# Project Report

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## 1. Introduction

This report is regarding cost estimations of public cloud as well as private cloud (build up a cloud) for the 3 different configurations and provide the better solution. The various configurations are as given –

#### **Configuration 1: Hadoop/Spark Cluster**

The cluster should have 32K-cores, 256TB memory, 50PB HDD, and 10Gb/s Ethernet Fat-Tree network (each VM should be equivalent to the <u>d2.8xlarge instance</u>); in addition to the compute resources, a 100PB distributed storage shared across the entire cloud should be procured, with enough capacity for 100GB/sec throughput (for pricing comparison, see <u>S3</u>)

#### **Configuration 2: VMs Cluster**

The cluster supports 1 million virtual machines (VM) where each VM requires 2-core, 15GB RAM, 32GB SSD storage, and 1Gb/s Fat-Tree network (each VM should be equivalent to the <u>r3.large instances</u>); in addition to the compute resources, a 10PB distributed storage shared across the entire cloud should be procured, with enough capacity for 10GB/sec throughput (for pricing comparison, see <u>S3</u>)

#### **Configuration 3: Deep learning Cluster**

Support deep learning with 1 exaflop of mixed precision performance (hint: each VM should be equivalent to p3.16xlarge instances; you will want to use the NVIDIA V100 GPUs (8 GPUs per node), and allocate 8-cores per GPU (64-cores per node) with 8GB of memory per core (512GB per node); the network to use is at least 10Gb/s per GPU (100Gb/s should work), and should be organized in a Fat-Tree network; in addition to the compute resources, a 1PB distributed storage shared across the entire cloud should be procured, with enough capacity for 10GB/sec throughput (for pricing comparison, see S3)

## 2. Assumptions

- The calculated total cost for 5 years is based on the current market price.
- The administration cost (an admin handles 1000 compute servers) is \$100,000.00 for 1<sup>st</sup> year and a hike of 10% per year.
- For the estimations of various components for private cloud, I have explored mainly <u>Pogolinux</u>, <u>AcmeMicro</u> and <u>Thinkmate</u>. However, I have checked other websites for getting the cheaper products. (links are given in Appendix a)
- For the estimations of various components for public cloud, I have used <u>AWS monthly price calculator</u> and used the same value for 5 years estimation.
- The electricity rate has been considered of the city Cleveland, Ohio and the cost is 7.73¢/kWh.
- The cooling cost has been assumed to be 1/4<sup>th</sup> of the total power consumption.
- The hardware used for estimation of private cloud is similar or higher than the hardware mentioned for public cloud.

# 3. Public cloud cost Estimation

#### **Configuration 1:**

Service Type	Components	Region	Component Price	Service Price
Amazon EC2 Service (US East (Ohio))				\$4,242,672
	Compute:	US East (Ohio)	\$4,242,672	
Amazon S3 Service (US East (Ohio))				\$2,202,572.80
	Standard Storage:	US East (Ohio)	\$2,202,572.80	
AWS Support (Business)				\$200,257.35
	Support for all AWS services:		\$200,257.35	
		Free Tier Discount:		(\$0.12)
		Total Monthly Payment:		\$6,645,502.03
		Total Payment for 5 Years	5x12	\$398,730,121.80

### **Configuration 2:**

Service Type	Components	Region	Component Price	Service Price
Amazon EC2 Service (US East (Ohio))				\$121,520,000
	Compute:	US East (Ohio)	\$121,520,000	
Amazon S3 Service (US East (Ohio))				\$220,764.16
	Standard Storage:	US East (Ohio)	\$220,764.16	
AWS Support (Business)				\$3,659,122.93
	Support for all AWS services:		\$3,659,122.93	

Free Tier		
Discount:		(\$0.12)
Total Monthly		
Payment:		\$125,399,886.97
Total Payment for		
5 Years	5x12	\$7,523,993,218.20

## **Configuration 3:**

Service Type	Components	Region	Component Price	Service Price
Amazon EC2 Service (US				
East (Ohio))				\$17,919,360
	Compute:	US East (Ohio)	\$17,919,360	
Amazon S3 Service (US				
East (Ohio))				\$22,583.30
	Standard Storage:	US East (Ohio)	\$22,583.30	
AWS Support (Business)				\$545,158.30
	Support for all AWS			
	services:		\$545,158.30	
		Free Tier		
		Discount:		(\$0.12)
		Total Monthly		
		Payment:		\$18,487,101.48
		Total Payment for		
		5 Years	5x12	\$1,109,226,088.80

