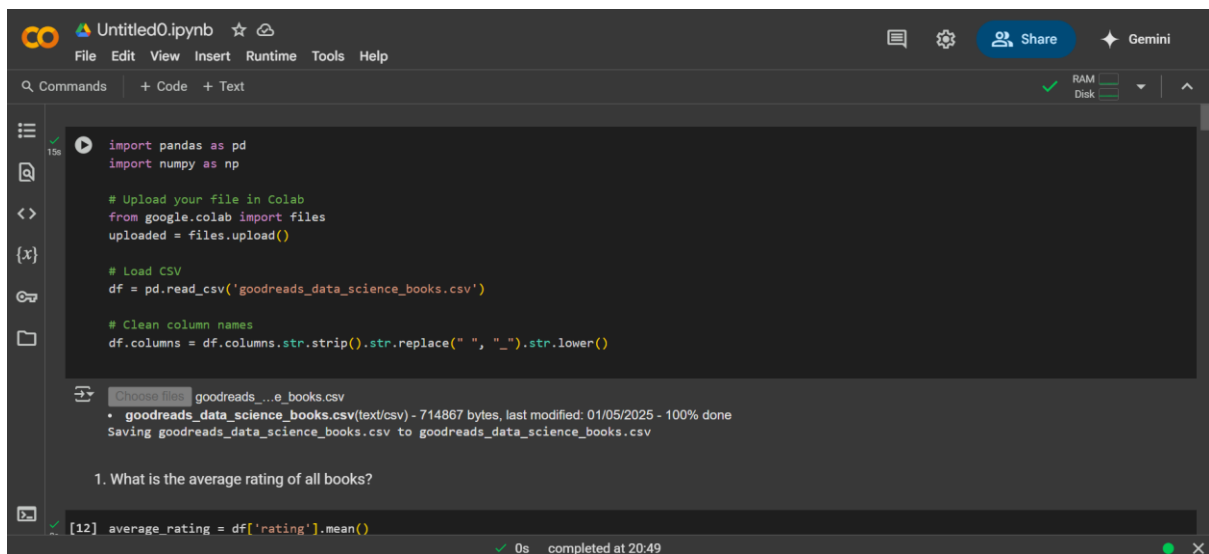

Name: Patel Saniya Mazherpasha

PRN: 20201040074

Batch: CS2

Roll No: 72

Topic: Goodreads Book Reviews



The screenshot shows a Google Colab notebook interface. The top bar includes the Colab logo, the filename 'Untitled0.ipynb', and various menu options like File, Edit, View, Insert, Runtime, Tools, and Help. On the right, there are icons for chat, settings, a 'Share' button, and the 'Gemini' AI assistant. Below the top bar, there's a search bar for 'Commands' and buttons for '+ Code' and '+ Text'. The main code area contains the following Python code:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

# Upload your file in Colab
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()

# Load CSV
df = pd.read_csv('goodreads_data_science_books.csv')

# Clean column names
df.columns = df.columns.str.strip().str.replace(" ", "_").str.lower()
```

Below the code, there's a file upload section showing a file named 'goodreads_data_science_books.csv' (714867 bytes) being uploaded. A progress bar indicates 100% completion. Below this, a question is asked: '1. What is the average rating of all books?'. The output area at the bottom shows the execution of the code: '[12] average_rating = df["rating"].mean()' and a status message '0s completed at 20:49'.

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Commands + Code + Text

RAM Disk

1. What is the average rating of all books?

```
[12] average_rating = df['rating'].mean()
      print("Average Rating:", average_rating)
```

Average Rating: 3.8805641025641022

2. Which book has the highest number of ratings?

```
most Rated Book = df.loc[df['numberofratings'].idxmax()]
print("Most Rated Book:\n", most Rated Book[['title', 'numberofratings']])
```

Most Rated Book:

title	numberofratings
Data Science for Business: What You Need to Know	2403

Name: 10, dtype: object

3. How many books has each author written?

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3. How many books has each author written?

