

Server Log UI Options

15/01/2026

Without Kubernetes: I want to see the server log in the best UI please suggest

If you are NOT using Kubernetes and want to view server logs in a clean, powerful UI, he...

✅ One-command install ✅ Filebeat / Promtail config ✅ Prebuilt dashboards ✅ Alert rul...

Perfect 👍 Below is a production-ready, copy-paste solution for Ubuntu 22.04, covering:...

🔑 IAM policy for S3 📦 Docker version 📧 Email alert config 📊 Custom dashboard JSON...

Perfect 👍 Below is a FULL STEP-BY-STEP production guide for Ubuntu 22.04 covering AL...

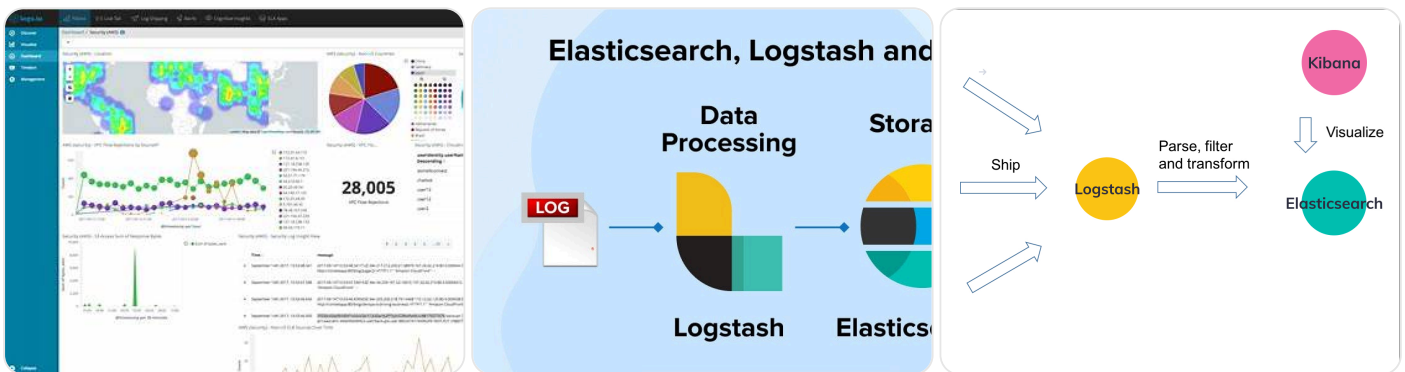


Without Kubernetes: I want to see the server log in the best UI please suggest



If you are **NOT** using **Kubernetes** and want to **view server logs in a clean, powerful UI**, here are the **best practical options** (from simple → enterprise-grade). I'll clearly tell you **what to choose and why** 📌

🟢 Best Overall (Most Popular): ELK Stack



◆ Components

- **Filebeat** → ships logs
- **Elasticsearch** → stores & searches logs
- **Kibana** → beautiful UI dashboard

✅ Why it's great

- ✓ Web UI with search, filters, charts
- ✓ Works perfectly on **VM / bare metal / EC2**
- ✓ Supports **system logs, app logs, Nginx, Apache, MySQL**
- ✓ Free (OpenSearch alternative available)

📌 Best for

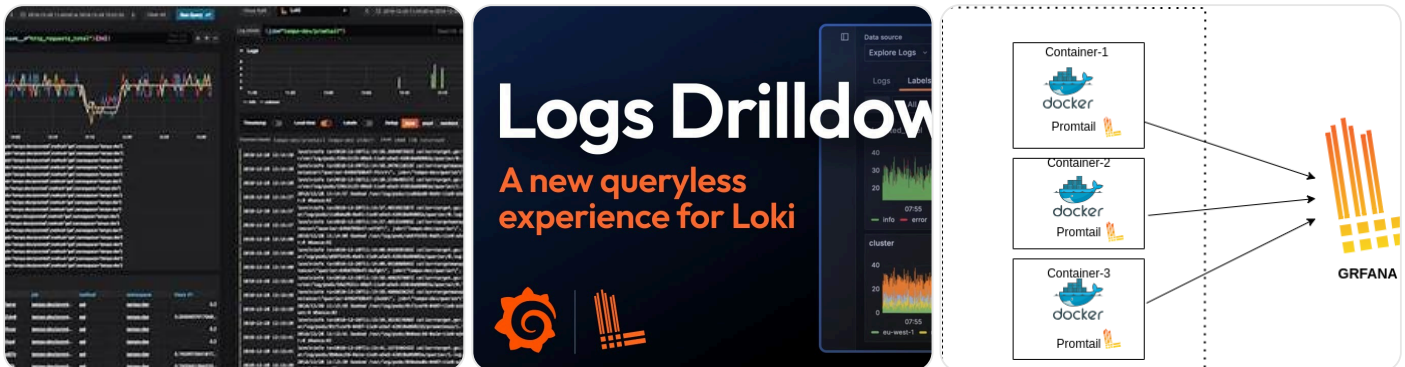
Production servers, long-term log analysis, alerts