# 4. Private cloud cost Estimation

#### **Configuration 1:**

Components	Details	Year	Quantity	Unit Price	Total Cost
Compute Servers	Iris 428-60: CPU: 2x Intel Xeon E5-2683v4 16C 2.1GHz 40MB Cache Memory: 1x 256GB DDR4 ECC Reg 2400MHz (8 x 32GB) Mirrored OS Disks- Mounted in Rear Bays: 2x Micron M510DC 480GB 2.5" Enterprise SSD Enterprise HDD: 50x Seagate Enterprise Capacity 1TB 12Gb/s 7200rpm 128MB SAS Networking Options:1xDual Port Gigabit Ethernet Module		1000	\$29,224.93	\$29,224,930.00
Network Switches (Level 1 & 2)	Mellanox MSX1012X-2BFS SwitchX-2 Based 10GbE 1U Open Ethernet Switch with Mellanox Onyx 12 QSFP+ Ports 2 Power Supplies (AC) Short Depth PPC460 Connector Airflow Out		167	\$3,095.00	\$516,865.00
	Mellanox MCS7520 43Tb/s 216-port EDR chassis switch includes 8 fans and 4 power supplies (N+N) RoHS R6		6	\$58,335.00	\$350,010.00
Network Cables	Cables		2002	\$3.67	\$7,347.34
Racks	36U Adjustable Rack		170	\$399.99	\$67,998.30
Storage Servers	Thinkmate®STX-3316 3U		640	\$8,629.00	\$5,522,560.00
Electric Power (per hour)	6.24¢/kWh	5	365x24	\$166.19	\$7,279,209.51
Cooling (per hour)		5	365x24	\$41.55	\$1,819,802.38
Administration (for 5 years)	IT admin	1	1	\$671,561.00	\$671,561.00
Total		N/A	N/A	N/A	\$45,460,283.53

Following is the table for the calculation of the electricity consumed-

Components	Total Devices	Power(W)	Total Power(kW)	Electricity Consumption(kWh)
Compute Server	1000	2000	2000000	2000
Network level-1	167	49.9	8333.3	8.3333
Network level-2	6	2500	15000	15
Storage Server	640	1000	640000	640
Total			2663333	2663.333

**Cost of electricity per hour** = Total electricity consume (in kWh) x electricity rate

**Cost of electricity per hour** = 2663.333 x 0.0624 = **\$166.19** 

### **Configuration 2:**

Components	Details	Year	Quantity	Unit Price	Total Cost
	<u>Iris 2482</u> :				
Compute Servers	<b>CPU:</b> 2x Intel Xeon E5-2683v4 16C 2.1GHz 40MB Cache				
Compute Servers	Memory: 1x 256GB DDR4 ECC Reg 2400MHz (8 x 32GB) SATA HDD:1x Intel S4500 Series 480GB 3D1 TLC SATA				
	SSD 6Gb/s		15625	\$19,582.40	\$305,975,000.00
	Mellanox MSB7780-ES2F Switch-IB Based EDR InfiniBand				
	1U Router 36 QSFP28 Ports 2 Power Supplies (AC) x86				
Network Switches	dual core Standard Depth P2C Airflow Rail Kit RoHS6		579	\$18,000.00	\$10,422,000.00
(Level 1 & 2)	Mellanox MCS7500 130Tb/s 648-port EDR InfiniBand				
	chassis switch includes 20 fans and 10 power supplies				
	(N+N) RoHS R6		9	\$108,335.00	\$975,015.00
Network Cables	<u>Cables</u>		20836	\$3.67	\$76,468.12
Racks	RS-4POSTRACK-42u		758	\$424.99	\$322,142.42
Storage Servers	Thinkmate®STX-3316 3U		64	\$8,629.00	\$552,256.00
Electric Power (per					
hour)	<u>6.24¢/kWh</u>	5	365x24	\$1,960.31	\$85,861,631.68
Cooling (per hour)		5	365x24	\$490.08	\$21,465,407.92
Administration (for					
5 years)	IT admin		16	\$671,561.00	\$10,744,976.00
Total		N/A	N/A	N/A	\$436,394,897.14

