sshmount ソースリスト

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1　メインモジュール　main.rs

```rust
mod cmdline_opt;
mod fuse_util;
mod ssh_connect;
mod ssh_filesystem;

use anyhow::{Context, Result};
use clap::Parser;
use cmdline_opt::Opt;
use fuse_util::{make_mount_option, make_remote_path};
use ssh_connect::make_ssh_session;
//use log::debug;

fn main() -> Result<()> {
    env_logger::init();
    let opt = Opt::parse();

    let ssh = make_ssh_session(&opt).context("Failed to generate ssh session.")?;

    let path = make_remote_path(&opt, &ssh).context("Failed to generate remote path.")?;
    let options = make_mount_option(&opt);

    // ファイルシステムへのマウント実行
    let fs = ssh_filesystem::Sshfs::new(ssh, &path);
    fuser::mount2(fs, opt.mount_point, &options).context("Failed to mount FUSE.")?;
    Ok(())
}
```

2　コマンドラインオプションの定義 cmdline_opt.rs

```rust
use clap::Parser;
use std::path::PathBuf;

/// コマンドラインオプション
#[derive(Parser)]
#[command(author, version, about)]
pub struct Opt {
    /// Distination [user@]host:[path]
    pub remote: RemoteName,
    /// Path to mount
    #[arg(value_parser = exist_dir)]
    pub mount_point: String,
    /// Path to config file
    #[arg(short = 'F', long)]
    pub config_file: Option<PathBuf>,
    /// Login name
    #[arg(short, long)]
    pub login_name: Option<String>,
    /// File name of secret key file
    #[arg(short, long)]
    pub identity: Option<PathBuf>,
    /// Port no
    #[arg(short, long, default_value_t = 22)]
    pub port: u16,
    /// Read only
    #[arg(short, long)]
    pub readonly: bool,
    /// Not executable
    #[arg(long)]
    pub no_exec: bool,
    /// Do not change access date and time(atime)
    #[arg(long)]
    pub no_atime: bool,
}

/// 指定されたディレクトリが存在し、中にファイルがないことを確認する。
fn exist_dir(s: &str) -> Result<String, String> {
    match std::fs::read_dir(s) {
        Ok(mut dir) => match dir.next() {
            None => Ok(s.to_string()),
            Some(_) => Err("マウント先ディレクトリが空ではありません".to_string()),
        },
```

```
        Err(e) => match e.kind() {
            std::io::ErrorKind::NotFound => {
                Err("マウント先ディレクトリが存在しません。".to_string())
            }
            std::io::ErrorKind::NotConnected => {
                Err("マウント先ディレクトリのネットワークが切断されています。(umount を忘れていませ
                ↪  んか?)".to_string())
            }
            _ => Err(format!("計り知れないエラーです。--{e:?}")),
        },
    }
}

/// コマンドラインの接続先ホスト情報
#[derive(Clone, Debug, PartialEq)]
pub struct RemoteName {
    /// ユーザー名
    pub user: Option<String>,
    /// ホスト名  または  IP アドレス
    pub host: String,
    /// 接続先パス
    pub path: Option<std::path::PathBuf>,
}

impl std::fmt::Display for RemoteName {
    fn fmt(&self, f: &mut std::fmt::Formatter<'_>) -> std::fmt::Result {
        let s = format!("<{:?}><{:?}><{:?}>", &self.user, &self.host, &self.path);
        s.fmt(f)
    }
}

impl std::str::FromStr for RemoteName {
    type Err = Error;
    fn from_str(s: &str) -> Result<Self, Self::Err> {
        let mut rest_str = s;
        let user = match rest_str.split_once('@') {
            Some((u, r)) => {
                rest_str = r;
                if !u.trim().is_empty() {
                    Some(u.trim().to_string())
                } else {
                    None
                }
            }
            None => None,
```

```
        };
        let (host, path) = match rest_str.split_once(':') {
            Some((h, p)) => (
                if !h.trim().is_empty() {
                    h.trim().to_string()
                } else {
                    return Err(Error);
                },
                if !p.trim().is_empty() {
                    Some(std::path::PathBuf::from(p.trim().to_string()))
                } else {
                    None
                },
            ),
            None => return Err(Error),
        };
        Ok(Self { user, host, path })
    }
}

#[derive(thiserror::Error, Debug)]
#[error("接続先ホストの形式は、\"[user@]host:[path]\"です。")]
pub struct Error;

#[cfg(test)]
mod test {
    use super::*;
    #[test]
    fn verify_cli() {
        use clap::CommandFactory;
        Opt::command().debug_assert()
    }

    #[test]
    fn test_from_str_remotename() {
        use std::path::Path;
        let s = "mito@reterminal.local:/home/mito";
        let r: RemoteName = s.parse().unwrap();
        let k = RemoteName {
            user: Some("mito".to_string()),
            host: "reterminal.local".to_string(),
            path: Some(Path::new("/home/mito").into()),
        };
        assert_eq!(r, k);

```

```
        let s = "mito@reterminal.local:/home/mito/";
        let r: RemoteName = s.parse().unwrap();
        let k = RemoteName {
            user: Some("mito".to_string()),
            host: "reterminal.local".to_string(),
            path: Some(Path::new("/home/mito").into()),
        };
        assert_eq!(r, k);

        let s = "reterminal.local:";
        let r: RemoteName = s.parse().unwrap();
        let k = RemoteName {
            user: None,
            host: "reterminal.local".to_string(),
            path: None,
        };
        assert_eq!(r, k);

        let s = " mito @reterminal.local: ";
        let r: RemoteName = s.parse().unwrap();
        let k = RemoteName {
