

## 1 READ ME: About Delta Y equation

To determine the particle deflection due to B-field, I followed the equation A14 in Khoo et al. 2023 and expanded the equation without assuming that  $\Delta y$  is equal to zero. Here I assume that  $v_x$  is constant and  $v_{y,0} \sim 0$ .

$$\Delta y = \frac{q}{m} B_{z,1} (v_x \frac{t_1^2}{2} + L_1 t_2 + L_1 t_3) + \frac{q}{m} B_{z,2} (v_x \frac{t_2^2}{2} - L_2 t_3) + (v_x \frac{t_1^2}{2} + L_1 t_2 + L_1 t_3) + \frac{q}{m} B_{z,3} (v_x \frac{t_3^2}{2})$$

## 2 Matlab Code

The matlab code has two ways to compute the deflection of particles. a) Simple trigonometry and only compute the deflection at the magnet/helmholtz coil region. b) a more comprehensive way of computing the deflection as shown in Section 1