- 68. MIT Review Panel on Special Laboratories Final Report (http://mitscienceforthepeople.weebly.com/uploads/4/0/9/8/40982869/review\_panel\_on\_speciallaboratories\_-\_final\_report\_-\_oct\_1969.pd f); S.Leslie, The Cold War and American Science. The military-industrial complex at MITand Stanford; M.Albert, Remembering Tomorrow (https://books.google.com/books?id=x3ertj1lcaAC), pp. 97–99; 'MIT may be dangerous to the world' (http://tech.mit.edu/V92/PDF/V92-N21.pdf) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170117064035/http://tech.mit.edu/V92/PDF/V92-N21.pdf) 2017-01-17 at the Wayback Machine, The Tech, 28/4/72, p. 5; 'Why Smash MIT?' (http://scienceandrevolution.org/blog/2016/7/8/why-smash-mit-1969-article-from-radical-student-magazine-the-old-mole) in I. Wallerstein, University Crisis Reader, vol. 2, pp. 240–3; The Technology Review, December 1969.
- 69. "Founding Document: 1968 MIT Faculty Statement" (https://web.archive.org/web/2008011520005 3/http://www.ucsusa.org/ucs/about/founding-document-1968-mit-faculty-statement.html). Union of Concerned Scientists, USA. Archived from the original (http://www.ucsusa.org/ucs/about/founding-document-1968-mit-faculty-statement.html) on 2008-01-15. Retrieved 2008-08-12.
- 70. Hechinger, Fred (1969-11-09). "Tension Over Issue of Defense Research". The New York Times.
- 71. Stevens, William (1969-05-05). "MIT Curb on Secret Projects Reflects Growing Antimilitary Feeling Among Universities' Researchers". *The New York Times*.
- 72. Warsh, David (1999-06-01). "A tribute to MIT's Howard Johnson" (http://web.mit.edu/newsoffice/19 99/johnson-0609.html). The Boston Globe. Retrieved 2007-04-04. "At a critical time in the late 1960s, Johnson stood up to the forces of campus rebellion at MIT. Many university presidents were destroyed by the troubles. Only Edward Levi, University of Chicago president, had comparable success guiding his institution to a position of greater strength and unity after the turmoil."
- 73. 'Battering Ram: The occupation of the president's office', *The Tech*, 14/12/71 p. 4 (http://tech.mit.edu/V91/PDF/V91-N55.pdf) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20220321165602/http://tech.mit.edu/V91/PDF/V91-N55.pdf) 2022-03-21 at the Wayback Machine and *The Tech*, 4/8/72 (http://tech.mit.edu/V92/PDF/V92-N28.pdf) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20230323060739/http://tech.mit.edu/V92/PDF/V92-N28.pdf) 2023-03-23 at the Wayback Machine; M.Albert, *Remembering Tomorrow* (https://books.google.com/books?id=x3ertj1lcaAC) pp. 9, 97–99; 'Michael Albert interview', 17/4/07 (http://www.democracynow.org/2007/4/17/from\_sds\_to\_life\_after\_capitalism); G.Katsiaficas, 'Review of Howard Johnson's *Holding the Center* (http://www.eroseffect.com/articles/holdingthecenter.pdf) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170117064154/http://www.eroseffect.com/articles/holdingthecenter.pdf) 2017-01-17 at the Wayback Machine; S.Shalom, 'A flawed political biography' (http://nova.wpunj.edu/newpolitics/issue23/shalom23.htm) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160808085048/http://nova.wpunj.edu/newpolitics/issue23/shalom23.htm) August 8, 2016, at the Wayback Machine, *New Politics*, Issue 23.
- 74. November Actions YouTube extract (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nD4QZFubjaY). See also: MIT Museum photos of student activism, 1960s/1970s (https://webmuseum.mit.edu/detail.php?module=subjects&type=browse&id=10&term=Activism&page=1&kv=3&record=0&module=subjects).
- 75. The Tech, May 27, 1988, pp. 2, 11 (https://web.archive.org/web/20140825200321/http://tech.mit.e du/V108/PDF/V108-N26.pdf) and February 24, 1989, p. 5 (https://web.archive.org/web/201608010 50627/http://tech.mit.edu/V109/N6/glenn.06o.html) and March 7, 1989, 2, 16 (https://web.archive.org/web/20140826010402/http://tech.mit.edu/V109/PDF/V109-N9.pdf); The Thistle, Vol. 9 No. 7 (http://web.mit.edu/activities/thistle/v9/9.07/tv9.07.html); Science for the People, Vol. 20 January/February 1988, pp. 17–25, 41–2 (http://science-for-the-people.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/SftPv20n1s.pdf) and March/April 1988, p. 6 (http://science-for-the-people.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/SftPv20n2s.pdf).