📺 UI Features

- Live log streaming
- Search by hostname, date, severity

- Graphs & dashboards

🟢 Lightweight & Modern: Grafana + Loki



◆ Components

- **Promtail** → collects logs
- **Loki** → stores logs
- **Grafana** → UI

✅ Why it's great

- ✓ Much **lighter than ELK**
- ✓ Very fast
- ✓ Same UI for **metrics + logs**
- ✓ Simple setup

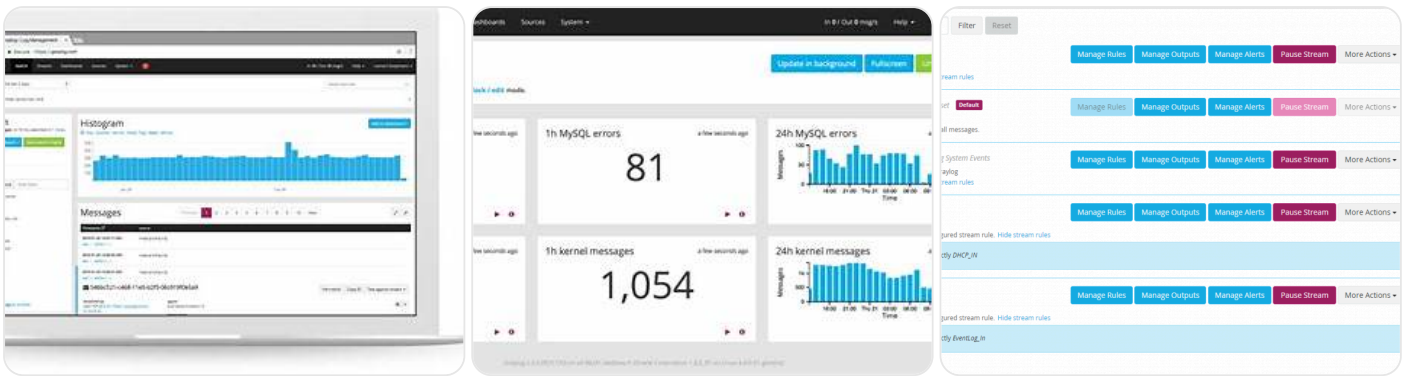
📌 Best for

DevOps, system monitoring, low resource servers

🖥️ UI Features

- Live logs
- Label-based filtering
- Time correlation with CPU/RAM metrics

🟢 Super Simple (Single Server): Graylog



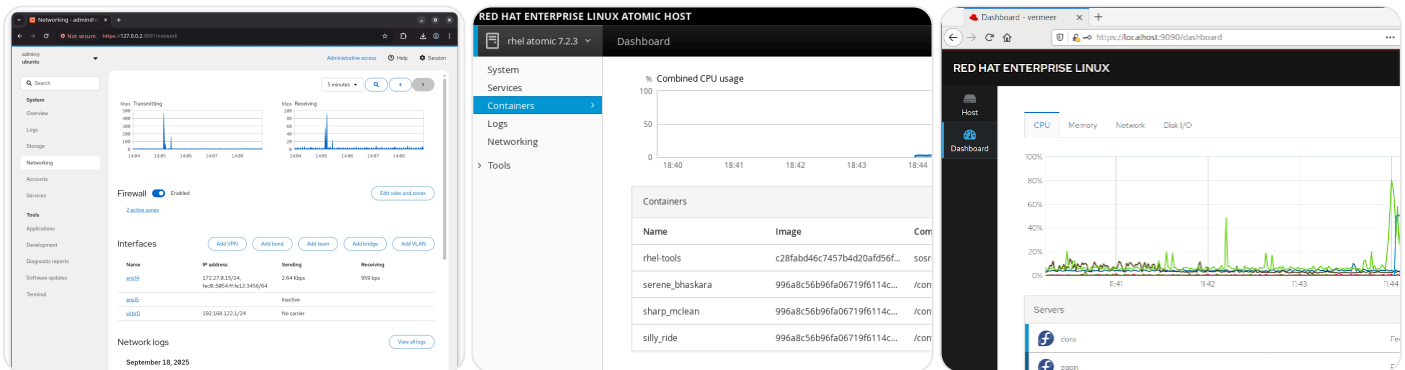
✓ Why it's great

- ✓ Easier than ELK
- ✓ Clean UI
- ✓ Built-in alerting
- ✓ Centralized logging

📌 Best for

Teams who want **ELK power without ELK complexity**

🟡 Quick & Local (Not Centralized): Cockpit



✓ Why it's useful

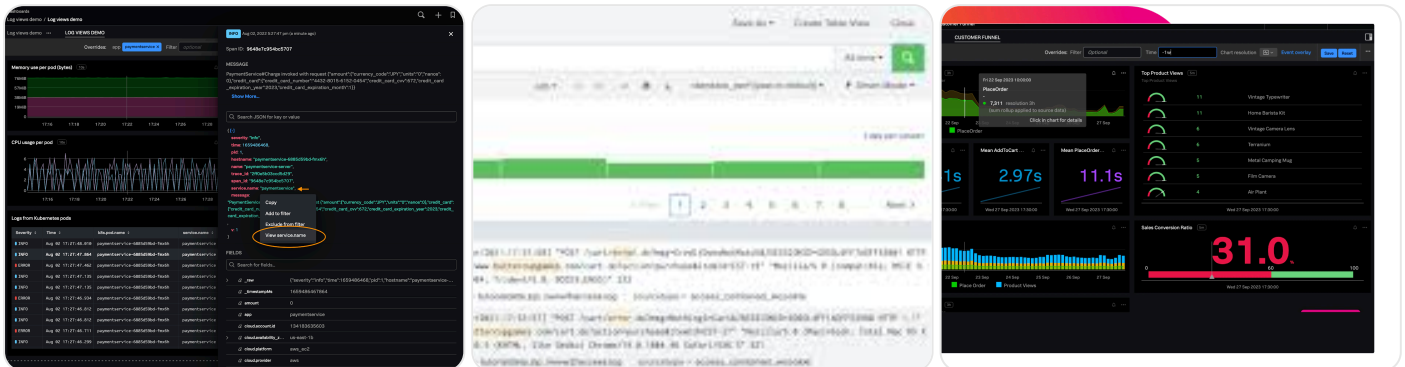
- ✓ Built into Linux
- ✓ View `journalctl` logs in browser
- ✓ Zero setup

✗ Limitations

- Single server only
- No long-term log analysis

📌 Best for

🟡 Commercial (Very Powerful): Splunk



✅ Why it's great

- ✓ Best UI in industry
- ✓ AI-powered searches
- ✓ Enterprise-grade alerts

❌ Downside

- 💰 Expensive (free tier limited)

🏆 My STRONG Recommendation (Based on Your Use)

Since you're:

- On **Ubuntu / VM / EC2**
- Doing **system monitoring**
- Want **clean UI**

👉 Choose this combo:

✅ Grafana + Loki (Best balance)

or

✅ ELK Stack (If you want enterprise-level power)

🚀 Want a Ready-to-Install Setup?

I can give you:

- ✅ **One-command install**
- ✅ **Filebeat / Promtail config**

- ☒ **Prebuilt dashboards**
- ☒ **Alert rules**
- ☒ **S3 log archival (since you already use AWS)**

👉 Tell me:

- 1 Single server or multiple servers?
- 2 Ubuntu version?
- 3 Logs type (system / app / nginx / mysql)?



