

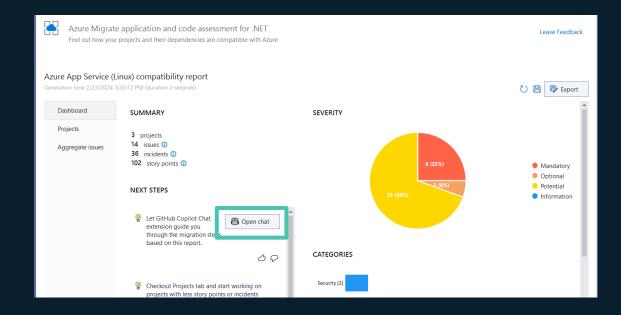
# Automating App Modernization

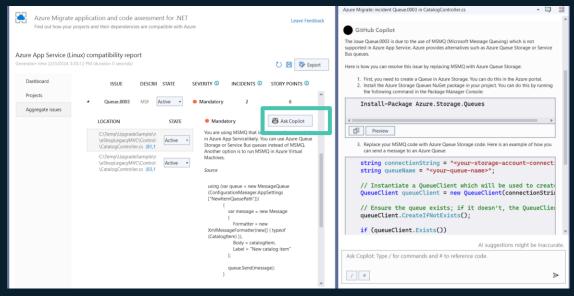
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## Agenda

- 1. AppCat + GitHub Copilot
- 2. .NET Conversions
- 3. Prompting Best Practices
- 4. Other Resources

## AppCat + GitHub Copilot





#### Compatibility Report Summarization and Guided Help

GitHub Copilot Chat can guide you through the migration steps based on the AppCat report that was generated against your code

#### Issue List – Ask Copilot How to Remediate

For individual issues in the issue list, Copilot Chat can suggest how to fix the issue including sample code and architectural considerations

