



ÉCOLE POLYTECHNIQUE
FÉDÉRALE DE LAUSANNE

Schedulers II

Principles of Reactive Programming

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Rx contract Quiz

```
val xs: Observable[Int] = Observable(observer => {  
  observer.onNext(42)  
  observer.onCompleted()  
  observer.onNext(4711)  
  Subscription {}  
})
```

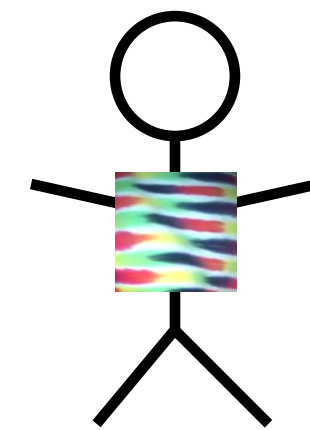
```
xs.subscribe(println(_))
```

The output of this code is:

- (a) 4711, 42
- (b) 4711
- (c) 42, 4711
- (d) 42
- (e) Prints nothing

Blowing our mental stack

```
object Observable {  
  def apply() (implicit scheduler: Scheduler): Observable[Unit] = {  
    Observable(observer => {  
      scheduler.schedule(self => {  
        observer.OnNext()  
        self()  
      })  
    })  
  }  
}
```



Let's see how this works

```
implicit val scheduler = Scheduler.NewThreadScheduler  
val ticks: Observable[Unit] = Observable()
```

Unfolding ticks

```
ticks
    .subscribe(observer)
= unfold ticks
Observable( {o⇒scheduler.schedule {
    self⇒o.OnNext(()); self()
}}).subscribe(observer)
```

Unfolding ticks

```
ticks
    .subscribe(observer)
= unfold ticks
Observable( {o⇒scheduler.schedule {
    self⇒o.OnNext(()); self()
}}).subscribe(observer)
= unfold create (apply)
    scheduler.schedule {
    self ⇒observer.OnNext(()); self()
}
```

Unfolding ticks

```
Observable( {o⇒scheduler.schedule {  
    self⇒o.OnNext(()); self()  
}}).subscribe(observer)
```

= unfold create (apply)

```
    scheduler.schedule {  
        self ⇒observer.OnNext(()); self()  
    }  
= re-arrange
```

= re-arrange

```
scheduler.schedule { self ⇒observer.OnNext(()); self() }
```

Remember loop

```
def schedule(work: (⇒Unit)⇒Unit): Subscription = {  
    val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()  
    schedule(scheduler⇒{  
        def loop(): Unit = {  
            subscription.Subscription =  
                scheduler.schedule { work { loop() } }  
        }  
        loop()  
        subscription  
    })  
}
```

Substitute actual work in scheduler call

```
scheduler.schedule { self ⇒ observer.OnNext(()); self() }  
= unfold schedule  
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()  
schedule(scheduler ⇒ {  
    def loop(): Unit = {  
        subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {  
            { self ⇒ observer.OnNext(()); self() }({ loop() })  
        }  
    }  
    loop()  
    subscription  
})
```


Apply closure

```
scheduler.schedule { self => observer.OnNext(()); self() }
```

```
= unfold schedule
```

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
```

```
schedule(scheduler=>{
```

```
    def loop(): Unit = {
```

```
        subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
```

```
            observer.OnNext(()); loop()
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    loop()
```

```
    subscription
```

```
})
```

Ready to schedule work

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()  
schedule(scheduler⇒{  
    def loop(): Unit = {  
        subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {  
            observer.OnNext(()); loop()  
        }  
    }  
    loop()  
    subscription  
})
```

Ready to schedule work

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
```

```
def loop(): Unit = {  
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {  
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()  
    }  
}
```

```
schedule(scheduler⇒{  
    loop()  
    subscription  
})
```

Move loop out

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
def loop(): Unit = {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}

schedule(scheduler⇒{ loop(); subscription })
```

Unfolding ticks

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
def loop(): Unit = {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}

loop(); subscription
```


Unfolding ticks

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
def loop(): Unit = {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}
loop(); subscription
= unfold loop()
subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
    observer.OnNext(()); loop()
}; subscription
```

