## Bodegas Proelio 2016 Rioja Reserva

| WineWise Code           | SPR-RES16   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Country                 | Spain   |
| Region                  | Rioja   |
| Color                   | Red   |
| Case Size               | 12x750  |
| Discounts/Net           | Discountable  |
| ABV                     | 14.5  |
| Acidity                 | 4.9   |
| Residual Sugar          | 0.54  |
| Closure                 | Natural Cork  |
| Annual cases produced   | 1000  |
| Varieties               | 90% Tempranillo, 5% Garnacha,<br>5% Graciano  |
| Pumpover/Punchdown?     | Pumpover  |
| Destemming              | Complete  |
| Fermentation vessel     | Oak Upright   |
| Fermentation duration   | 10  |
| Aging method            | New Barrique 100%   |
| Aging duration (months) | 18 months   |
| Yeast                   | Spontaneous   |
| Lees Contact/Stirring   | No  |
| Malolactic              | Yes   |
| Added Sulfur            | Yes, 40 mg/L  |
| Vineyard Name           | plots from La Sonsierra Riojana, Alto<br>Najerilla, Tudelilla and Montes de Clavijo |
| Soil Type               | Calcareous  |
| Elevation (meters)      | 500   |
| Vineyard Aspect         | North   |
| Vine Age (years)        | 60  |
| Vine Yields (hl/ha      | 35  |
| Farming practices       | Sustainable   |
| Grape Picking           | Hand-Harvested  |

## WineWise Notes on the Wine:

All the virtues of the Crianza are present also in the Reserva, with the added authority deriving from the 50-80 year-old vines which give rise to it from several plots grown above 600 meters. The aging in French barriques, of which a modest proportion are new, is discreet and effective.



## WineWise Notes on the Producer:

Proelio is one of three wineries belonging to Javier Palacios, each dedicated to different genres: Nivarius exclusively (and most unusually to white Rioja), Trus to Ribeira del Duero, and Proelio to red wines. The vineyards are relatively high in the Rioja Alt at 800 meters, and offer an impressive variety of soil types and inclinations. But they are generally north-facing and have an average age of 45 years. Also, unusually for the region, the wines are produced 85% from their own holdings. Farming practices are very traditional, with all the plowing done by horses. The estate is in the second year of conversion to organic certification. Fermentation via indigenous yeasts is achieved in large wooden vats, with further aging all done in increasingly large barrels and final assembly executed in concrete.

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