            user: Some("mito".to_string()),
            host: "reterminal.local".to_string(),
            path: None,
        };
        assert_eq!(r, k);

        let s = "reterminal.local";
        let r: Result<RemoteName, String> = s.parse();
        assert_eq!(
            r,
            Err("接続先ホストの形式は、\"[user@]host:[path]\"です。".to_string())
        );

        let s = "mito@reterminal.local";
        let r: Result<RemoteName, String> = s.parse();
        assert_eq!(
            r,
            Err("接続先ホストの形式は、\"[user@]host:[path]\"です。".to_string())
        );

        let s = " mito @: ";
        let r: Result<RemoteName, String> = s.parse();
        assert_eq!(
            r,
```

```
177                 Err("接続先ホストの形式は、\"[user@]host:[path]\"です。".to_string())
178             );
179         }
180     }
```

3　ssh2 ログイン処理モジュール ssh_connect.rs

```rust
//! ssh 接続関連関数モジュール

use crate::cmdline_opt::Opt;
use anyhow::{anyhow, Context, Result};
use dialoguer::Password;
use dns_lookup::lookup_host;
use log::debug;
use ssh2::Session;
use ssh2_config::{HostParams, SshConfig};
use std::{
    fs::File,
    io::BufReader,
    net::TcpStream,
    path::{Path, PathBuf},
    str,
};

/// セッションを生成する。
pub fn make_ssh_session(opt: &Opt) -> Result<Session> {
    let host_params = get_ssh_config(&opt.config_file).query(&opt.remote.host);
    let address = get_address(opt, &host_params).context("Failed to get host address")?;
    let username = get_username(opt, &host_params).context("Failed to get user name.")?;
    debug!(
        "[main] 接続先情報-> ユーザー:\"{}\", ip address:{:?}",
        &username, &address
    );
    let identity_file = get_identity_file(opt, &host_params)?;

    let ssh = connect_ssh(address).context("The ssh connection failed.")?;
    userauth(&ssh, &username, &identity_file).context("User authentication failed.")?;
    Ok(ssh)
}

/// ホストの ip アドレス解決
fn get_address(opt: &Opt, host_params: &HostParams) -> Result<std::net::SocketAddr> {
    let dns = host_params.host_name.as_deref().unwrap_or(&opt.remote.host);
    let addr = lookup_host(dns).context("Cannot find host to connect to.")?;
    Ok(std::net::SocketAddr::from((addr[0], opt.port)))
}

/// ssh-config の取得と解析
/// ファイル名が指定されていない場合は"~/.ssh/config"を使用
```

```rust
/// config ファイルのエラー及びファイルがない場合、デフォルト値を返す。
fn get_ssh_config(file_opt: &Option<PathBuf>) -> SshConfig {
    get_config_file(file_opt)
        .map(BufReader::new)
        .map_or(SshConfig::default(), |mut f| {
            SshConfig::default().parse(&mut f).unwrap_or_else(|e| {
                eprintln!("警告:config ファイル内にエラー -- {e}");
                SshConfig::default()
            })
        })
}

/// ssh_config ファイルがあれば、オープンする。
/// ファイル名の指定がなければ、$Home/.ssh/config を想定する。
fn get_config_file(file_name: &Option<PathBuf>) -> Option<std::fs::File> {
    let file_name = file_name.clone().or_else(|| {
        home::home_dir().map(|p| {
            let mut p = p;
            p.push(".ssh/config");
            p
        })
    });

    file_name.and_then(|p| File::open(p).ok())
}

/// ログイン名を確定し、取得する。
/// ログイン名指定の優先順位は、1. -u 引数指定, 2.remote 引数, 3.ssh_config 指定, 4. 現在のユーザー名
fn get_username(opt: &Opt, params: &HostParams) -> Result<String> {
    if let Some(n) = &opt.login_name {
        Ok(n.clone())
    } else if let Some(n) = &opt.remote.user {
        Ok(n.clone())
    } else if let Some(n) = &params.user {
        Ok(n.clone())
    } else if let Some(n) = users::get_current_username() {
        n.to_str()
            .map(|s| s.to_string())
            .ok_or(anyhow!("Invalid login user name. -- {n:?}"))
    } else {
        Err(anyhow!("Could not obtain user name."))
    }
}

/// 秘密キーファイルのパスを取得する
```

```rust
fn get_identity_file(opt: &Opt, host_params: &HostParams) -> Result<Option<PathBuf>> {
    if let Some(n) = &opt.identity {
        std::fs::File::open(n).with_context(|| {
            format!(
                "Unable to access the secret key file specified by the \"-i\" option. [{:?}]",
                &n
            )
        })?;
        Ok(Some(n.clone()))
    } else {
        let name = host_params.identity_file.as_ref().map(|p| p[0].clone());
        if let Some(ref n) = name {
            std::fs::File::open(n).with_context(|| {
                format!(
                    "Unnable to access the secret file specified by the ssh-config. [{:?}]",
                    &n
                )
            })?;
        }
        Ok(name)
    }
}

/// リモートの ssh に接続し、セッションを生成する。
fn connect_ssh<A: std::net::ToSocketAddrs>(address: A) -> Result<Session> {
    let tcp = TcpStream::connect(address).context("Failed to connect to TCP/IP.")?;
    let mut ssh = Session::new().context("Failed to connect to ssh.")?;
    ssh.set_tcp_stream(tcp);
    ssh.handshake().context("Failed to hanshake ssh.")?;
    Ok(ssh)
}

/// ssh 認証を実施する。
fn userauth(sess: &Session, username: &str, identity: &Option<PathBuf>) -> Result<()> {
    if user_auth_agent(sess, username).is_ok() {
        return Ok(());
    }
    if let Some(f) = identity {
        if user_auth_identity(sess, username, f).is_ok() {
            return Ok(());
        }
    }
    user_auth_password(sess, username)
        .map_err(|_| anyhow!("All user authentication methods failed."))