Unfolding ticks

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
def loop(): Unit = {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}
subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
    observer.OnNext(()); loop()
}; subscription
= schedule work and assign subscription
subscription --> { observer.OnNext(()); loop() }
```

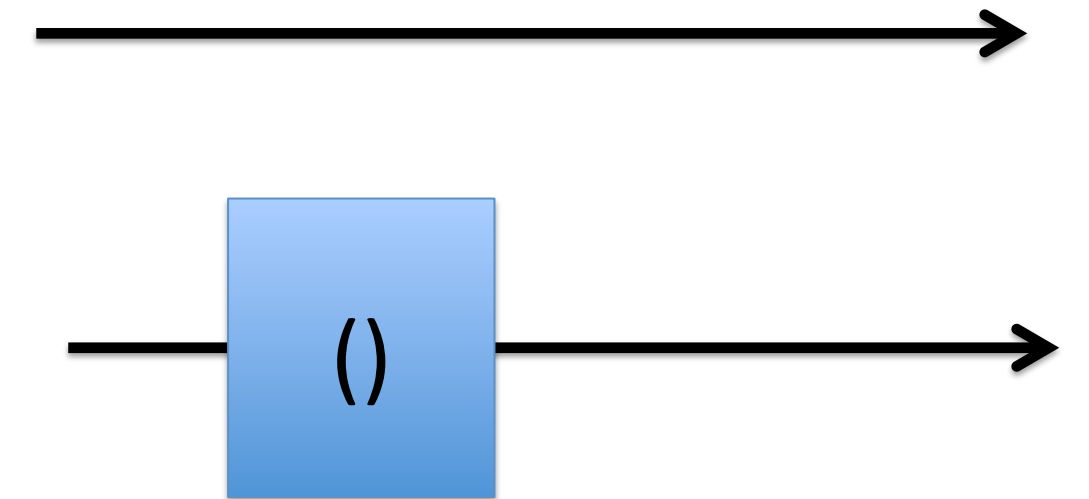
Unfolding ticks

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()  
def loop(): Unit = {  
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {  
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()  
    }  
}  
subscription ---> { observer.OnNext(()); loop() } 
```


Unfolding ticks

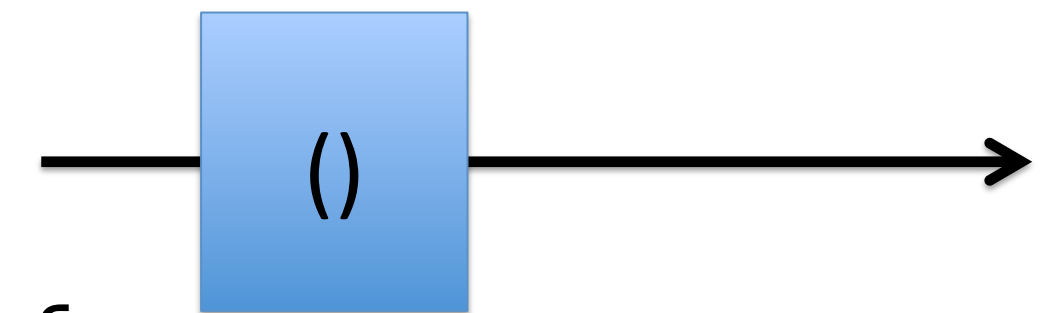
```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()  
def loop(): Unit = {  
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {  
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()  
    }  
}
```

```
subscription ---> { observer.OnNext(()); loop() }  
= send tick to observer  
subscription ---> { loop() }
```



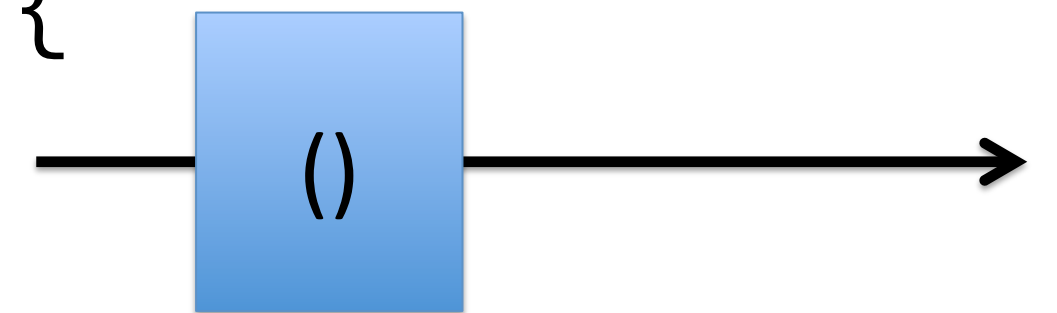
Unfolding ticks

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
def loop(): Unit = {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}
subscription ---> { loop() }
= unfold loop()
subscription ---> {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}
```



Unfolding ticks

```
val subscription = new MultipleAssignmentSubscription()
def loop(): Unit = {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}
subscription ---> {
    subscription.Subscription = scheduler.schedule {
        observer.OnNext(()); loop()
    }
}
= unfold schedule and re-assign
subscription ---> { observer.OnNext(()); loop() }
```



Range

```
implicit val scheduler: Scheduler = Scheduler.NewThreadScheduler

def range(start: Int, count: Int): (implicit s: Scheduler)
    Observable[Int] = {
    Observable(observer => {
        var i = 0
        Observable().subscribe(u => {
            if(i < count) { observer.onNext(start+i); i += 1 }
            else { observer.onCompleted() }
        })
    })
}
```

Using range

```
implicit val scheduler: Scheduler = Scheduler.NewThreadScheduler
```

```
val xs = range(1, 10)
```

```
xs.subscribe(x => println(x))
```

1

2

3

...

10