

# JUAN ANTONIO MURO

# BASIC PIECES

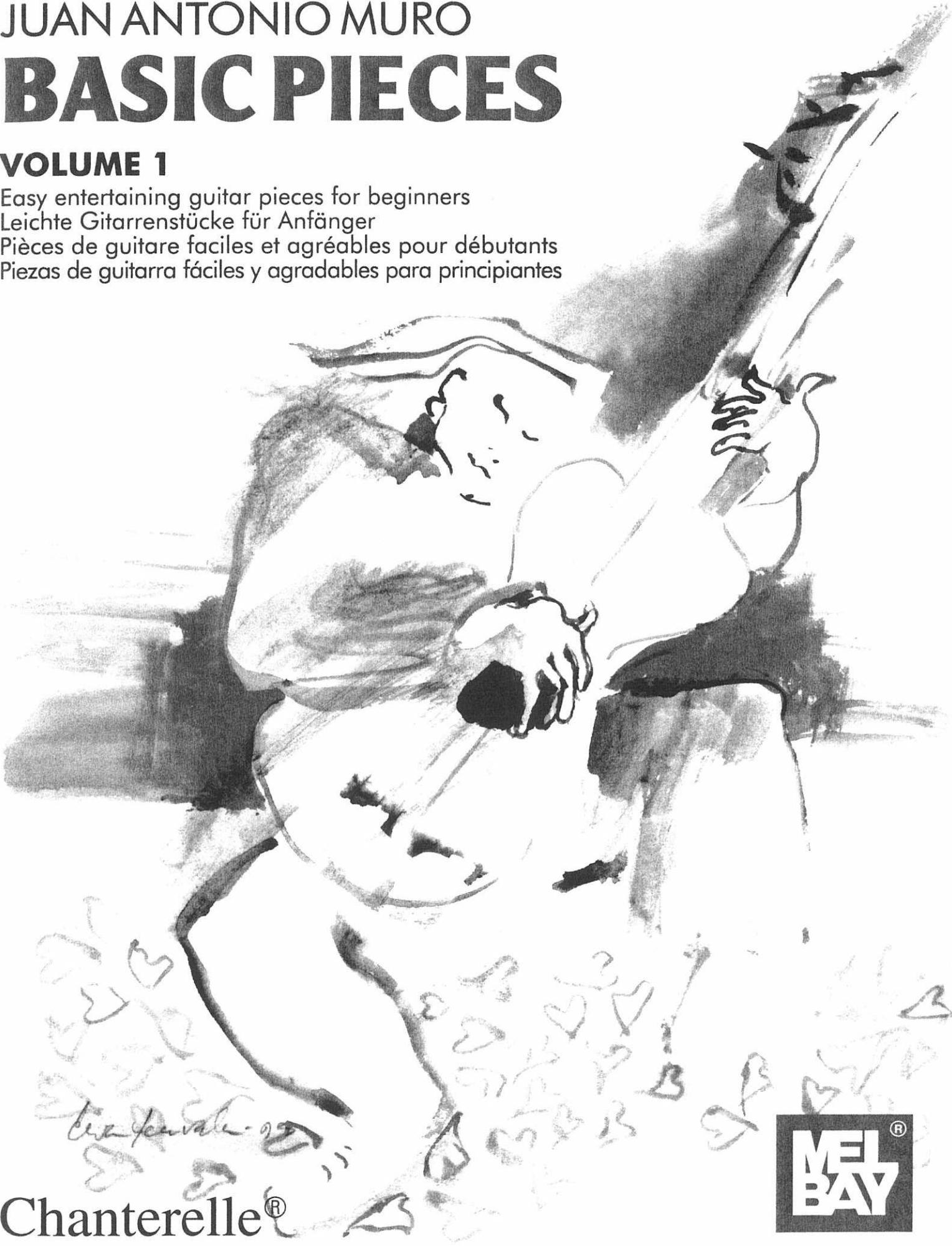
## VOLUME 1

Easy entertaining guitar pieces for beginners

Leichte Gitarrenstücke für Anfänger

Pièces de guitare faciles et agréables pour débutants

Piezas de guitarra fáciles y agradables para principiantes



Chanterelle®

MEL BAY®

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## Volume I

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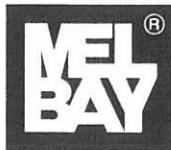
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All Compositions by Juan Antonio Muro  
Illustrations by Eeva Tervala  
Music Engraving by Stuart McGowan



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## THE MUSICAL SELECTIONS AND THEIR USE

The aspiring guitarist's greatest problems generally concern the **use of the right hand**, whose wide choice of combinations has in this book been limited to the most elementary basic mechanisms. Each of these mechanisms is treated separately in its own chapter, in a manner designed to make it easy to understand from both the musical and the technical points of view.

Each chapter begins with pieces which are easy for the left hand, using plenty of open strings, thus facilitating the special attention which ought to be given to controlling the basic mechanisms of the right hand.

The teacher should decide the use of the material in accordance with the pupil's individual needs. It is not the pedagogical intention of this book that successive chapters are worked on only after all the material in previous chapters has been thoroughly exhausted; on the contrary, the chapters should be worked through in alternating fashion, for example:

The melodic exercises in Chapter 1 are designed to teach the notes on each of the first three strings. Once the pupil has practised a sufficient number of exercises to be sure of these notes, he can pass directly to the first piece in Chapter 2 (*An Old Tale*, page 29), then on to the first piece in Chapter 3 (*The Rag Doll*, page 35) etc. Working in parallel, the pupil should continue to practise the melodies in Chapter 1, returning from time to time to the chapters already begun.

Practising finger exercises can be a boring, frustrating task for a young beginner and this book does not contain this kind of material. The first section begins with simple touch exercises on one string, which contain small musical ideas the successful rendition of which requires the teacher's accompaniment. The pupil can begin the first piece (*A Bed-time Story*, page 7) without preparation, so that the very first notes that he plays on the instrument already carry musical intent.

The pieces in successive Chapters are designed to be played as solos; the teacher's accompaniments, written for the simpler ones, may be considered optional and not essential.

This collection consists of two parts. The second part is a continuation of the first, and follows the same principles.

## DAS MUSIKALISCHE MATERIAL UND SEIN GEBRAUCH

Eine der größten Schwierigkeiten für den Gitarrenanfänger ist das **Spiel der rechten Hand**, für welches es eine Fülle von Variationsmöglichkeiten gibt, die in diesem Buch auf konkrete Grundsatztechniken beschränkt wurden. Jede grundlegende Technik wird in einem getrennten Kapitel behandelt.

In den ersten Stücken jedes Kapitels werden viele leere Saiten benutzt, wodurch die Arbeit mit der linken Hand erleichtert wird; auf diese Weise wird es dem Schüler ermöglicht sich auf die rechte Hand zu konzentrieren.

Das zu spielende Material kann vom Lehrer unter Berücksichtigung der Kenntnisse und Bedürfnisse des Schülers bestimmt werden. Es liegt nicht in der pädagogischen Absicht dieses Buches alle Lektionen eines Kapitels ausschöpfen zu müssen bevor man sich dem nächsten Kapitel zuwendet; im Gegenteil, die Kapitel müssen abwechselnd behandelt werden, ein Beispiel:

Sobald der Schüler genügend Stücke gespielt hat, um die Noten auf den drei ersten Saiten zu beherrschen, wird er sich sofort der ersten Melodie des zweiten Kapitels widmen können (*Ein altes Märchen*, Seite 29). Danach kann er zur ersten Melodie des dritten Kapitels übergehen (*Die Stoffpuppe*, Seite 35) usw... Während der Schüler im ersten Kapitel fortschreiten wird, sollte er in den schon behandelten Kapiteln gleichzeitig weiterarbeiten.

Im allgemeinen können die technischen Übungen für den jungen Anfänger äußerst langwierig und frustrierend sein. In diesem Buch werden diese Art von Übungen nicht behandelt. Das erste Kapitel beginnt mit leichten Pulsationsübungen auf einer Saite. Diese Übungen beinhalten eine kleine musikalische Idee, für deren Verwirklichung man unbedingt die Lehrerbegleitung benötigt. Auf diese Weise kann der Schüler ohne Vorbereitung mit dem ersten Stück (*Eine Gutenachtgeschichte* Seite 7) beginnen, so daß er schon den ersten gespielten Noten einen musikalischen Sinn verleihen kann.

Alle Stücke der anderen Kapitel wurden so konzipiert, daß sie Solo gespielt werden können; insofern muß man die für die leichteren Stücke geschriebenen Lehrerbegleitungen nicht verbindlich sehen.

Diese Ausgabe besteht aus zwei Bänden. Der zweite Band unterliegt den gleichen Prinzipien wie Band eins.

## LE MATERIEL MUSICAL ET SON UTILISATION

Le problème majeur pour le débutant est l'**utilisation de la main droite**, pour laquelle il existe une multitude de combinaisons, réduites dans ce livre à de concrets mécanismes de base. Chaque mécanisme de base représente un chapitre séparé.

Les premières pièces de chaque chapitre utilisent principalement des cordes à vide, ce qui facilite le travail de la main gauche et permet de diriger une attention plus particulière sur le travail de la main droite.

L'utilisation du matériel peut être déterminée par le professeur selon les nécessités de chaque élève. L'intention pédagogique de ce livre n'est pas d'épuiser toutes les leçons d'un chapitre avant de passer au suivant; bien au contraire, il faut alterner entre les chapitres, par exemple:

Dès que l'élève aura joué suffisamment de pièces afin de connaître les notes sur les trois premières cordes, il pourra passer directement à la première mélodie de la deuxième leçon (*Un vieux conte*, page 29). Ensuite il pourra passer à la première mélodie de la troisième leçon (*La poupée de tissus*, page 35) etc. Pendant que l'élève progresse au premier chapitre, il devra parallèlement progresser dans les chapitres déjà étudiés.

Parfois la pratique des exercices techniques peut être ennuyeuse et frustrante pour un jeune débutant. Ce livre ne contient ce genre d'exercices. La première leçon commence avec de simples exercices de pulsation sur une corde. Ces exercices contiennent une petite idée musicale, pour la réalisation de laquelle l'accompagnement du professeur est indispensable. De cette façon l'élève peut commencer avec la première pièce (*Un conte*, page 7) sans préparation préalable, donnant déjà à la première note qu'il joue une intention musicale.

Toutes les pièces des autres chapitres ont été conçues pour être jouées en solo, ce qui rend les accompagnements du professeur (écrits pour les plus simples d'entre elles) facultatifs.

Cette édition comporte deux volumes. La seconde partie, formant suite à la première, suit les mêmes principes.

## EL MATERIAL MUSICAL Y SU UTILIZACION

La problemática principal del principiante la constituye el **uso de la mano derecha** cuya amplia gama de combinaciones técnicas ha sido reducida en este libro a la serie de mecanismos básicos más concretos. A cada uno de estos mecanismos le ha sido dedicada una sección.

En las primeras obras de cada sección se han utilizado el máximo de cuerdas al aire con objeto de que su facilidad para la mano izquierda permita dedicar especial atención a la mano derecha.

La utilización pedagógica de este material puede determinarla el profesor de acuerdo con las necesidades de cada alumno. La intención de este libro no es agotar el material de una sección antes de pasar a la siguiente sino que, al contrario, este debe alternarse. Hé aquí un ejemplo:

Una vez el alumno ha practicado el número de ejercicios suficiente para conocer las notas de las tres primeras cuerdas, puede estudiar la primera obra de la sección 2 (*Cuento Antiguo*, página 29) y después pasar a la primera obra de la sección 3 (*La Muñeca de Trapo*, página 35) y así sucesivamente, continuando al mismo tiempo con las melodías de la sección 1 y volviendo de vez en cuando a las secciones ya tratadas.