```
books_per_author = df['authorname'].value_counts()
print("Books per Author:\n", books_per_author)
```

Books per Author:

authorname	count
Lazy Programmer	13
Code Well Academy	9
Roger D. Peng	8
Andrew Park	8
François Duval	8
..	..
Guido Caldarelli	1
Stylianios Kampakis	1
Daneyal Anis	1
Thomas W. Miller	1
Ashutosh R. Nandeshwar	1

Name: count, Length: 155, dtype: int64

4. What is the median number of pages across all books?

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4. What is the median number of pages across all books?

```
median_pages = df['numberofpages'].median()
print("Median Number of Pages:", median_pages)
```

Median Number of Pages: 266.0

5. List books with a rating greater than 4.5

```
[16] highly Rated Books = df[df['rating'] > 4.5][['title', 'rating']]
      print("Books with Rating > 4.5:\n", highly Rated Books)
```

Books with Rating > 4.5:

	title	rating
30	Data Science with R	4.55
33	Data-Driven Science and Engineering: Machine Learning	4.53
50	Data Science with R	4.55
53	Data-Driven Science and Engineering: Machine Learning	4.53
64	R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, Visualize, and Communicate with Data	4.55
69	Data Science with R	4.55

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Untitled0.ipynb

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Q Commands + Code + Text

64 R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, V... 4.55

69 Data Science with R 4.55

84 High-Dimensional Probability: An Introduction ... 4.68

85 R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, V... 4.55

88 Machine Learning: 4 Books in 1: A Complete Ove... 4.67

99 Data Science with R 4.55

102 Data Science for Economics and Finance: Method... 4.57

104 Python Programming: 5 Books in 1 - The Complet... 4.75

106 High-Dimensional Probability: An Introduction ... 4.68

121 High-Dimensional Probability: An Introduction ... 4.68

125 Machine Learning: 4 Books in 1: A Complete Ove... 4.67

138 Fighting Churn with Data: The science and stra... 4.55

142 Python Programming: 5 Books in 1 - The Complet... 4.75

144 Data Science for Economics and Finance: Method... 4.57

156 High-Dimensional Probability: An Introduction ... 4.68

163 Effective Data Science Infrastructure: How to ... 4.57

167 Python for Absolute Beginners: Rocket through ... 4.75

174 Fighting Churn with Data: The science and stra... 4.55

200 Python for Absolute Beginners: Rocket through ... 4.75

219 Effective Data Science Infrastructure: How to ... 4.57

229 C#: Machine Learning, Lvl 1: Create GREAT Mach... 4.67

248 Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Prac... 4.58

254 Data Science for Babies 4.65

278 C#: Machine Learning, Lvl 1: Create GREAT Mach... 4.67

294 Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Prac... 4.58

299 C#: Machine Learning, Lvl 1: Create GREAT Mach... 4.67

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Untitled0.ipynb

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64 R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, V... 4.55

69 Data Science with R 4.55

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144 Data Science for Economics and Finance: Method... 4.57

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163 Effective Data Science Infrastructure: How to ... 4.57

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294 Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Prac... 4.58

299 C#: Machine Learning, Lvl 1: Create GREAT Mach... 4.67

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219 Effective Data Science Infrastructure: How to ... 4.57

229 C#: Machine Learning, Lvl 1: Create GREAT Mach... 4.67

248 Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Prac... 4.58

254 Data Science for Babies 4.65

278 C#: Machine Learning, Lvl 1: Create GREAT Mach... 4.67

294 Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Prac... 4.58

299 C#: Machine Learning, Lvl 1: Create GREAT Mach... 4.67

305 Step up for Leadership in Enterprise Data Scie... 4.84

338 Step up for Leadership in Enterprise Data Scie... 4.84

345 Step up for Leadership in Enterprise Data Scie... 4.84

358 Data Science and Analytics 5.00

373 Ultimate Step by Step Guide to Data Science Us... 5.00

388 Data Science and Analytics 5.00

6. What is the correlation between number of ratings and number of reviews?

17 correlation = df['numberofratings'].corr(df['numberofreviews'])

print("Correlation (Ratings vs Reviews):", correlation)

Correlation (Ratings vs Reviews): 0.9507227943330328

7. What is the most common book format?

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7. What is the most common book format?

