

Server Log UI Options

15/01/2026

Without Kubernetes: I want to see the server log in the best UI please suggest
If you are NOT using Kubernetes and want to view server logs in a clean, powerful UI, he...

One-command install Filebeat / Promtail config Prebuilt dashboards Alert rul...

Perfect Below is a production-ready, copy-paste solution for Ubuntu 22.04, covering:...

IAM policy for S3 Docker version Email alert config Custom dashboard JSON...

Perfect Below is a FULL STEP-BY-STEP production guide for Ubuntu 22.04 covering AL...

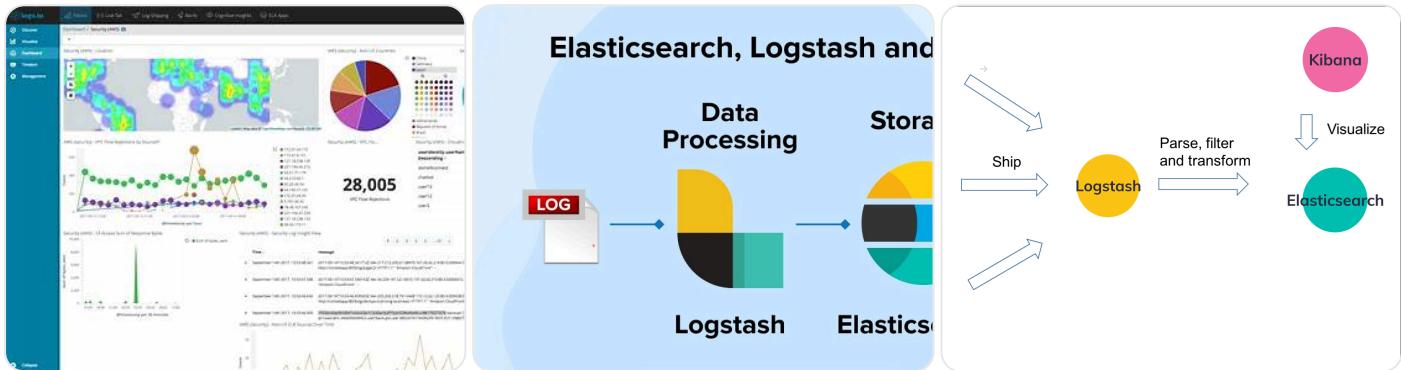


Without Kubernetes: I want to see the server log in the best UI please suggest



If you are **NOT** using **Kubernetes** and want to **view server logs in a clean, powerful UI**, here are the **best practical options** (from simple → enterprise-grade). I'll clearly tell you **what to choose and why** 🤝

Best Overall (Most Popular): ELK Stack



◆ Components

- **Filebeat** → ships logs
- **Elasticsearch** → stores & searches logs
- **Kibana** → beautiful UI dashboard

✓ Why it's great

- ✓ Web UI with search, filters, charts
- ✓ Works perfectly on **VM / bare metal / EC2**
- ✓ Supports **system logs, app logs, Nginx, Apache, MySQL**
- ✓ Free (OpenSearch alternative available)

📌 Best for

Production servers, long-term log analysis, alerts

📷 UI Features

- Live log streaming
- Search by hostname, date, severity

- Graphs & dashboards

● Lightweight & Modern: Grafana + Loki



◆ Components

- **Promtail** → collects logs
- **Loki** → stores logs
- **Grafana** → UI

✓ Why it's great

- ✓ Much **lighter than ELK**
- ✓ Very fast
- ✓ Same UI for **metrics + logs**
- ✓ Simple setup

