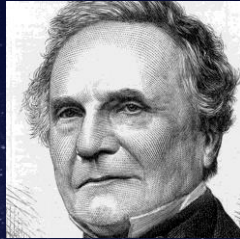


The Future of Cyber Intelligence

How Actionable Deep Learning is Changing the Face of Security

Derek Manky

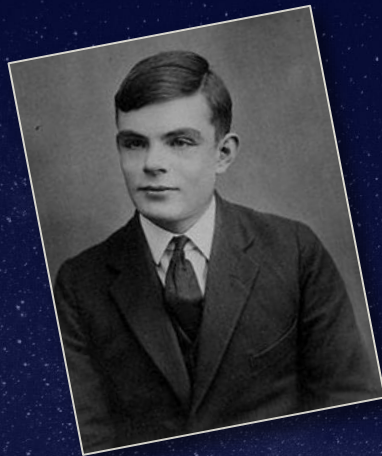


CHARLES BABBAGE
CREATED THE ANALYTICAL
MACHINE IN 1837



ADA LOVELACE

- Worked with Babbage on engine
- Regarded as first computer programmer
- Created the first programmable algorithm
- Saw purposes for computing beyond just mathematical calculations



ALAN TURING CALLED AN INFANT'S MIND AN 'UNORGANIZED MACHINE' IN 1930s

Created early definitions of machine learning

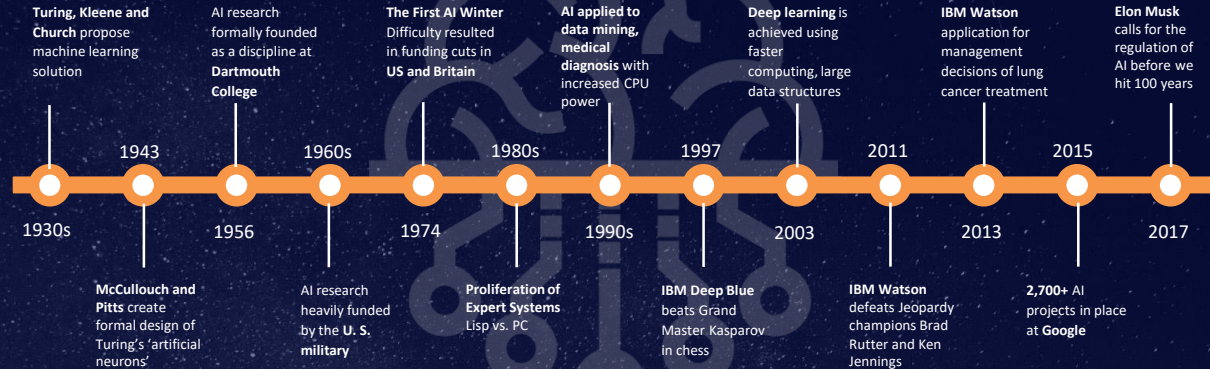
Saw the need for:

- Seeded solution set of accurate or known potential output
- Population of variably weighted pieces or functions
- A method for culling out the worst solutions while retaining the best

Major inhibitor of his research ~ was far ahead of available capabilities in terms of computing power

Artificial Intelligence - Nearing a Century

History of AI Outside Cyber Security Industry



1971: Creeper - The First Computer Virus




Creeper

- Experimental self-replicating program
- Written in 1971 to demonstrate a 'mobile' application
- Infected DEC PDP-10 computers running TENEX OS
- Just 1 year after Unix 'Epoch Time' began
- 'Reaper' worm created in '72 to delete it

1 January 1970 00:00:00 GMT → Epoch timestamp 0

IM THE CREEPER, CATCH ME IF YOU CAN!