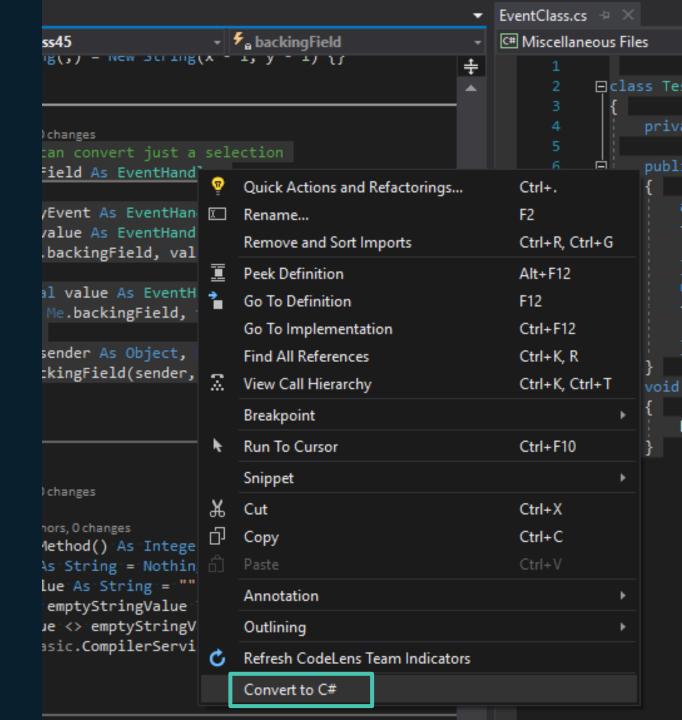
# App Cat + GitHub Copilot

Demo

## **VB** to C# Conversion

## CodeConverter by icsharpcode

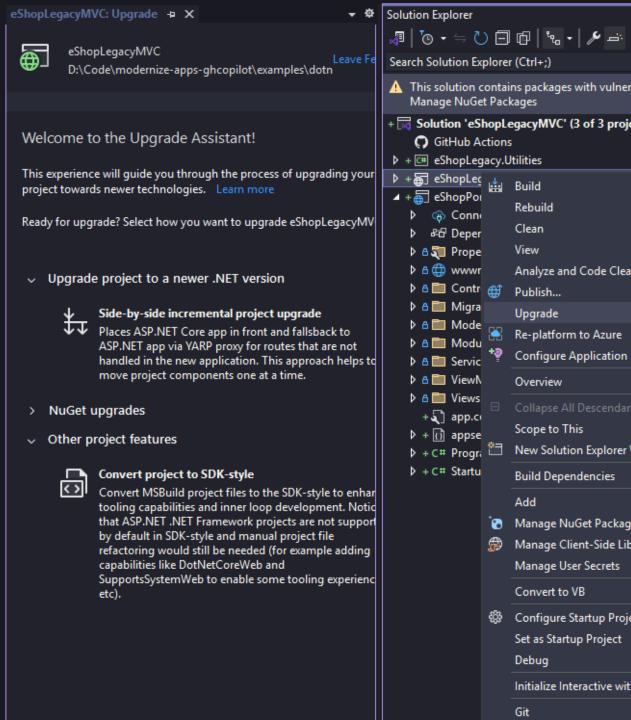
- An open-source Roslyn-based code conversion library and toolchain for conversion of VB.NET code into C#
  - Roslyn is the codename for the .NET compiler, so this toolset uses .NET itself to do the conversion
- Can go back and forth VB ⇔ C#
- Can convert a whole project at once (resulting code needs to be validated/fixed)
- Our primary use case would be via the Visual Studio Plugin, however other automation tools (CLI, nuget package, etc) exist



## .NET Upgrade Assistant

## Microsoft tooling for upgrading .NET frameworks

- Upgrade your app to the latest .NET versions with Upgrade Assistant right from Visual Studio or CLI
- Primary use case would be ASP.NET MVC or generic class libraries/console apps – can be upgraded to .NET 6+ for hosting on Linux
- Can convert a whole project at once (resulting code needs to be validated/fixed)
- Our primary use case would be for ASP.NET MVC apps



# .NET Conversions

Demo

## **Prompting Best Practices**

#### **Provide Context**

- Indicate relevant code to Copilot by:
  - Highlighting code in an open file
  - Opening related files in your IDE
  - Using #file and @workspace
- Document inputs and outputs for the code you want Copilot to generate

## **Give Copilot an Identity**

- Since Copilot is a pair programmer, ask it to behave in a role that suits the task:
  - "Behave as a senior C# developer"
  - "You are a frontend developer skilled in React"

## **Break Down Complex Tasks**

- Break your overall goal into smaller, discrete tasks – one function, one piece of business logic, one file at a time
- Document your overall task in a comment

#### **Embrace Chat**

- By far the best results for modernization will come from utilizing Copilot Chat
- Autocompletion and inline code generations are best if you are writing new code
- Don't be afraid to correct Copilot's response

## **Get Specific**

- Start general and get more specific ask for something, clarify, ask for more detail, reject Copilot's suggestions, et al.
- Avoid ambiguous terms such as "this" and instead refer to the item by name or identifier
- Provide detail when describing what you want – libraries, packages, dependencies, naming conventions, etc



# Prompting Best Practices

Demo

### Other Resources

### **App Cat + GitHub Copilot**

- GitHub Copilot Analysis, Customized Rules, and more come to the Azure Migrate application and code assessment - .NET Blog (microsoft.com)
- <u>YouTube: ASP.NET Community Standup Assessing your app's Azure readiness</u>

#### **VB Conversion**

- <u>icsharpcode/CodeConverter: Convert code from C# to VB.NET and vice versa using Roslyn (github.com)</u>
- GitHub: CodeConverter Wiki Best Practices

### **GitHub Copilot Best Practices**

- Prompt engineering for GitHub Copilot GitHub Docs
- How to use GitHub Copilot: Prompts, tips, and use cases -The GitHub Blog
- <u>Using GitHub Copilot in your IDE: Tips, tricks, and best practices</u> <u>The GitHub Blog</u>

## **Formal Learning**

- <u>Get started with GitHub Copilot Training | Microsoft</u> Learn
- Implement code improvements using GitHub Copilot tools
  Training | Microsoft Learn
- Guided project Accelerate app development using GitHub Copilot tools - Training | Microsoft Learn
- skills/copilot-codespaces-vscode: Develop with AIpowered code suggestions using GitHub Copilot and VS Code