- 76. MIT News, 'MIT cheetah robot lands the running jump' (https://news.mit.edu/2015/cheetah-robot-la nds-running-jump-0529) (2015) and 'Driving drones can be a drag' (https://news.mit.edu/2012/bor edom-and-unmanned-aerial-vehicles-1114) (2012); 'Department of Defense Announces Successful Micro-Drone Demonstration' (https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Releases/News-Release-View/Article/1044811/department-of-defense-announces-successful-micro-drone-demonstration) (2017); MIT Technology Review, March 20, 2002 (https://www.technologyreview.com/s/40139 1/the-soldier-of-tomorrow/).
- 77. Lee, J.A.N.; McCarthy, J.; Licklider, J.C.R. (1992). "The beginnings at MIT". *IEEE Annals of the History of Computing*. **14** (1): 18–54. doi:10.1109/85.145317 (https://doi.org/10.1109%2F85.145317). S2CID 30631012 (https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:30631012).
- 78. "Internet History" (http://www.computerhistory.org/internet\_history/). Computer History Museum. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 79. Raymond, Eric S. "A Brief History of Hackerdom" (https://web.archive.org/web/20081010145931/http://www.catb.org/~esr/writings/cathedral-bazaar/hacker-history/ar01s02.html). Archived from the original (http://www.catb.org/~esr/writings/cathedral-bazaar/hacker-history/ar01s02.html) on 2008-10-10. Retrieved 2008-08-11.
- 80. "The Media Lab Retrospective" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090417085247/http://media.mit.e du/?page\_id=16). MIT Media Lab. Archived from the original (http://www.media.mit.edu/?page\_id=16) on 2009-04-17. Retrieved 2008-08-12.
- 81. "About W3C: History" (http://www.w3.org/Consortium/facts#history). World Wide Web Consortium. Retrieved 2008-08-11.
- 82. "MIT OpenCourseWare" (http://ocw.mit.edu/). MIT. Retrieved 2008-06-12.
- 83. "Mission One Laptop Per Child" (https://web.archive.org/web/20080813080949/http://laptop.org/en/vision/mission/). One Laptop Per Child. Archived from the original (http://www.laptop.org/en/vision/mission/) on 2008-08-13. Retrieved 2008-08-11.
- 84. "Massachusetts Space Grant Consortium" (http://web.mit.edu/masgc/www/index.shtml). Massachusetts Space Grant Consortium. Retrieved 2008-08-26.
- 85. "MIT Sea Grant College Program" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090404013114/http://seagrant.mit.edu/about\_us/index.php). MIT Sea Grant College Program. Archived from the original (http://seagrant.mit.edu/about\_us/index.php) on 2009-04-04. Retrieved 2008-08-26.
- 86. Simha., O. R. (2003). *MIT campus planning 1960–2000: An annotated chronology* (https://books.g oogle.com/books?id=ldq-ZgxszzMC&pg=PA120). MIT Press. pp. 120–149. ISBN 978-0-262-69294-6.
- 87. "MIT Facilities: In Development & Construction" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090312070340/htt p://web.mit.edu/facilities/construction/ki/index.html). MIT. Archived from the original (http://web.mit.edu/facilities/construction/ki/index.html) on 2009-03-12. Retrieved 2008-07-22.
- 88. Bombardieri, Marcella (2006-09-14). "MIT will accelerate its building boom: \$750m expansion to add 4 facilities" (http://www.boston.com/news/nation/articles/2006/09/14/mit\_will\_accelerate\_its\_b\_uilding\_boom/). *The Boston Globe*. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 89. "About MITEI" (http://web.mit.edu/mitei/about/index.html). MIT Energy Initiative. Retrieved 2012-05-31.
- 90. Attwood, Rebecca (2009-09-24). "Get it out in the open" (http://www.timeshighereducation.co.uk/st ory.asp?storycode=408300). *Times Higher Education*.
- 91. Goldberg, Carey (2001-04-04). "Auditing Classes at M.I.T., on the Web and Free" (https://www.nytimes.com/2001/04/04/us/auditing-classes-at-mit-on-the-web-and-free.html). *The New York Times*.
- 92. Hafner, Katie (2010-04-16). "An Open Mind" (https://www.nytimes.com/2010/04/18/education/edlife/18open-t.html). The New York Times.