Following is the table for the calculation of the electricity consumed-

Components	Total Devices	Power(W)	Total Power(kW)	Electricity Consumption(kWh)
Compute Server	15625	2000	31250000	31250
Network level-1	579	136	78744	78.744
Network level-2	9	2500	22500	22.5
Storage Server	64	1000	64000	64
Total			31415244	31415.24

**Cost of electricity per hour** = Total electricity consume (in kWh) x electricity rate **Cost of electricity per hour** =  $31415.24 \times 0.0624 = $1,960.31$ 

#### **Configuration 3:**

Components	Details	Years	Quantity	Unit Price	Total Cost
	NVIDIA DGX-1 with Tesla V100		1024	\$149,000.00	\$152,576,000.00
	Sixteen-Core Intel® Xeon® Processor E5-2683 v4				
	2.10GHz 40MB Cache (120W)		1024	\$7,996.00	\$8,187,904.00
Compute Servers	Gigabyte MD30-RS0 Dual LGA 2011-3 ATX				
	<u>Motherboard</u>		1024	\$1,553.40	\$1,590,681.60
	64GB PC4-21300 DDR4-2666Mhz Load Reduced ECC			4	
	Quad Ranked 1.2V Major Brand		1024	\$6,399.92	\$6,553,518.08
	Mellanox MSB7780-ES2F Switch-IB Based EDR				
	InfiniBand 1U Router 36		57	\$18,000.00	\$1,026,000.00
Network Switches	Mellanox MSX6506-NR 108 port FDR capable				
(Level 1 & 2)	modular chassis includes 4 fans and 2 (N+N) power				
	supplies ROHS6 Non-blocking configuration needs			424 425 00	4205 020 00
	<u>all spines</u>		18	\$21,435.00	\$385,830.00
Network Cables	<u>Cables</u>		2050	\$3.67	\$7,523.50
Racks	42U-Rack		4	\$424.99	\$1,699.96
Nacks	12U-Rack		1	\$349.99	\$349.99
Storage Servers	Thinkmate®STX-3316 3U		8.00	\$7,669.00	\$61,352.00
Electric Power (per					
hour)	6.24¢/kWh	5	365x24	\$195.48	\$8,562,187.15
Cooling (per hour)		5	365x24	\$48.87	\$2,140,546.79
Administration (for					
5 years)	IT admin	1	2	\$671,561.00	\$1,343,122.00
Total					\$182,436,715.0
Total		N/A	N/A	N/A	6

Following is the table for the calculation of the electricity consumed-

Components	Total Devices	Power(W)	Total Power(kW)	Electricity Consumption(kWh)
Compute Server	1024	3000	3072000	3072
Network level-1	57	136	7752	7.752
Network level-2	18	2500	45000	45
Storage Server	8	1000	8000	8
Total			3132752	3132.752

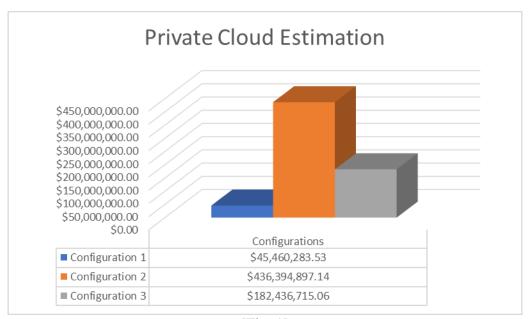
**Cost of electricity per hour** = Total electricity consume (in kWh) x electricity rate **Cost of electricity per hour** =  $3132.752 \times 0.0624 = $195.48$ 

