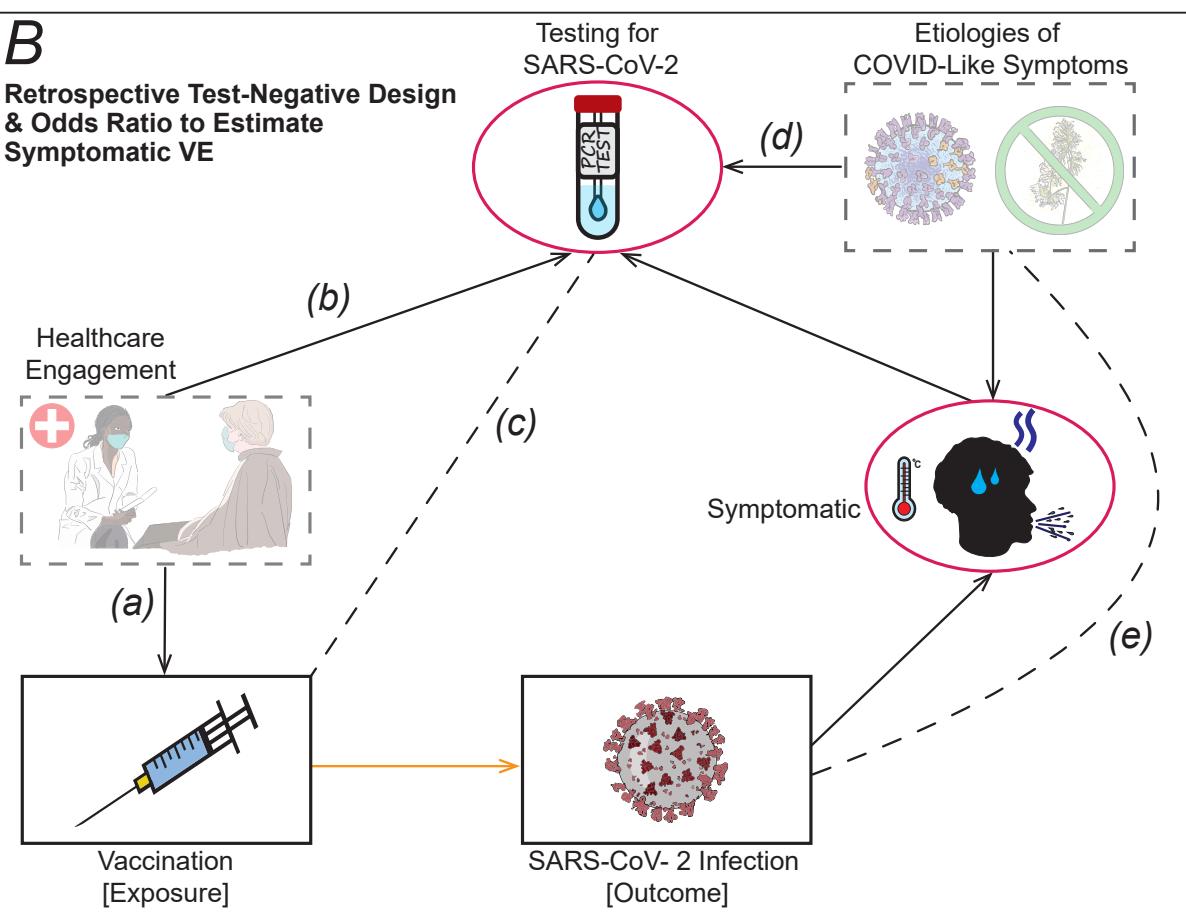


**A**

**Retrospective Cohort Design & Relative Risk to Estimate Symptomatic VE**

**B**

**Retrospective Test-Negative Design & Odds Ratio to Estimate Symptomatic VE**



--- Induced association    → Relationship-of-interest    □ Observed variable    ⌠⌋⌄ Unobserved variable    ○ Conditioned upon