En general la práctica de ejercicios técnicos es para el joven principiante una tarea molesta y aburrida. En este libro no se ha incluido este tipo de material. La primera sección empieza con ejercicios elementales de pulsación en una cuerda. Estos ejercicios contienen una pequeña idea musical para cuya realización es imprescindible el acompañamiento del profesor. De esta forma el alumno puede empezar con la primera "obra" (*Cuento*, página 7) sin previa preparación, dando ya a la primera nota que pulsa una intención musical.

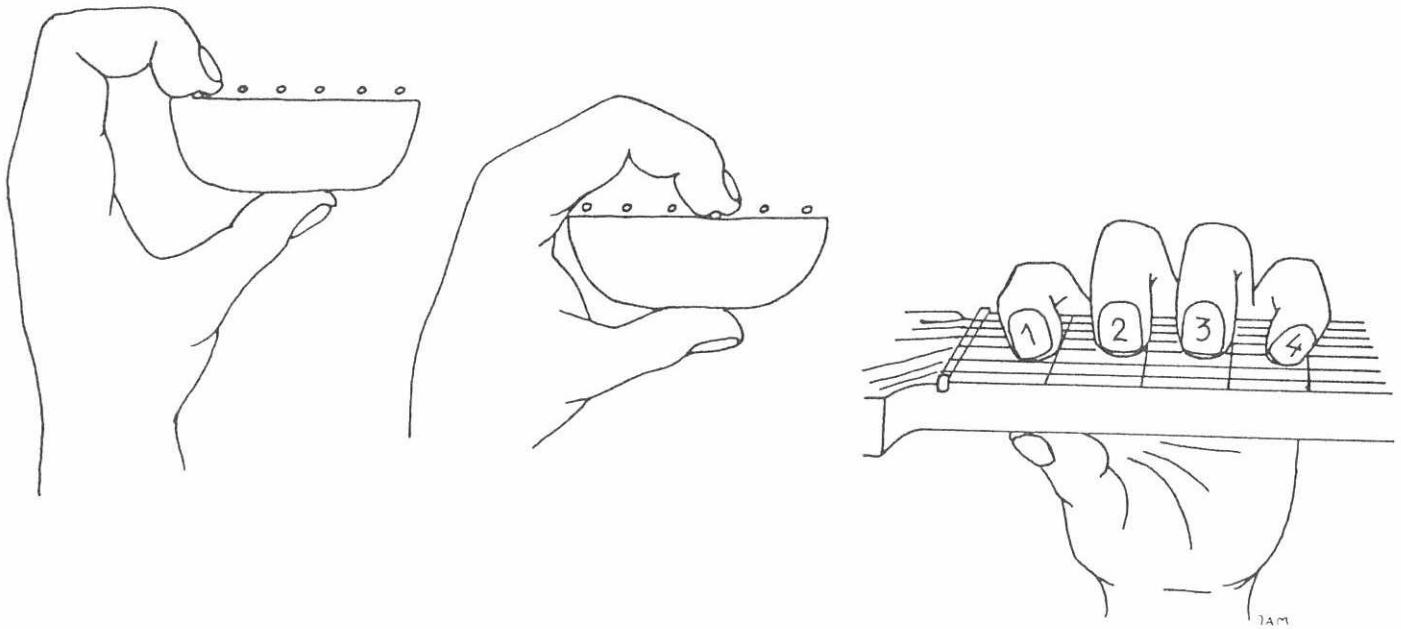
Todas las obras en las demás secciones han sido concebidas para ser tocadas solo, por lo tanto el acompañamiento del profesor es complementario y no necesario.

Esta colección está formada por dos volúmenes. El segundo es continuación del primero y se rige por los mismos principios.

Juan Antonio Muro, 1993

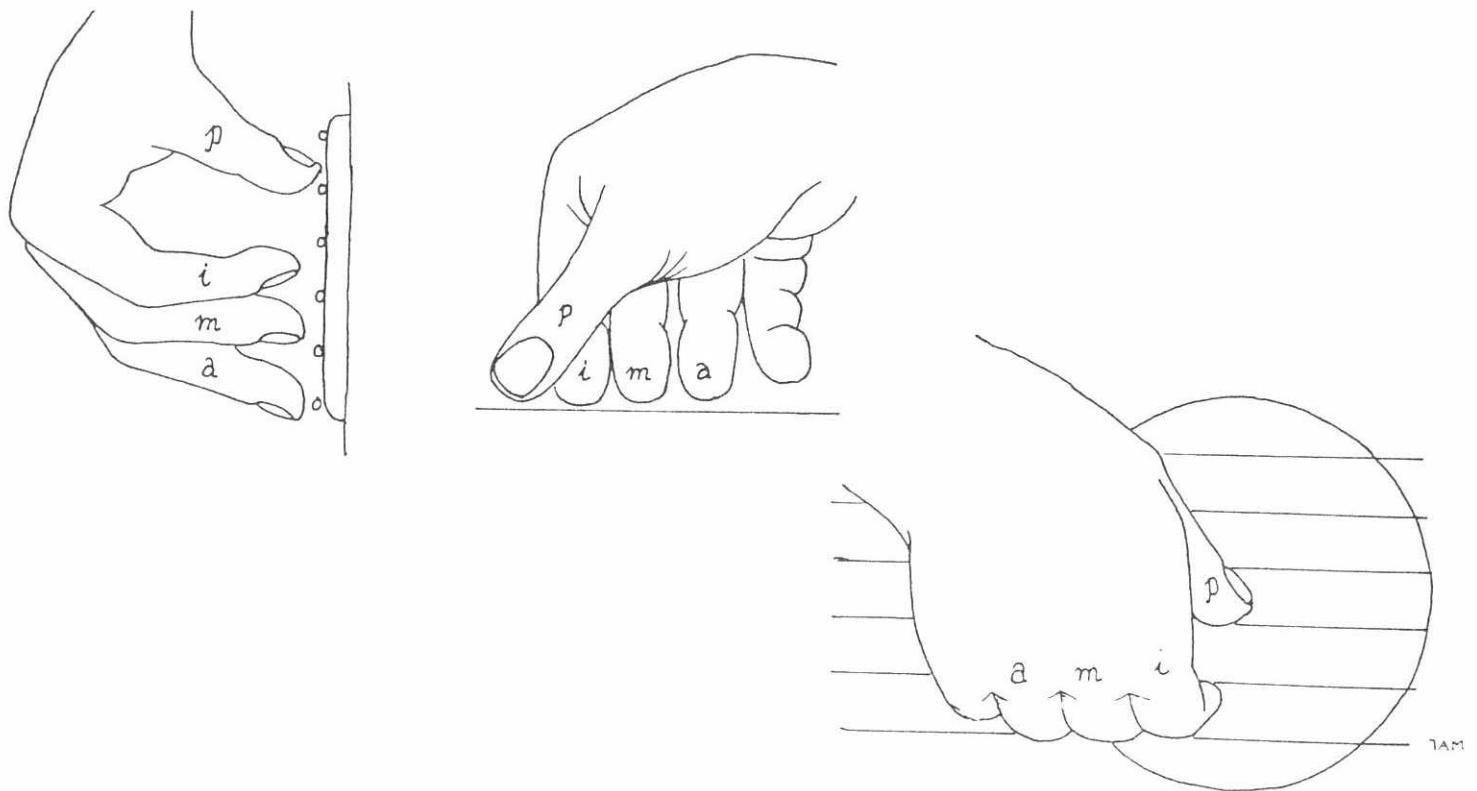
## *Position of the Left Hand*

*Die Haltung der linken Hand · Position de la main gauche  
Posición de la mano izquierda*

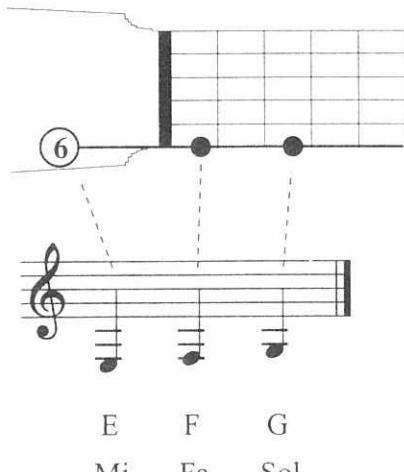
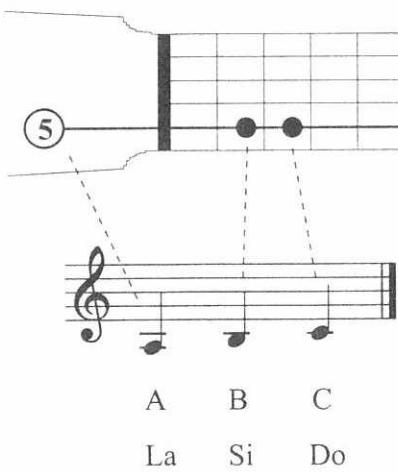
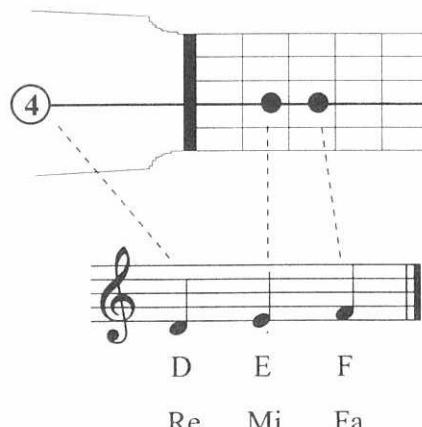
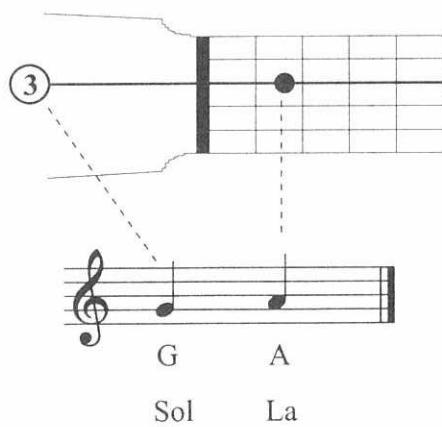
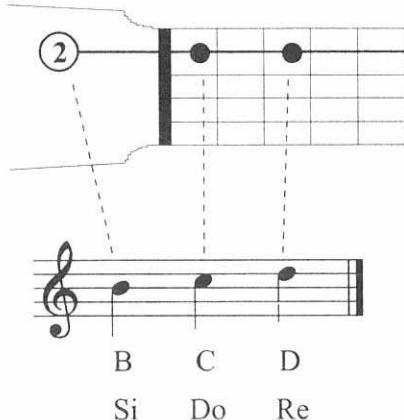
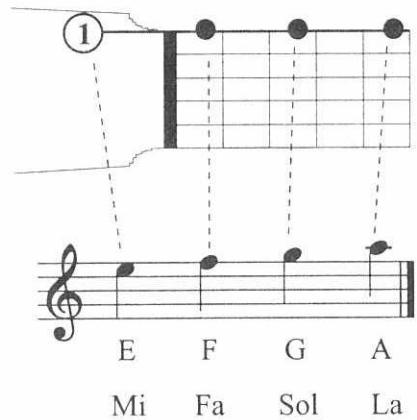


## *Position of the Right Hand*

*Die Haltung der rechten Hand · Position de la main droite  
Posición de la mano derecha*



*Where to find the notes on the fingerboard*  
*Die Noten auf dem Griffbrett · Position des notes sur le diapason*  
*Posición de las notas sobre el diapasón*



## Note values

Der Notenwert · Valeurs des notes · Los valores de las notas

A vertical column of 15 blank music staves. Each staff begins with a clef (G, F, or C), a key signature (none, one sharp, or one flat), and a measure bar. The staves are evenly spaced and extend from the top of the page to the bottom.

# 1

## *Melodies with Teacher's Accompaniment*

*Melodien mit Lehrerbegleitung*

*Mélodies avec accompagnement du professeur*

*Melodias con acompañamiento del profesor*

1.

