

# Tidy Time Series & Forecasting Using R

**Australian Department of Education** 







## **Acknowledgement of Country**





I would like to acknowledge the Ngunnawal people, the Traditional Custodians of the land on which we are meeting and also the Wurundjeri people of the Kulin Nation from where I come.

I recognize and respect their deep and enduring connection to this land, water, and community and pay my respects to their Elders past and present.

#### **Instructors**





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#### **Assumptions**

- This is not an introduction to R. We assume you are broadly comfortable with R code, the RStudio environment and the tidyverse.
- This is not a statistics course. We assume you are familiar with concepts such as the mean, standard deviation, quantiles, regression, normal distribution, likelihood, etc.
- This is not a theory course. We are not going to derive anything. We will teach you time series and forecasting tools, when to use them, and how to use them most effectively.

#### **Expectations**

In order to get the most out of this workshop, I ask that you:

- Ask relevant questions any time, Q&A during breaks.
- Be kind and respectful.
- Make mistakes and learn!

#### **Key reference**

Hyndman, R. J. & Athanasopoulos, G. (2021) *Forecasting: principles and practice*, 3rd ed.

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OTexts.org/fpp3/

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# OTexts.org/fpp3/

- Free and online
- Data sets in associated R package
- R code for examples

## Poll: How experienced are you in forecasting

- Guru: I wrote the software, teach forecasting, and do the conference circuit.
- Expert: It has been my full time job for more than a decade.
- Skilled: I have been doing it for years.
- Comfortable: I understand it and have done it.
- **5** Learner: I am still learning.
- Beginner: I have heard of it and would like to learn more.
- Unknown: What is forecasting? Is that what the weather people do?

### Poll: How proficient are you in using R?

- Guru: The R core team come to me for advice.
- Expert: I have written several packages on CRAN.
- Skilled: I use it regularly and it is an important part of my job.
- Comfortable: I use it often and am comfortable with the tool.
- User: I use it sometimes, but I am often searching around for the right function.
- Learner: I have used it a few times.
- Beginner: I've managed to download and install it.
- Unknown: Why are you speaking like a pirate?

## **Install required packages**

```
install.packages(c(
   "tidyverse",
   "fpp3",
   "readabs",
   "GGally",
   "sugrrants"
))
```

#### **Approximate outline**

Da	y	Topic	fpp3 chapter
	1	1. Introduction to tsibbles	2
	1	2. Time series graphics	2
	1	3. Transformations	3
	1	4. Decomposing patterns	3
	1	5. Forecasting basics	5,7
	2	6. Accuracy evaluation	5
	2	7. Exponential smoothing	8
	2	8. ARIMA models	9,10
	2	9. Multivariate modelling	12
	2	10. Forecast reconciliation	11

workshop.nectric.com.au/tidyfc2024

### Fun post-forecasting training project

The members of the Economic Analysis Team will be conducting a project following the forecasting training session to engrain the learnings and practice our skills.

Other attendees are welcome to join in the fun, particularly if you're not in a forecasting area and would otherwise not be using your newly acquired skills.