```
[19] common_format = df['bookformat'].mode()[0]
print("Most Common Book Format:", common_format)
```

Most Common Book Format: Kindle Edition

8. Top 5 books with the most reviews

```
top_reviewed_books = df.sort_values(by='numberofreviews', ascending=False).head(5)
print("Top 5 Books with Most Reviews:\n", top_reviewed_books[['title', 'numberofreviews']])
```

Top 5 Books with Most Reviews:

	title	numberofreviews
18	Data Science for Business: What You Need to Kn...	160
19	Data Science for Business: What You Need to Kn...	160
64	R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, V...	101
85	R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, V...	101
2	Data Science	89

Commands + Code + Text

9. How many books were published each year?

```
df['publisheddate'] = pd.to_datetime(df['publisheddate'], errors='coerce')
df['publishedyear'] = df['publisheddate'].dt.year
books_per_year = df['publishedyear'].value_counts().sort_index()
print("Books per Year:\n", books_per_year)
```

Books per Year:

publishedyear	
1970	11
1997	2
2012	2
2013	10
2014	8
2015	62
2016	44
2017	33
2018	53
2019	66
2020	48
2021	30
2022	17
2023	6

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2021 30
2022 17
2023 6
Name: count, dtype: int64

10. Top 10 authors with the highest average number of ratings per book

```
[23] avg_ratings_per_author = df.groupby('authorname')['numberofratings'].mean().sort_values(ascending=False).head(10)
print("Top")
```

Top

11. How many unique authors are in the dataset?

```
[24] unique_authors = df['authorname'].nunique()
print("Number of Unique Authors:", unique_authors)
```

Number of Unique Authors: 155

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12. What is the total number of pages across all books?

```
[25] total_pages = df['numberofpages'].sum()
      print("Total Number of Pages:", total_pages)
```

Total Number of Pages: 107693.0

13. How many books are in each book format category?

```
format_counts = df['bookformat'].value_counts()
print("Book Format Counts:\n", format_counts)
```

Book Format Counts:
bookformat
Kindle Edition 208
Paperback 117
Hardcover 34
ebook 27
Name: count, dtype: int64

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14. Find books with more than 500 pages