}
```

```rust

/// agent 認証
fn user_auth_agent(sess: &Session, username: &str) -> Result<(), ssh2::Error> {
    let ret = sess.userauth_agent(username);
    if ret.is_err() {
        debug!("認証失敗 (agent)->{:?}", ret.as_ref().unwrap_err());
    };
    ret
}

/// 公開キー認証
fn user_auth_identity(sess: &Session, username: &str, key_file: &Path) -> Result<(), String> {
    let mut ret = sess.userauth_pubkey_file(username, None, key_file, None);
    if ret.is_ok() {
        return Ok(());
    };
    if let ssh2::ErrorCode::Session(-16) = ret.as_ref().unwrap_err().code() {
        // error_code -16 ->
        // LIBSSH2_ERROR_FILE:PUBLIC_KEY の取得失敗。多分、秘密キーのパスフレーズ
        for _i in 0..3 {
            let password = Password::new()
                .with_prompt("Enter the passphrase for the secret key.")
                .allow_empty_password(true)
                .interact()
                .map_err(|e| e.to_string())?;
            ret = sess.userauth_pubkey_file(username, None, key_file, Some(&password));
            if ret.is_ok() {
                return Ok(());
            }
            eprintln!("The passphrase is different.");
        }
    }
    debug!("認証失敗 (pubkey)->{:?}", ret.as_ref().unwrap_err());
    Err("公開キー認証失敗".to_string())
}

/// パスワード認証
fn user_auth_password(sess: &Session, username: &str) -> Result<(), String> {
    for _i in 0..3 {
        let password = Password::new()
            .with_prompt("Enter your login password.")
            .allow_empty_password(true)
            .interact()
            .map_err(|e| e.to_string())?;
        let ret = sess.userauth_password(username, &password);
```

```
178             if ret.is_ok() {
179                 return Ok(());
180             }
181             let ssh2::ErrorCode::Session(-18) = ret.as_ref().unwrap_err().code() else { break; };
182             // ssh2エラーコード  -18 ->
183             // LIBSSH2_ERROR_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED: パスワードが違うんでしょう。
184             eprintln!("The password is different.");
185             debug!("認証失敗(password)->{:?}", ret.unwrap_err());
186         }
187         Err("パスワード認証失敗".to_string())
188     }
```

4 FUSE 接続オプション生成モジュール fuse_util.rs

```rust
//! FUSEパラメータ関係　ユーティリティ

use crate::cmdline_opt::Opt;
use anyhow::{ensure, Context, Result};
use ssh2::Session;
use std::{io::Read, path::PathBuf, str};

/// リモート接続先の path の生成
pub fn make_remote_path(opt: &Opt, session: &Session) -> Result<PathBuf> {
    // パスの生成
    const MSG_ERRORHOME: &str = "Fail to generate path name.";
    let mut path = match opt.remote.path {
        Some(ref p) => {
            if p.is_absolute() {
                p.clone()
            } else {
                let mut h = get_home_on_remote(session).context(MSG_ERRORHOME)?;
                h.push(p);
                h
            }
        }
        None => get_home_on_remote(session).context(MSG_ERRORHOME)?,
    };
    // 生成したパスが実在するかを確認する
    let sftp = session
        .sftp()
        .context("Connection to SFTP failed when checking for existence of a path.")?;
    let file_stat = sftp
        .stat(&path)
        .with_context(|| format!("Cannot find path to connect to. path={:?}", &path))?;
    ensure!(
        file_stat.is_dir(),
        "The path to connect to is not a directory."
    );
    // 生成したパスがシンボリックリンクのときは、リンク先を解決する
    let file_stat = sftp
        .lstat(&path)
        .context("Failed to obtain the attributes of the destination directory.")?;
    if file_stat.file_type().is_symlink() {
        path = sftp
            .readlink(&path)
            .context("Failed to resolve symbolic link to connect to.")?;
```

```
43          if !path.is_absolute() {
44              let tmp = path;
45              path = get_home_on_remote(session)
46                  .context("Failed to complete the symbolic link to connect to.")?;
47              path.push(tmp);
48          };
49      };
50
51      Ok(path)
52  }
53
54  /// FUSE の接続時オプションを生成する
55  pub fn make_mount_option(cmd_opt: &Opt) -> Vec<fuser::MountOption> {
56      use fuser::MountOption;
57
58      let mut options = vec![MountOption::FSName("sshfs".to_string())];
59      options.push(MountOption::NoDev);
60      options.push(MountOption::DirSync);
61      options.push(MountOption::Sync);
62      match cmd_opt.readonly {
63          true => options.push(MountOption::RO),
64          false => options.push(MountOption::RW),
65      }
66      match cmd_opt.no_exec {
67          true => options.push(MountOption::NoExec),
68          false => options.push(MountOption::Exec),
69      }
70      match cmd_opt.no_atime {
71          true => options.push(MountOption::NoAtime),
72          false => options.push(MountOption::Atime),
73      }
74      options
75  }
76
77  /// ssh 接続先のカレントディレクトリを取得する
78  fn get_home_on_remote(session: &Session) -> Result<PathBuf> {
79      let mut channel = session
80          .channel_session()
81          .context("Fail to build ssh channel.")?;
82      channel
83          .exec("pwd")
84          .context("Fail to execute \"pwd\" command.")?;
85      let mut buf = Vec::<u8>::new();
86      channel
87          .read_to_end(&mut buf)
```

```
88          .context("Fail to get response for \"pwd\" command.")?;
89      channel.close().context("Fail to close ssh channel.")?;
90      str::from_utf8(&buf)
91          .context("The pwd result contains non-utf8 characters.")?
