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CALCULO - CLASES CON MIYAKO

REGLAS

REGLA - CADENA

si $f(x) = x^n$ entonces $f'(x) = n \cdot x^{n-1}$

Ej. n. 1 = DERIVA $f(x) = x^5$
 $f'(x) = 5x^4$

DERIVA $f(x) = 3x^7$
 $f'(x) = 21x^6$

REGLA - CONSTANTE

si $f(x) = c$, donde c es constante, entonces $f'(x) = 0$

DERIVAR $f(x) = 4$
 $f'(x) = 0$

DERIVAR $f(x) = -3$
 $f'(x) = 0$

REGLA - SUMA

DERIVAR $f(x) = x^2 + 5x$
 $f'(x) = 2x + 5$

DERIVAR $f(x) = 4x^2 + x^3$
 $f'(x) = 8x + 3x^2$

REGLA - PRODUCTO

si $f(x) = g(x) \cdot h(x)$, entonces $f'(x) = g'(x) \cdot h(x) + g(x) \cdot h'(x)$

DERIVAR $f(x) = x^2 \cdot \sin(x)$

$f'(x) = 2x \cdot \sin(x) + x^2 \cdot \cos(x)$

DERIVAR $f(x) = (2x + 1) \cdot e^x$

$f'(x) = 2 \cdot e^x + (2x + 1) \cdot e^x$

$f'(x) = 3e^x + 2xe^x$

① f' & f''

$$f(x) = -x^2 \rightarrow y = f(x)$$

$$f'(x) = -2x \rightarrow ? \quad f'(0) = 0$$

$$f''(x) = -2$$

② $f'(x) = 0 \rightarrow C = (x, y) \rightarrow C = (0, 0) \text{ Max}$

$$-2 \cdot x = 0$$

$$x = \frac{0}{-2}$$

$$x = 0$$

$$f(0) = -(0)^2$$

$$f(0) = 0$$

$$y = 0$$

③ $f''(x) = 0 \rightarrow P. I = 0$

$$f''(x) > 0 \rightarrow P. \text{ min} = +$$

$$f''(x) < 0 \rightarrow P. \text{ max} = -$$

$$f''(x) = -2$$

$$f''(0) = -2$$

$$f(x) = 2x^3 - 4x^2$$

① $f'(x) = 6x^2 - 8x$

$$f''(x) = 12x - 8$$

② $f'(x) = 0 \rightarrow ? = "0" \rightarrow C = \left(\frac{4}{3}, \frac{-64}{27}\right)$

$$6x^2 - 8x = 0$$

$$x(6x - 8) = 0 \rightarrow x = 0$$

$$6x - 8 = 0$$

$$6x = 8$$

$$x = \frac{8}{6} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$f\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) = 2\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^3 - 4\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^2$$

$$f\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) = 2 \cdot \frac{64}{27} - 4 \cdot \frac{16}{9}$$

$$f\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) = \frac{128}{27} - \frac{64}{9} = \frac{-64}{27} = y$$

$$\Delta_{0,1} x$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

2 FRACTIONS?

$$1 = \frac{4}{4}$$

$$1 = \frac{3}{3}$$

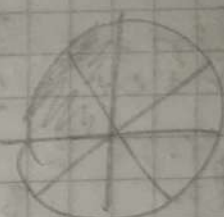
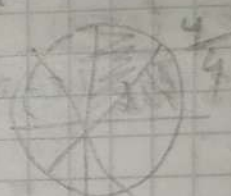
$$\frac{123}{21} = \frac{64}{9} = \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\frac{123}{21} = \frac{192}{24} = \frac{64}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{3}$$



$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8}$$

$$\frac{2}{8}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{\ln x}{x-1} = \frac{0}{0}$$

$$f(x) = \ln x \quad g(x) = x-1$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x} \quad g'(x) = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f'(x)}{g'(x)} = \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{x} = 1 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{(x)} = 1$$

$$f(x) = e^x$$

$$f'(x) = e^x$$

der

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(3x)}{x - \frac{3}{2} \sin 2x} = \frac{0}{0}$$

$$f(x) = \sin(3x)$$

$$g(x) = x - \frac{3}{2} \sin(2x)$$

$$f'(x) = 3 \cdot \cos(3x)$$

$$g'(x) = 1 - \frac{3}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot \cos(2x)$$

$$g'(x) = 1 - 3 \cos(2x)$$

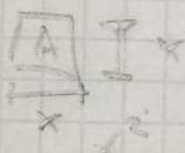
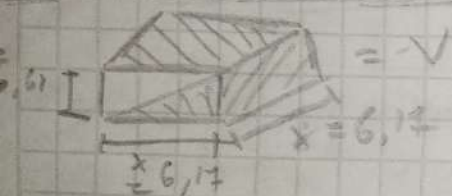
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \cos(3x)}{1 - 3 \cos(2x)}$$

$$\ln(x)$$

$$\frac{1}{x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \cos(3x)}{1 - 3 \cos(2x)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \cdot 1}{1 - 3 \cdot 1} = \frac{3}{-2} = -\frac{3}{2}$$



$$A = 2$$

$$V = 3$$

$$A \cdot x$$

$$x^2 \cdot y = 252$$

$$y = \frac{252}{x^2}$$

$$V = 252 \text{ m}^3 = y \cdot x \cdot x = y \cdot x^2$$

$$P = \square = 5 \cdot x^2$$

$$T = \square = 2,5 \cdot x^2$$

$$L = \square = 3,5 \cdot 4 \cdot xy$$

$$f(x) = 5 \cdot x^2 + 2,5 x^2 + 14 xy$$

$$f(x) = 7,5 x^2 + 14 x \left(\frac{252}{x^2} \right)$$

$$f(x) = 7,5 x^2 + \frac{3528}{x}$$

$$f'(x) = 15 x + \left(-\frac{3528}{x^2} \right)$$

$$f'(x) = -\frac{3528}{x^2} + 15 x$$

$$-\frac{3523}{x^2} + 15x = 0$$

$$-\frac{3523}{x^2} = -15x$$

$$-3523 = -15x \cdot x^2$$

$$-3523 = -15x^3$$

$$x^3 = \frac{3523}{15}$$

$$x^3 = \frac{1176}{5}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{x^3} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1176}{5}}$$

$$x = 6,17$$

AUX

$$b(x) = \frac{3523}{x^2}$$

$$b(x) = 3523 \cdot x^{-2}$$

$$b'(x) = 3523 \cdot (-2) \cdot x^{-3}$$

$$b'(x) = -3523 \cdot x^{-2}$$

$$b'(x) = -\frac{3523}{x^2}$$

$$f(x) = 4,5x^2 + \frac{3523}{x}$$

$$f(6,17) = 4,5(6,17)^2 + \frac{3523}{(6,17)}$$

$$f(6,17) = 285,51 + 571,79$$

$$f(6,17) = 857,3$$

$$y = \frac{252}{x^2}$$

$$y = \frac{252}{(6,17)^2}$$

$$y = 6,61$$