esco. Alice utiliseara un criptoxistem Merkle-Helman pe un alfabet en 26 caractère (A-Z) unitatide mésogi. awand un caracter. Cheir publica a lui Alice este zonl 3 8,24,3,14,573 ian chia reveta este (b=23, m=61). Bob doreste sa-i terimita lui Alice mesa jul HEllo. Constati mesajul

> N=7-00111=1.8+1.23+1.3+0.14+0.5+=34 E= 4-500100= 0.8 +0.54+1.3+0.14+0.57=3 L=11 -) 09011 = 1.8+1.24+0.3+1.14+0.57=46 L=11-101011 = -11-=46 0=14-20 1000 = 0.8+0.24+0.3+1.14+0.57=57.

ex Pentem fiecare dintre zimente rematoare decidete daca este supercrexcitor je det toate solutile probleme: mosaculi en volumul consumator.

a) (213,7120,35,65), V=45.

2+3=567 5+7 = 12C20

12+20=32635 32+37-67669 -> zirul este superoruscator. V=3+7+35=45.

V= 43+5+29+1=73

b) (1,2,5,9,20,49), V=73

1+2=365

3+5=069

8+9=17620

17-120=37 c49 =) zin suproruncator

c) (1,3,7,12,22,45), V=67 1+3=4c+ 4+7=1c12 11+12=23>22-> ziral me este supercrescator. V=3.22+1.1=61

d1 (2,3,6,11,21,40) V=35. 2+3=5 C6 5+6=11=1 m e zir supercrescator. V=3011+1.6=39

2) (4.5, 10.130, 50, 101), V = 186. 4+5 = .90.10 9+10 = 19.030 19+30 = .90.050 49+50 = .90.000 = 9 3th supercursation. V = .101 + 50 + 30 + 5 = .186

f) (31518,15,28160) V=43. 345=8=8=) zient me e supercriscator 2) Decriptati wmatorul text cifrat obtinut folorind orijetoristemul lui Ceray

HWDUYTLWFUMD

| K=5 | A COLUMN TO SERVICE AND A SERV | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|-----|----|----|--|--|--|
| | H | W | 0 | U | 14 | T | L | W | F | U | M | 0 | | | |
| C | 7 | 22 | 3 | 20 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 5 | 20 | 12 | 3 | | | |
| m(mod 26) | 2 | 17 | 24 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 15 | 7 | 24 | | | |
| m(mod 26) | C | R | 4 | P | T | 0 | 6 | R | A |) P | 14 | 17 | | | |

Det matericea de decriptore A = (23) E iM 2x2 (7/26)

Det matericea de decriptore zi decriptati

FWMDiQ

$$(det A)^{-1} = (-5)^{-1} = 5$$

$$A^{-1} = (det A)^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix} = 5 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -3 \\ -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} h \circ & -15 \\ -35 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 14 & 11 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 18+8 & 12+7 & 8+20 \\ 7+112 & 22+9 & 6+9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 19 & 2 \\ 19 & 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} A & T & C \\ T & A & K \end{pmatrix}$$

Textul deceptat este: ATTACK.

5) Verificati en ajutorul algoritmului Fermat daca mumarul 52997 este prim son compus.

2 52 996 = 4 26 498 = 16 13249 = 16 · 256 6624

 $= 16 - (2562)^{3312} = 16 \cdot (125392)^{1656} = 16 \cdot (374192)^{848}$

= 16. (821) 418 = 16. (8212) 207=16.38077 (380772) 103

= 26265.19000.(19000²)⁵¹ = 15248.37433(37433²)²⁵

- 694.41806-(41006)12-24007-(65702)6-240

= 24005 (25342)3 = 24005.523152

= 4663.41148= 23984. (mod 52997) -> 5290

conjus:

1) Griptati womatooul test, followed original lui Vigeriere ou chia CHEIF re un alfabet on 28 coortiere (A - 2-?):

CE_ALGORITM_STA_LA_BAZH_CRIPTOSISTEMUNI_

| m | F | 11 | 10 | 15 | 10 | li' | 1,, | (), | 10 | iv | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1- |
|--------|---|----|----|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|----|---------|---|-----|----|----|
| | _ | L | 1 | 100 | - | 1 | 10 | V | 1 cx | | 0 | 1 | W | 1 | 6 |
| m | 4 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 29 | 21 | 16 | 23 | 14 | 5 | 77 | 17 | 5 |
| | | 1 | 0 | | 6 | | 141 | 6 | 11 | E | C | 4 | E | 10 | |
| K | 2 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 7 | | | 4 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | - |
| C modz | 2 | 4 | 26 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 17 | | | | | 19 | | |
| C | c | € | -/ | A | L 10 | בי ל | 7 | R | | | | | S | | |
| | | | | . 31 | | 1 | 74 | | | | ٠, ١, - | | 7 1 | | 7 |