92          .trim()
93          .parse::<PathBuf>()
94          .context("Fail to build path name.")
95  }
```

5　ファイルシステムモジュール ssh_filesystem.rs

```rust
/// FUSE ファイルシステム実装
use fuser::{FileAttr, Filesystem, ReplyAttr, ReplyData, ReplyDirectory, ReplyEntry, Request};
use libc::ENOENT;
use log::{debug, error, warn};
use ssh2::{ErrorCode, OpenFlags, OpenType, Session, Sftp};
use std::{
    collections::HashMap,
    ffi::OsStr,
    io::{Read, Seek, Write},
    path::{Path, PathBuf},
    time::{Duration, SystemTime, UNIX_EPOCH},
};

pub struct Sshfs {
    _session: Session,
    sftp: Sftp,
    inodes: Inodes,
    fhandls: Fhandles,
    _top_path: PathBuf,
}

impl Sshfs {
    pub fn new(session: Session, path: &Path) -> Self {
        let mut inodes = Inodes::new();
        let top_path: PathBuf = path.into();
        inodes.add(&top_path);
        let sftp = session.sftp().unwrap();
        debug!(
            "[Sshfs::new] connect path: <{:?}>, inodes=<{:?}>",
            &top_path, &inodes.list
        );
        Self {
            _session: session,
            sftp,
            inodes,
            fhandls: Fhandles::new(),
            _top_path: top_path,
        }
    }

    /// ssh2経由でファイルのステータスを取得する。
    /// 副作用: 取得に成功した場合、inodes にパスを登録する。
```

```rust
    fn getattr_from_ssh2(&mut self, path: &Path, uid: u32, gid: u32) -> Result<FileAttr, Error> {
        let attr_ssh2 = self.sftp.lstat(path)?;
        let kind = Self::conv_file_kind_ssh2fuser(&attr_ssh2.file_type())?;
        let ino = self.inodes.add(path);
        Ok(FileAttr {
            ino,
            size: attr_ssh2.size.unwrap_or(0),
            blocks: attr_ssh2.size.unwrap_or(0) / 512 + 1,
            atime: UNIX_EPOCH + Duration::from_secs(attr_ssh2.atime.unwrap_or(0)),
            mtime: UNIX_EPOCH + Duration::from_secs(attr_ssh2.mtime.unwrap_or(0)),
            ctime: UNIX_EPOCH + Duration::from_secs(attr_ssh2.mtime.unwrap_or(0)),
            crtime: UNIX_EPOCH,
            kind,
            perm: attr_ssh2.perm.unwrap_or(0o666) as u16,
            nlink: 1,
            uid,
            gid,
            rdev: 0,
            blksize: 512,
            flags: 0,
        })
    }

    fn conv_file_kind_ssh2fuser(filetype: &ssh2::FileType) -> Result<fuser::FileType, Error> {
        match filetype {
            ssh2::FileType::NamedPipe => Ok(fuser::FileType::NamedPipe),
            ssh2::FileType::CharDevice => Ok(fuser::FileType::CharDevice),
            ssh2::FileType::BlockDevice => Ok(fuser::FileType::BlockDevice),
            ssh2::FileType::Directory => Ok(fuser::FileType::Directory),
            ssh2::FileType::RegularFile => Ok(fuser::FileType::RegularFile),
            ssh2::FileType::Symlink => Ok(fuser::FileType::Symlink),
            ssh2::FileType::Socket => Ok(fuser::FileType::Socket),
            ssh2::FileType::Other(_) => Err(Error(libc::EBADF)),
        }
    }

    fn conv_timeornow2systemtime(time: &fuser::TimeOrNow) -> SystemTime {
        match time {
            fuser::TimeOrNow::SpecificTime(t) => *t,
            fuser::TimeOrNow::Now => SystemTime::now(),
        }
    }
}

impl Filesystem for Sshfs {
```

```rust
    fn lookup(&mut self, req: &Request, parent: u64, name: &OsStr, reply: ReplyEntry) {
        let Some(mut path) = self.inodes.get_path(parent) else {
                debug!("[lookup] 親ディレクトリの検索に失敗 inode={}", parent);
                reply.error(ENOENT);
                return;
        };
        path.push(Path::new(name));
        match self.getattr_from_ssh2(&path, req.uid(), req.gid()) {
            Ok(attr) => reply.entry(&Duration::from_secs(1), &attr, 0),
            Err(e) => {
                reply.error(e.0);
            }
        };
    }

    fn getattr(&mut self, req: &Request, ino: u64, reply: ReplyAttr) {
        let Some(path) = self.inodes.get_path(ino) else {
            debug!("[getattr] path 取得失敗: inode={}", ino);
            reply.error(ENOENT);
            return;
        };
        match self.getattr_from_ssh2(&path, req.uid(), req.gid()) {
            Ok(attr) => {
                //debug!("[getattr]retrun attr: {:?}", &attr);
                reply.attr(&Duration::from_secs(1), &attr);
            }
            Err(e) => {
                warn!("[getattr] getattr_from_ssh2 エラー: {:?}", &e);
                reply.error(e.0)
            }
        };
    }

    fn readdir(
        &mut self,
        _req: &Request,
        ino: u64,
        _fh: u64,
        offset: i64,
        mut reply: ReplyDirectory,
    ) {
        let Some(path) = self.inodes.get_path(ino) else {
            reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
            return;
        };
```

```
        match self.sftp.readdir(&path) {
            Ok(mut dir) => {
                let cur_file_attr = ssh2::FileStat {
                    size: None,
                    uid: None,
                    gid: None,
                    perm: Some(libc::S_IFDIR),
                    atime: None,
                    mtime: None,
                }; // "." ".."の解決用。 attr ディレクトリであることのみを示す。
                dir.insert(0, (Path::new("..").into(), cur_file_attr.clone()));
                dir.insert(0, (Path::new(".").into(), cur_file_attr));
                let mut i = offset + 1;
                for f in dir.iter().skip(offset as usize) {
                    let ino = if f.0 == Path::new("..") || f.0 == Path::new(".") {
                        1
                    } else {
                        self.inodes.add(&f.0)
                    };