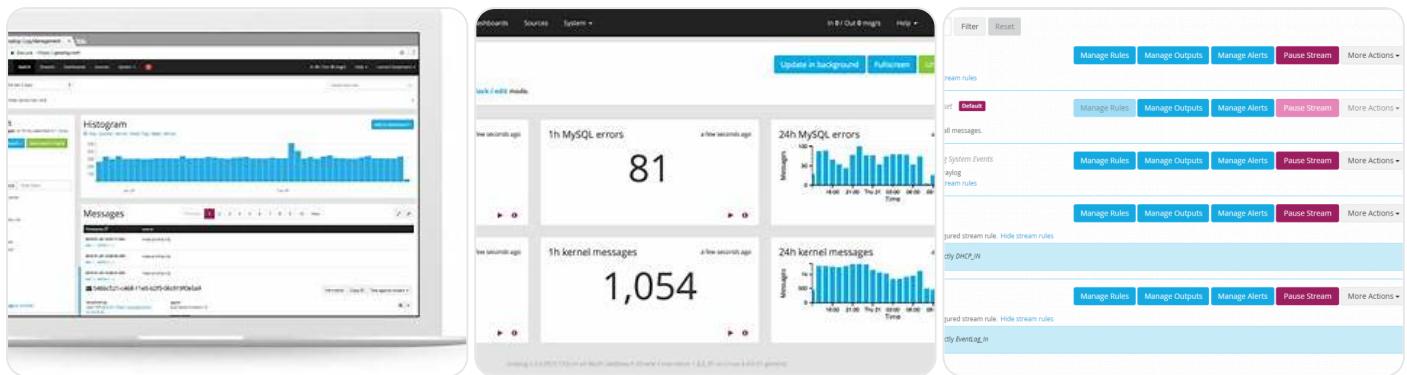
📌 Best for

DevOps, system monitoring, low resource servers

📷 UI Features

- Live logs
- Label-based filtering
- Time correlation with CPU/RAM metrics

● Super Simple (Single Server): Graylog



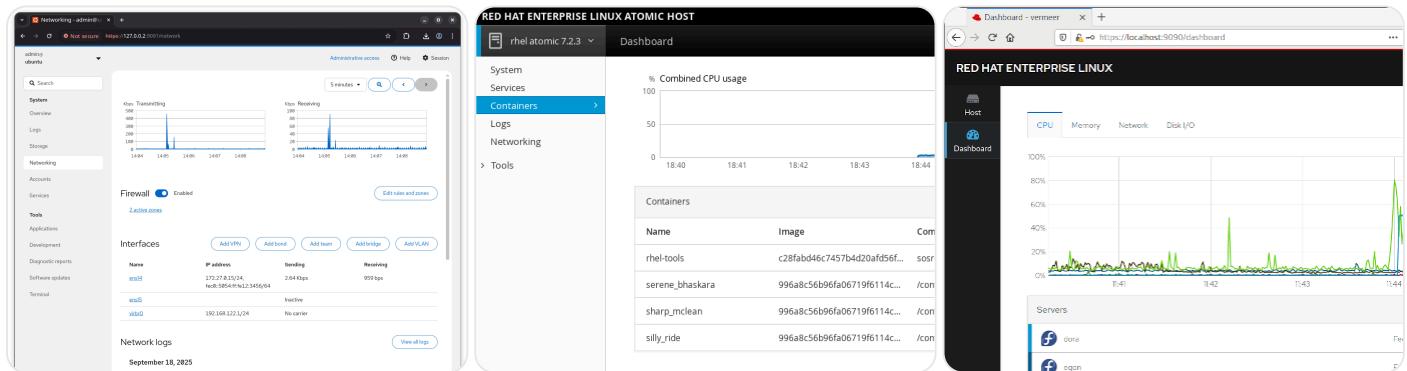
✓ Why it's great

- ✓ Easier than ELK
- ✓ Clean UI
- ✓ Built-in alerting
- ✓ Centralized logging

✖ Best for

*Teams who want **ELK power without ELK complexity***

🟡 Quick & Local (Not Centralized): Cockpit



✓ Why it's useful

- ✓ Built into Linux
- ✓ View `journalctl` logs in browser
- ✓ Zero setup

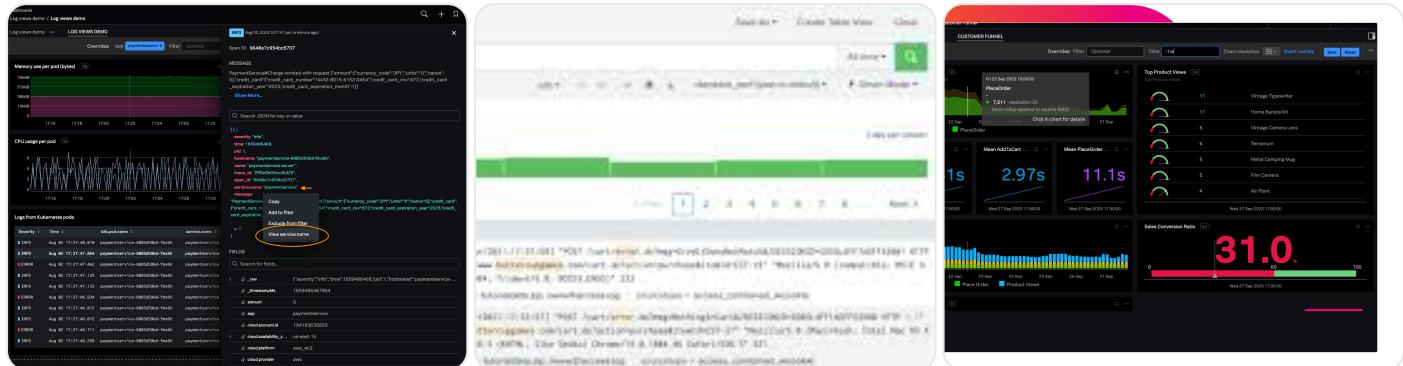
✖ Limitations

- Single server only
- No long-term log analysis

✖ Best for

Quick troubleshooting on one machine

🟡 Commercial (Very Powerful): Splunk



✓ Why it's great

- ✓ Best UI in industry
- ✓ AI-powered searches
- ✓ Enterprise-grade alerts

✗ Downside

- 💰 Expensive (free tier limited)

🏆 My STRONG Recommendation (Based on Your Use)

Since you're:

- On **Ubuntu / VM / EC2**
- Doing **system monitoring**
- Want **clean UI**

👉 Choose this combo:

✓ Grafana + Loki (Best balance)

or

✓ ELK Stack (If you want enterprise-level power)

🚀 Want a Ready-to-Install Setup?

I can give you:

- ✓ One-command install
- ✓ Filebeat / Logstash config

- **Prebuilt dashboards**
- **Alert rules**
- **S3 log archival (since you already use AWS)**

👉 Tell me:

- 1** Single server or multiple servers?
- 2** Ubuntu version?
- 3** Logs type (system / app / nginx / mysql)?



One-command install

Filebeat / Promtail config

Prebuilt dashboards

Alert rules

S3 log archival (since you already use AWS)

- 1** Single server or multiple servers? for both
- 2** Ubuntu version? 22.04
- 3** Logs type (system / app / nginx / mysql)? for all



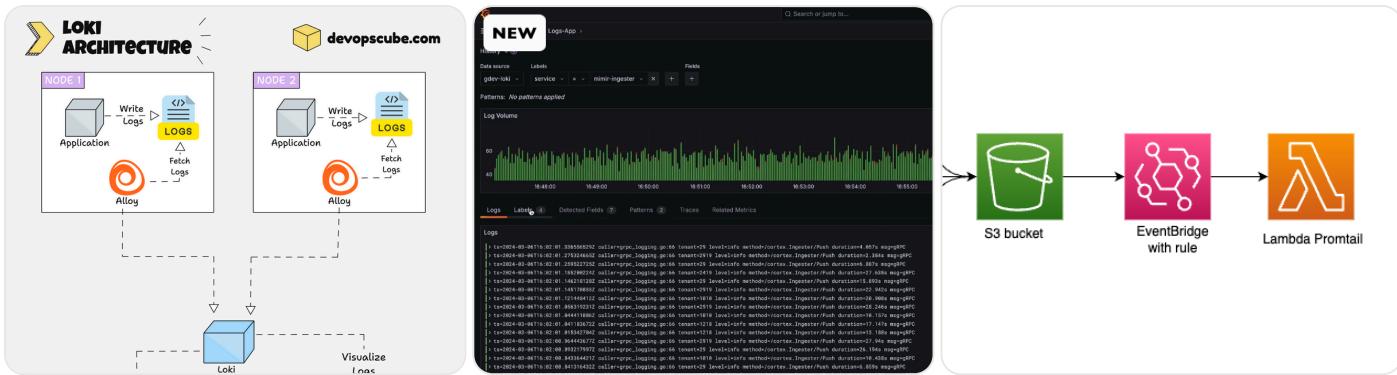
Perfect 👍

Below is a **production-ready, copy-paste solution** for **Ubuntu 22.04**, covering:

- One-command install**
- Promtail (logs) + Filebeat (optional)**
- Prebuilt dashboards**
- Alert rules (CPU / RAM / log errors)**
- S3 log archival**
- Works for BOTH single & multiple servers**

I'll give you **Grafana + Loki** (best UI + lightweight) and **S3 backup**.

