

# Big Data Processing

— L01: Module Introduction —

---

**Dr. Ignacio Castineiras**  
Department of Computer Science

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.

# Presentation

- Ignacio Castiñeiras.
  - Lecturer at the Department of Computer Science.
  - Email: [Ignacio.Castineiras@cit.ie](mailto:Ignacio.Castineiras@cit.ie)
  - Office Room: C131
  - Telephone: +353 21 433 5857
- Qualification:
  - PhD. in Computer Science: 2014.
  - MEd. in Computer Science: 2011.
  - MSc. in Computer Science: 2009.
  - BSc. in Computer Science: 2007.



# Presentation

[2018 - ] Cork Institute of Technology

**Lecturer** at Dept. Computer Science

- Research Group Ríomh



[2015 - 2018 ] Cork Institute of Technology

**Assistant Lecturer** at Dept. Computer Science

- Research Group Ríomh

[2014 - 2015] University College Cork

**Postdoc** at Insight Centre for Data Analytics

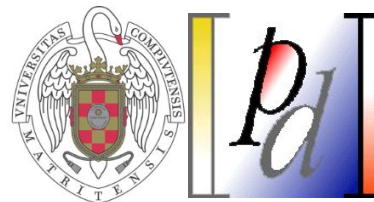
- EU FP7 Project GENiC



[2007 - 2014] Complutense University of Madrid

**PhD. & MSc.** at Declarative Programming Group

- Spanish National Projects FAST & MERIT



Background: Optimisation and decision analytics.  
Application of **Constraint Programming** to real-life  
Constraint Satisfaction and Optimisation Problems.

# Presentation

## Research Background

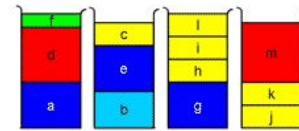
- Constraint satisfaction and optimisation problems:
  - Examples: Manufacturing & service industries:
  - Feasible/optimal allocation/scheduling of company resources.
  - Challenge: Combinatorial nature.
- Constraint Programming:
  - Subfield of Artificial Intelligence.
  - High-level declarative problem formulation.
  - Problem solving: Inference process + search on top of it.



# Presentation

## PhD Research Experience

- Tackle real-life problems with Constraint Programming
  - Employee Timetabling Problem.
  - Bin Packing Problem.
- Comparison among multiple paradigms and solvers.
  - Algebraic - Object Oriented - (Functional) Logic Programming
  - C++, Python, SICStus Prolog, Haskell, TOY, etc.
- Implementation of constraint solvers:
  - Adapt object-oriented solver library to a logic programming environment.
  - Extend solver with high-level user defined search strategy specification.



# Presentation

## Postdoc Research Experience

- GENiC: Globally Optimised Energy Efficient Data Centres.
  - European Union FP7 Programme: <http://projectgenic.eu/>
  - Green computing.
  - Sustainable DCs.
  - Renewable energy sources.

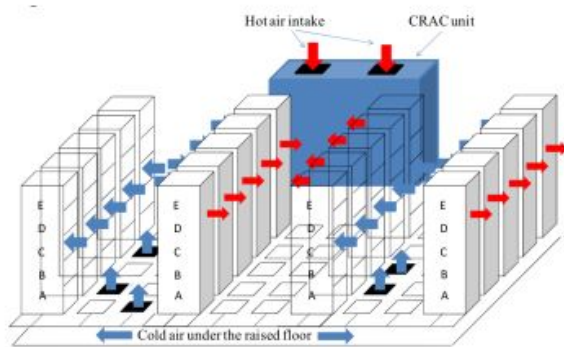




# Presentation

## Postdoc Research Experience

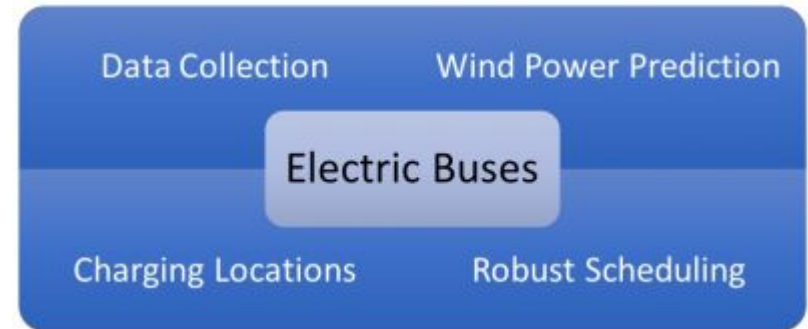
- Develop scalable decision support tools:  
Optimise workload allocation of single and distributed DCs
  - Single DC: Reduce power consumption.
  - Geographically Dcs: Reduce overall energy consumption.



# Presentation

## Lecturer Research Experience

- SMART Electric Buses.
  - Ireland SEAI Programme:  
<https://smarte buses.github.io/web/index.html>
  - Green computing.
  - Sustainable Transportation.
  - Renewable energy sources.



# Presentation

## Ríomh: Intelligent Secure Systems Group.



### Research Areas:

- Future Networks & Internet of Things
- Virtualisation Technologies
  - Cloud Computing
  - Network and Information Security
- Data Analytics
  - Machine Learning
  - Optimisation Techniques

Contact us: Donna.Oshea@cit.ie (Head)

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.