                    let name = match f.0.file_name() {
                        Some(n) => n,
                        None => f.0.as_os_str(),
                    };
                    let filetype = &f.1.file_type();
                    let filetype = match Self::conv_file_kind_ssh2fuser(filetype) {
                        Ok(t) => t,
                        Err(e) => {
                            warn!(
                                "[readdir] ファイルタイプ解析失敗: inode={}, name={:?}",
                                ino, name
                            );
                            reply.error(e.0);
                            return;
                        }
                    };
                    if reply.add(ino, i, filetype, name) {
                        break;
                    }
                    i += 1;
                }
                reply.ok();
            }
            Err(e) => {
                warn!("[readdir]ssh2::readdir 内でエラー発生-- {:?}", e);
                reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
```

```
178             }
179         };
180     }
181 
182     fn readlink(&mut self, _req: &Request<'_>, ino: u64, reply: ReplyData) {
183         let Some(path) = self.inodes.get_path(ino) else {
184             error!("[readlink] 親ディレクトリの検索に失敗 {ino}");
185             reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
186             return;
187         };
188         match self.sftp.readlink(&path) {
189             Ok(p) => {
190                 //debug!("[readlink] ret_path => {:?}", &p);
191                 reply.data(p.as_os_str().to_str().unwrap().as_bytes());
192             }
193             Err(e) => {
194                 //debug!("[readlink] ssh2::readlink error => {e:?}");
195                 reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
196             }
197         }
198     }
199 
200     fn open(&mut self, _req: &Request<'_>, ino: u64, flags: i32, reply: fuser::ReplyOpen) {
201         let Some(file_name) = self.inodes.get_path(ino) else {
202             reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
203             return;
204         };
205 
206         let mut flags_ssh2 = OpenFlags::empty();
207         if flags & libc::O_WRONLY != 0 {
208             flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::WRITE);
209         } else if flags & libc::O_RDWR != 0 {
210             flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::READ);
211             flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::WRITE);
212         } else {
213             flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::READ);
214         }
215         if flags & libc::O_APPEND != 0 {
216             flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::APPEND);
217         }
218         if flags & libc::O_CREAT != 0 {
219             flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::CREATE);
220         }
221         if flags & libc::O_TRUNC != 0 {
222             flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::TRUNCATE);
```

```
        }
        if flags & libc::O_EXCL != 0 {
            flags_ssh2.insert(OpenFlags::EXCLUSIVE);
        }

        debug!(
            "[open] openflag = {:?}, bit = {:x}",
            &flags_ssh2,
            flags_ssh2.bits()
        );
        match self
            .sftp
            .open_mode(&file_name, flags_ssh2, 0o777, ssh2::OpenType::File)
        {
            Ok(file) => {
                let fh = self.fhandls.add_file(file);
                reply.opened(fh, flags as u32);
            }
            Err(e) => reply.error(Error::from(e).0),
        }
    }

    fn release(
        &mut self,
        _req: &Request<'_>,
        _ino: u64,
        fh: u64,
        _flags: i32,
        _lock_owner: Option<u64>,
        _flush: bool,
        reply: fuser::ReplyEmpty,
    ) {
        self.fhandls.del_file(fh);
        reply.ok();
    }

    fn read(
        &mut self,
        _req: &Request,
        _ino: u64,
        fh: u64,
        offset: i64,
        size: u32,
        _flags: i32,
        _lock_owner: Option<u64>,
```

```
268             reply: ReplyData,
269         ) {
270             let Some(file) = self.fhandls.get_file(fh) else {
271                 reply.error(libc::EINVAL);
272                 return;
273             };
274 
275             if let Err(e) = file.seek(std::io::SeekFrom::Start(offset as u64)) {
276                 reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
277                 return;
278             }
279             let mut buff = Vec::<u8>::new();
280             buff.resize(size as usize, 0u8);
281             let mut read_size: usize = 0;
282             while read_size < size as usize {
283                 match file.read(&mut buff[read_size..]) {
284                     Ok(s) => {
285                         if s == 0 {
286                             break;
287                         };
288                         read_size += s;
289                     }
290                     Err(e) => {
291                         reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
292                         return;
293                     }
294                 }
295             }
296             buff.resize(read_size, 0u8);
297             reply.data(&buff);
298         }
299 
300         fn write(
301             &mut self,
302             _req: &Request<'_>,
303             _ino: u64,
304             fh: u64,
305             offset: i64,