FortiGuard: One Minute in Cyberspace (Q3 2017)



32,000
Botnet C&C attempts
TWHARTED
PER MINUTE

200,000
Malicious Website
ACCESSSES Blocked Per Minute



500
ZERO DAY
THREATS DISCOVERED



100
INTRUSION
PREVENTION
RULES PER WEEK

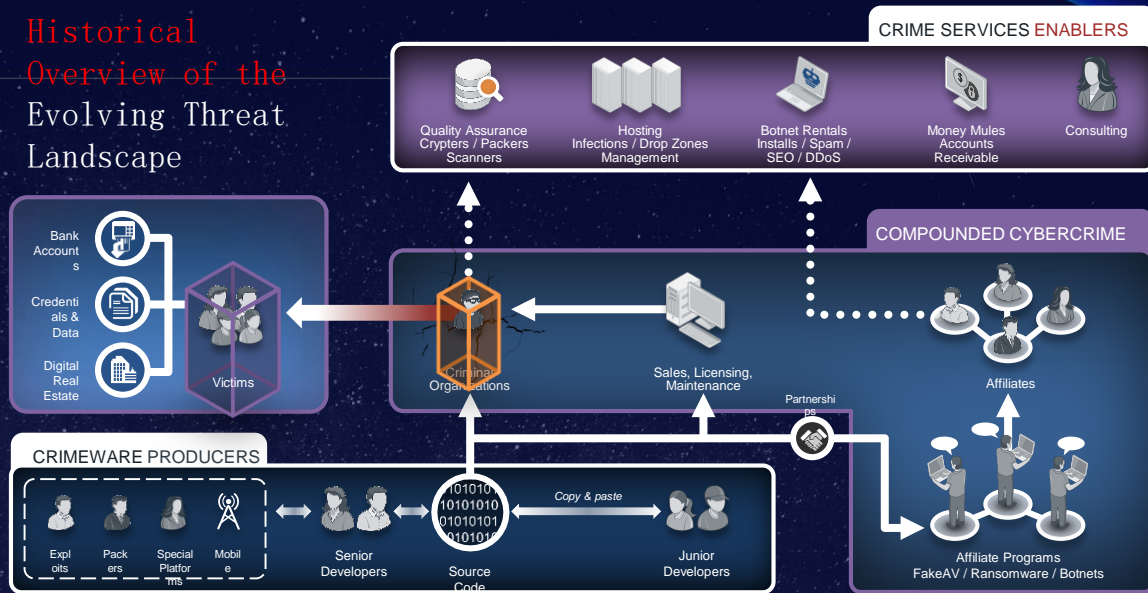


1,900,000
NETWORK INTRUSION
ATTEMPTS
resisted per minute

381
TB of Threat
Samples



Historical Overview of the Evolving Threat Landscape



FortiGuard Threat Intelligence Projects



CISCP
& NCCIC



Malaysia Computer Emergency Response Team



US-CERT

UNITED STATES COMPUTER EMERGENCY READINESS TEAM



Information
Sharing and
Analysis Center



Canadian Cyber
Threat Exchange

OASIS



verizon

STIX

MITRE



CURRENT MEMBER COMPANIES

Expanding Globally: We publicly launched at RSA 2017 in February and now have *12 public Members*. We are actively engaged w/30+ global organizations to expand our footprint across the cyber ecosystem.

FOUNDING MEMBERS



Check Point®
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.



FORTINET®



McAfee™
Together is power.



paloalto
NETWORKS®



Symantec.

SOPHOS
Security made simple.

Intsights

REVERSING
LABS

RAPID7

SAINT®

SK infosec

RSA

Eleven
Paths
Telefonica CYBER SECURITY UNIT

Board of Directors – Founding Members



Gil
Shwed



Martin
Roesch



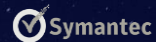
Ken Xie



Chris Young



Mark
McLaughlin



Greg Clark

WHY AN EXPERT SECURITY FABRIC IS NEEDED

The Challenging Threat Landscape



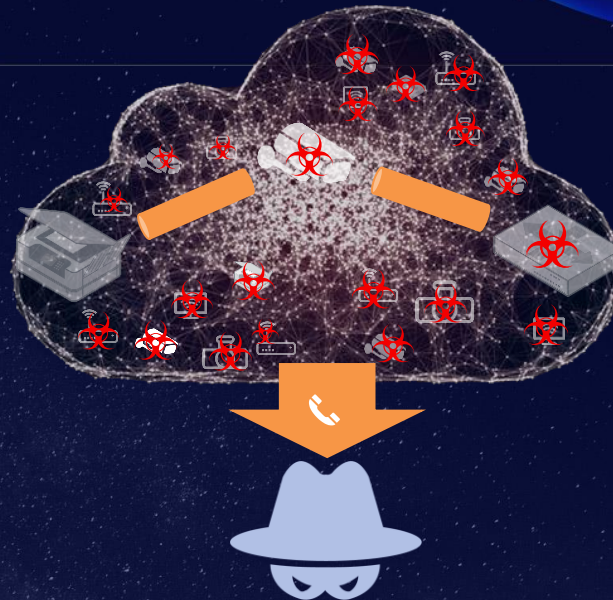
AUTOMATED AND HUMAN-LIKE WILL DEMAND A MORE INTELLIGENT DEFENSE

