

Git是分布式的代码管理工具，远程的代码管理是基于ssh的，所以要使用远程的git则需要ssh的配置，Git支持SSH协议。

github的ssh配置如下：

一、git安装完成以后，需要配置name和email:

```
$ git config --global user.name "ye"
```

```
$ git config --global user.email "964072876@qq.com"
```

(注：只有配置了name、email才能进行git的pull等操作)

二、设置SSH Key

1. 检查是否已经有 SSH Key（如果没有的话，就看第三步）

```
$ cd ~/.ssh
```

2. 备份

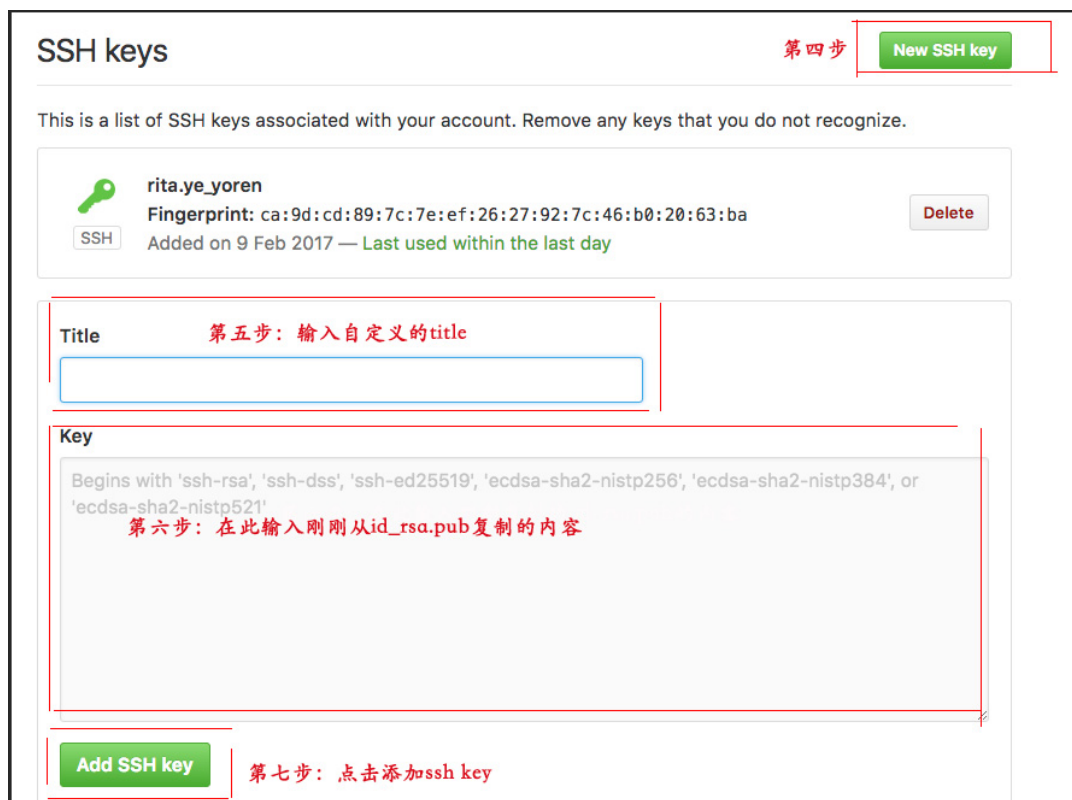
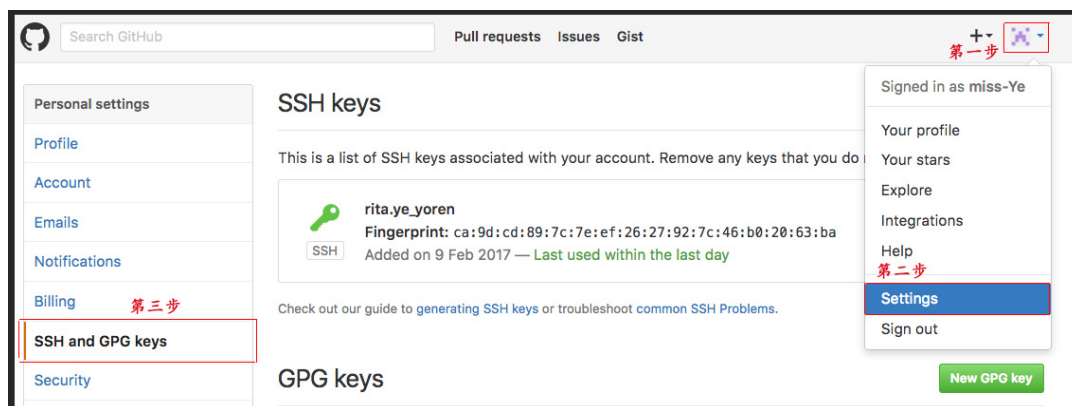
3. 生成一个新的SSH

```
$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -C "email"（其中eamil是你的一个邮箱地
```

址)

按回车，不用填写东西，之后会让你输入密码，然后就生成一个目录 .ssh，里面有两个文件：id_rsa，id_rsa.pub

4.把这个SSH放在github上，用公钥。现在github上注册一个用户，然后按照下面的步骤进行设置：



5. 测试OK, 输入命令

```
$ ssh -T git@github.com
```

成功的话会提示: **Hi** xxxxxx! You've successfully authenticated, but github does not provide shell access.

摘自文档:

Git生成SSHKey

Git经常添加到远程库时候经常由于SSHKey而上传失败，下面是创建SSHKey的过程：

1，首先输入命令：

```
[root@localhost ~]# ssh-keygen -t rsa -C "wuzhiyi51@gmail.com"
```

下面是创建过程：

Generating public/private rsa key pair.

Enter file in which to save the key (/root/.ssh/id_rsa):

Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):

Enter same passphrase again:

Your identification has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa.

Your public key has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.

The key fingerprint is:

cf:63:ac:28:60:4a:00:15:29:0c:8e:b6:d7:19:10:47 wuzhiyi51@gmail.com

The key's randomart image is:

++-[RSA 2048]-----+

|+.o=oE |

|=.. o |

|o+ . |

|o . . o |

|. . o S |

| .+ + |

*|.o . * |*

|. . . o . |

| . . . |

+-----+

2，查看创建好的SSHKey文件

```
[root@localhost ~]# cd ~/.ssh/
```

```
id_rsa id_rsa.pub known_hosts
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
```

```
ssh-rsa
```

```
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABIwAAAQEAyFWY3VgY8D4IDqQKOCW3bTovL7cZunWaCI69A16POCJIpNSymEZw2wU  
YfGdvwmX93kp4xEqPK9/rX30duLFRWgMNV8/YE6AGZo90YXfMmti/OXHvnTrHI82LgiabX6UH1QFXQhSA  
tq3AHW  
c4KIu/0HcZUYBgTalmpNlmsol7dgTpwMQPriwNdE65dc0ZeHUxY3cHNI+v5IXjSYIRBaoJnowY5qim4  
ld4hH2QGYN  
Q+GuzPXtCkBIbkG+uiADKrDyPVGOgjbC7To4BsKoIO2/0NkRCV0/G01kL393oWmhhlIk/OhhJZ5Z6Qn  
C1EubX/e  
9n0lqlbdXo7St8WjT4/3qtQ== wuzhiyi51@gmail.com
```