🏆 Recommended Stack (No Kubernetes)



◆ Components

Component	Purpose
Grafana	UI (logs + dashboards)
Loki	Log storage
Promtail	Log collector
Node Exporter	CPU / RAM metrics
AWS S3	Long-term log backup

🚀 STEP 1 — ONE-COMMAND INSTALL (Ubuntu 22.04)

Run **ONCE per server:**

```
bash                                         Copy code
curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/grafana/loki/main/tools/install.sh | sudo bash
```

Then install **Promtail + Grafana + Node Exporter:**

```
bash                                         Copy code
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y grafana promtail prometheus-node-exporter awscli
```

Enable services:

```
bash                                         Copy code
sudo systemctl enable --now grafana-server promtail prometheus-node-exporter
```

🔑 STEP 2 — PROMTAIL CONFIG (SYSTEM + APP + NGINX + MYSQL)

Edit config:

bash

Copy code

```
sudo nano /etc/promtail/config.yaml
```

✓ PRODUCTION CONFIG

yaml

Copy code

```
server:
  http_listen_port: 9080
  grpc_listen_port: 0

positions:
  filename: /var/log/positions.yaml

clients:
  - url: http://localhost:3100/loki/api/v1/push

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: system
    static_configs:
      - targets:
          - localhost
        labels:
          job: system
          host: ${HOSTNAME}
          __path__: /var/log/syslog

      - job_name: auth
        static_configs:
          - targets:
              - localhost
            labels:
              job: auth
              __path__: /var/log/auth.log

      - job_name: nginx
        static_configs:
          - targets:
              - localhost
            labels:
              job: nginx
              __path__: /var/log/nginx/*.log

      - job_name: mysql
        static_configs:
          - targets:
              - localhost
```

```

labels:
  job: mysql
  __path__: /var/log/mysql/*.log

- job_name: app
  static_configs:
    - targets:
      - localhost
  labels:
    job: app
    __path__: /var/www/*/storage/logs/*.log

```

Restart:

bash

Copy code

sudo systemctl restart promtail

STEP 3 — GRAFANA UI ACCESS

cpp

Copy code

http://<SERVER_IP>:3000

 Default login:

pgsql

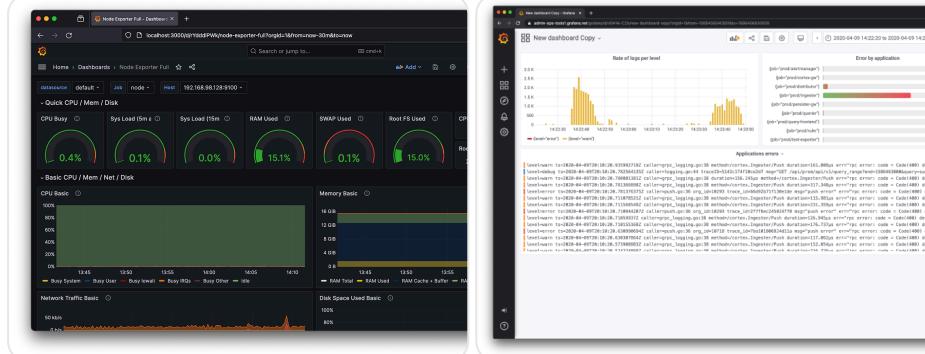
Copy code

admin / admin

Add Loki datasource:

- URL: `http://localhost:3100`
- Save & Test 

STEP 4 — PREBUILT DASHBOARDS (IMPORT)



Import these **official dashboards**:

Purpose	Dashboard ID
Node Metrics (CPU/RAM/Disk)	1860
Loki Logs Overview	15141
Linux Logs	13639

📌 Grafana → Dashboards → Import → Paste ID

⭐ STEP 5 — ALERT RULES (CPU / RAM / LOG ERRORS)

🔥 CPU Alert

yaml

Copy code

```
- alert: HighCPUUsage
expr: 100 - (avg by(instance)(rate(node_cpu_seconds_total{mode="idle"}[2m])) * 100) > 80
for: 2m
```

