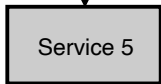
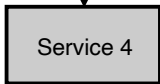
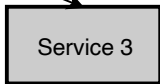
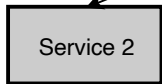
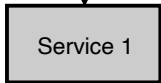
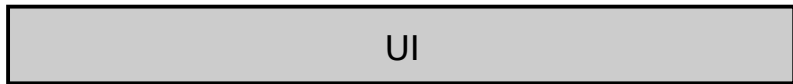


Application



Microservices