### *A Bed-time Story*

*Eine Gutenachtgeschichte · Un conte · Cuento*



A musical score consisting of two staves of music. The top staff is in treble clef and common time (2/4). The bottom staff is in treble clef and common time (2/4). The music features eighth-note patterns and rests. Measure numbers 1 through 8 are indicated above the notes. The score is enclosed in a rectangular frame.

2.  
*Wake up!*  
*Wach auf! · Réveille-toi! · ¡Despierta!*



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is also in treble clef and 2/4 time, with sixteenth-note patterns. Measure numbers 1, 2, and 3 are indicated below the bottom staff.

3.  
A



*Mountain  
Brook*  
*Ein Bergbach*  
*Un ruisseau en montagne*  
*Riachuelo de montaña*

A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, with eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, with sixteenth-note patterns.



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, with eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, with sixteenth-note patterns.

A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, with eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, with sixteenth-note patterns.

4.

### The Hedgehog's Dance

Tanz der Igel · La danse des hérissons · La danza del erizo



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in 2/4 time with a bass clef, featuring quarter notes and eighth-note patterns. Measure lines divide the music into measures.



A continuation of the musical score for two staves, showing the progression of the piece. Measure lines are present.



5.

### A Chorale

Ein Choral

Un choral · Coral



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in 2/4 time with a bass clef, featuring quarter notes and eighth-note patterns. Measure lines are present.

A continuation of the musical score for two staves, showing the progression of the piece. Measure lines are present.

6.

## *The Fisherman's Tale*

*Fischers Märchen · Le conte du pêcheur  
El cuento del pescador*



FINE

Musical score for the 2nd string (Die 2. Saite). The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in common time (2/4) and G major. The bottom staff is in common time (2/4) and A major. Both staves feature eighth-note patterns with various slurs and grace notes.

2

## *The 2nd String*

*Die 2. Saite  
La 2ème Corde  
La 2<sup>a</sup> cuerda*



D.C. al FINE

Musical score for the 2nd string, ending. It shows two staves in common time (2/4). The top staff is in G major and the bottom staff is in A major. The music consists of eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes, leading back to the end of the piece.

## *A Rhythm Exercise*

*Rhythmische Übung · Exercice rythmique · Ejercicio rítmico*

First tap then play · Erst klopfen, dann spielen  
Frappé, puis jouer · primero golpear, después tocar

Musical score for a rhythm exercise. It features a single staff in common time (2/4) with a treble clef. The score consists of a series of eighth-note patterns followed by a repeat sign and a colon, indicating the exercise continues.

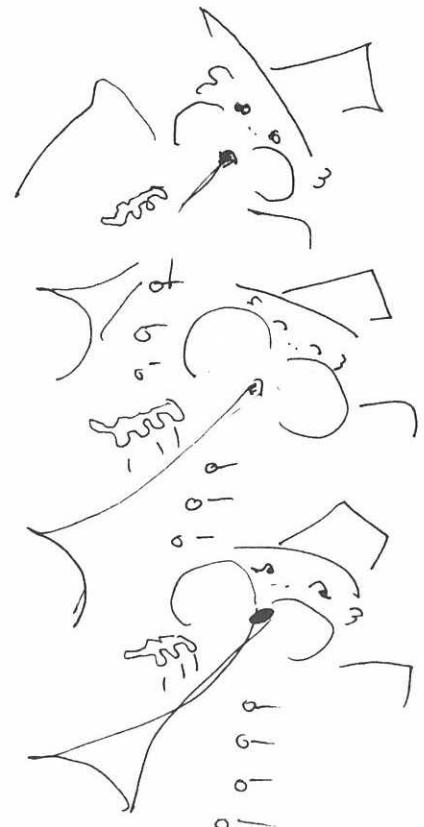
Musical score for a rhythm exercise. It features a single staff in common time (2/4) with a treble clef. The score consists of a series of eighth-note patterns followed by a repeat sign and a colon, indicating the exercise continues.



7.

*The Parade Trumpets**Trompetenparade · Une parade de trompettes · Desfile de trompetas*

Musical notation for two staves in 2/4 time. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note patterns.



Musical notation for two staves in 2/4 time. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note patterns.

8.

*The Chicken**Das Huhn · La poule · La gallina*

Musical notation for two staves in 2/4 time. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The music includes various note heads and rests.

1.

2.

9.  
*A Rhyme*  
*Der Reim · Une rime · Rima*



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is also in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note chords. Measure numbers 1 through 5 are indicated below the staves.

A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is also in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note chords. Measure numbers 1 through 3 are indicated below the staves.



10.  
*A Ring Game*  
*Ein Kreisspiel · Une ronde · Ronda*



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is also in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note chords. Measure numbers 1 through 3 are indicated below the staves.

A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is also in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note chords. Measure numbers 3 through 5 are indicated below the staves. The score is divided into two sections labeled "1." and "2." by vertical lines.

11.  
*Picking Flowers*  
Blumen pflücken · En cueillant des fleurs · Cogiendo flores



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in common time (indicated by a '4') and the bottom staff is in 2/4 time. Both staves use treble clef. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth note patterns.

A continuation of the musical score from page 12, showing measures 6 through 11. Measure 6 starts with a single note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. Measures 7-11 feature sixteenth-note patterns with various rhythmic groupings and dynamics indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, 4).



12.  
*The Little Music Box*  
Die kleine Musikbox  
La petite boîte à musique  
La cajita de música

A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in common time (4) and the bottom staff is in 2/4 time. Both staves use treble clef. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth note patterns.



A continuation of the musical score from page 12, showing measures 12 through 17. The patterns continue in the established style of the piece.

13.  
*The Cuckoo*  
*Der Kuckuck · Le coucou · El cucú*



A two-line musical staff in 4/4 time. The top line consists of eighth notes and sixteenth note pairs. The bottom line consists of quarter notes and eighth notes.

A continuation of the musical staff from the previous page, showing measures 13 through 17. The pattern of eighth notes and sixteenth note pairs continues on the top line, while the bottom line features quarter notes and eighth notes.



*The 3rd String*  
Die 3. Saite  
La 3ème corde  
la 3<sup>a</sup> cuerda

3

A musical staff in 2/4 time featuring eighth-note patterns. The first measure shows a single eighth note followed by a sixteenth note. The second measure shows a sixteenth note followed by a single eighth note. This pattern repeats three times.

A continuation of the rhythm exercise in 2/4 time. It shows a sequence of eighth notes and sixteenth notes, starting with a sixteenth note followed by a single eighth note.

*A Rhythm Exercise*  
Rhythmische Übung  
Exercice rythmique  
Ejercicio rítmico  
First tap then play  
Erst klopfen, dann spielen  
Frapper, puis jouer  
primero golpear, después tocar

14.

*The Hunter's Call*

*Des Jägers Ruf · L'appel du chasseur · La llamada del cazador*



A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in bass clef and 2/4 time, featuring quarter-note patterns. The music consists of four measures.

A continuation of the musical score from the previous page. It consists of two staves. The top staff continues the eighth-note pattern in treble clef. The bottom staff continues the quarter-note pattern in bass clef. The music consists of four measures.

15.

*Clouds*

*Wolken  
Nuages  
Nubes*

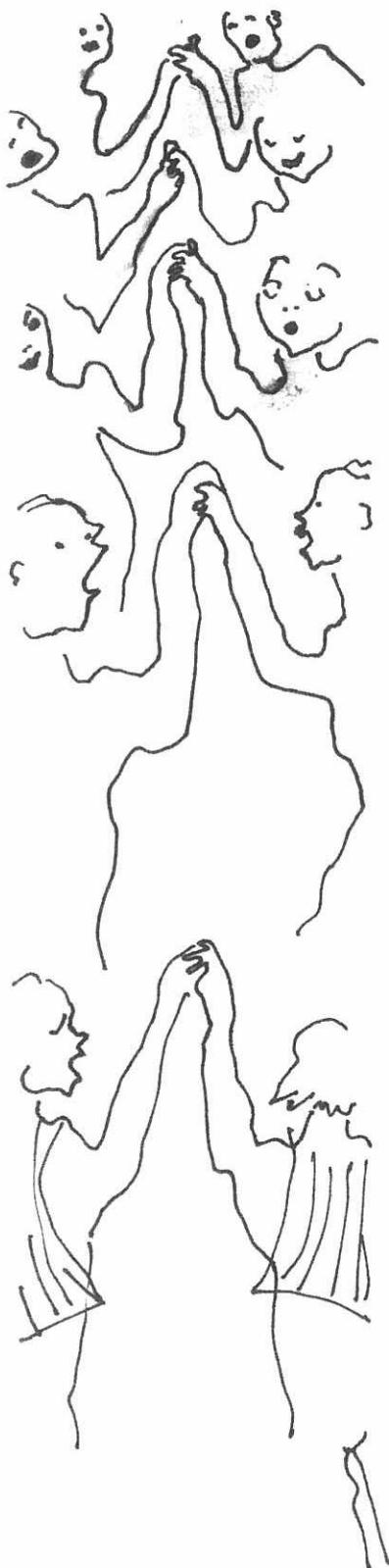


A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in bass clef and 2/4 time, featuring eighth-note patterns. The music consists of four measures.

A continuation of the musical score from the previous page. It consists of two staves. The top staff continues the eighth-note pattern in treble clef. The bottom staff continues the eighth-note pattern in bass clef. The music consists of four measures.



# 16. *A Folk Song* Volkslied · Une chanson populaire · Canción popular



2/4

1 2 3 4

1 2 3 4

1 2 3 4

1 2 3 4

17.

*Going on a  
Picnic*

Gehen wir zum Picknick  
Allons au pique-nique  
Merienda en el campo



A musical score for two voices. The top staff is in common time (indicated by a '2' over a '4') and the bottom staff is in common time. The music consists of eighth and sixteenth note patterns.

A continuation of the musical score from the previous page, showing the next section of the song.

18.

*A Children's Song*

Ein Kinderlied  
Une chanson d'enfant  
Canción infantil

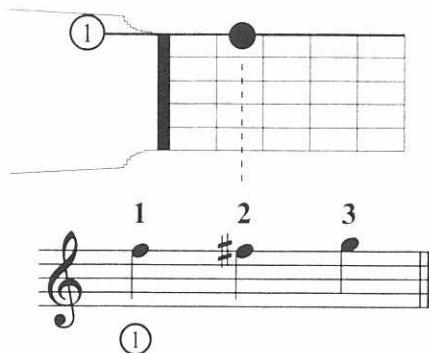


A musical score for two voices. The top staff is in common time (indicated by a '2' over a '4') and the bottom staff is in common time. The music includes eighth and sixteenth note patterns.

A continuation of the musical score from the previous page, showing the next section of the song. It includes a repeat sign and endings labeled 1. and 2.

**Sharp**

*Das Kreuz*  
*Le dièse*  
*Sostenido*



## A Rhythm Exercise

Rhythmische Übung · Exercice rythmique · Ejercicio rítmico



19.

## A Spring Waltz

Friühlingswalzer · La valse du printemps · Vals de primavera

20.  
*A Lullaby*  
*Wiegenlied · Une berceuse · Nana*



4

A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in common time (3/4) and G clef, with notes on the first, third, and fifth lines. The bottom staff is also in common time (3/4) and G clef, with notes on the first, third, and fifth lines. Both staves have a dynamic marking of  $\overline{p}$ .

A continuation of the musical score from the previous page. The top staff shows a dotted half note followed by a half note. The bottom staff shows a half note followed by a dotted half note.

*The 4th String*

*Die 4. Saite  
La 4ème corde  
La 4ª cuerda*



21.  
*A Lament*  
*Klagelied*  
*Lamentation*  
*Lamento*

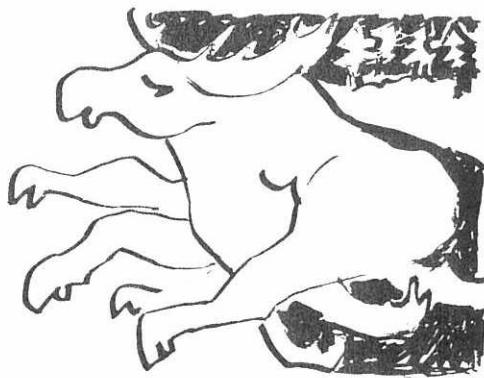
A musical score for two staves. The top staff is in common time (2/4) and G clef, with eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is also in common time (2/4) and G clef, with eighth-note patterns. Both staves have a dynamic marking of  $\overline{s}$ .