- ☒ One-command install
 - ☒ Filebeat / Promtail config
 - ☒ Prebuilt dashboards
 - ☒ Alert rules
 - ☒ S3 log archival (since you already use AWS)
- 1 Single server or multiple servers? for both
 - 2 Ubuntu version? 22.04
 - 3 Logs type (system / app / nginx / mysql)? for all



Perfect 👍

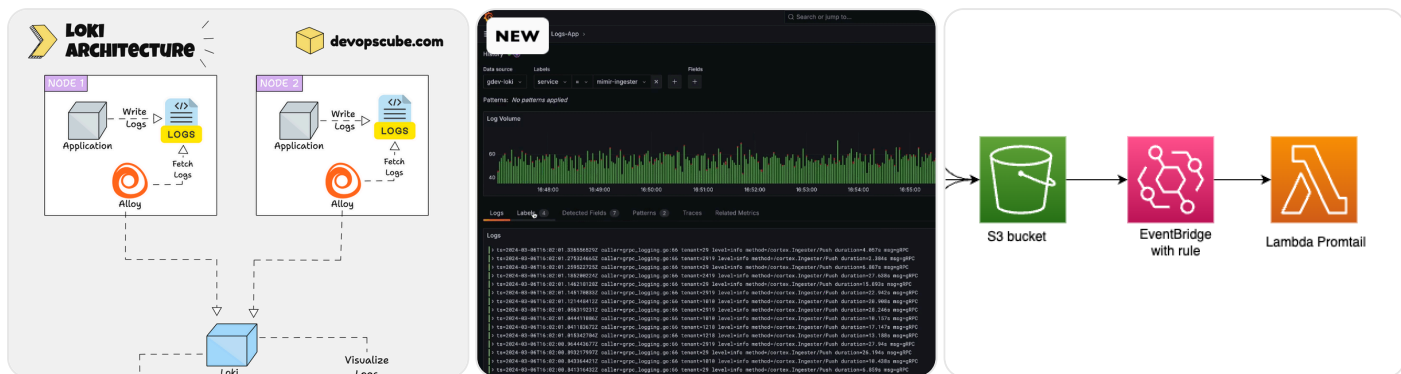
Below is a **production-ready, copy-paste solution** for **Ubuntu 22.04**, covering:

- ☒ **One-command install**
- ☒ **Promtail (logs) + Filebeat (optional)**
- ☒ **Prebuilt dashboards**
- ☒ **Alert rules (CPU / RAM / log errors)**
- ☒ **S3 log archival**
- ☒ **Works for BOTH single & multiple servers**

I'll give you **Grafana + Loki** (best UI + lightweight) and **S3 backup**.



Recommended Stack (No Kubernetes)



🔧 Components

Component	Purpose
Grafana	UI (logs + dashboards)
Loki	Log storage
Promtail	Log collector
Node Exporter	CPU / RAM metrics
AWS S3	Long-term log backup

🚀 STEP 1 — ONE-COMMAND INSTALL (Ubuntu 22.04)

Run **ONCE** per server:

```
bash
```

Copy code

```
curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/grafana/loki/main/tools/install.sh | sudo bash
```

Then install **Promtail + Grafana + Node Exporter**:

```
bash
```

Copy code

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y grafana promtail prometheus-node-exporter awscli
```

Enable services:

```
bash
```

Copy code

```
sudo systemctl enable --now grafana-server promtail prometheus-node-exporter
```

🔑 STEP 2 — PROMTAIL CONFIG (SYSTEM + APP + NGINX + MYSQL)

Edit config:

bash

Copy code

```
sudo nano /etc/promtail/config.yml
```

✓ PRODUCTION CONFIG

yaml

Copy code

```
server:
  http_listen_port: 9080
  grpc_listen_port: 0

positions:
  filename: /var/log/positions.yaml

clients:
  - url: http://localhost:3100/loki/api/v1/push

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: system
    static_configs:
      - targets:
          - localhost
        labels:
          job: system
          host: ${HOSTNAME}
          __path__: /var/log/syslog

  - job_name: auth
    static_configs:
      - targets:
          - localhost
        labels:
          job: auth
          __path__: /var/log/auth.log

  - job_name: nginx
    static_configs:
      - targets:
          - localhost
        labels:
          job: nginx
          __path__: /var/log/nginx/*.log