- 93. Guttenplan, D.D. (2010-11-01). "For Exposure, Universities Put Courses on the Web" (https://www.nytimes.com/2010/11/01/world/europe/01iht-educLede01.html). *The New York Times*.

- 94. Lewin, Tamar (2011-12-19). "M.I.T. Expands Its Free Online Courses" (https://www.nytimes.com/2 011/12/19/education/mit-expands-free-online-courses-offering-certificates.html). The New York Times
- 95. "What is edX?" (http://web.mit.edu/newsoffice/2012/edx-faq-050212.html). MIT News Office. 2012-05-02.
- 96. "Massachusetts Institute of Technology" (http://roarmap.eprints.org/486/). ROARMAP: Registry of Open Access Repository Mandates and Policies. UK: University of Southampton. 2014-12-15. Retrieved 2018-07-24.
- 97. Ruderman, Wendy; Kovaleski, Serge; Cooper, Michael (2013-04-24). "Officer's Killing Spurred Pursuit in Boston Attack" (https://www.nytimes.com/2013/04/25/us/officers-killing-spurred-pursuit-in-boston-attack.html). *The New York Times*.
- 98. Bidgood, Jess (2013-04-24). "On a Field at M.I.T., 10,000 Remember an Officer Who Was Killed" (https://www.nytimes.com/2013/04/25/us/boston-marathon-bombings-developments.html?\_r=0). *The New York Times*. Retrieved 2014-01-30.
- 99. Faviero, Bruno B. F. (2013-04-26). "Thousands attend Sean Collier memorial service" (https://web.archive.org/web/20140219121813/http://tech.mit.edu/V133/N21/memorial.html). *The Tech*. Vol. 133, no. 21. Archived from the original (http://tech.mit.edu/V133/N21/memorial.html) on 2014-02-19. Retrieved 2014-01-30.
- 100. "Thousands attend slain MIT officer's memorial service" (https://www.cbsnews.com/news/thousands-attend-slain-mit-officers-memorial-service/). CBS News. 2013-04-24.
- 101. "Letter regarding the establishment of the Collier Medal" (http://web.mit.edu/newsoffice/2013/letter -collier-medal-1125.html). *MIT News*. 2013-11-25. Retrieved 2013-11-26.
- 102. "Collier Medal" (http://police.mit.edu/collier-medal). MIT Police. MIT. Retrieved 2013-11-26.
- 103. Rocheleau, Matt (2013-11-26). "MIT to establish a Sean Collier award" (https://www.bostonglobe.c om/metro/2013/11/26/mit-establish-annual-award-memory-slain-officer-sean-collier/v3T1hn3Oi7O bLVE9hOm6GP/story.html). *The Boston Globe*. Retrieved 2013-11-26.
- 104. "IBM and MIT partner on artificial intelligence research" (https://web.archive.org/web/2017090705 1713/https://abcnews.go.com/Technology/wireStory/ibm-mit-partner-artificial-intelligence-research-49670629). *ABC News*. Associated Press. September 7, 2017. Archived from the original (https://abcnews.go.com/Technology/wireStory/ibm-mit-partner-artificial-intelligence-research-49670629) on September 7, 2017. Retrieved September 7, 2017.
- 105. Gershgorn, Dave (2018-10-15). "MIT is building a billion-dollar college dedicated to AI" (https://qz. com/1424832/mits-billion-dollar-ai-school-isnt-just-for-coders/). *Quartz*. Retrieved 2018-10-16.
- 106. "About LIGO" (https://space.mit.edu/LIGO/aboutligo.html). MIT. Retrieved 2020-09-08.
- 107. "Rainer Weiss Facts" (https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/physics/2017/weiss/facts/). Nobel Foundation. Retrieved 2020-09-08.
- 108. "MIT physicist Rainer Weiss shares Nobel Prize in physics" (https://news.mit.edu/2017/mit-physicist-rainer-weiss-shares-nobel-prize-physics-1003). MIT News. 2017-10-03. Retrieved 2020-09-08.
- 109. "Major Gaza protests at US universities" (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-68901927). 2024-04-26. Retrieved 2024-09-13.
- 110. "Carefully planned and partly improvised: inside the Columbia protest that fueled a national movement" (https://apnews.com/article/inside-columbia-protest-movement-0b35ff55f18d0bf4b2c8 c0a27b1dbe04). *AP News*. 2024-04-25. Retrieved 2024-09-13.