*Review of Rhythms*

Rhythmischer Überblick

Une revue de rythme

Repaso de ritmos



22.  
*Variations on the theme "The Elk Escapes"*

CD  
Track  
22

*Variationen über das Thema "Der Elch entkommt"*

*Variations sur le thème "le renne se sauve" · Variaciones sobre el tema "El alce huye"*

Theme

1.                   2.

Variations

1.                   2.

1.                   2.

Musical score page 1, measures 1 and 2. The music is in common time (indicated by a 'C') and treble clef. Measure 1 starts with a dotted half note followed by a dotted quarter note. Measure 2 starts with a dotted half note followed by a dotted quarter note. The dynamic marking 'mf' is present.

Musical score page 1, measures 1 and 2. The music is in common time (indicated by a 'C') and treble clef. Measure 1 consists of eighth-note pairs. Measure 2 consists of eighth-note pairs. The dynamic marking 'f' is present.

Musical score page 1, measures 1 and 2. The music is in common time (indicated by a 'C') and treble clef. Measure 1 consists of eighth-note pairs. Measure 2 consists of eighth-note pairs. The dynamic marking 'ff' is present.

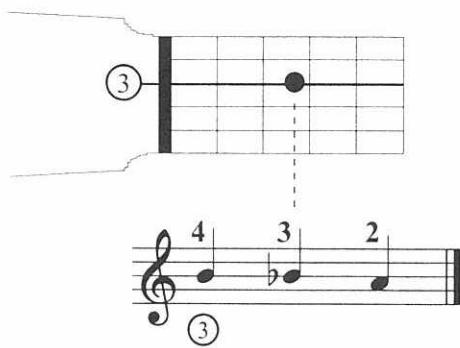
Musical score page 1, measures 1 and 2. The music is in common time (indicated by a 'C') and treble clef. Measure 1 starts with a dotted half note followed by a dotted quarter note. Measure 2 starts with a dotted half note followed by a dotted quarter note. The dynamic marking 'p subito' is present.

**Flat**

*Das B*

*Le bémol*

*Bemol*



23.

*A Sad Song*

*Ein trauriges Lied · Une chanson triste · Canción triste*



(6) to D  
(6) en Re

24.

*The Hunter's Return*

*Des Jägers Rückkehr · Le retour du chasseur  
El retorno del cazador*



Review of Rhythms  
Rhythmischer Überblick  
Une revue de rythme  
Repaso de ritmos



Music notation for "The Hunter's Return" featuring four staves of music in 2/4 time. The notation includes various rhythmic patterns such as eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The first staff includes tempo markings "(6) to D" and "(6) en Re". The second staff features a bass clef. The third staff includes dynamic markings like 1 and 2. The fourth staff includes dynamic markings like 1, 2, 3, and 4.

25.

*The Thumb*

*Der Daumen · Le pouce · El pulgar*

CD  
Track  
25

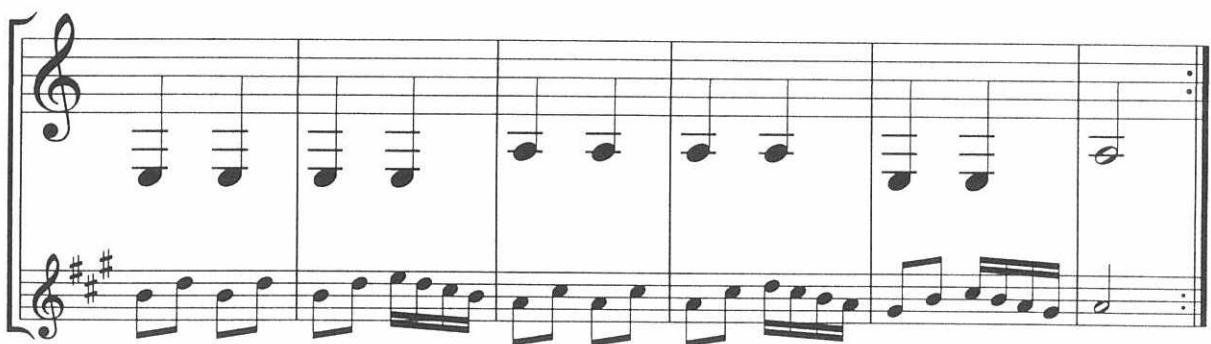
5) *The 5th & 6th Strings*

*Die 5. und 6. Saite*

*Les 5ème et 6ème cordes*

*La 5ª y la 6ª cuerdas*

6)

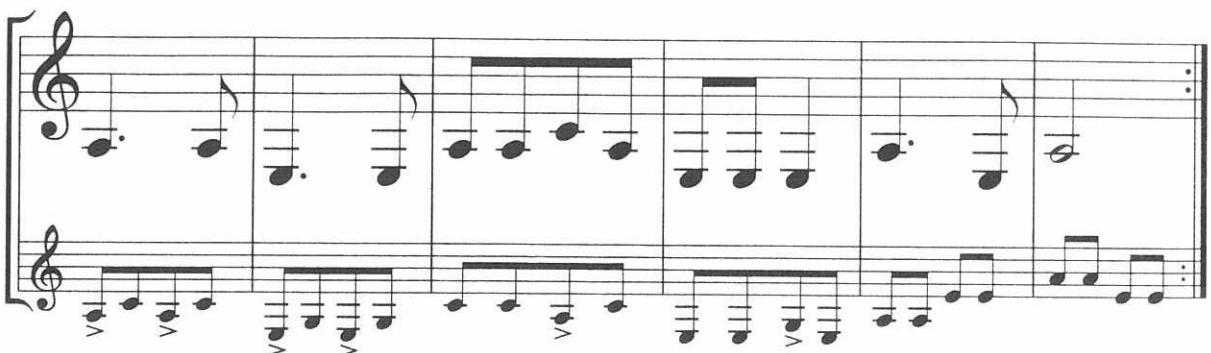
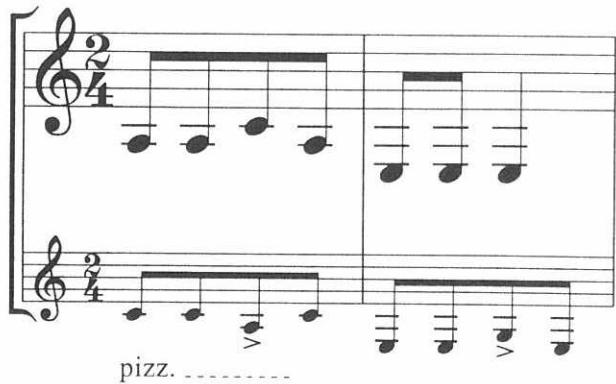
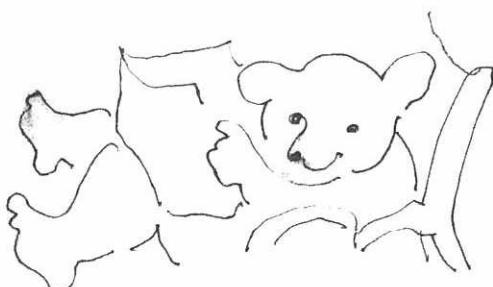


26.

*Papa Bear*

*Vater Bär · Papa ours · Papá oso*

CD  
Track  
26



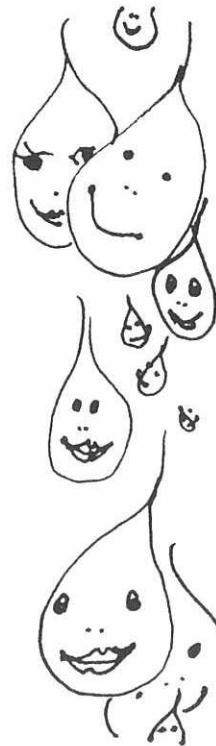
27.

*The Rain Drops*

*Die Regentropfen · Les gouttes d'eau · Las gotas de la lluvia*



Musical score for "The Rain Drops" (page 27). The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, featuring quarter notes. The first measure contains "arm. XII XII". The second measure contains "VII XII". The third measure contains "④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑤". The fourth measure ends with a double bar line.



Musical score for "The Rain Drops" (page 27). This section continues the musical piece from the previous page. It features two staves in 2/4 time with a treble clef. The first staff contains eighth-note patterns, and the second staff contains quarter notes. The piece concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

28.

*The Morning*

*Der Morgen*

*Le matin*

*La mañana*



Musical score for "The Morning" (page 28). The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, showing eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, showing quarter notes. The piece ends with a double bar line.

Musical score for "The Morning" (page 28). The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, showing eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is in 2/4 time with a treble clef, showing quarter notes. The piece ends with a double bar line and repeat dots, followed by endings 1 and 2.

29.

*The Hedgehog's Dance*

*Tanz der Igel · La danse des hérissons · La danza del erizo*

CD  
Track  
29

Musical notation for 'The Hedgehog's Dance' in 2/4 time. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. Both staves feature eighth-note patterns. The music consists of four measures followed by a repeat sign and two more measures.



30.

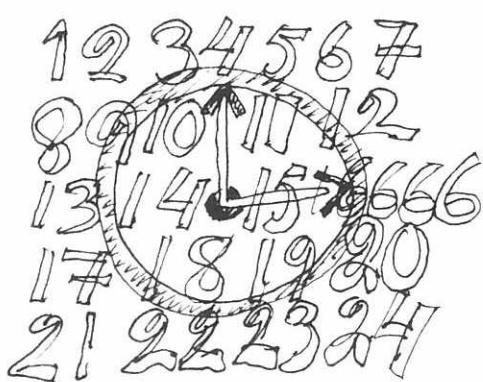
*The Clocks*

CD  
Track  
30

*Die Uhren*

*Les horloges*

*Los relojes*



Musical notation for 'The Clocks' in 3/4 time. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of two measures followed by a repeat sign and two more measures.

Continuation of the musical notation for 'The Clocks'. It shows two measures of music, each labeled '1.' and '2.' above the staff. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note patterns.

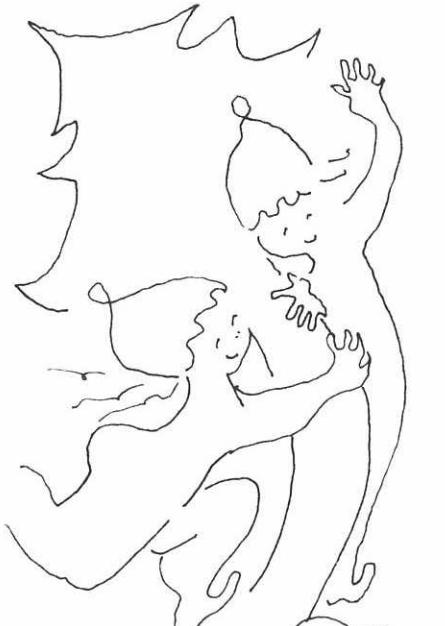
31.

*Dance of the Forest Elves*

Tanz der Waldelfen · La danse des elfes forestiers  
Danza de los enanos del bosque



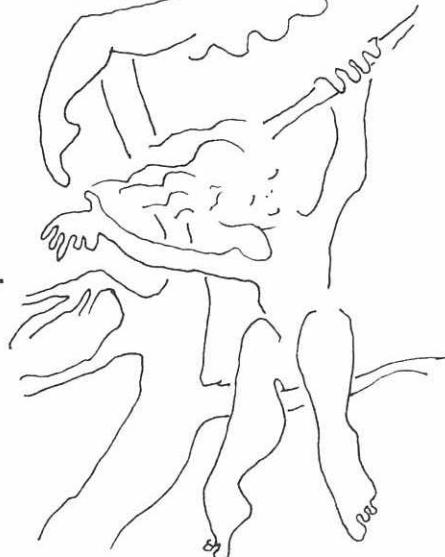
Musical score for section 1, page 31. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 4/4 time, starting with a whole note. The bottom staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, starting with a half note. The music includes various notes and rests, with a fermata over the first measure of the top staff.



