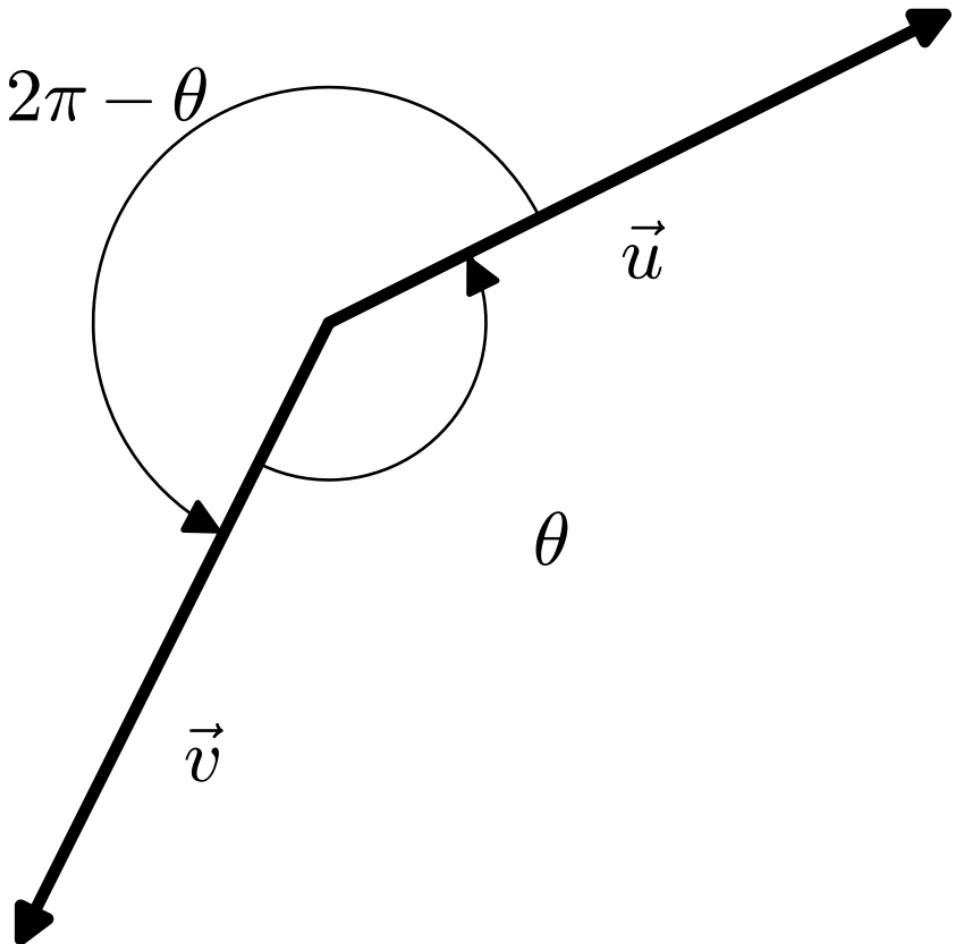


$$2\pi - \theta$$



$$\theta$$

$$\vec{v}$$