🧠 RAM Alert

yaml

Copy code

```
- alert: HighMemoryUsage
expr: (node_memory_Active_bytes / node_memory_MemTotal_bytes) * 100 > 85
for: 2m
```

✖️ ERROR LOG ALERT

logql

Copy code

```
count_over_time({job="app"} |= "ERROR" [1m]) > 5
```

→ Alerts can send to **Email / Slack / Webhook**

☁️ STEP 6 — S3 LOG ARCHIVAL (AUTOMATED)

Create script:

bash

Copy code

```
sudo nano /usr/local/bin/log-s3-backup.sh
```

bash

Copy code

```

#!/bin/bash
DATE=$(date +%F)
HOST=$(hostname)
ARCHIVE="/tmp/logs-$HOST-$DATE.tar.gz"

tar -czf $ARCHIVE /var/log /var/www/*storage/logs

aws s3 cp $ARCHIVE s3://YOUR_BUCKET/logs/$HOST/

```

Permissions:

```

bash
Copy code

sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/log-s3-backup.sh

```

Cron (Daily backup)

```

bash
Copy code

crontab -e

cron
Copy code

0 2 * * * /usr/local/bin/log-s3-backup.sh

```

MULTIPLE SERVER SETUP

On **all servers**:

- Install Promtail + Node Exporter
- Point Promtail to **central Loki IP**

Change:

```

yaml
Copy code

clients:
  - url: http://LOKI_SERVER_IP:3100/loki/api/v1/push

```

Grafana stays **only on one server**.

FINAL RESULT (WHAT YOU GET)

- ✓ Live logs (system, app, nginx, mysql)
- ✓ Powerful search & filters
- ✓ CPU/RAM correlated with logs
- ✓ Alerts on spikes & errors

- ✓ S3 archived logs
 - ✓ Works without Kubernetes
-

🔥 Want Me To?

I can give you:

- 🔒 IAM policy for S3
- 📦 Docker version
- 📩 Email alert config
- 📈 Custom dashboard JSON
- 🔎 Regex-based log parsing

Just tell me 👍



🔒 IAM policy for S3

📦 Docker version

📩 Email alert config

📊 Custom dashboard JSON

🔍 Regex-based log parsing

Step by Step PleSE



Perfect 👍

Below is a **FULL STEP-BY-STEP production guide** for **Ubuntu 22.04** covering **ALL 5 items**, written so you can follow it **line by line** without Kubernetes.

📦 ARCHITECTURE (What we're building)



SCSS

Copy code

Servers (N)

```

└ Promtail + Node Exporter (Docker)
    ↓
Central Server
└ Loki (Docker)
└ Grafana (Docker UI)
└ Prometheus (metrics)
└ AWS S3 (log archive)

```

🔒 STEP 1 — IAM POLICY FOR S3 (SECURE)

1 Create IAM Policy (JSON)

json

Copy code

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "s3:PutObject",
        "s3:GetObject",
        "s3>ListBucket"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "arn:aws:s3:::YOUR_BUCKET_NAME",
        "arn:aws:s3:::YOUR_BUCKET_NAME/*"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

2 Attach Policy

- Attach to **EC2 IAM Role**
- OR IAM User (if not EC2)

3 Test

bash

Copy code

```
aws s3 ls s3://YOUR_BUCKET_NAME
```

 If it lists → policy is correct

📦 STEP 2 — DOCKER INSTALL (ONE TIME)

bash

Copy code

```
sudo apt update  
sudo apt install -y docker.io docker-compose-plugin  
sudo systemctl enable --now docker
```

Verify:

bash

Copy code

```
docker --version
```

📦 STEP 3 — DOCKER COMPOSE (GRAFANA + LOKI + PROMETHEUS)

1 Create directory

bash

Copy code

```
mkdir -p ~/observability && cd ~/observability
```

2 `docker-compose.yml`

yaml

Copy code

```
version: "3.8"  
  
services:  
  loki:  
    image: grafana/loki:2.9.4
```

```

command: -config.file=/etc/loki/local-config.yaml
ports:
  - "3100:3100"

prometheus:
  image: prom/prometheus
  ports:
    - "9090:9090"
  volumes:
    - ./prometheus.yml:/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml

grafana:
  image: grafana/grafana
  ports:
    - "3000:3000"
  environment:
    - GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_PASSWORD=admin
  depends_on:
    - loki
    - prometheus