306             data: &[u8],
307             _write_flags: u32,
308             _flags: i32,
309             _lock_owner: Option<u64>,
310             reply: fuser::ReplyWrite,
311         ) {
312             let Some(file) = self.fhandls.get_file(fh) else {
```

```
313             reply.error(libc::EINVAL);
314             return ;
315         };
316 
317         if let Err(e) = file.seek(std::io::SeekFrom::Start(offset as u64)) {
318             reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
319             return;
320         }
321         let mut buf = data;
322         while !buf.is_empty() {
323             let cnt = match file.write(buf) {
324                 Ok(cnt) => cnt,
325                 Err(e) => {
326                     reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
327                     return;
328                 }
329             };
330             buf = &buf[cnt..];
331         }
332         reply.written(data.len() as u32);
333     }
334 
335     fn mknod(
336         &mut self,
337         req: &Request<'_>,
338         parent: u64,
339         name: &OsStr,
340         mode: u32,
341         umask: u32,
342         _rdev: u32,
343         reply: ReplyEntry,
344     ) {
345         if mode & libc::S_IFMT != libc::S_IFREG {
346             reply.error(libc::EPERM);
347             return;
348         }
349         let mode = mode & (!umask | libc::S_IFMT);
350         let Some(mut new_name) = self.inodes.get_path(parent) else {
351             reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
352             return;
353         };
354         new_name.push(name);
355         if let Err(e) =
356             self.sftp
357                 .open_mode(&new_name, OpenFlags::CREATE, mode as i32, OpenType::File)
```

```
        {
            reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
            return;
        }
        let new_attr = match self.getattr_from_ssh2(&new_name, req.uid(), req.gid()) {
            Ok(a) => a,
            Err(e) => {
                reply.error(e.0);
                return;
            }
        };
        reply.entry(&Duration::from_secs(1), &new_attr, 0);
    }

    fn unlink(&mut self, _req: &Request<'_>, parent: u64, name: &OsStr, reply: fuser::ReplyEmpty) {
        let Some(mut path) = self.inodes.get_path(parent) else {
            reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
            return;
        };
        path.push(name);
        match self.sftp.unlink(&path) {
            Ok(_) => {
                self.inodes.del_inode_with_path(&path);
                reply.ok();
            }
            Err(e) => reply.error(Error::from(e).0),
        }
    }

    fn mkdir(
        &mut self,
        req: &Request<'_>,
        parent: u64,
        name: &OsStr,
        mode: u32,
        umask: u32,
        reply: ReplyEntry,
    ) {
        let Some(mut path) = self.inodes.get_path(parent) else {
            reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
            return;
        };
        path.push(name);

        let mode = (mode & (!umask) & 0o777) as i32;
```

```
403
404             match self.sftp.mkdir(&path, mode) {
405                 Ok(_) => match self.getattr_from_ssh2(&path, req.uid(), req.gid()) {
406                     Ok(attr) => reply.entry(&Duration::from_secs(1), &attr, 0),
407                     Err(e) => reply.error(e.0),
408                 },
409                 Err(e) => reply.error(Error::from(e).0),
410             }
411         }
412
413         fn rmdir(&mut self, _req: &Request<'_>, parent: u64, name: &OsStr, reply: fuser::ReplyEmpty) {
414             let Some(mut path) = self.inodes.get_path(parent) else {
415                 reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
416                 return;
417             };
418             path.push(name);
419             match self.sftp.rmdir(&path) {
420                 Ok(_) => {
421                     self.inodes.del_inode_with_path(&path);
422                     reply.ok()
423                 }
424                 Err(e) => {
425                     if e.code() == ErrorCode::Session(-31) {
426                         // ssh2ライブラリの返すエラーが妙。置換しておく。
427                         reply.error(libc::ENOTEMPTY);
428                     } else {
429                         reply.error(Error::from(e).0)
430                     }
431                 }
432             }
433         }
434
435         fn symlink(
436             &mut self,
437             req: &Request<'_>,
438             parent: u64,
439             name: &OsStr,
440             link: &Path,
441             reply: ReplyEntry,
442         ) {
443             let Some(mut target) = self.inodes.get_path(parent) else {
444                 reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
445                 return;
446             };
447             target.push(name);
```

```
448             match self.sftp.symlink(link, &target) {
449                 Ok(_) => match self.getattr_from_ssh2(&target, req.uid(), req.gid()) {
450                     Ok(attr) => reply.entry(&Duration::from_secs(1), &attr, 0),
451                     Err(e) => reply.error(e.0),
452                 },
453                 Err(e) => reply.error(Error::from(e).0),
454             }
455         }
456 
457         fn setattr(
458             &mut self,
459             req: &Request<'_>,
460             ino: u64,
461             mode: Option<u32>,
462             _uid: Option<u32>,
463             _gid: Option<u32>,