Threats are getting smarter and are increasingly able to operate autonomously. In the coming year we expect to see malware designed “human-like” with adaptive, success-based learning to improve the impact and efficacy of attacks.



Threat Trends Hajime Botnet

- Intelligent IOT Botnet - Nine Platforms + x86
- TR-069 Exploit (MSSP/Telco Control)
- First detected October 25, 2016
- 30,000+ detections per day (FortiGuard)



PREDICTION:

THE RISE OF SELF-LEARNING HIVENETS AND SWARMBOTS

PREDICTION:

**RANSOM OF
COMMERCIAL
SERVICES IS
BIG BUSINESS**

PREDICTION:

NEXT-GEN MORPHIC MALWARE

PREDICTION:

**CRITICAL
INFRASTRUCTURE
TO THE FOREFRONT**

PREDICTION:

**THE DARKWEB AND
CYBERCRIME ECONOMY
OFFER NEW SERVICES
USING AUTOMATION**

FORTIGUARD EXPERT SOLUTIONS

Streamlining Intelligence with Service Providers



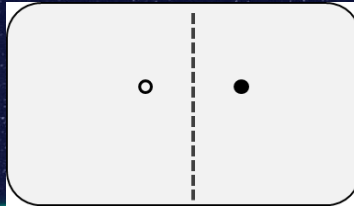
TECHNOLOGY WILL HAVE TO CLOSE THE GAP ON THE CRITICAL CYBER SKILLS SHORTAGE

Organizations simply do not have the experience or training necessary to develop a security policy, protect critical assets that now move freely between network environments, or identify and respond to today's more sophisticated attacks.

Machine Learning 101

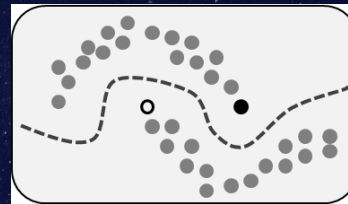
Supervised learning uses tags

- Eg: Input file is identified as malicious or clean
- AI initially feature set from initial files
- Weighted values are applied
- Expert humans may tune and guide feature sets