- 111. Reports •, Staff (2024-04-26). "Pro-Palestinian protests continue on college campuses across Boston" (https://www.nbcboston.com/news/local/pro-palestinian-protests-continue-on-college-campuses-across-boston/3350791/). *NBC Boston*. Retrieved 2024-09-13.
- 112. "MSN" (https://www.msn.com/en-us/news/us/emerson-mit-tufts-students-camp-out-in-solidarity-wit h-columbia-pro-palestinian-protest/ar-AA1nsm26). www.msn.com. Retrieved 2024-09-13.

- 113. "After police clear MIT encampment, a day of arrests, rage and protest" (https://www.wgbh.org/news/local/2024-05-10/police-clear-mit-gaza-encampment-arrest-10). *GBH*. 2024-05-10. Retrieved 2024-09-13.
- 114. "Pro-Palestinian protesters break through barricades to retake MIT encampment" (https://apnews.com/article/columbia-commencement-protests-gaza-080a42e09d9bac2e37321874ac37a8c1). AP News. 2024-05-06. Retrieved 2024-09-13.
- 115. Durant, Elizabeth. "Smoot's Legacy: 50th anniversary of famous feat nears" (https://web.archive.or g/web/20120111082013/http://www.technologyreview.com/article/20983/). *Technology Review*. Archived from the original (http://www.technologyreview.com/article/20983/) on 2012-01-11. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 116. Fahrenthold, David (2005-12-08). "The Measure of This Man Is in the Smoot; MIT's Human Yardstick Honored for Work". *The Washington Post*.
- 117. "Cambridge: Just the Facts (City Facts Brochure)" (http://www.cambridgema.gov). City of Cambridge. Retrieved 2012-05-31.
- 118. "MIT Course Catalogue: Overview" (https://catalog.mit.edu/mit/overview/administration/). MIT. Retrieved 2024-08-19.
- 119. "New MIT Museum Invites Exploration and Discussion" (https://spectrum.mit.edu/spring-2022/new -mit-museum-in-kendall-square-invites-exploration-and-discussion/). spectrum.mit.edu. MIT. Retrieved 2023-03-13.
- 120. "Building History and Numbering System" (https://web.archive.org/web/20101222150052/http://studentlife.mit.edu/mindandhandbook/campus-life/building-history). Mind and Hand Book, MIT. Archived from the original (http://studentlife.mit.edu/mindandhandbook/campus-life/building-history) on 2010-12-22. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 121. "MIT Campus Subterranean Map" (https://web.archive.org/web/20100731034447/http://mit.edu/fac ilities/maps/tunnelMap.pdf) (PDF). MIT Department of Facilities. Archived from the original (http://mit.edu/facilities/maps/tunnelMap.pdf) (PDF) on 2010-07-31. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 122. Abel, David (2000-03-30). " 'Hackers' Skirt Security in Late-Night MIT Treks". The Boston Globe.
- 123. "The Environment at MIT: Conservation" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090104133307/http://web.mit.edu/environment/commitment/conservation.html). MIT. Archived from the original (http://web.mit.edu/environment/commitment/conservation.html) on 2009-01-04. Retrieved 2008-08-11.
- 124. Carrington, Don (2017-04-26). "Mass. entities claim solar power on N.C. grid will offset carbon use" (https://www.carolinajournal.com/massachusetts-entities-claim-solar-power-on-n-c-grid-will-of fset-carbon-use/). *Carolina Journal*. Retrieved 2024-08-20.
- 125. "MIT Course Catalogue" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090104182125/http://web.mit.edu/catalogue/overv.chap6-nrl.shtml). MIT. Archived from the original (http://web.mit.edu/catalogue/overv.chap6-nrl.shtml) on 2009-01-04. Retrieved 2008-07-14.
- 126. "Loose Nukes: A Special Report" (https://abcnews.go.com/Technology/LooseNukes/). *ABC News*. Retrieved 2007-04-14.
- 127. "MIT Assures Community of Research Reactor Safety" (http://web.mit.edu/newsoffice/2005/reactor.html). MIT News Office. 2005-10-13. Retrieved 2006-10-05.
- 128. "Research Capabilities I MIT.nano" (https://mitnano.mit.edu/research-capabilities). mitnano.mit.edu.
- 129. Chandler, David (2018-09-23). "A big new home for the ultrasmall" (https://news.mit.edu/2018/mit-nano-building-open-0924). MIT News.
