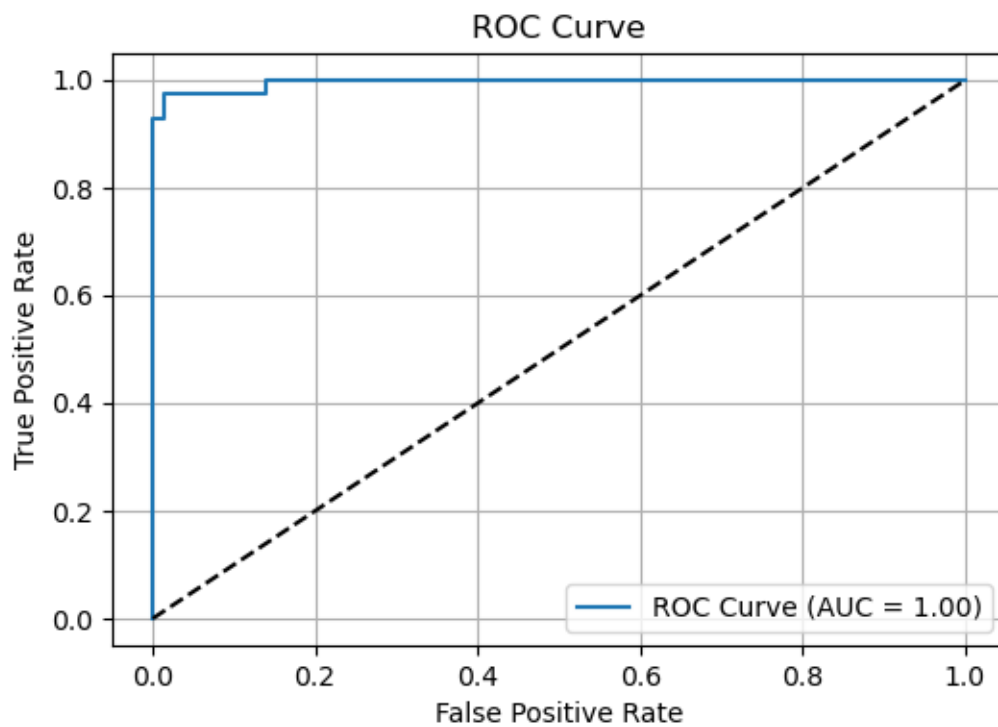


Sigmoid Function: Core of Logistic Regression

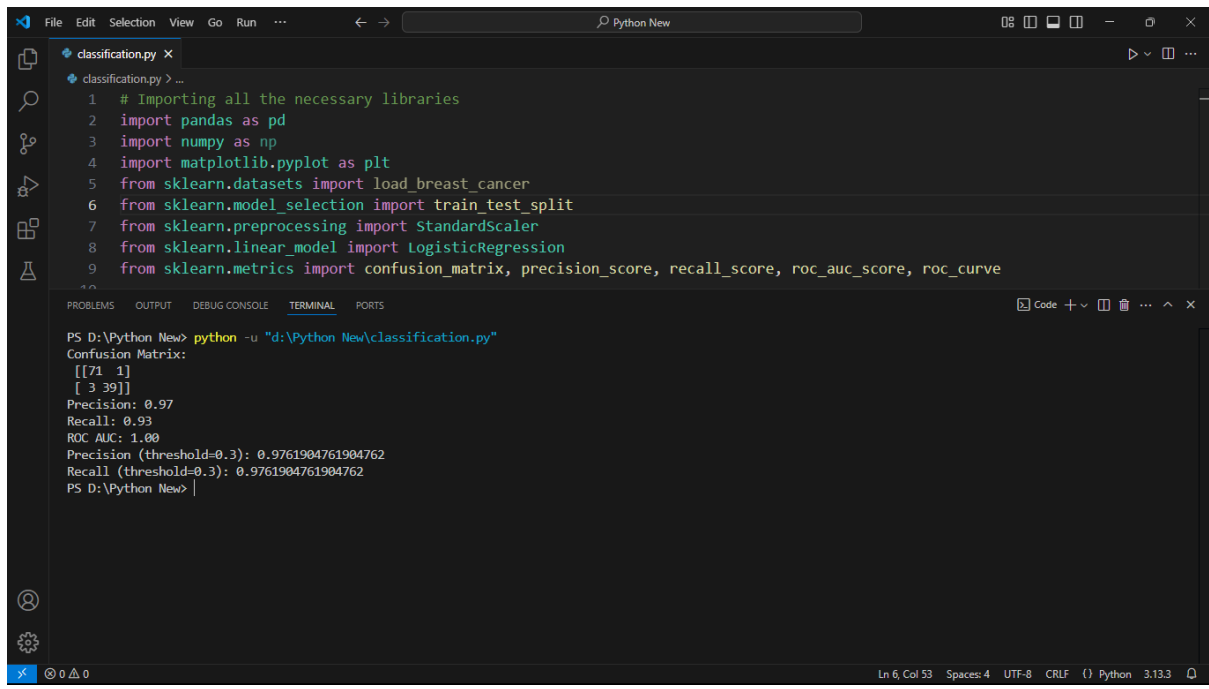
The logistic regression model calculates:

$$P(y=1|x) = \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}, \text{ where } z=w \cdot x+b$$

The sigmoid function outputs a probability from 0 to 1.



ROC Curve



The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with a Python file named `classification.py`. The script imports necessary libraries and performs a breast cancer classification task using Logistic Regression. The terminal output shows the execution results, including the confusion matrix and various performance metrics.

```
1 # Importing all the necessary libraries
2 import pandas as pd
3 import numpy as np
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
6 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
7 from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
8 from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
9 from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, precision_score, recall_score, roc_auc_score, roc_curve
```

Terminal Output:

```
PS D:\Python New> python -u "d:\Python New\classification.py"
Confusion Matrix:
[[71  1]
 [ 3 39]]
Precision: 0.97
Recall: 0.93
ROC AUC: 1.00
Precision (threshold=0.3): 0.9761904761904762
Recall (threshold=0.3): 0.9761904761904762
PS D:\Python New> |
```

Output