| G | 1m1 | 9 | I | P | + | 13 | 2 | U | P | W | 1? | 1 i | 10 |)[| ? (P | 100 | <u>*</u> M | A | K | i | | A | SE | 6 | Ohle | JE |
|----|---------|----|----|----|----|------|-----|----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|----|------|-----|------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|------|----|-------|-----|
| 6 | m | 6 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 27 | 18 | 20 | 15 | u | 27 | 8 | 114 | 2 | 7 15 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 8 9 | 6 | les) | 4 |
| i | K | e | e | H | E | of t | 5 | 6 | 4 | C | i | 6 | C | H | 0 | î | E | C | 4 | | i | c | iq E | Fi | EC | (E |
| 8 | K | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 | Ap. | 2 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 40 | 42 | + 4 |
| 26 | c mod 3 | 92 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 45 | 14 | 18 | 8 1 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 12 | 26 | 11 | 20 | 3 | 26 | 3 | 4 | 18 | lu | 0 11 | 0 | 16 10 | 250 |
| - | C | C | R | j | P | TC | | 5 | S | T | C P | UN | MI | J | L | U | ľ | | 10 | ole | 2/2 | 1- | _\ [| A | BI | 424 |

ELC iPIVVQX OFW ? E ASEGONEEG & TPT? SUPW? 10? PAMAKI_

ex 8) Decriptati mesajul

MBPXMFUFPBWO

strind cà a fost cifat au criptosistemul Vegniere pe un alfabet au 26 caractère (A-7) si cà mesajultre inchese au semmatura PAU.

| m | M | B | P | X | M | F | 10 | IF | P | B | W | 10 |
|---|----|---|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|---|-----|----|
| m | 12 | 1 | 15 | 23 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 15 | 1 | 22 | 14 |
| K | A | B | C | 2 | A | R | C | 0 | A | B | C | 0 |
| K | 0 | ٨ | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | 12 | | | 05 | | | | | | | | 11 |
| C | M | A | N | U | M | E | 8 | C. | P | A | 101 | L |

exs) Gaziti factorii primi ai nunatului 15347.

Deci [\1534] = 123.

t= 124. -> t2-m=15376-15347-29

t=125 -> t2-n=15625-15347-278=2.139

t = 126 = 5 15.876-15347 = 525. = 232 Deai, (1262-15347) -232. 1262 - 232 (mod 15347) 1262 - 232: (126 - 23) (126 + 23): (103, 15347) · (149,15347) = 15347. Azador, 103. 149 = 15347.

ex 10) Alice zi Bob dorese sa comunice folorend

Oriptosisternul RSA. Alice alege mr. prime p=7,9=11

pt. as-zi determina cheile de criptoire (charptoire

zi alege exponentul de decriptoire de minimul postole

a) Allati cheia de criptoire (m, e) a lui Alice

b) Bob si trousmite lui Alice musazus. B!BTBL.

Stind cà lungimes bloaurilor la citore este 1 zi la

scriere este z, decriptoit teretal.

a) m=1.11=71. (1-1)(g-1)=f(n) 6.10=f(n)=1 f(n)=60. $d_A \cdot e_A = 1 \pmod{f(n)}$ $d_A \cdot e_A = 1 \pmod{f(n)}$ $d_A \cdot e_A = 1 \pmod{g(n)}$ $d_A \cdot e_A = 1 \pmod{g(n)}$ $d_A \cdot e_A = 1 \pmod{g(n)}$

5) B! BTBL

B! = 1.30 + 28 = 58 =) $m = 58^3 \pmod{77} = (710) = 100 = (2)(11) = (2)(11) = (2)(11) = (2)(11) = (2)(11) = (4)(11) =$

B!BTBL =

B! = 71 = 7 m' = (41)60 (mod 77) = (722)30 = 252)15 = 3. (32)7 = 3. 4. (42)3 = 36. 16. 162 = 37.25 = 1=B

BT = 70 - 7 m' = (70)60 (mod 77) - (702)30 = (432)15 = 14(142)7

= 14.45. (42?)3 = 14.45.14.142 = 14.42. (42?)3 = 45.40.402 = 42.49:56 BL = (22)60 = 22=W exem) Alice utilizearà un oriptaristem El Gamal zi are cheia publicà (31,3,19). Bot doreste sà -i trammità mesajul X zi alige porametrul K-3. Sa se ditermine mesajul criptat. Alfabetul folorit are 30 de caractère, in care literale A-2 au edivoluti numeria. 0-25,=26, ?=27,!=28 zi.=29.