# 5. Summary Table

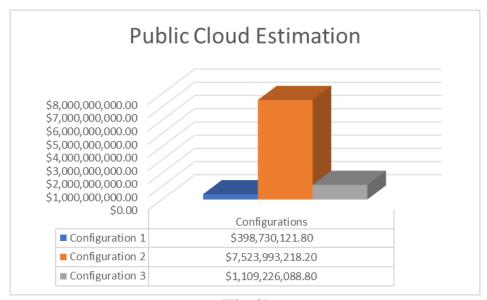
	Configuration 1	Configuration 2	Configuration 3
Public Cloud (including EC2 and			
S3) Cost over 5 years, 24/7			
operation, with 100% usage	\$398,730,121.80	\$7,523,993,218.20	\$1,109,226,088.80
Private Cloud cost over 5 years,			
24/7 operation, with 100% usage	\$45,460,283.53	\$436,394,897.14	\$182,436,715.06
What utilization must be achieved with the private cloud to make the private cloud option more attractive than the public cloud?	<ul> <li>attractive than of time like 5 y</li> <li>To make the poshorter time (essuch that the total A cheaper is total total time)</li> </ul>	nation, private cloud in the public cloud for ears.  ublic cloud cheaper a e.g., 1year or less), we otal cost come down to use rented hardwar for public cloud is less	the longer duration nd beneficial for e need to utilize it near to 25%.

## 6. Graphs and analysis

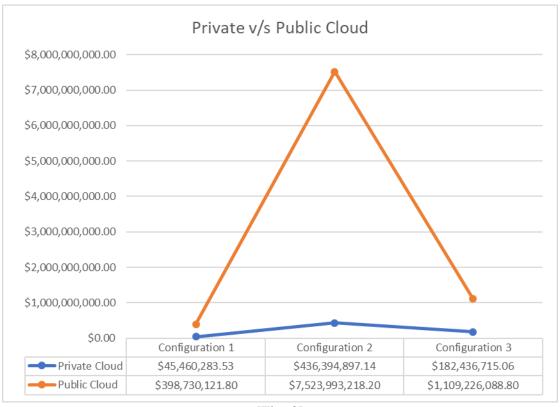
Below are the graphs based on the total cost for the 3 configurations:



[Fig. 1]



[Fig. 2]



[Fig. 3]

From the Fig. 1 to 3, we can see and conclude that

- For the long term like 5 years, it is better to develop the private cloud rather than going for public one.
- The rental cost for public cloud is much higher than the private cloud which we build.
- The "On-demand" instance in public cloud is costlier than other instances. Therefore, if we plan for public cloud than we need to think about the utilization so that it can be cheaper.
- The recovery time for the cost will be less for private cloud than the public cloud.