```
long_books = df[df['numberofpages'] > 500][['title', 'numberofpages']]
print("Books with More Than 500 Pages:\n", long_books)
```

Books with More Than 500 Pages:

	title	numberofpages
3	Python Data Science Handbook: Essential Tools ...	546.0
16	Python Data Science Handbook: Essential Tools ...	546.0
62	Getting Started with Data Science: Making Sens...	608.0
66	The Kaggle Book: Data analysis and machine lea...	530.0
72	Essential Math for Data Science	572.0
80	Getting Started with Data Science: Making Sens...	608.0
88	Machine Learning: 4 Books in 1: A Complete Ove...	638.0
95	Intro to Python for Computer Science and Data ...	880.0
96	The Kaggle Book: Data analysis and machine lea...	530.0
101	Business Intelligence, Analytics, and Data Sci...	512.0
102	Data Science for Economics and Finance: Method...	616.0
105	Computer Programming Crash Course: 7 Books in ...	822.0
110	Trader Construction Kit: Fundamental & Technic...	593.0
111	Essential Math for Data Science	572.0
125	Machine Learning: 4 Books in 1: A Complete Ove...	638.0
129	Intro to Python for Computer Science and Data ...	880.0
137	Business Intelligence, Analytics, and Data Sci...	512.0

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105 Computer Programming Crash Course: 7 Books in ... 822.0

110 Trader Construction Kit: Fundamental & Technic... 593.0

111 Essential Math for Data Science 572.0

125 Machine Learning: 4 Books in 1: A Complete Ove... 638.0

129 Intro to Python for Computer Science and Data ... 880.0

137 Business Intelligence, Analytics, and Data Sci... 512.0

138 Fighting Churn with Data: The science and stra... 504.0

141 Business Intelligence, Analytics, and Data Sci... 512.0

144 Data Science for Economics and Finance: Method... 616.0

145 Computer Programming Crash Course: 7 Books in ... 822.0

149 Data Science on AWS 521.0

174 Fighting Churn with Data: The science and stra... 504.0

176 Business Intelligence, Analytics, and Data Sci... 512.0

179 Trader Construction Kit: Fundamental & Technic... 593.0

182 Data Science on AWS 521.0

202 Data Analytics, Data Visualization & Communica... 530.0

203 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 704.0

206 Data Science on AWS: Implementing End-to-End, ... 913.0

207 Numerical Python: Scientific Computing and Dat... 980.0

225 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 704.0

248 Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Prac... 889.0

252 Numerical Python: Scientific Computing and Dat... 980.0

253 Data Analytics, Data Visualization & Communica... 530.0

259 Data Science on AWS: Implementing End-to-End, ... 913.0

268 How to Lead in Data Science 512.0

274 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 704.0

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Q Commands + Code + Text

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253 Data Analytics, Data Visualization & Communica... 530.0
 259 Data Science on AWS: Implementing End-to-End, ... 913.0
 268 How to Lead in Data Science 512.0
 274 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 704.0
 284 Python: 3 books in 1 : Python basics for Begin... 551.0
 294 Entertainment Science: Data Analytics and Prac... 889.0
 314 How to Lead in Data Science 512.0
 327 Learn Python Programming: The no-nonsense, beg... 510.0
 339 Python: 3 books in 1 : Python basics for Begin... 551.0
 367 Learn Python Programming: The no-nonsense, beg... 510.0
 378 Data Science Programming All-In-One For Dummies 768.0
 390 Data Science for Fundraising: Build Data-Drive... 618.0

15. Which book has the lowest rating?

[28] lowestRatedBook = df.loc[df['rating'].idxmin()]
 print("Lowest Rated Book:\n", lowestRatedBook[['title', 'rating']])

Lowest Rated Book:
 title Everyday Data Science
 rating 2.42
 Name: 154, dtype: object

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16. How many books were published after the year 2020?

books_after_2020 = df[df['publishedyear'] > 2020]
 print("Books Published After 2020:\n", books_after_2020[['title', 'publishedyear']])

Books Published After 2020:

	title	publishedyear
1	Data Science For Dummies (For Dummies	2021
9	Data Science For Dummies (For Dummies	2021
27	Becoming a Data Head: How to Think, Speak, and...	2021
28	Ace the Data Science Interview: 201 Real Inter...	2021
29	Minding the Machines: Building and Leading Dat...	2021
46	Becoming a Data Head: How to Think, Speak, and...	2021
47	Ace the Data Science Interview: 201 Real Inter...	2021
49	Minding the Machines: Building and Leading Dat...	2021
66	The Kaggle Book: Data analysis and machine lea...	2022
72	Essential Math for Data Science	2022
79	Roman's Data Science: How to monetize your data	2021
96	The Kaggle Book: Data analysis and machine lea...	2022
102	Data Science for Economics and Finance: Method...	2021
111	Essential Math for Data Science	2022
119	Roman's Data Science: How to monetize your data	2021
130	Human-Centered Data Science: An Introduction	2022

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RAM Disk

119 Roman's Data Science: How to monetize your data 2021
 130 Human-Centered Data Science: An Introduction 2022
 144 Data Science for Economics and Finance: Method... 2021
 149 Data Science on AWS 2021
 163 Effective Data Science Infrastructure: How to ... 2022
 166 Human-Centered Data Science: An Introduction 2022
 167 Python for Absolute Beginners: Rocket through ... 2021
 182 Data Science on AWS 2021
 187 Human-Centered Data Science: An Introduction 2022
 200 Python for Absolute Beginners: Rocket through ... 2021
 202 Data Analytics, Data Visualization & Communica... 2022
 203 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 2021
 204 Practical Linear Algebra for Data Science 2022
 206 Data Science on AWS: Implementing End-to-End, ... 2021
 219 Effective Data Science Infrastructure: How to ... 2022
 225 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 2021
 228 Practical Linear Algebra for Data Science 2022
 253 Data Analytics, Data Visualization & Communica... 2022
 254 Data Science for Babies 2022
 259 Data Science on AWS: Implementing End-to-End, ... 2021
 266 Football Analytics With Python & R: Learning D... 2023
 268 How to Lead in Data Science 2021
 274 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 2021
 277 Practical Linear Algebra for Data Science 2022
 284 Python: 3 books in 1 : Python basics for Begin... 2021
 285 Data Science at the Command Line: Obtain, Scr... 2021
 292 Python for Data Science: The Ultimate Step-by...

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206 Data Science on AWS: Implementing End-to-End, ... 2021
219 Effective Data Science Infrastructure: How to ... 2022
225 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 2021
228 Practical Linear Algebra for Data Science 2022
253 Data Analytics, Data Visualization & Communica... 2022
254 Data Science for Babies 2022
259 Data Science on AWS: Implementing End-to-End, ... 2021
266 Football Analytics With Python & R: Learning D... 2023
268 How to Lead in Data Science 2021
274 Introduction to Probability for Data Science 2021
277 Practical Linear Algebra for Data Science 2022
284 Python: 3 books in 1 : Python basics for Begin... 2021
285 Data Science at the Command Line: Obtain, Scru... 2021
303 Python for Data Science: The Ultimate Step-by-... 2021
310 Data Science at the Command Line: Obtain, Scru... 2021
314 How to Lead in Data Science 2021
315 Football Analytics With Python & R: Learning D... 2023
317 Python for Data Science: A Hands-On Introduction 2022
320 AI for Absolute Beginners: A Clear Guide to To... 2023
336 Python for Data Science: A Hands-On Introduction 2022
339 Python: 3 books in 1 : Python basics for Begin... 2021
343 Python for Data Science: The Ultimate Step-by-... 2021
365 AI for Absolute Beginners: A Clear Guide to To... 2023
373 Ultimate Step by Step Guide to Data Science Us... 2021
376 Dive Into Data Science: Use Python To Tackle Y... 2023
383 Dive Into Data Science: Use Python To Tackle Y... 2023

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17. Which authors have written more than 1 book?