m = X = 23 K = 3 N = 31 3 = 3 x = 19 Kl = (31, 3, 19) $M = g^{K} \pmod{N}$ $N = m \cdot x^{N} \pmod{N}$ $N = m \cdot x^{N} \pmod{N}$ $N = 23 \cdot (mod 31) = 27 (mod 31)$ $N = 23 \cdot (mod 31) = 23 \cdot (mod 31)$ $N = 23 \cdot (mod 31) = 23 \cdot (mod 31)$ $N = 23 \cdot (mod 31) = 23 \cdot (mod 31)$ $N = 23 \cdot (mod 31) = 23 \cdot (mod 31)$ $N = 23 \cdot (mod 31) = 23 \cdot (mod 31)$

ex (2) Alice zi Bob dorer sà stabileascà o chece secretà « pe care door ei sà o se curvasca foloried criptaristernul Diffie - Helbman. Ei aleg nr. penn p=17 zi generatærel
og=5 al lui 219. Alice alege exponentul secret a=3, iar Bob alige exponentil secret 6-6. Det. chia K.

M= gq (modp) => m= x3 (mod 17) =6 ~= gb(mod n) => v= >6 (mod 17) = 2

* A colculeara K= ~ (modp) = 23 (mod 17) = 8 Bealculeasa K= nb (mod n) = 66 (mod n) = 8

3) Cheia xoreta este K=8.

exercis) Alice promeste mesagul (30,4), obtinut cu ajutorul umi priptosistem El Gramal. Decriptati mesagul, comoscand chia problica alui Alice (p=43,q=3)

- · A primeste (u, v)
 · Arudica u la putera p-1-az zi obstime · A calculeatà m' = v. w (modp).
 - - (30,7).
 - $W = 30^{43-1-a}$, $a \in (0, N-1), a \in (0, 42)$.

W = 30 - 9A = 30 - (mod n) = 30 - 1 (mod 43) = 33

· m' = v. w(modp) = 7.33(mod43) = 16 (mod43)

exerce) Ana 31 Bob folosese criptosistemel Elopumal. Ana are chica privata Kol=(p=+1, g=33, a=34).

a) Determinați cheia publicei a Anei

b) Bob alege K-3 pt. a-i transmite Amei mesajul A Zi- Strind ca K x paistravaa, lungimea blocurilar in clar este 1, gr. a celar cuptate este 2, det. mesajul criptat. Alfalutul folosat.

A-2?!. 1234 56 789

N=71, g=33, a=89.

2 33 34 (mod 71) = (332) 17 = 24.(242)8 = 24.(82)4=

=- 24. (642)2 = 24. 492 = 24.58 = 43 (med 71)

Cherà publica a Anuti: (71,33,43)

b) $M = g^{4} \pmod{1} = 33^{3} \pmod{41} = 33.33^{2} \pmod{41} = 33.24$ Azi > 0258

= 11 (mod 71)

v = 258.34 (mod 71) = 35 (mod 71)

excis) Pentou un nunar natural Kdeterminate un zir supereverator (ao, a,,:.., ak-1 a. 2. numerele naturale 90, 91,..., 9 unt numme. Resolvati proble ma sucracului pentru ocest zir zi V=473.

> 1 vo, ..., vx, 1- zin supercruscator da ca NY) \$ =0 NJ. 141. EVIK-1

pt. a obtine un zer superouxator a.i qu. 194-192 fil minime, incepen de la ao=131. calcularm restul valorilor ca ai = = = 9j+1, +1 ∈1.K-1

Pentru a tresolva po mosacului pt. V=473 alet. acest zit:

K = 1 -3 rama=1.

K=2 => numa=2 (2)

K=3-5 mm = 6 (1,2,4)

k=4> mma=14 (214,8)

W-5-7 mma=30

K-6-> mma =62.

K=7-> numa=176

K=8=> ruma = 256 K=8=> ruma = 510 => 30ml: (1,2,4,8, 16,32,64, 168,256) · W = 473 -> 473-(256=212

· V = 217 - (128) =89

0 V = 89 → 89 (84) =25.

· V=25 -> 25-(6) -9

· V =9 -9 9 - 0 = 1.

· V= 1-> 1-0=0.

Whole sout selectate sut: {256,128(64,16,1,1)}

ex 3. Alice utilizeara un oristoxistem Markle-Hellman pe un alfabet en 26 de caractère (A-E), emitafile de mesay avand un caracter. Cheia publica a lui Alice este zirul \$ 34, 51, 58, 11, 391, ion chia secreta este (6 12, m=61) Criptati mesajul "WHY" zu apai decriptati-l.

Criptarea:

W = 22 -)10 110 =>c1=0.3h+1.51+1.58+0.11

H=7-)00111=3CZ=134+1.51+1.58+0.11+0.39=143 Y = 24-)11000 = x3=0.34+0.51+0.58+1.11+1.35=50

Deorptorea:

V= (34.18, 51.18, 58.18, 11.18, 35-18) (mod 61) V = (2,3,7,15,31)

148 18=41 -) (1,0,1,1,0) -22 143.18 =12-> (0,0,1,1,1)=7 = 4 50.18=46 -) (1,1,0,0,0) = 24