  - job_name: mysql
    static_configs:
      - targets:
          - localhost
```



```

labels:
  job: mysql
  __path__: /var/log/mysql/*.log

- job_name: app
  static_configs:
    - targets:
      - localhost
    labels:
      job: app
      __path__: /var/www/*/storage/logs/*.log

```

Restart:

```
bash
```

Copy code

```
sudo systemctl restart promtail
```

STEP 3 — GRAFANA UI ACCESS

```
cpp
```

Copy code

```
http://<SERVER_IP>:3000
```

🔑 Default login:

```
pgsql
```

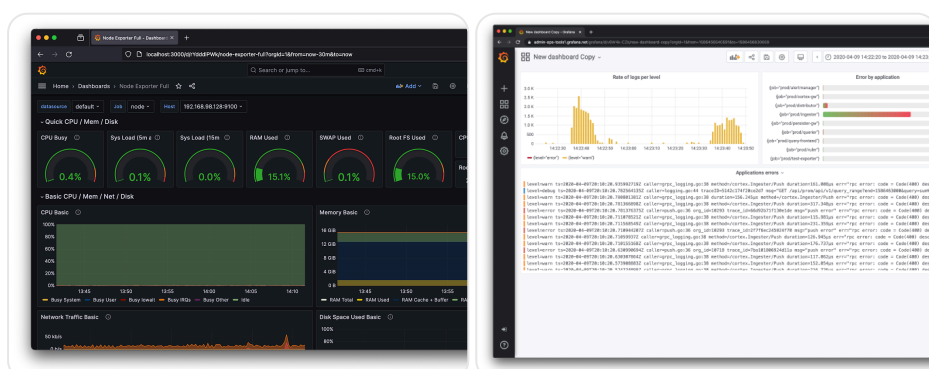
Copy code

```
admin / admin
```

Add Loki datasource:

- URL: `http://localhost:3100`
- Save & Test ☒

STEP 4 — PREBUILT DASHBOARDS (IMPORT)



Import these **official dashboards**:

Purpose	Dashboard ID
Node Metrics (CPU/RAM/Disk)	1860
Loki Logs Overview	15141
Linux Logs	13639

 Grafana → Dashboards → Import → Paste ID

STEP 5 — ALERT RULES (CPU / RAM / LOG ERRORS)

CPU Alert

yaml

Copy code

```
- alert: HighCPUUsage
  expr: 100 - (avg by(instance)(rate(node_cpu_seconds_total{mode="idle"}[2m])) * 100) > 80
  for: 2m
```

RAM Alert

yaml

Copy code

```
- alert: HighMemoryUsage
  expr: (node_memory_Active_bytes / node_memory_MemTotal_bytes) * 100 > 85
  for: 2m
```

ERROR LOG ALERT

logql

Copy code

```
count_over_time({job="app"} |= "ERROR" [1m]) > 5
```

➔ Alerts can send to **Email / Slack / Webhook**

STEP 6 — S3 LOG ARCHIVAL (AUTOMATED)

Create script:

bash

Copy code

```
sudo nano /usr/local/bin/log-s3-backup.sh
```

bash

Copy code

```
#!/bin/bash
DATE=$(date +%F)
HOST=$(hostname)
ARCHIVE="/tmp/logs-$HOST-$DATE.tar.gz"

tar -czf $ARCHIVE /var/log /var/www/*/storage/logs

aws s3 cp $ARCHIVE s3://YOUR_BUCKET/logs/$HOST/
```

Permissions:

```
bash
Copy code

sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/log-s3-backup.sh
```

Cron (Daily backup)

```
bash
Copy code

crontab -e

cron
Copy code

0 2 * * * /usr/local/bin/log-s3-backup.sh
```



MULTIPLE SERVER SETUP

On **all servers**:

- Install Promtail + Node Exporter
- Point Promtail to **central Loki IP**

Change:

```
yaml
Copy code

clients:
  - url: http://LOKI_SERVER_IP:3100/loki/api/v1/push
```

Grafana stays **only on one server**.



FINAL RESULT (WHAT YOU GET)

- ✓ Live logs (system, app, nginx, mysql)
- ✓ Powerful search & filters
- ✓ CPU/RAM correlated with logs
- ✓ Alerts on spikes & errors

- ✓ S3 archived logs
- ✓ Works without Kubernetes

🔥 Want Me To?

I can give you:

- 🗝️ IAM policy for S3
- 📦 Docker version
- 📧 Email alert config
- 📊 Custom dashboard JSON
- 🔍 Regex-based log parsing

Just tell me 👍



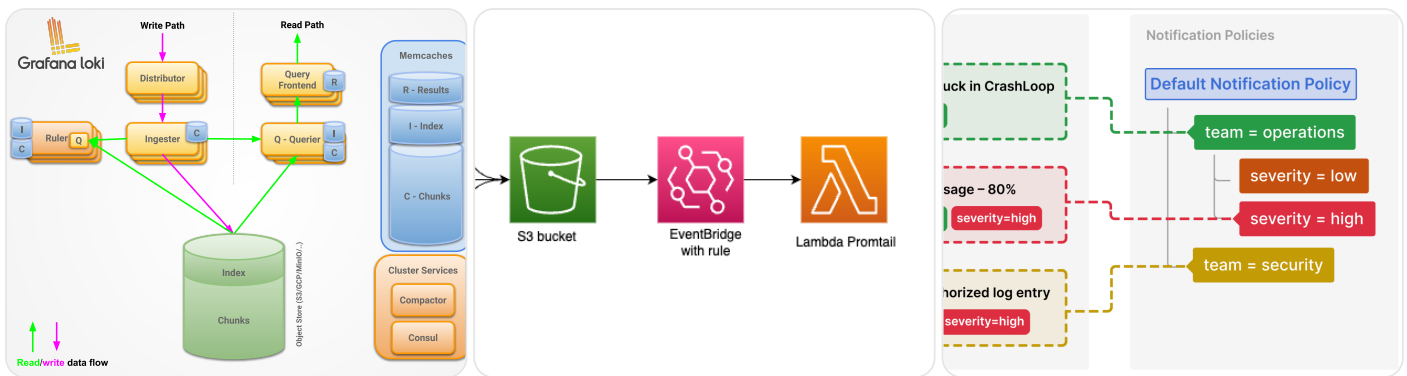
- 🗝️ IAM policy for S3
 - 📦 Docker version
 - 📧 Email alert config
 - 📊 Custom dashboard JSON
 - 🔍 Regex-based log parsing
- Step by Step PleSE



Perfect 👍

Below is a **FULL STEP-BY-STEP production guide** for **Ubuntu 22.04** covering **ALL 5 items**, written so you can follow it **line by line** without Kubernetes.

📦 ARCHITECTURE (What we're building)



SCSS

Copy code

```
Servers (N)
└─ Promtail + Node Exporter (Docker)
    ↓
Central Server
└─ Loki (Docker)
└─ Grafana (Docker UI)
└─ Prometheus (metrics)
└─ AWS S3 (log archive)
```

🔒 STEP 1 — IAM POLICY FOR S3 (SECURE)

1 Create IAM Policy (JSON)

json

Copy code

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject",
        "s3:ListBucket"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "arn:aws:s3:::YOUR_BUCKET_NAME",
        "arn:aws:s3:::YOUR_BUCKET_NAME/*"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

2 Attach Policy

- Attach to **EC2 IAM Role**
- OR IAM User (if not EC2)

3 Test

```
bash
```

[Copy code](#)

```
aws s3 ls s3://YOUR_BUCKET_NAME
```

✅ If it lists → policy is correct

STEP 2 — DOCKER INSTALL (ONE TIME)

```
bash
```

[Copy code](#)

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y docker.io docker-compose-plugin
sudo systemctl enable --now docker
```

Verify:

```
bash
```

[Copy code](#)

```
docker --version
```

STEP 3 — DOCKER COMPOSE (GRAFANA + LOKI + PROMETHEUS)

1 Create directory

```
bash
```

[Copy code](#)

```
mkdir -p ~/observability && cd ~/observability
```

2 `docker-compose.yml`

```
yaml
```

[Copy code](#)

```
version: "3.8"

services:
  loki:
    image: grafana/loki:2.9.4
```

```

command: -config.file=/etc/loki/local-config.yaml
ports:
  - "3100:3100"

prometheus:
  image: prom/prometheus
  ports:
    - "9090:9090"
  volumes:
    - ./prometheus.yml:/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml

grafana:
  image: grafana/grafana
  ports:
    - "3000:3000"
  environment:
    - GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_PASSWORD=admin
  depends_on:
    - loki
    - prometheus