- 130. "Supersonic Tunnel Open; Naval Laboratory for Aircraft Dedicated at M.I.T.". *The New York Times*. 1949-12-02.
- 131. "Ship Test Tank for M.I.T.; Dr. Killian Announces Plant to Cost \$500,000". *The New York Times*. 1949-02-06.

- 132. "MIT maps wireless users across campus" (https://web.archive.org/web/20060905081952/http://senseable.mit.edu/news/on\_us/CNN4November2005.htm). MIT. 2005-11-04. Archived from the original (http://senseable.mit.edu/news/on\_us/CNN4November2005.htm) on 2006-09-05. Retrieved 2007-03-03.
- 133. Allaback, Sarah (2008). *The first American women architects*. Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press. p. 24. ISBN 978-0-252-03321-6.
- 134. "MIT Architecture: Welcome" (https://web.archive.org/web/20070323150619/http://architecture.mit. edu/welcome.html). MIT Department of Architecture. Archived from the original (http://architecture. mit.edu/welcome.html) on 2007-03-23. Retrieved 2007-04-04.
- 135. Dillon, David (2004-02-22). "Starchitecture on Campus" (http://www.boston.com/news/globe/maga zine/articles/2004/02/22/starchitecture\_on\_campus/). *The Boston Globe*. Retrieved 2006-10-24.
- 136. Flint, Anthony (2002-10-13). "At MIT, Going Boldly Where No Architect Has Gone Before". *The Boston Globe*.
- 137. Jarzombek, Mark (2004). *Designing MIT: Bosworth's New Tech* (https://books.google.com/books?id=QiwRGc3E7Z8C). Boston: Northeastern University Press. pp. 50–51. ISBN 978-1-55553-619-0.
- 138. "Names of MIT Buildings" (https://web.archive.org/web/20100519104929/http://libraries.mit.edu/archives/exhibits/names/index.html). MIT Archives. Archived from the original (http://libraries.mit.edu/archives/exhibits/names/index.html) on 2010-05-19. Retrieved 2007-04-10.
- 139. "Names on Institute Buildings Lend Inspiration to Future Scientists" (https://web.archive.org/web/2 0160305013722/http://libraries.mit.edu/archives/exhibits/names/the-tech.html). *The Tech*. Vol. XLII, no. 70. 1922-12-22. Archived from the original (http://libraries.mit.edu/archives/exhibits/n ames/the-tech.html) on 2016-03-05. Retrieved 2012-05-30.
- 140. Campbell, Robert (1986-03-02). "Colleges: More Than Ivy-Covered Halls". The Boston Globe.
- 141. "Challenge to the Rectangle" (https://web.archive.org/web/20081222124045/http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,889750,00.html). *Time Magazine*. 1953-06-29. Archived from the original (http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,889750,00.html) on 2008-12-22. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 142. "Flagpole in the Square" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090114202627/http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,869832,00.html). *Time Magazine*. 1960-08-22. Archived from the original (http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,869832,00.html) on 2009-01-14. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 143. Campbell, Robert (2001-05-20). "Architecture's Brand Names Come to Town". The Boston Globe.
- 144. Paul, James (1989-04-09). "The Campuses of Cambridge, A City Unto Themselves". *The Washington Post.*
- 145. Lewis, Roger K. (2007-11-24). "The Hubris of a Great Artist Can Be a Gift or a Curse" (https://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/11/23/AR2007112300679\_pf.html). *The Washington Post*. Retrieved 2008-08-13.
- 146. "2010 361 Best College Rankings: Quality of Life: Campus Is Tiny, Unsightly, or Both" (http://www.princetonreview.com/schools/college/CollegeRankings.aspx?iid=1023832). Princeton Review. 2010. Retrieved 2010-07-06.
- 147. MIT Housing Office. "Undergraduate Residence Halls" (https://studentlife.mit.edu/housing/undergraduate-housing/residence-halls). Retrieved 2010-10-01.
- 148. "Residential Life Live-in Staff" (https://web.archive.org/web/20120320123544/http://web.mit.edu/reslife/rlp/ra-grt.html). MIT. Archived from the original (http://web.mit.edu/reslife/rlp/ra-grt.html) on 2012-03-20. Retrieved 2012-06-01.
- 149. Yale Daily News Staff (2009). *The Insider's Guide to the Colleges, 2010* (https://archive.org/detail\_s/insidersguidetoc00yale\_5/page/377). St. Martin's Griffin. pp. 377–380 (https://archive.org/details/insidersguidetoc00yale\_5/page/377). ISBN 978-0-312-57029-3.