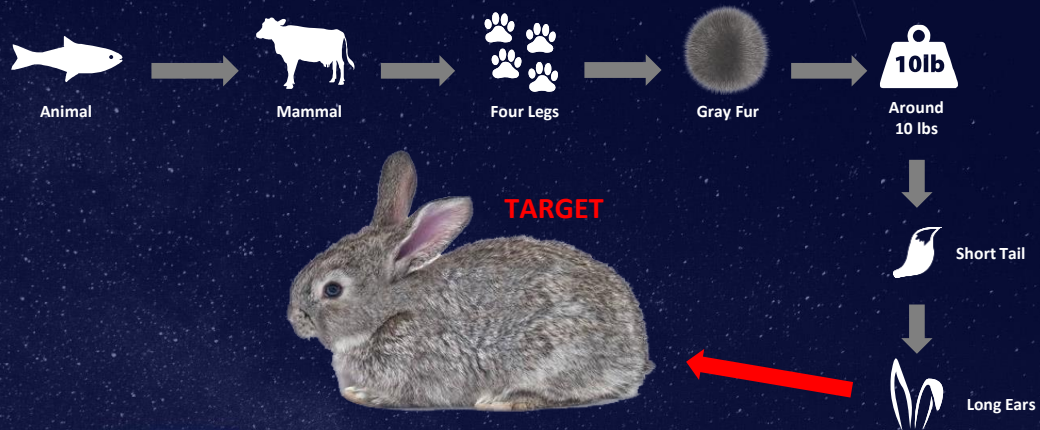


Unsupervised learning uses no tags

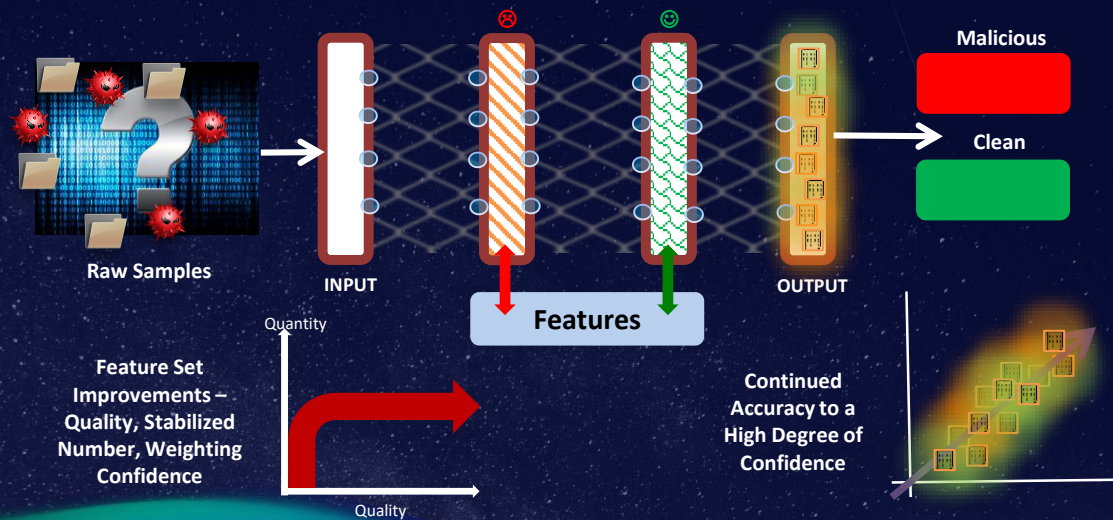
- Data is unlabeled; presents an unknown state to the AI
- Result is produced through inference
- Output is not evaluated for accuracy
- Unsupervised learning methods include
 - Clustering - creation of potentially new patterns
 - Anomaly detection - learn normal behavior and detect variances



Feature extraction - determine the object



FortiGuard Self Evolving Detection System





Tiered Access



- Base (sponsored)
- Personal Toolkit
- Site Toolkit

Development Toolkit



- VM00 Licenses
- FortiClient Repackager
- FortiHypervisor (CE)
- FortiPlanner
- FortiCentral

FortiGuard Extensions



- Cyber Threat Intel (feed)
- FortiGuard.com Private Label
- Signature Lookup
- Web re-rating

FortiGuard TIS :: Kill Chain View



State of the Industry

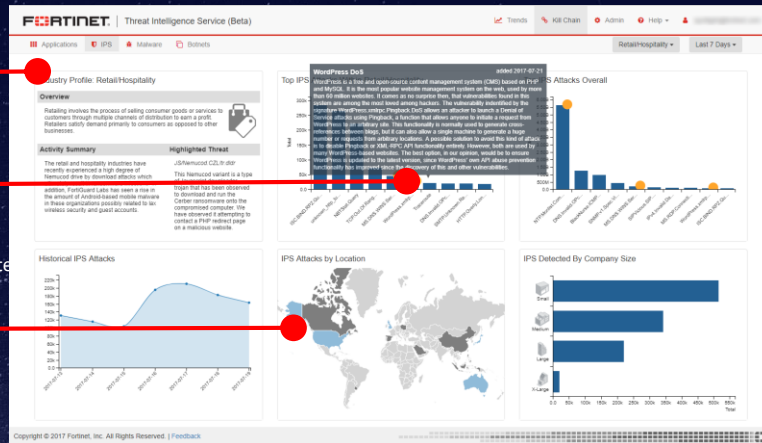
Vertical profile information details specific industry threat levels