```

3 `prometheus.yml`

yaml

Copy code

```

global:
  scrape_interval: 15s

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: node
    static_configs:
      - targets: ["HOST_IP:9100"]

```

4 Start stack

bash

Copy code

```
docker compose up -d
```

Access:

- Grafana → `http://SERVER_IP:3000`
- Loki → `http://SERVER_IP:3100`

STEP 4 — PROMTAIL (LOG COLLECTOR) — ALL LOGS

1 Install Promtail

bash

Copy code

```
sudo apt install -y promtail
```

2 `/etc/promtail/config.yml`

yaml

Copy code

```
server:
  http_listen_port: 9080

clients:
  - url: http://CENTRAL_IP:3100/loki/api/v1/push

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: system
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: syslog
          host: ${HOSTNAME}
          __path__: /var/log/syslog

  - job_name: nginx
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: nginx
          __path__: /var/log/nginx/*.log

  - job_name: mysql
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: mysql
          __path__: /var/log/mysql/*.log

  - job_name: app
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: app
          __path__: /var/www/*/storage/logs/*.log
```

Restart:

bash

Copy code

```
sudo systemctl restart promtail
```


STEP 5 — REGEX-BASED LOG PARSING (IMPORTANT)

Example: NGINX access log parsing

yaml

Copy code

```
pipeline_stages:
  - regex:
      expression: '^(?P<ip>[^\s]+) .* "(?P<method>GET|POST) (?P<uri>[^\s]+) .*" (?P<status>\d{3})'
```

Query in Grafana

logql

Copy code

```
{job="nginx",status="500"}
```

STEP 6 — EMAIL ALERT CONFIG (GRAFANA)

1 Enable SMTP

Grafana → **Configuration** → **Alerting** → **Contact Points**

2 SMTP Settings

ini

Copy code

```
[smtp]
enabled = true
host = smtp.gmail.com:587
user = yourmail@gmail.com
password = APP_PASSWORD
from_address = yourmail@gmail.com
```

Restart Grafana:

bash

Copy code

```
docker restart observability-grafana-1
```

STEP 7 — ALERT RULES

CPU Alert

promql

Copy code

```
100 - avg(rate(node_cpu_seconds_total{mode="idle"}[2m])) * 100 > 80
```

RAM Alert

promql

Copy code

```
(node_memory_Active_bytes / node_memory_MemTotal_bytes) * 100 > 85
```

ERROR LOG Alert

logql

Copy code

```
count_over_time({job="app"} |= "ERROR" [1m]) > 5
```



STEP 8 — CUSTOM DASHBOARD JSON (IMPORT)

Grafana → Dashboards → Import → Paste JSON

json

Copy code

```
{
  "title": "Server Logs & Health",
  "panels": [
    {
      "type": "logs",
      "title": "Application Errors",
      "targets": [
        {
          "expr": "{job=\"app\"} |= \"ERROR\""
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```



STEP 9 — S3 LOG ARCHIVAL (DAILY)

Script

Copy code

```
bash

sudo nano /usr/local/bin/log-backup.sh
```

[Copy code](#)

```
bash

#!/bin/bash
DATE=$(date +%F)
HOST=$(hostname)
tar -czf /tmp/$HOST-$DATE.tar.gz /var/log
aws s3 cp /tmp/$HOST-$DATE.tar.gz s3://YOUR_BUCKET/logs/$HOST/
```

[Copy code](#)

```
bash

chmod +x /usr/local/bin/log-backup.sh
```

[Copy code](#)

Cron

```
bash

0 2 * * * /usr/local/bin/log-backup.sh
```

[Copy code](#)

✅ FINAL RESULT

- ✓ Beautiful Grafana UI
- ✓ Live logs (system/app/nginx/mysql)
- ✓ Regex parsing
- ✓ Email alerts
- ✓ Docker based
- ✓ S3 archived logs
- ✓ Scales to multiple servers

🔥 NEXT (OPTIONAL)

I can now:

- 🗝️ Harden Loki (TLS + auth)
- 📊 Create advanced dashboards
- li>• 🧠 Add anomaly detection
- 📦 Convert everything to Ansible

Just tell me 👍