Two Grid with Pre and Post Smoothing

Derivation and Algorithm

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$$(I - B^{-1}A) = (I - B_{po}^{-1}A)(I - B_{tq}^{-1}A)(I - B_{pr}^{-1}A)$$
(1)

$$(I - B^{-1}A) = (I - B_{po}^{-1})(I - B_{pr}^{-1}A - B_{tq}^{-1}A + B_{tq}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1}A)$$
(2)

$$(X - B^{-1}A) = X - B_{pr}^{-1}A - B_{tg}^{-1}A + B_{tg}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1}A - B_{po}^{-1}A + B_{po}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1}A + B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1}A - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1}A - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1}A$$

$$(3)$$

$$B^{-1}A = B_{pr}^{-1}A + B_{tg}^{-1}A - B_{tg}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1}A + B_{po}^{-1}A - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1}A - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1}A + B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1}A + B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1}A$$

$$(4)$$

$$B^{-1}A = B_{pr}^{-1}A + B_{tg}^{-1}A(I - B_{pr}^{-1}A) + B_{po}^{-1}A(I - B_{pr}^{-1}A) - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1}A(I - B_{pr}^{-1}A)$$
 (5)

$$B^{-1}A = B_{pr}^{-1}A + (B_{tq}^{-1}A + B_{po}^{-1}A - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tq}^{-1}A)(I - B_{pr}^{-1}A)$$

$$\tag{6}$$

$$B^{-1} = B_{pr}^{-1} + (B_{tg}^{-1} - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tg}^{-1} + B_{po}^{-1})(I - B_{pr}^{-1}A)$$

$$\tag{7}$$

$$B^{-1} = B_{pr}^{-1} + B_{tq}^{-1} - B_{tq}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1} + B_{po}^{-1} - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1} - B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tq}^{-1} + B_{po}^{-1}AB_{tq}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1}$$
(8)

$$B^{-1} = B_{pr}^{-1} + B_{tg}^{-1}(I - AB_{pr}^{-1}) + B_{po}^{-1}(I - AB_{pr}^{-1} - AB_{tg}^{-1} + AB_{tg}^{-1}AB_{pr}^{-1})$$
(9)

$$B^{-1} = B_{pr}^{-1} + B_{tq}^{-1}(I - AB_{pr}^{-1}) + B_{po}^{-1}(I - AB_{tq}^{-1})(I - AB_{pr}^{-1})$$

$$\tag{10}$$

$$B^{-1} = B_{pr}^{-1} + (I - AB_{pr}^{-1})[B_{tg}^{-1} + B_{po}^{-1}(I - AB_{tg}^{-1})]$$
(11)

$$B^{-1} = B_{pr}^{-1} + [B_{tq}^{-1} + B_{po}^{-1}(I - AB_{tq}^{-1})][I - AB_{pr}^{-1}]$$
(12)

Algorithm 1 Solve $B_{\text{tg_solve}}x = b$

Require: $B_{pr}, B_{po}, B_{tg}, A, b$

- 1: // Relax with the smoother Pre Smoothing
- 2: $t = B_{\text{pr}}^{-1}u$
- 3: // Compute residual
- 4: r = u At
- 5: // Restrict residual
- 6: $s = B_{tg}^{-1}r$ 7: // Coarse grid correction
- 8: r = r As
- 9: Post Smoothing $s = s + B_{po}^{-1}r$
- 10: // Prolongate the coarse grid correction
- 11: x = t + s

Ensure: x