```
multi_book_authors = df['authorname'].value_counts()
multi_book_authors = multi_book_authors[multi_book_authors > 1]
print("Authors with More Than 1 Book:\n", multi_book_authors)
```

Authors with More Than 1 Book:

authorname	count
Lazy Programmer	13
Code Well Academy	9
Roger D. Peng	8
Andrew Park	8
François Duval	8
..	..
Samir Madhavan	2
Richard Han	2
Fabrizio Romano	2
Isaac D. Cody	2
Ann Rajaram	2

Name: count, Length: 140, dtype: int64

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18. What is the average rating for each book format?

```
avg_rating_by_format = df.groupby('bookformat')['rating'].mean()
print("Average Rating by Format:\n", avg_rating_by_format)
```

Average Rating by Format:

bookformat	rating
Hardcover	4.131765
Kindle Edition	3.823204
Paperback	3.933419
ebook	3.672222

Name: rating, dtype: float64

19. How many books are missing publisher information?

```
missing_publisher_count = df['publishedby'].isna().sum()
print("Books with Missing Publisher Info:", missing_publisher_count)
```

Books with Missing Publisher Info: 121

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20. What are the top 5 publishers by number of books published?

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```
top_publishers = df['publishedby'].value_counts().head(5)
print("Top 5 Publishers by Book Count:\n", top_publishers)
```

Top 5 Publishers by Book Count:

publishedby	
O'Reilly Media	35
Packt Publishing	17
Wiley	16
Manning	13
CreateSpace Publishing	12

Name: count, dtype: int64

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