Musical score for section 2, page 31. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 4/4 time, starting with a whole note. The bottom staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, starting with a half note. The music includes various notes and rests, with a fermata over the first measure of the top staff.



Musical score for section 3, page 31. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and 4/4 time, starting with a whole note. The bottom staff is in treble clef and 2/4 time, starting with a half note. The music includes various notes and rests, with a fermata over the first measure of the top staff. The word "FINE" is written above the top staff.



32.  
*A Folk Dance*  
Volkstanz · Danse populaire · Danza popular



Review of Notes  
Notenüberblick  
Une revue de notes  
Repaso de notas

A musical staff in G major (treble clef) and common time (4/4). It consists of two measures of eighth-note patterns followed by a measure of quarter notes.

A musical staff in G major (treble clef) and common time (4/4). It features a first ending (labeled "1.") and a second ending (labeled "2."), separated by a double bar line with repeat dots. The endings consist of eighth-note patterns.

A musical staff in G major (treble clef) and common time (4/4). It shows a first ending consisting of eighth-note patterns.

A musical staff in G major (treble clef) and common time (4/4). It shows a second ending consisting of eighth-note patterns.

## 2

*Melody and Single-note Accompaniments**Melodie mit Einzelpartbegleitung**Mélodie avec accompagnement d'une seule note**Melodía con acompañamiento de una sola nota*

33.

*An old Tale**Ein altes Märchen · Un vieux conte · Cuento antiguo**andante*

A musical score for two staves in 2/4 time. The top staff is in treble clef and shows a melody line with eighth-note pairs. The bottom staff is in bass clef and provides harmonic support with quarter notes. The tempo is marked "andante".

A continuation of the musical score from the previous page. The top staff shows the melody line with eighth-note pairs, and the bottom staff provides harmonic support with quarter notes. The tempo is marked "andante".

34.

*A Little March**Ein kleiner Marsch · Une petite marche · Pequeña marcha**andantino*

 The sheet music consists of five staves of musical notation for two voices. The top two staves are in 2/4 time, while the bottom three staves are in 3/4 time. The vocal parts are written in soprano clef. The first staff begins with a dynamic of *p*. The second staff starts with a dynamic of *p*, followed by a dynamic of *i*. The third staff starts with a dynamic of *p*, followed by a dynamic of *p*. The fourth staff starts with a dynamic of *p*, followed by a dynamic of *p*. The fifth staff starts with a dynamic of *p*, followed by a dynamic of *p*. The music features various note patterns, including eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note groups. There are also rests and dynamic markings such as *p*, *f*, and *i*. The music concludes with a final dynamic of *p*.

35.  
*Twilight*  
 Dämmerung · Crémuse · Crepusculo



*andante*

2

4

p lontano

f cantabile

② 3 0      p i      p i      p i      p 0 3 0

Music staff with dynamics and articulations.

p

Music staff with dynamics and articulations.

p i

f

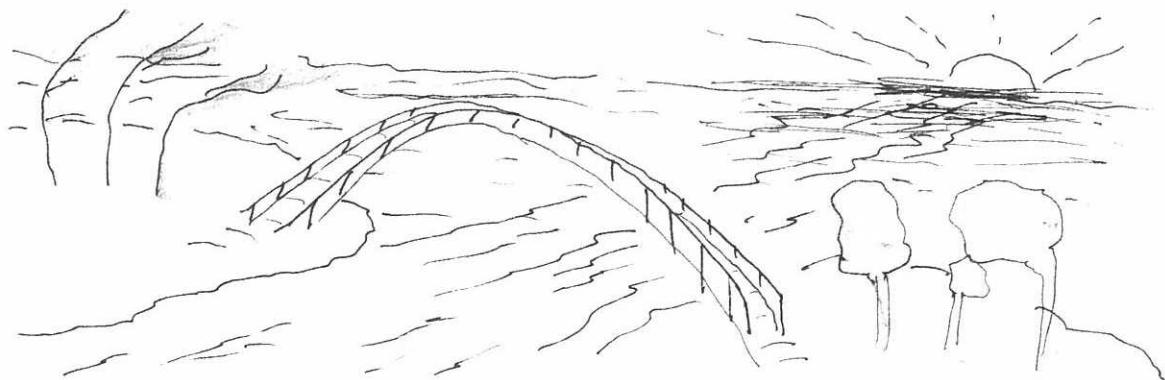
Music staff with dynamics and articulations.

XII

① ♫

p rit.

Music staff with dynamics and articulations.



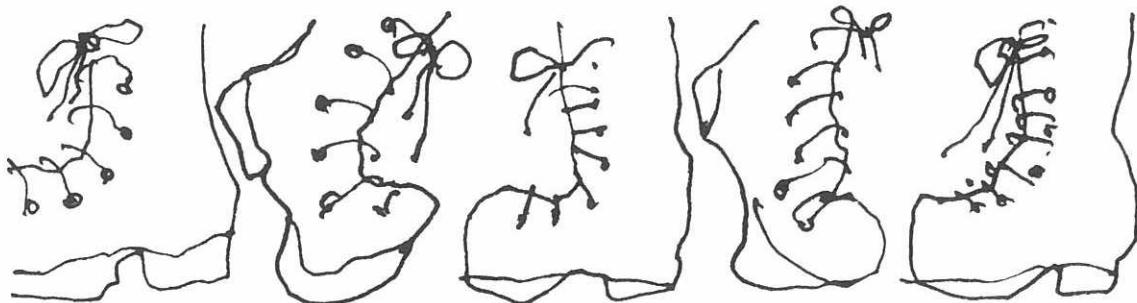
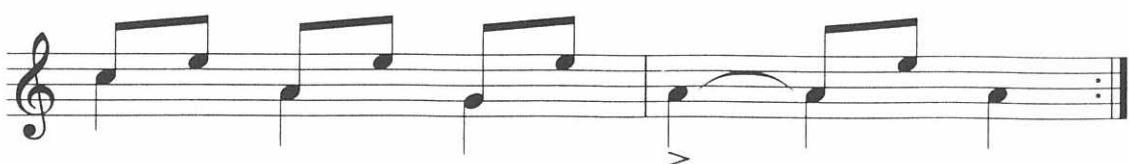
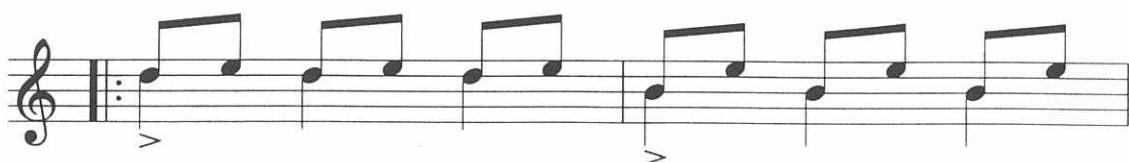
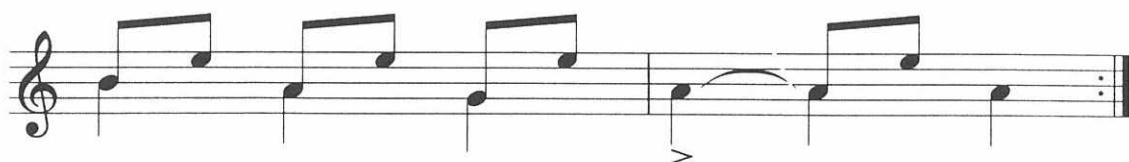
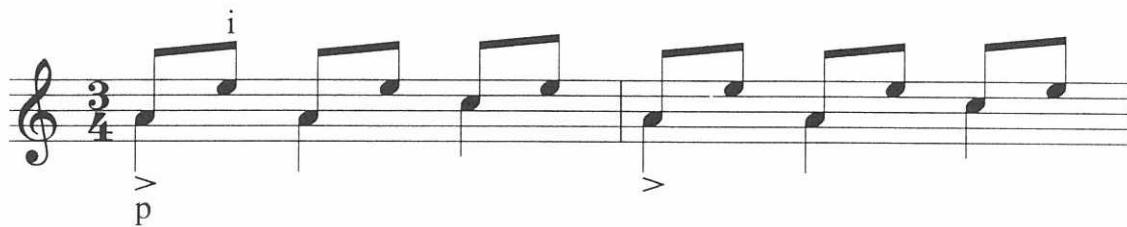
36.

*An Old Folk Dance*

*Ein alter Volkstanz · Une vieille danse populaire · Danza popular antigua*



*vivo*



37.

*The Forest Nymph*

*Die Waldnymphe · La nymphe forestière · La ninfa del bosque*



*allegretto*

i

4

p

A musical score for a single melodic line. The key signature is one sharp (F#), indicated by a circle with a sharp sign. The time signature is 4/4. The dynamic is piano (p). The melody consists of eighth-note pairs and quarter notes, starting with a half note. The first measure ends with a fermata over the eighth note.

The second system of musical notation, continuing from the first. It shows a melodic line with eighth-note pairs and quarter notes, maintaining the same key signature, time signature, and dynamic as the first system.

The third system of musical notation, continuing from the second. It shows a melodic line with eighth-note pairs and quarter notes, maintaining the same key signature, time signature, and dynamic as the previous systems.

The fourth system of musical notation, continuing from the third. It shows a melodic line with eighth-note pairs and quarter notes, maintaining the same key signature, time signature, and dynamic as the previous systems. The piece concludes with a final measure ending with a fermata over the eighth note.

# *Preparatory Exercise*

*Vorstudie*

*Exercice préliminaire*

*Ejercicio preparatorio*

A musical staff in 6/8 time, treble clef. It shows a repeating pattern of eighth notes followed by sixteenth notes. The first note of each group is marked with a vertical stroke 'i'. The dynamics 'p' are indicated under the first two groups.

38.

## *Alalá - Galician Folk-song*

*Ein Volkslied aus Galizien · Chanson populaire de Galicie*

*Alalá - canción popular gallega*



*moderato*

A musical staff in 6/8 time, treble clef. It shows a repeating pattern of eighth notes followed by sixteenth notes. The first note of each group is marked with a vertical stroke 'i'. The dynamics 'p' are indicated under the first two groups.

A musical staff in 6/8 time, treble clef. It shows a repeating pattern of eighth notes followed by sixteenth notes. The first note of each group is marked with a vertical stroke 'i'. The dynamics 'p' are indicated under the first two groups.

A musical staff in 6/8 time, treble clef. It shows a repeating pattern of eighth notes followed by sixteenth notes. The first note of each group is marked with a vertical stroke 'i'. The dynamics 'p' are indicated under the first two groups.

A musical staff in 6/8 time, treble clef. It shows a repeating pattern of eighth notes followed by sixteenth notes. The first note of each group is marked with a vertical stroke 'i'. The dynamics 'p' are indicated under the first two groups.

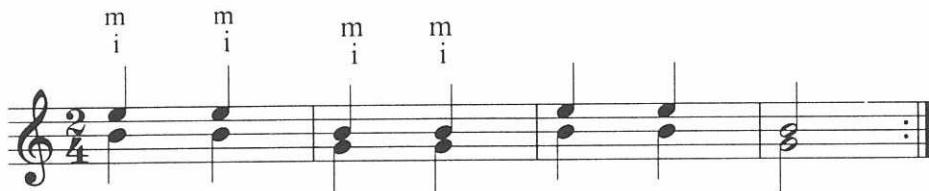
## 3

## Two Simultaneous notes on adjacent strings

Zwei gleichzeitig gespielte Noten auf benachbarten Saiten

Deux notes jouées simultanément sur deux cordes adjacentes

Dos notas tocadas simultáneamente en dos cuerdas adyacentes



39.