# Learning Outcomes

Module Descriptor:

<https://courses.cit.ie/index.cfm/page/module/moduleId/13442>

- LO1: Appraise how the velocity, volume and variety of data will impact how data is stored, managed and analysed.
- LO2: Survey the different tools that constitute a big data framework.
- LO3: Process large-scale temporal, geospatial, text and graph datasets using descriptive and analytical tools.
- LO4: Design and develop a real-time streaming algorithm for performing large scale distributed computation.

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 1: September 21st – September 27th.

### Lectures

- L01. Module Introduction.
- L02. Big Data Motivation.
- L03-04. Distributed Programming.

### Lab

- Lab01: Sequential-solving Programming Exercise: Minesweeper.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Introductory example of a Big-Data driven society.*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 2: September 28th – October 4th.

### Lectures

- L05. Distributed Programming.
- L06. Spark Core Model of Parallel Computing: RDDs.

### Lab

- Lab02. Distributed Programming (Lab Demonstration).

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *The thinking or mental shift big data requires: Sampling => All data.*



# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 3: October 5th – October 11th.

### Lectures

- L07-08. Spark Core Model of Parallel Computing: RDDs.

### Lab

- Lab03. Databricks: A Tutorial.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *The thinking or mental shift big data requires:  
Causation (Why?) => Correlations (What?)*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 4: October 12th – October 18th.

### Lectures

- L09-10. Spark Core Model of Parallel Computing: RDDs.

### Lab

- Lab04. Spark Core - Introductory Exercises.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Datification (or the art of extracting data from the most surprising places).*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 5: October 19th – October 25th.

### Lectures

- L11. Spark Core Model of Parallel Computing: RDDs.
- L12. Spark SQL.

### Lab

- Lab05. Spark Core - Advanced Exercises.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Data Reuse: Data's multiple lives.*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 6: November 2nd – November 8th.

### Lectures

- L13-14. Spark SQL.

### Lab

- Lab06. Spark SQL - Introductory Exercises.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Data regulations: Data ownership and its accountability.*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 7: November 9th – November 15th.

### Lectures

- L15-16. Spark SQL.

### Lab

- Lab07. Spark SQL - Advanced Exercises.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *The dark side of big data: I know who you are. I guess what would you do.*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 8: November 16th – November 22nd.

### Lectures

- L17-18. Spark Streaming.

### Lab

- Lab08. Spark Streaming - Introductory Exercises.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Big data industry revolution: Education as a use-case: Get to know students better.*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 9: November 23rd – November 29th.

### Lectures

- L19. Spark Streaming.
- L20. Spark Structured Streaming.

### Lab

- Lab09. Spark Streaming - Advanced Exercises.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Big data industry revolution: Education as a use-case: Adaptative learning.*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 10: November 30th – December 6th.

### Lectures

- L21. Spark Structured Streaming.
- L22. Anatomy of the Execution of a Spark Core Program.

### Lab

- Lab10. Spark Structured Streaming - Advanced Exercises.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Big data industry revolution: Education as a use-case: The dark side again.*



# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 11: December 7th – December 13th.

### Lectures

- L23. Anatomy of the Execution of a Spark Core Program.
- L24. Big Data Storage.

### Lab

- Lab11. Distributed Solving of Minesweeper.

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Big data: What do you think?*

# Syllabus Week Plan

## Week 12: December 14th – December 20th.

### Lectures

- L25. Big Data Storage.
- L26. Module Wrap-Up: 24 Ideas for 24 Lectures.

### Lab

- Lab12. Big Data Storage (Lab Demonstration).

### *Big Data Mindset.*

- *Big data: What do you think?*

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.

# Methodology

- 2h lecture (once per week):
  - Concepts explanation.
  - Application via code examples.
  - Put together to extract conclusions.
- 2h lab session (once per week):
  - Reinforce the concepts seen in the lectures.
  - Weekly exercises to practice: Attempt a bunch of exercises for which the solution is provided.

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.

# Evaluation

Module Descriptor:

<https://courses.cit.ie/index.cfm/page/module/moduleId/13442>

## Assignment 1:

- Use Spark Core and Spark API to perform descriptive analytics of an real-world open source dataset.
- Compare and contrast the efficiency and expressiveness of both approaches.
- Write a report of up to 1,000 words with a novel data analysis exercise proposed by yourself.

Marks: 50

Deadline: Week 8, Sunday 22nd of November

# Evaluation

Module Descriptor:

<https://courses.cit.ie/index.cfm/page/module/moduleId/13442>

## Assignment 2:

- Use Spark Streaming and Spark Structured Streaming to perform offline and online analytics of an real-world open source dataset.
- Compare and contrast the efficiency and expressiveness of both approaches.
- Write a report of up to 1,000 words with a novel dataset available in the internet and compare it to our existing one.
- Write a report of up to 1,000 words with a use-case for the Spark libraries on Graphs or on Machine Learning.

Marks: 50

Deadline: Week 10, Sunday 6th of December

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.



# Motivation

## Why is important to study this module?

*For any module I teach I usually take some minutes during lecture 1 to justify/motivate why to study the module.*

*In this case, the motivation has grown so much that it has become part of the indicative content: Big Data Mindset.*

But, in a single point: Why to study big data?  
Because it is transforming our society.

# Outline

1. Presentation.
2. Learning Outcomes.
3. Syllabus Week Plan.
4. Methodology.
5. Evaluation.
6. Motivation.

Thank you for your attention!