Campaign Commentary

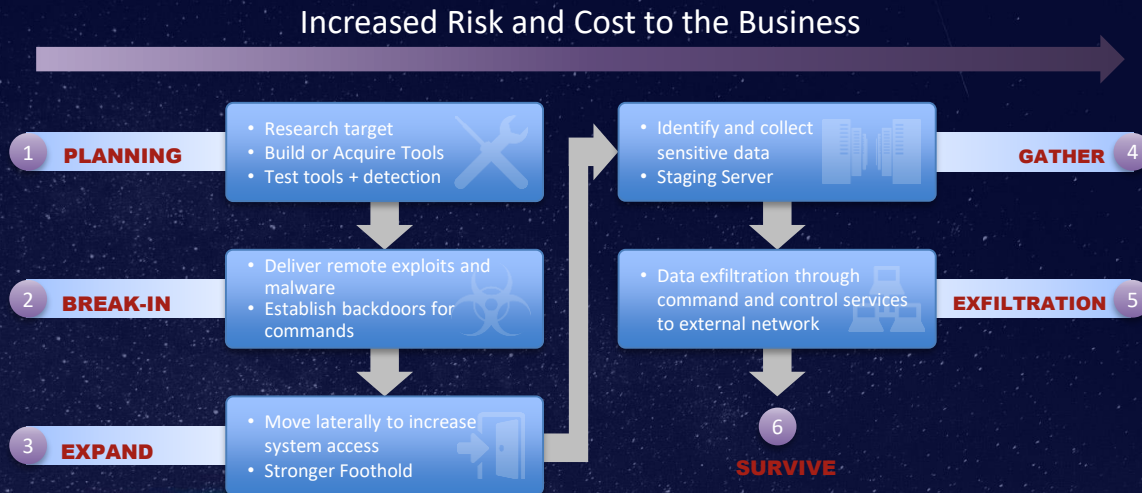
FortiGuard Labs informs CISOs directly about why these risks matter in near real-time

Threat Activity

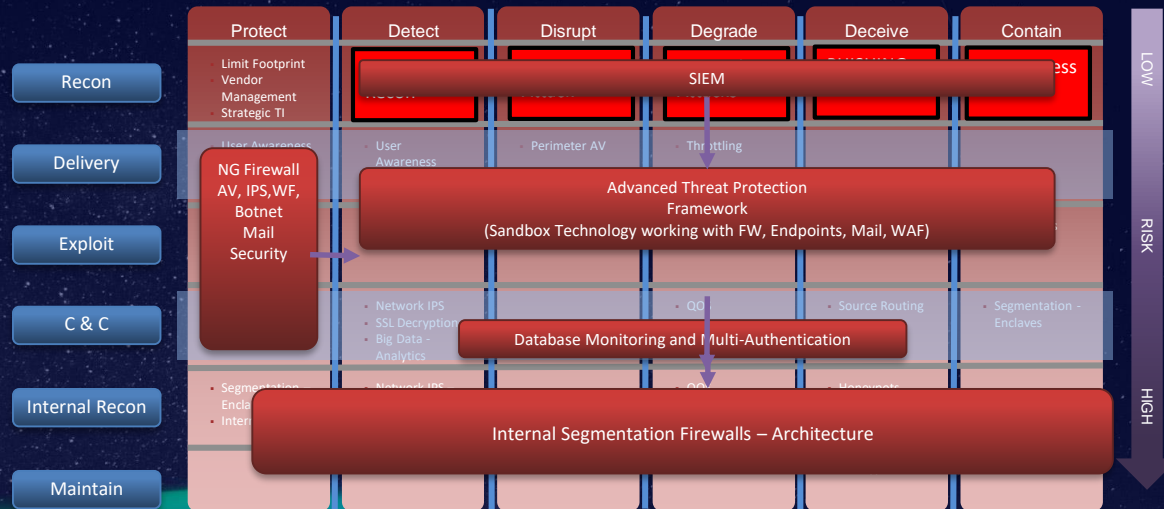
A CISO can understand the threat landscape at large and how it will impact their organization



The Attack Chain



Threat Intelligence – Detailed Adversaries TTPs/Defenses



Definition

ex • pert sys • tem

noun

COMPUTING

a piece of software programmed using artificial intelligence techniques. Such systems use databases of expert knowledge to offer advice or make decisions in such areas as medical diagnosis and trading on the stock exchange.



Fortinet & FortiGuard: The Expert System

Crossing the “Last Mile” : Creating Actionable Intelligence