### *The Rag Doll*

*Die Stoffpuppe · La poupée de tissus · La muñeca de trapo*



*andante*

40.  
*The Flautist*  
*Der Flötenspieler · Le joueur de flûte · El flautista*



The image shows four staves of sheet music for flute, arranged in two columns. The top staff consists of two measures, each starting with a dynamic "m i". The bottom staff consists of eight measures. The music is in 3/4 time and treble clef. The notes are primarily eighth and sixteenth notes, with some quarter notes and rests. The key signature changes from one sharp to two sharps in the later measures.

41.  
*A Dance*  
*Ein Tanz · Une danse · Danza*



*allegro*

A musical score for a single instrument, likely a piano or harp, consisting of six staves of music. The first three staves are in common time (3/4), while the last three are in 2/4 time. The key signature changes between staves. Measure numbers (1, 2, 3, 4) are indicated above the staves. Dynamics like *f*, *mf*, and accents are present. Measure 12 is labeled "arm. XII".

1  
2  
3  
4  
4  
f  
arm. XII

42.  
*Lullaby*  
*Wiegenlied · Une berceuse · Nana*



*tranquillo e molto legato*

m  
i

A musical score page showing the first measure. The key signature is G major (one sharp). The time signature is common time (4/4). The measure starts with a half note, followed by a quarter note, another quarter note, and a half note. The number "3" is above the first note, and the number "4" is above the fourth note. The bass clef is present.

A continuation of the musical score from the previous page. It shows a single measure starting with a half note, followed by a quarter note, another quarter note, and a half note. The bass clef is present.

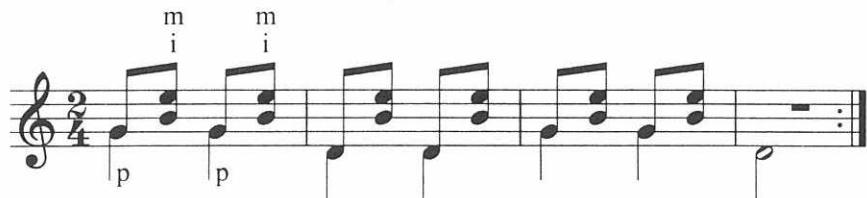
A continuation of the musical score. It shows a single measure starting with a half note, followed by a quarter note, another quarter note, and a half note. The bass clef is present.

A continuation of the musical score. It shows a single measure starting with a half note, followed by a quarter note, another quarter note, and a half note. The bass clef is present.

A continuation of the musical score. It shows a single measure starting with a half note, followed by a quarter note, another quarter note, and a half note. The bass clef is present.

A continuation of the musical score. It shows a single measure starting with a half note, followed by a quarter note, another quarter note, and a half note. The bass clef is present.

## 4

*Melody and two-note Accompaniment**Melodie mit Zweistimmiger Begleitung**Mélodie avec accompagnement de deux notes**Melodía con acompañamiento de dos notas*

43.

*A Song Game**Ein Spiellied · Une chanson de jeu · Canción de juego**andantino*

Three staves of musical notation for piano, labeled 43. The top staff shows a melody line with two-note chords underneath. The middle staff shows a bass line with eighth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a bass line with eighth-note chords. The music is in 2/4 time and includes dynamic markings like 'p' and 'f'.

44.

## *A Little Melody*

## *Eine kleine Melodie · Une petite mélodie · Pequeña melodía*



*andantino*

45.

## *In the Meadow*

### *Auf der Wiese · Sur le pré · En la pradera*



*allegretto*

The image shows four staves of musical notation for piano. The top staff uses a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 2/4 time signature. It begins with a dynamic 'p' and consists of four measures. The second measure contains a grace note. The third measure has a grace note and a fermata over the eighth note. The fourth measure ends with a dynamic 'p' and a grace note. The subsequent three staves (measures 5-7) continue the pattern with grace notes and dynamics. Measure 8 concludes with a repeat sign and a '3' below it, indicating a repeat of the section.

46.

## *A Troubadour's Song*

Troubadourslied · Une chanson de troubadour · Canción de trovador



*moderato*

A musical score for piano in 3/8 time. The key signature has one sharp. The score consists of three measures. Measure 1 starts with a forte dynamic (f) and a bass note. Measures 2 and 3 continue with eighth-note patterns. Measure 3 ends with a half note. Measure numbers 1 and 3 are written above the staff.

A musical score for 'The Star-Spangled Banner' in G major, treble clef, and common time. The score consists of four staves of music. Measure 1 starts with a half note on the first staff followed by a quarter note on the second staff. Measure 2 starts with a half note on the first staff followed by a quarter note on the second staff. Measure 3 starts with a half note on the first staff followed by a quarter note on the second staff. Measure 4 starts with a half note on the first staff followed by a quarter note on the second staff.

A musical score for a single melodic line on a treble clef staff. The staff consists of five horizontal lines and four spaces. There are six measures of music. Measure 1: A quarter note on the second space, followed by a half note on the first line, a quarter note on the second space, and a half note on the first line. Measure 2: A quarter note on the second space, followed by a half note on the first line, a quarter note on the second space, and a half note on the first line. Measure 3: A quarter note on the second space, followed by a half note on the first line, a quarter note on the second space, and a half note on the first line. Measure 4: A quarter note on the second space, followed by a half note on the first line, a quarter note on the second space, and a half note on the first line. Measure 5: A quarter note on the second space, followed by a half note on the first line, a quarter note on the second space, and a half note on the first line.

D.C.

A musical score for piano, featuring two staves. The left staff uses a treble clef and has measure numbers 1 through 10 above the notes. The right staff uses a bass clef. Measures 1-3 show a pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measures 4-6 continue this pattern. Measure 7 starts with a half note followed by a fermata over a dotted half note. Measures 8-10 conclude the section with a final eighth note.

## 5

*Two simultaneous Notes on non-adjacent Strings**Zwei gleichzeitig gespielte Noten auf nicht benachbarten Saiten**Deux notes jouées simultanément sur cordes non adjacentes**Dos notas tocadas simultáneamente en cuerdas no adyacentes*

Musical notation for exercise 5. It consists of three measures of a two-stringed instrument. The top string has notes labeled 'm' and 'i'. The bottom string has notes labeled 'p'. The first measure shows 'm' on the top and 'p' on the bottom. The second measure shows 'i' on the top and 'p' on the bottom. The third measure shows 'm' on the top and 'p' on the bottom.

47.

*Ring Around**Tanz im Kreis · Danse de ronde · Danza de corro*

Musical notation for exercise 47. It consists of two staves. The top staff is in common time (2/4) and the bottom staff is in common time (2/4). Both staves have treble clefs. The top staff has notes labeled 'm', 'i', 'm'. The bottom staff has notes labeled 'p'. The music consists of a series of eighth-note patterns.

48.

*Little Dance**Kleiner Tanz · Petite danse · Pequeña danza*

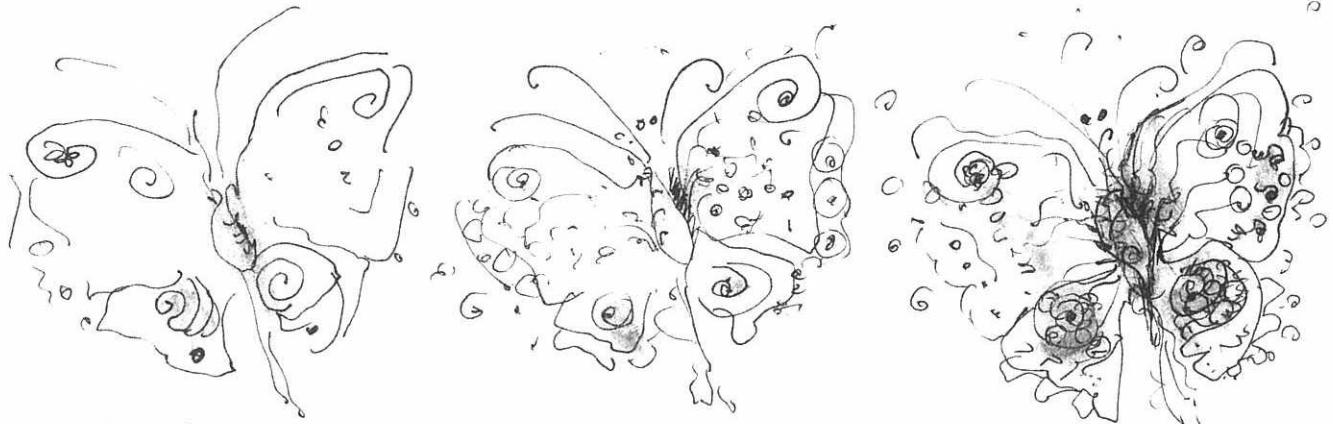
Musical notation for exercise 48. It consists of two staves. The top staff is in common time (2/4) and the bottom staff is in common time (2/4). Both staves have treble clefs. The top staff has notes labeled 'm', 'i', 'm', 'i'. The bottom staff has notes labeled 'p'. The music ends with a 'FINE' marking.

Continuation of musical notation for exercise 48. It consists of two staves. The top staff continues the pattern from the previous page. The bottom staff starts with a sixteenth-note pattern followed by a glissando instruction 'gliss.'.

D.C.  
al  
Fine

49.

*The Butterfly*  
*Der Schmetterling*  
*Le papillon*  
*La mariposa*



2

*m i*   *m i*   *m i*   *m i*   *m i*   *m i*

*p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*

Musical score for two staves in 2/4 time. The first staff uses a treble clef and the second staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note pairs followed by rests. Dynamics "m" (mezzo-forte) and "i" (indistinct) are indicated above the notes, and dynamics "p" (pianissimo) are below the notes.

*m i*   *m i*   *m i*   *m i*   *m i*   *m i*

*p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*

Musical score continuation for two staves in 2/4 time. The first staff uses a treble clef and the second staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note pairs followed by rests. Dynamics "m" and "i" are indicated above the notes, and dynamics "p" are below the notes.

50.

*A Court Dance*  
*Hoftanz · Une chanson de Cour · Danza cortesana*



2

*m 3*   *m 1*   *m 3*   *m 3*   *m 3*   *m 3*

*p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*

*1.*   *2.*

Musical score for two staves in 2/4 time. The first staff uses a treble clef and the second staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note pairs followed by rests. Measures 1 and 2 are shown. Measure 1 starts with a dynamic "p" and measure 2 starts with a dynamic "m". Measures 3 and 4 start with a dynamic "3". Measures 5 and 6 start with a dynamic "1". Measures 7 and 8 start with a dynamic "2".

*3*   *3*   *3*   *3*   *3*   *3*

*p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*   *p*

*1.*   *2.*

Musical score continuation for two staves in 2/4 time. The first staff uses a treble clef and the second staff uses a bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note pairs followed by rests. Measures 1 and 2 are shown. Measure 3 starts with a dynamic "3". Measures 4 and 5 start with a dynamic "3". Measures 6 and 7 start with a dynamic "1". Measures 8 and 9 start with a dynamic "2".

# 51.

## *The Bell Ringer*

Der Glöckner  
*Le sonneur de cloches*  
*El campanero*



2

1 3

p

f

52.  
*Spring*  
Frühling · Printemps · La primavera



D.C. al § e poi Coda

Coda

a tempo

## 6

*Arpeggio for the thumb and two fingers**Arpeggio für Daumen und zwei Finger**Arpège pour le pouce et deux doigts**Arpegio para el pulgar y dos dedos*

Sheet music for exercise 6, showing a single-line staff with sixteenth-note patterns labeled 'i m i'.

53.

*Arpeggio**Arpeggio · Arpège · Arpegio*

Sheet music for exercise 53, showing a single-line staff with sixteenth-note patterns labeled 'i m i'.

Sheet music for exercise 53, continuing the pattern from the previous page.

54.