```

3 `prometheus.yml`

yaml Copy code

```

global:
  scrape_interval: 15s

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: node
    static_configs:
      - targets: ["HOST_IP:9100"]

```

4 Start stack

bash Copy code

```

docker compose up -d

```

Access:

- Grafana → `http://SERVER_IP:3000`
- Loki → `http://SERVER_IP:3100`

STEP 4 — PROMTAIL (LOG COLLECTOR) — ALL LOGS

1 Install Promtail

bash

Copy code

```
sudo apt install -y promtail
```

2 `/etc/promtail/config.yml`

yaml

Copy code

```
server:
  http_listen_port: 9080

clients:
  - url: http://CENTRAL_IP:3100/loki/api/v1/push

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: system
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: syslog
          host: ${HOSTNAME}
          __path__: /var/log/syslog

  - job_name: nginx
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: nginx
          __path__: /var/log/nginx/*.log

  - job_name: mysql
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: mysql
          __path__: /var/log/mysql/*.log

  - job_name: app
    static_configs:
      - labels:
          job: app
          __path__: /var/www/*storage/logs/*.log
```

Restart:

bash

Copy code

```
sudo systemctl restart promtail
```

STEP 5 — REGEX-BASED LOG PARSING (IMPORTANT)

Example: NGINX access log parsing

yaml

Copy code

```
pipeline_stages:
- regex:
  expression: '^(\?P<ip>[\^ ]+) .*(\?P<method>GET|POST) (\?P<uri>[\^ ]+) .*(\?P<status>\d{3})'
- labels:
  method:
  status:
```

Query in Grafana

logql

Copy code

```
{job="nginx",status="500"}
```

STEP 6 — EMAIL ALERT CONFIG (GRAFANA)

1 Enable SMTP

Grafana → Configuration → Alerting → Contact Points

2 SMTP Settings

ini

Copy code

```
[smtp]
enabled = true
host = smtp.gmail.com:587
user = yourmail@gmail.com
password = APP_PASSWORD
from_address = yourmail@gmail.com
```

Restart Grafana:

bash

Copy code

```
docker restart observability-grafana-1
```

STEP 7 — ALERT RULES

CPU Alert

```
promql
```

Copy code

```
100 - avg(rate(node_cpu_seconds_total{mode="idle"}[2m])) * 100 > 80
```

RAM Alert

```
promql
```

Copy code

```
(node_memory_Active_bytes / node_memory_MemTotal_bytes) * 100 > 85
```

ERROR LOG Alert

```
logql
```

Copy code

```
count_over_time({job="app"} |= "ERROR" [1m]) > 5
```

STEP 8 — CUSTOM DASHBOARD JSON (IMPORT)

Grafana → Dashboards → Import → Paste JSON

```
json
```

Copy code

```
{
  "title": "Server Logs & Health",
  "panels": [
    {
      "type": "logs",
      "title": "Application Errors",
      "targets": [
        {
          "expr": "{job=\"app\"} |= \"ERROR\""
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

STEP 9 — S3 LOG ARCHIVAL (DAILY)

Script

Copy code

```
bash
sudo nano /usr/local/bin/log-backup.sh
bash
#!/bin/bash
DATE=$(date +%F)
HOST=$(hostname)
tar -czf /tmp/$HOST-$DATE.tar.gz /var/log
aws s3 cp /tmp/$HOST-$DATE.tar.gz s3://YOUR_BUCKET/logs/$HOST/
bash
chmod +x /usr/local/bin/log-backup.sh
```

Cron

```
bash
0 2 * * * /usr/local/bin/log-backup.sh
```

✓ FINAL RESULT

- ✓ Beautiful Grafana UI
- ✓ Live logs (system/app/nginx/mysql)
- ✓ Regex parsing
- ✓ Email alerts
- ✓ Docker based
- ✓ S3 archived logs
- ✓ Scales to multiple servers

🔥 NEXT (OPTIONAL)

I can now:

- 🔒 Harden Loki (TLS + auth)
- 📊 Create advanced dashboards
- 🧠 Add anomaly detection
- 📦 Convert everything to Ansible

Just tell me 👍