464             size: Option<u64>,
465             atime: Option<fuser::TimeOrNow>,
466             mtime: Option<fuser::TimeOrNow>,
467             _ctime: Option<std::time::SystemTime>,
468             _fh: Option<u64>,
469             _crtime: Option<std::time::SystemTime>,
470             _chgtime: Option<std::time::SystemTime>,
471             _bkuptime: Option<std::time::SystemTime>,
472             _flags: Option<u32>,
473             reply: ReplyAttr,
474         ) {
475             let stat = ssh2::FileStat {
476                 size,
477                 uid: None,
478                 gid: None,
479                 perm: mode,
480                 atime: atime.map(|t| {
481                     Self::conv_timeornow2systemtime(&t)
482                         .duration_since(UNIX_EPOCH)
483                         .unwrap()
484                         .as_secs()
485                 }),
486                 mtime: mtime.map(|t| {
487                     Self::conv_timeornow2systemtime(&t)
488                         .duration_since(UNIX_EPOCH)
489                         .unwrap()
490                         .as_secs()
491                 }),
492             };
```

```
493         let Some(filename) = self.inodes.get_path(ino) else {
494              reply.error(ENOENT);
495              return;
496         };
497         match self.sftp.setstat(&filename, stat) {
498             Ok(_) => {
499                 let stat = self.getattr_from_ssh2(&filename, req.uid(), req.gid());
500                 match stat {
501                     Ok(s) => reply.attr(&Duration::from_secs(1), &s),
502                     Err(e) => reply.error(e.0),
503                 }
504             }
505             Err(e) => reply.error(Error::from(e).0),
506         }
507     }
508 
509     fn rename(
510         &mut self,
511         _req: &Request<'_>,
512         parent: u64,
513         name: &OsStr,
514         newparent: u64,
515         newname: &OsStr,
516         flags: u32,
517         reply: fuser::ReplyEmpty,
518     ) {
519         let Some(mut old_path) = self.inodes.get_path(parent) else {
520             reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
521             return;
522         };
523         old_path.push(name);
524 
525         let Some(mut new_path) = self.inodes.get_path(newparent) else {
526             reply.error(libc::ENOENT);
527             return;
528         };
529         new_path.push(newname);
530 
531         let mut rename_flag = ssh2::RenameFlags::NATIVE;
532         if flags & libc::RENAME_EXCHANGE != 0 {
533             rename_flag.insert(ssh2::RenameFlags::ATOMIC);
534         }
535         if flags & libc::RENAME_NOREPLACE == 0 {
536             // rename の OVERWRITE が効いてない。手動で消す。
537             if let Ok(stat) = self.sftp.lstat(&new_path) {
```

```
                if stat.is_dir() {
                    if let Err(e) = self.sftp.rmdir(&new_path) {
                        reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
                        return;
                    }
                } else if let Err(e) = self.sftp.unlink(&new_path) {
                    reply.error(Error::from(e).0);
                    return;
                }
                self.inodes.del_inode_with_path(&new_path);
            }
        }

        match self.sftp.rename(&old_path, &new_path, Some(rename_flag)) {
            Ok(_) => {
                self.inodes.rename(&old_path, &new_path);
                reply.ok();
            }
            Err(e) => reply.error(Error::from(e).0),
        }
    }
}

#[derive(Debug, Default)]
struct Inodes {
    list: HashMap<u64, PathBuf>,
    max_inode: u64,
}

impl Inodes {
    /// Inode を生成する
    fn new() -> Self {
        Self {
            list: std::collections::HashMap::new(),
            max_inode: 0,
        }
    }

    /// path で指定された inode を生成し、登録する。
    /// すでに path の登録が存在する場合、追加はせず、登録済みの inode を返す。
    fn add(&mut self, path: &Path) -> u64 {
        match self.get_inode(path) {
            Some(i) => i,
            None => {
                self.max_inode += 1;
```

```
                self.list.insert(self.max_inode, path.into());
                self.max_inode
            }
        }
    }

    /// pathから inodeを取得する
    fn get_inode(&self, path: &Path) -> Option<u64> {
        self.list.iter().find(|(_, p)| path == *p).map(|(i, _)| *i)
    }

    /// inodeから pathを取得する
    fn get_path(&self, inode: u64) -> Option<PathBuf> {
        self.list.get(&inode).map(|p| (*p).clone())
    }

    /// inodesから、inodeの登録を削除する
    fn del_inode(&mut self, inode: u64) -> Option<u64> {
        self.list.remove(&inode).map(|_| inode)
    }

    /// inodesから、pathの名前の登録を削除する
    fn del_inode_with_path(&mut self, path: &Path) -> Option<u64> {
        self.get_inode(path).map(|ino| self.del_inode(ino).unwrap())
    }

    /// 登録されている inodeの pathを変更する。
    /// old_pathが存在しなければ、なにもしない。
    fn rename(&mut self, old_path: &Path, new_path: &Path) {
        let Some(ino) = self.get_inode(old_path) else {
            return;
        };
        if let Some(val) = self.list.get_mut(&ino) {
            *val = new_path.into();
        }
    }
}

struct Fhandles {
    list: HashMap<u64, ssh2::File>,
    next_handle: u64,
}

impl Fhandles {
    fn new() -> Self {
```

```
628         Self {
629             list: HashMap::new(),
630             next_handle: 0,
631         }
632     }
633
634     fn add_file(&mut self, file: ssh2::File) -> u64 {
635         let handle = self.next_handle;