*The Little Gypsy**Der kleine Zigeuner · Le petit gitan · El gitanillo*

A

FINE

Sheet music for section A of 'The Little Gypsy'. The music consists of a single line of notes in 3/2 time, starting with a dotted quarter note followed by eighth-note pairs. The dynamic is marked 'p' throughout. The section ends with a fermata over the last note and the word 'FINE'.

B

D.C. al Fine

Sheet music for section B of 'The Little Gypsy'. The music starts with a repeat sign and a bass clef. It consists of a single line of notes in 3/2 time, starting with a dotted quarter note followed by eighth-note pairs. The dynamic is marked 'p' at the beginning. The section ends with a fermata over the last note and the instruction 'D.C. al Fine'.

Other variations based on the same chord progression (a, G (or e) F, E,) can be made for section B.

Andere Variationen auf die selbe Akkordfolge dürfen für Teil B gespielt werden

D'autres variations avec la même suite d'accords peuvent être jouées dans la partie B

Otras variaciones basadas en la misma progresión de acordes pueden tocarse en la parte B (la, sol (o mi), Fa, Mi)

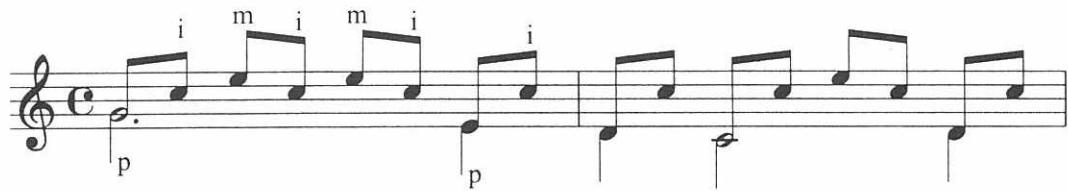
55.

*The Old Pony*

*Das alte Pony · Le vieux poney · El viejo pony*



*andante*

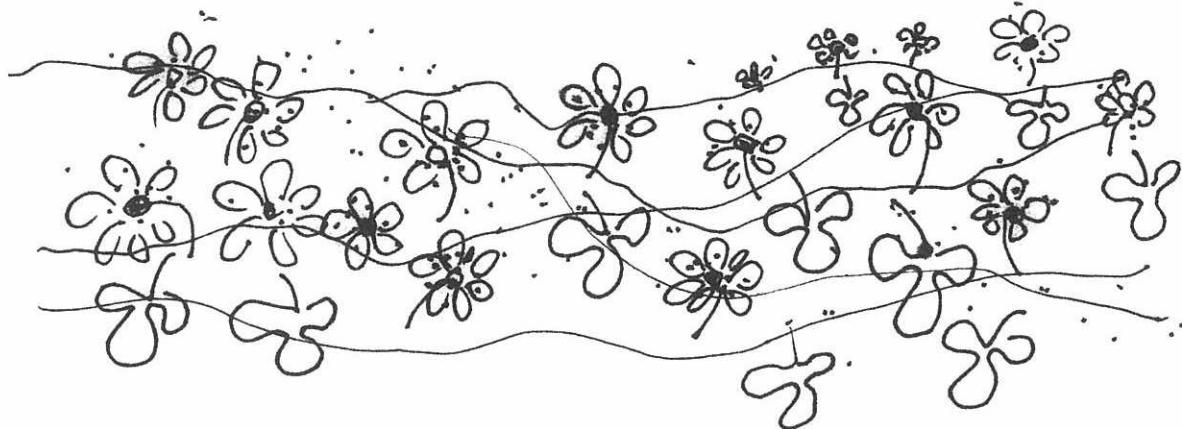


56.

*The Blue Anemone*

*Die blaue Anemone · L'anémone bleue · La anénoma azul*

CD  
Track  
56



*andantino*

i m

4/4

$\begin{array}{c} \text{p} \\ \text{p} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$

Musical staff showing measures 1 and 2. Measure 1 starts with a quarter note (indicated by 'i') followed by a eighth note, then a quarter note (indicated by 'm'). Measure 2 starts with an eighth note, then a quarter note, then another eighth note. The tempo is indicated as 'andantino'.

0 1  
2 3  
③

Musical staff showing measures 3 and 4. Measure 3 starts with an eighth note (indicated by '0'), followed by a sixteenth note (indicated by '1'), then an eighth note, then another eighth note. Measure 4 starts with an eighth note (indicated by '2'), followed by a sixteenth note (indicated by '3'), then an eighth note, then another eighth note.

Musical staff showing measures 5 and 6. Measure 5 starts with a quarter note, followed by an eighth note, then a quarter note, then another eighth note. Measure 6 starts with a quarter note, followed by an eighth note, then a quarter note, then another eighth note.

0 1  
2 3  
4

Musical staff showing measures 7 and 8. Measure 7 starts with an eighth note (indicated by '0'), followed by a sixteenth note (indicated by '1'), then an eighth note, then another eighth note. Measure 8 starts with an eighth note (indicated by '2'), followed by a sixteenth note (indicated by '3'), then an eighth note, then another eighth note. The piece ends with a repeat sign and two endings.

57.  
*Study*  
Etüde · Étude · Estudio



*allegretto*

The sheet music consists of five staves of musical notation for a single instrument. The first staff begins with a dynamic "p" and features lyrics "i m i m i i" above the notes. The second staff starts with a dynamic "p" and includes a measure with a "2" below it. The third staff has a measure with a "2" below it. The fourth staff begins with a dynamic "p" and includes a measure with a "2" below it. The fifth staff begins with a dynamic "p" and includes a measure with a "3" above the first note.

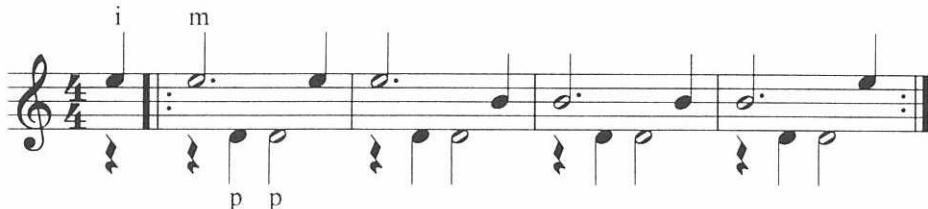
## 7

*Melody in upper voice  
with thumb accompaniment*

*Melodie in der oberen Stimme mit Daumenbegleitung*

*Mélodie dans la voix supérieure, avec accompagnement du pouce*

*Melodía en la voz superior, con acompañamiento de pulgar*



58.

*The Cuckoo*

*Der Kuckuck · Le coucou · El cucú*



59.  
*The White Sail*  
*Das weisse Segel · Le voilier blanc · El velero blanco*



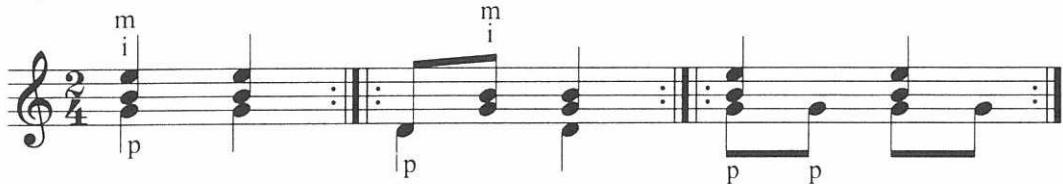
*leggiero e legato*

A musical score for a single instrument, likely a flute or piccolo. It consists of five staves of music. The first three staves are in 2/4 time, while the last two are in 4/4 time. The key signature changes between measures, indicated by "m" and Roman numerals (I, II). Various dynamics like "f" (fortissimo), "mf" (mezzo-forte), and "p" (pianissimo) are used. The score includes several grace notes and slurs. Measure numbers 1 through 10 are present above the staff.

## 8

*Three-note Chords**Dreistimmige Akkorde · Accords de trois notes · Acordes de tres notas*

On adjacent strings · auf benachbarten Saiten · sur cordes adjacentes · en cuerdas adyacentes



60.

*Dreaming**slow and quiet**Träumerei · Rêverie · Ensueño*CD  
Track  
60

Sheet music for Dreaming, marked slow and quiet. It consists of two staves. The top staff shows a melody line with eighth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a harmonic bass line. Measure numbers 1 through 8 are present above the top staff.

61.

*The Chords**allegretto**Die Akkorde · Les accords · Los acordes*CD  
Track  
61

Sheet music for The Chords, marked allegretto. It consists of two staves. The top staff shows a melody line with eighth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a harmonic bass line. Measure numbers ② and ③ are present below the bottom staff.

Continuation of the sheet music for The Chords, marked allegretto. It consists of two staves. The top staff shows a melody line with eighth-note chords. The bottom staff shows a harmonic bass line.

62.  
*Whistling*  
*Pfeifen · En sifflant · Silbando*

D.C. ad libitum



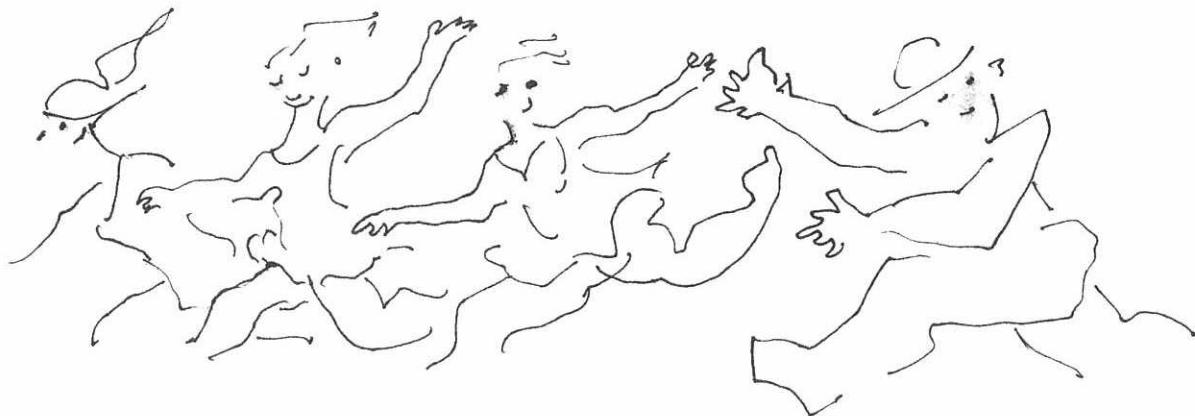
*Introduzione e Coda*

FINE

Tema

D.C. al Fine

64.  
*The Tag-game*  
*Fangen · Attrape - moi · Juego del tócame tú*



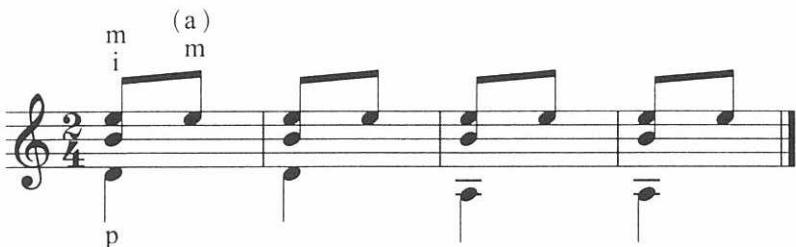
Musical notation for the first system, in G clef, 2/4 time. It consists of four measures. Measure 1: A eighth note followed by three sixteenth notes. Measure 2: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 3: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 4: A eighth note followed by a sixteenth note.

Musical notation for the second system, in G clef, 2/4 time. It consists of four measures. Measure 1: A eighth note followed by three sixteenth notes. Measure 2: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 3: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 4: A eighth note followed by a sixteenth note.

Musical notation for the third system, in G clef, 2/4 time. It consists of four measures. Measure 1: A eighth note followed by three sixteenth notes. Measure 2: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 3: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 4: A eighth note followed by a sixteenth note.

