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Homework 1 - Bumpy Subsequence

CS 6515: Introduction to Graduate Algorithms

- 1.) Define the entries of your table in words. E.g., T(i) or T(i, j) is ...
 - Let T(i) = be the maximum length of the longest bumpy sequence from terms a_1....a_i.
 - Let S(i) = be the calculated difference between two terms from a 1...a i.
- 2.) State a recurrence for the entries of your table in terms of smaller subproblems.

Base Case(s):
$$T(0) = 0$$
, $T(1) = 1$, $S(0) = 0$, $S(1) = 0$

Recurrence:

- $S(i) = \{ a[i] a[i-1] : if (a[i] a[i-1] > 0 \text{ and } S[i-1] \le 0 \}$ or $(a[i] a[i-1] \le 0 \}$ and S[i-1] >= 0, $S[i-1] : otherwise \}$, where $2 \le i \le n$
- $T(i) = \{ 1 + T[i-1] : if (a[i] a[i-1] > 0 \text{ and } S[i-1] \le 0) \text{ or } (a[i] a[i-1] \le 0 \text{ and } S[i-1] \ge 0)$, $T[i-1] : otherwise \}$, where $2 \le i \le n$
- 3.) Write pseudocode for your algorithm to solve this problem.

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T[0] = 0

T[1] = 1

S[0] = 0

S[1] = 0

for i = 2 to n:

x = a[i] - a[i-1]

if (x > 0 and S[i-1] <= 0) or (x < 0 and S[i-1] >= 0):

T[i] = 1 + T[i-1]

S[i] = x

else:

T[i] = T[i-1]

S[i] = S[i-1]

return T[n]
```

- 4.) State and analyze the running time of your algorithm.
 - Running one for loop across n-terms takes O(n) time. Overall runtime is O(n).

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