

Lemma 2.1

$$\forall a, b, c \in \{T, F\} (CO(a, b, c) \Leftrightarrow \neg a \wedge b \wedge c \vee a \wedge \neg b \wedge c \vee a \wedge b \wedge \neg c \vee a \wedge \neg b \wedge \neg c)$$

$$\text{Let } \alpha \equiv \neg p \wedge q \wedge r$$

$$\beta \equiv p \wedge \neg q \wedge r$$

$$\gamma \equiv p \wedge q \wedge \neg r$$

$$\delta \equiv p \wedge q \wedge r$$

$$\text{Let } CO(a, b, c) \equiv a \wedge b \vee a \wedge c \vee b \wedge c$$

$$\forall a, b, c (CO(a, b, c) \Leftrightarrow \neg a \wedge b \wedge c \vee a \wedge \neg b \wedge c \vee a \wedge b \wedge \neg c \vee a \wedge \neg b \wedge \neg c)$$

$$CO(p, q, r)$$

$$p \wedge q \vee p \wedge r \vee q \wedge r$$

$$p \wedge q$$

$$\neg(r \vee \neg r)$$

$$r$$

$$r \vee \neg r$$

$$\perp$$

$$\neg r$$

$$r \vee \neg r$$

$$\perp$$

$$\neg\neg(r \vee \neg r)$$

$$r \vee \neg r$$

$$r$$

$$p \wedge q \wedge r$$

$$\alpha \vee \beta \vee \gamma \vee \delta$$

$$\neg r$$

$$p \wedge q \wedge \neg r$$

$$\alpha \vee \beta \vee \gamma \vee \delta$$

$$\alpha \vee \beta \vee \gamma \vee \delta$$

$p \wedge r$													
<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;">$\neg(q \vee \neg q)$</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;"> <table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;">q</td> <td>$q \vee \neg q$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;"></td> <td>\perp</td> </tr> </table> </td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;">$\neg q$</td> <td>$q \vee \neg q$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;"></td> <td>\perp</td> </tr> </table>	$\neg(q \vee \neg q)$		<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;">q</td> <td>$q \vee \neg q$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 10px;"></td> <td>\perp</td> </tr> </table>	q	$q \vee \neg q$		\perp		$\neg q$	$q \vee \neg q$		\perp	$\neg\neg(q \vee \neg q)$ $q \vee \neg q$
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$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline \neg p \\
 \hline \neg p \wedge q \wedge r \\
 \alpha \vee \beta \vee \gamma \vee \delta \\
 \hline \alpha \vee \beta \vee \gamma \vee \delta \\
 \alpha \vee \beta \vee \gamma \vee \delta
 \end{array}$$

$$\neg p \wedge q \wedge r \vee p \wedge \neg q \wedge r \vee p \wedge q \wedge \neg r \vee p \wedge q \wedge r$$

$$CO(p, q, r) \Rightarrow p \wedge q \wedge r \vee p \wedge q \wedge \neg r \vee p \wedge \neg q \wedge r \vee \neg p \wedge q \wedge r$$

$$p \wedge q \wedge r \vee p \wedge q \wedge \neg r \vee p \wedge \neg q \wedge r \vee \neg p \wedge q \wedge r$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline p \wedge q \wedge r \\
 \hline p \\
 q \\
 p \wedge q \vee p \wedge r \vee q \wedge r
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline p \wedge q \wedge \neg r \\
 \hline p \\
 q \\
 p \wedge q \vee p \wedge r \vee q \wedge r
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline p \wedge \neg q \wedge r \\
 \hline p \\
 r \\
 p \wedge q \vee p \wedge r \vee q \wedge r
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline \neg p \wedge q \wedge r \\
 \hline q \\
 r \\
 p \wedge q \vee p \wedge r \vee q \wedge r \\
 p \wedge q \vee p \wedge r \vee q \wedge r \\
 CO(p, q, r)
 \end{array}$$

$$p \wedge q \wedge r \vee p \wedge q \wedge \neg r \vee p \wedge \neg q \wedge r \vee \neg p \wedge q \wedge r \Rightarrow CO(p, q, r)$$

$$CO(p, q, r) \Rightarrow p \wedge q \wedge r \vee p \wedge q \wedge \neg r \vee p \wedge \neg q \wedge r \vee \neg p \wedge q \wedge r$$

$$\forall a, b, c (CO(a, b, c) \Leftrightarrow \neg a \wedge b \wedge c \vee a \wedge \neg b \wedge c \vee a \wedge b \wedge \neg c \vee a \wedge b \wedge c)$$