Musical notation for the fourth system, in G clef, 2/4 time. It consists of four measures. Measure 1: A eighth note followed by three sixteenth notes. Measure 2: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 3: A quarter note followed by a eighth note and a sixteenth note. Measure 4: A eighth note followed by a sixteenth note.

## 9

*Three-note Chords on non-adjacent Strings**Dreistimmige Akkorde auf nicht benachbarten Saiten**Accords avec trois notes sur cordes non adjacentes**Acordes de tres notas en cuerdas no adyacentes*

65.

*The Hedgehog's Dance**Tanz der Igel · La danse des hérissons · La danza del erizo**andantino*

m ( a)  
i m

(D major)

p

(B minor)

66.

## The Elephant's March

*Der Elefantenmarsch · La marche des éléphants · La marcha de los elefantes*

*The young Elephants · Die jungen Elefanten  
Les jeunes éléphants · Los elefantes jóvenes*

CD  
Track  
65

FINE

*The old Elephants · Die alten Elefanten  
Les vieux éléphants · Los elefantes viejos*

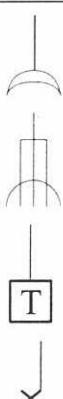
D.C. al Fine

"Golpe" with one nail · Klopf mit einem Fingernagel · Frapper avec un ongle · Golpe de uña

Fast arpeggio between the pegs and the nut · Schnelle Arpeggio zwischen Sattel u. Mechanik · Arpège rapide entre le sillet et les mécaniques · Arpegio rápido entre las clavijas y el hueso

"Tambora" on the bridge · Trommeln auf der Brücke · "Tambora" sur le chevalet · Tambora en el puente

"Golpe" with the thumb · Klopf mit dem Daumen · Frapper avec le pouce · Golpe de pulgar



67.

*The Happy Vagabond*

*Der glückliche Vagabund · L'heureux vagabond · El vagabundo feliz*



Three staves of musical notation in G major (two sharps) and 2/4 time. The notation consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with various dynamics like forte (f), piano (p), and accents. Measure 1 starts with a forte dynamic. Measure 2 begins with a piano dynamic. Measure 3 starts with a forte dynamic. Measure 4 begins with a piano dynamic. Measures 5-6 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 7-8 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 9-10 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 11-12 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 13-14 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 15-16 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 17-18 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 19-20 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 21-22 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 23-24 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 25-26 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 27-28 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 29-30 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 31-32 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 33-34 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 35-36 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 37-38 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 39-40 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 41-42 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 43-44 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 45-46 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 47-48 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 49-50 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 51-52 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 53-54 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 55-56 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 57-58 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 59-60 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 61-62 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 63-64 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 65-66 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 67-68 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 69-70 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 71-72 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 73-74 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 75-76 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 77-78 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 79-80 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 81-82 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 83-84 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 85-86 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 87-88 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 89-90 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 91-92 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 93-94 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 95-96 begin with a piano dynamic. Measures 97-98 start with a forte dynamic. Measures 99-100 begin with a piano dynamic.

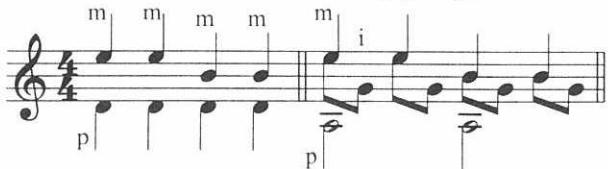
# 10

## *Melody in the upper voice with thumb and index accompaniment*

*Melodie in der Oberstimme, mit Begleitung des Daumens und Zeigefingers*

*Mélodie dans la voix supérieure, avec accompagnement de pouce et index*

*Melodía en la voz superior con acompañamiento de indice y pulgar*



68.

### *The Toy*

*andantino*

*Das Spielzeug · Le jouet · El juguete*



69.  
*A March*  
 Ein Marsch · Une marche · Marcha



*tempo di marcia*

FINE

D.C. al Fine

70.

*A Spanish Renaissance Folk-song*

*Ein spanisches Renaissance-Volkslied · Chanson populaire espagnole de la Renaissance  
 Canción popular española del renacimiento*

*allegretto (Canción)*



FINE

(Danza)

D.C.  
 al Fine

71.

*The Shepherd's Flute**Des Schäfers Flöte · La flûte du berger · La flauta del pastor**cantabile*

*mp*

*mf*

*mp*

*p*  
*ritardando poco a poco*

*pp*

 The sheet music consists of five staves of musical notation for a single instrument, likely a recorder or flute. The first staff begins with a dynamic of *mp*. The second staff begins with a dynamic of *mf*. The third staff begins with a dynamic of *mp*. The fourth staff begins with a dynamic of *p* and includes the instruction *ritardando poco a poco*. The fifth staff begins with a dynamic of *pp*. The notation includes various note heads with numbers (e.g., 4, 3, 0, 1, 2) and rests, with some notes having stems pointing in different directions. Measures are separated by vertical bar lines.

## 11

*Arpeggios for the thumb and three fingers*

*Arpeggios für Daumen und drei Finger · Arpège pour le pouce et trois doigts  
arpegios para el pulgar y tres dedos*

4/4 a m a m a m i m  
3/4 a m i m :||: 12/8 a m i i m a p p

72.

*The Bells*

*Die Glocken · Les cloches · Las campanas*



*andantino*

3/4 a m i m  
V

73.  
*A Sunny Day*  
*Ein sonniger Tag · Une journée ensoleillée · Día soleado*

*andantino*

Staff 1 (Treble clef, 6/8, F# major):  
 Dynamics: *mf*, *p*.  
 Notes: Sustained notes with lyrics 'a m i' and 'a m a m i'.

Staff 2 (Treble clef, 8 time):  
 Dynamics: *mp*.

Staff 3 (Treble clef, 8 time):  
 Dynamics: *mp*.

Repetition and Key Change:  
 The section ends with a repeat sign and a key change to E minor. The piano accompaniment continues with eighth-note patterns. The vocal line repeats the melody from the first section, ending with a final cadence.

*repeat  
in  
E minor*

FINE

*repeat  
in  
E minor*

74.

*Back to School*

*Zurück zur Schule · De retour à l'école · De vuelta al colegio*



*allegretto*

A musical score for a single melodic instrument, likely a recorder or flute. It consists of five staves of music. The first staff starts with a treble clef, a 2/4 time signature, and a key signature of one sharp. The lyrics "a m i" are written above the notes. Dynamics "p" and "(p)" are indicated below the notes. The second staff begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. It features a fermata over the first note and a repeat sign with endings. The lyrics "a m i m" are written above the notes. Fingerings "0 1 0" and "0 3" are shown under the notes, with circled "3" indicating a grace note. The third staff starts with a treble clef and a key signature of two sharps. It includes fingerings "2" and "3" and dynamics "p p p". The fourth staff continues with a treble clef and a key signature of two sharps. The fifth staff ends with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp, with the instruction "rit." (ritardando) written below the notes.



## 12

*Scale Technique Exercises**Tonleiterübungen · Exercices de gammes · ejercicios de escalas*

75.

*Left Hand**Linke Hand · Main Gauche · Mano izquierda**vivace*

The musical score consists of three staves of music for the left hand, marked *vivace*. The key signature is one sharp (F#), and the time signature is 2/2. The first staff shows a melodic line with grace notes and slurs. The second staff shows a harmonic bass line with 'pizz.' (pizzicato) indicated. The third staff continues the melodic line. All staves feature eighth-note patterns. Fingerings are indicated above the notes: 'm i m i' for the first measure of the top staff, '2' under the bass note in the second staff, '0' under the bass note in the third staff, and '4' under several notes in all staves. Measure lines divide the measures.

76.

*Upstairs, downstairs**Trepp' auf, Trepp' ab · On monte, on descend · Subimos y bajamos*

Musical score for measures 1-4. The first measure shows a descending eighth-note pattern (2, 4) followed by an eighth note (1). The second measure shows an eighth note (4) followed by an eighth-note pattern (1, 2). The third measure shows an eighth note (4) followed by an eighth-note pattern (1, 3). The fourth measure shows a descending eighth-note pattern (4, 3) followed by an eighth note (4).

§

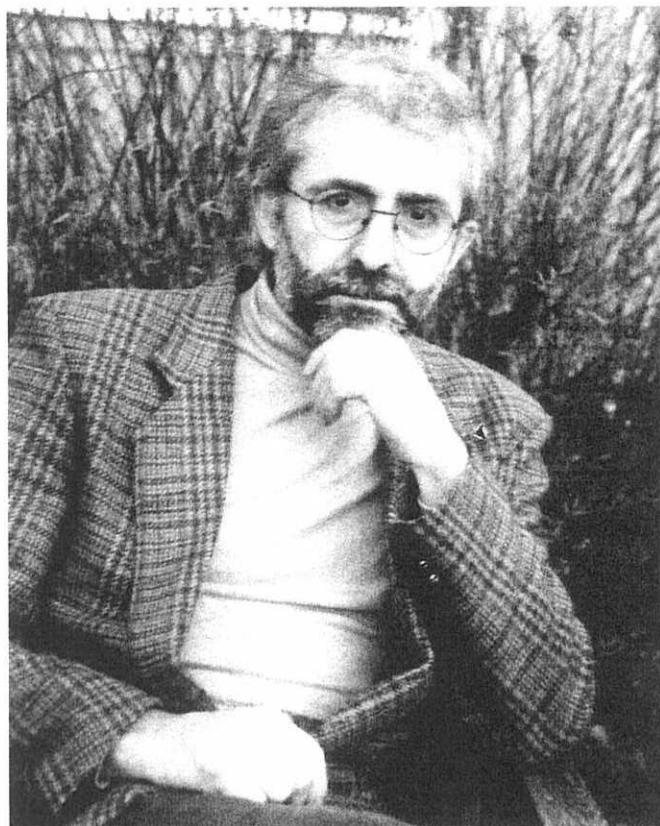
Musical score for measures 5-8. The first measure shows an eighth-note pattern (4) followed by an eighth-note pattern (2, 4). The second measure shows an eighth-note pattern (2, 4) followed by an eighth-note pattern (1, 3). The third measure shows an eighth note (4) followed by an eighth-note pattern (1, 3).

FINE

Musical score for the final measures. The first measure shows an eighth-note pattern (4, 3) followed by an eighth note (1). The second measure shows an eighth note (2) followed by an eighth note (4). The third measure shows an eighth note (4) followed by an eighth note (2). The fourth measure shows an eighth-note pattern (5, 1, 3) followed by an eighth-note pattern (4, 1). The fifth measure shows a bass note (4) followed by a bass note (1).

Dal § al Fine

Musical score for the continuation of the piece. The first measure shows an eighth-note pattern (3, 4). The second measure shows an eighth-note pattern (2, 1, 3). The third measure shows an eighth-note pattern (1, 3). The fourth measure shows an eighth-note pattern (4, 3, 1). The fifth measure shows an eighth-note pattern (4 ~ 4).



### About the Author

JUAN ANTONIO MURO completed his studies at the Barcelona *Conservatorio Superior de Música* in 1973. His teacher there was the present professor of guitar at the Conservatory, José Luis Lopátegui. At the end of his studies he won the Conservatory's *Prix d'Honneur*. Afterwards he continued his studies with other teachers, among them Narciso Yepes, for musical interpretation, and in 1973-74, composition with the Finnish composer Enojuhani Rautavaara.

Juan Antonio Muro composes for chamber groups, the guitar being an important element in his compositions. He has made many recordings for Television and Radio and participated in numerous international music courses and festivals. He regularly performs in chamber music ensembles all over Europe. He is a member of the *Finnish Guitar Trio* who have recorded his arrangement of the complete score of De Falla's *El Amor Brujo* for *Chorus Productions* in Finland, together with a selection of contemporary Finnish guitar music. He is a lecturer of guitar, pedagogy and modern chamber music at the Helsinki Conservatory since 1973.

Juan Antonio Muro is also a professional painter and holds regular exhibitions. In 1992 he received his Diploma from the *Free Art School of Helsinki* for concrete and abstract painting.