# Appendix

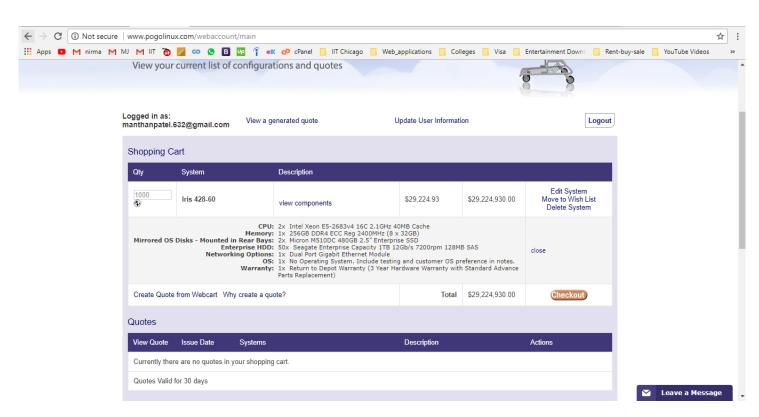
#### **Referred links:**

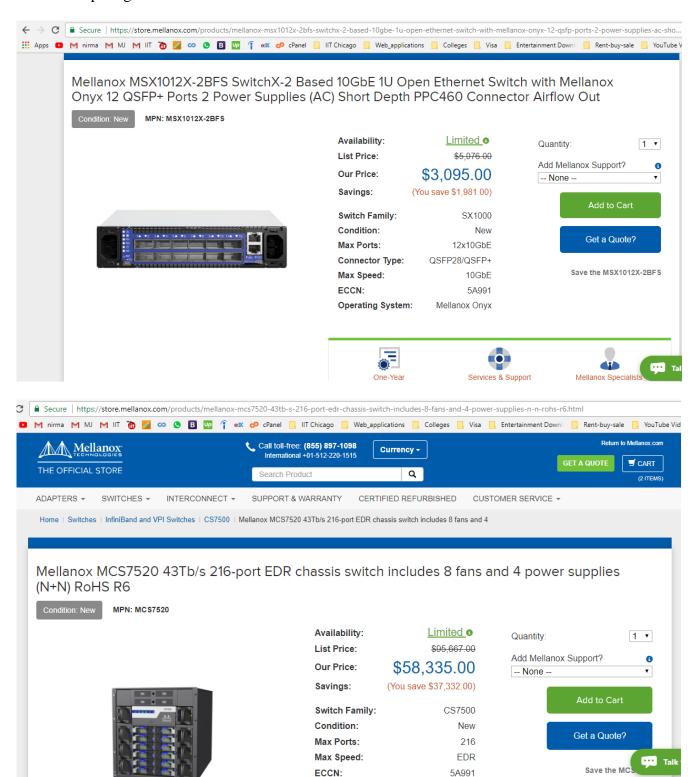
Following links have been used in the cost estimation of the hardware-

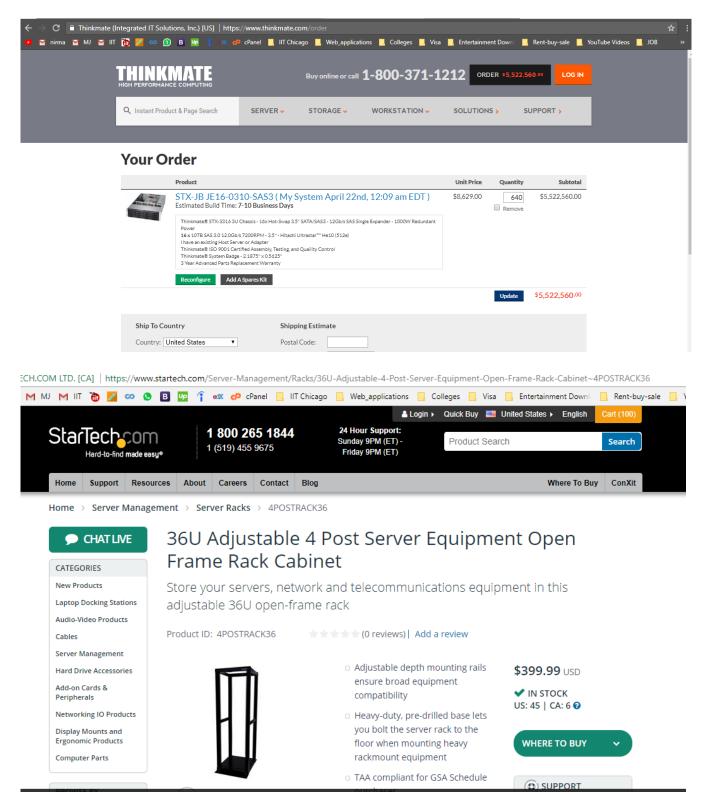
- http://www.pogolinux.com
- https://www.startech.com
- https://www.thinkmate.com
- https://www.bhphotovideo.com
- http://www.acmemicro.com
- https://store.mellanox.com
- https://www.cdw.com
- https://www.rackmountsolutions.net
- https://www.electricitylocal.com/states/ohio/cleveland/
- https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/data-center/dgx-1/
- http://aws.amazon.com/

