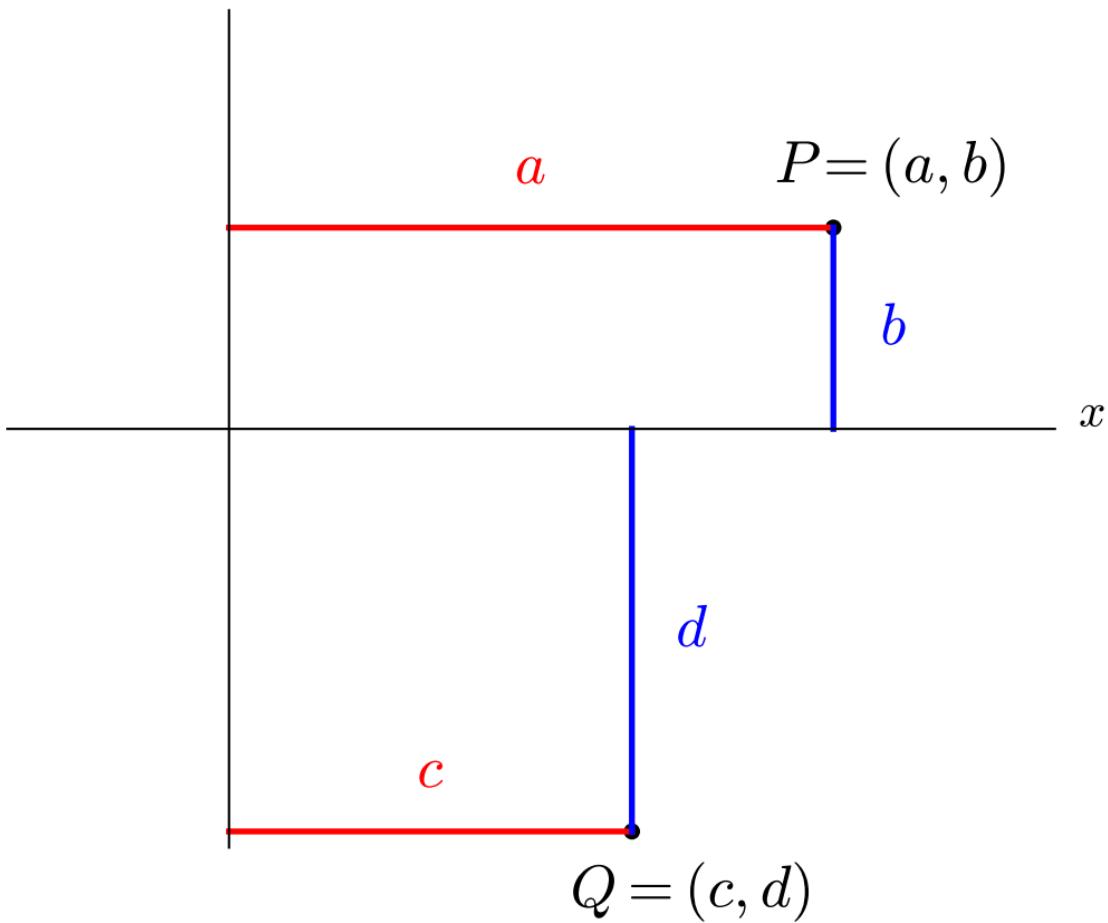


*y*



*a*

$P = (a, b)$

*b*

*d*

*c*

$Q = (c, d)$

*x*