636         self.list.insert(handle, file);
637         self.next_handle += 1;
638         handle
639     }
640
641     fn get_file(&mut self, fh: u64) -> Option<&mut ssh2::File> {
642         self.list.get_mut(&fh)
643     }
644
645     fn del_file(&mut self, fh: u64) {
646         self.list.remove(&fh); // 戻り値は捨てる。この時点でファイルはクローズ。
647                                // ハンドルの再利用のため、次回ハンドルを調整
648         match self.list.keys().max() {
649             Some(&i) => self.next_handle = i + 1,
650             None => self.next_handle = 0,
651         }
652     }
653 }
654
655 #[derive(Debug, Clone, Copy)]
656 struct Error(i32);
657
658 impl From<ssh2::Error> for Error {
659     fn from(value: ssh2::Error) -> Self {
660         let eno = match value.code() {
661             ssh2::ErrorCode::Session(_) => libc::ENXIO,
662             ssh2::ErrorCode::SFTP(i) => match i {
663                 // libssh2の libssh2_sftp.h にて定義されている。
664                 2 => libc::ENOENT,        // NO_SUCH_FILE
665                 3 => libc::EACCES,        // permission_denied
666                 4 => libc::EIO,           // failure
667                 5 => libc::ENODEV,        // bad message
668                 6 => libc::ENXIO,         // no connection
669                 7 => libc::ENETDOWN,      // connection lost
670                 8 => libc::ENODEV,        // unsported
671                 9 => libc::EBADF,         // invalid handle
672                 10 => libc::ENOENT,       //no such path
```

```
                11 => libc::EEXIST,       // file already exists
                12 => libc::EACCES,       // write protected
                13 => libc::ENXIO,        // no media
                14 => libc::ENOSPC,       // no space on filesystem
                15 => libc::EDQUOT,       // quota exceeded
                16 => libc::ENODEV,       // unknown principal
                17 => libc::ENOLCK,       // lock conflict
                18 => libc::ENOTEMPTY,    // dir not empty
                19 => libc::ENOTDIR,      // not a directory
                20 => libc::ENAMETOOLONG, // invalid file name
                21 => libc::ELOOP,        // link loop
                _ => 0,
            },
        };
        Self(eno)
    }
}

impl From<std::io::Error> for Error {
    fn from(value: std::io::Error) -> Self {
        use std::io::ErrorKind::*;
        let eno = match value.kind() {
            NotFound => libc::ENOENT,
            PermissionDenied => libc::EACCES,
            ConnectionRefused => libc::ECONNREFUSED,
            ConnectionReset => libc::ECONNRESET,
            ConnectionAborted => libc::ECONNABORTED,
            NotConnected => libc::ENOTCONN,
            AddrInUse => libc::EADDRINUSE,
            AddrNotAvailable => libc::EADDRNOTAVAIL,
            BrokenPipe => libc::EPIPE,
            AlreadyExists => libc::EEXIST,
            WouldBlock => libc::EWOULDBLOCK,
            InvalidInput => libc::EINVAL,
            InvalidData => libc::EILSEQ,
            TimedOut => libc::ETIMEDOUT,
            WriteZero => libc::EIO,
            Interrupted => libc::EINTR,
            Unsupported => libc::ENOTSUP,
            UnexpectedEof => libc::EOF,
            OutOfMemory => libc::ENOMEM,
            _ => 0,
        };
        Self(eno)
    }
```

```
718 }
719
720 #[cfg(test)]
721 mod inode_test {
722     use super::Inodes;
723     use std::path::Path;
724
725     #[test]
726     fn inode_add_test() {
727         let mut inodes = Inodes::new();
728         assert_eq!(inodes.add(Path::new("")), 1);
729         assert_eq!(inodes.add(Path::new("test")), 2);
730         assert_eq!(inodes.add(Path::new("")), 1);
731         assert_eq!(inodes.add(Path::new("test")), 2);
732         assert_eq!(inodes.add(Path::new("test3")), 3);
733         assert_eq!(inodes.add(Path::new("/test")), 4);
734         assert_eq!(inodes.add(Path::new("test/")), 2);
735     }
736
737     fn make_inodes() -> Inodes {
738         let mut inodes = Inodes::new();
739         inodes.add(Path::new(""));
740         inodes.add(Path::new("test"));
741         inodes.add(Path::new("test2"));
742         inodes.add(Path::new("test3/"));
743         inodes
744     }
745
746     #[test]
747     fn inodes_get_inode_test() {
748         let inodes = make_inodes();
749         assert_eq!(inodes.get_inode(Path::new("")), Some(1));
750         assert_eq!(inodes.get_inode(Path::new("test4")), None);
751         assert_eq!(inodes.get_inode(Path::new("/test")), None);
752         assert_eq!(inodes.get_inode(Path::new("test3")), Some(4));
753     }
754
755     #[test]
756     fn inodes_get_path_test() {
757         let inodes = make_inodes();
758         assert_eq!(inodes.get_path(1), Some(Path::new("").into()));
759         assert_eq!(inodes.get_path(3), Some(Path::new("test2").into()));
760         assert_eq!(inodes.get_path(5), None);
761         assert_eq!(inodes.get_path(3), Some(Path::new("test2/").into()));
762     }
```

```
763
764     #[test]
765     fn inodes_rename() {
766         let mut inodes = make_inodes();
767         let old = Path::new("test2");
768         let new = Path::new("new_test");
769         let ino = inodes.get_inode(old).unwrap();
770         inodes.rename(old, new);
771         assert_eq!(inodes.get_path(ino), Some(new.into()));
772
773         let mut inodes = make_inodes();
774         let inodes2 = make_inodes();
775         inodes.rename(Path::new("nai"), Path::new("kawattenai"));
776         assert_eq!(inodes.list, inodes2.list);
777     }
778 }
```