#### **Screenshots of cart items:**

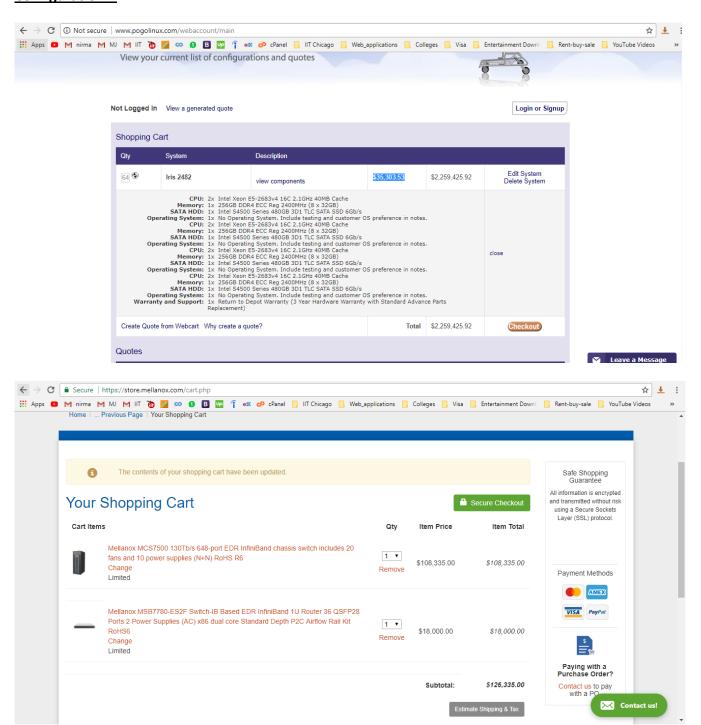
#### **Configuration 1:**

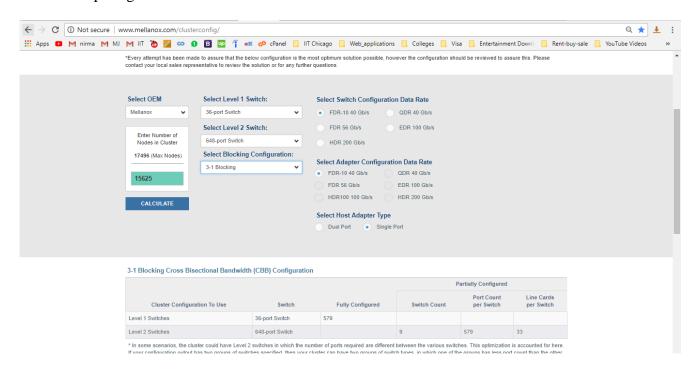


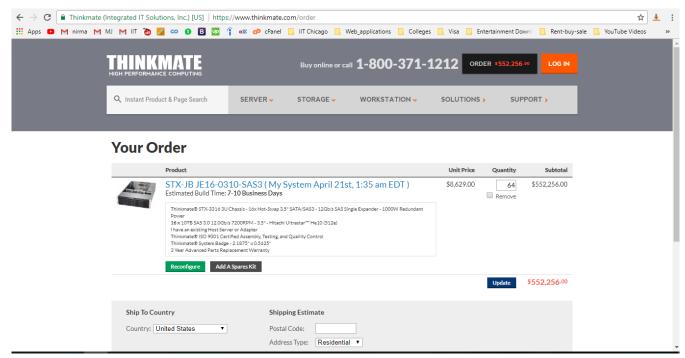


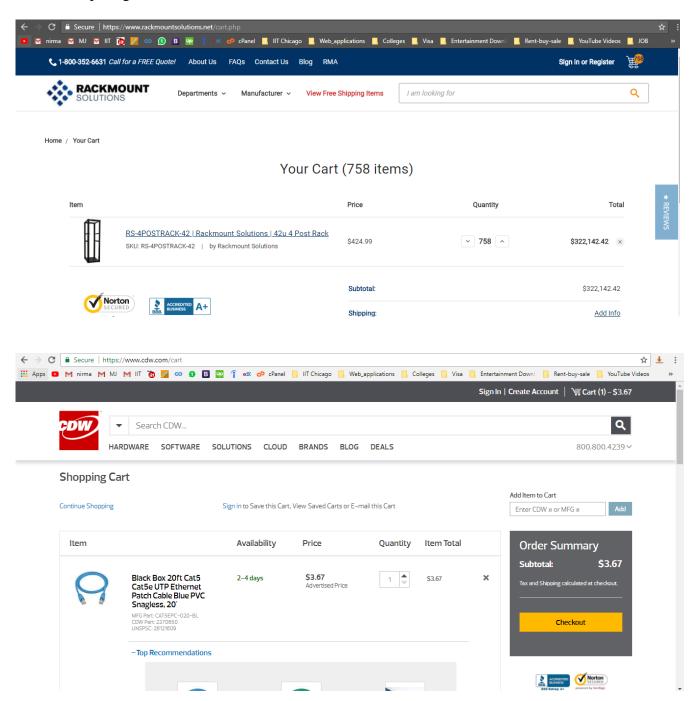


#### **Configuration 2:**









#### **Configuration 3:**

