

# Using Connection Pooling, Transactions, and RowSets

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## JDBC CONNECTION POOLS



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# Overview



**JDBC Connection Pools**

**JDBC Transactions**

**JDBC RowSets**



# Alternatives for JDBC Connection Management

**DriverManager**

JDBC 4

**Class.forName()**

JDBC 2 - 3

**JNDI**

JDBC 3, J2EE

**DataSource Injections**

JDBC 4, Java/Jakarta  
EE

**JDBC Connection  
Pooling**

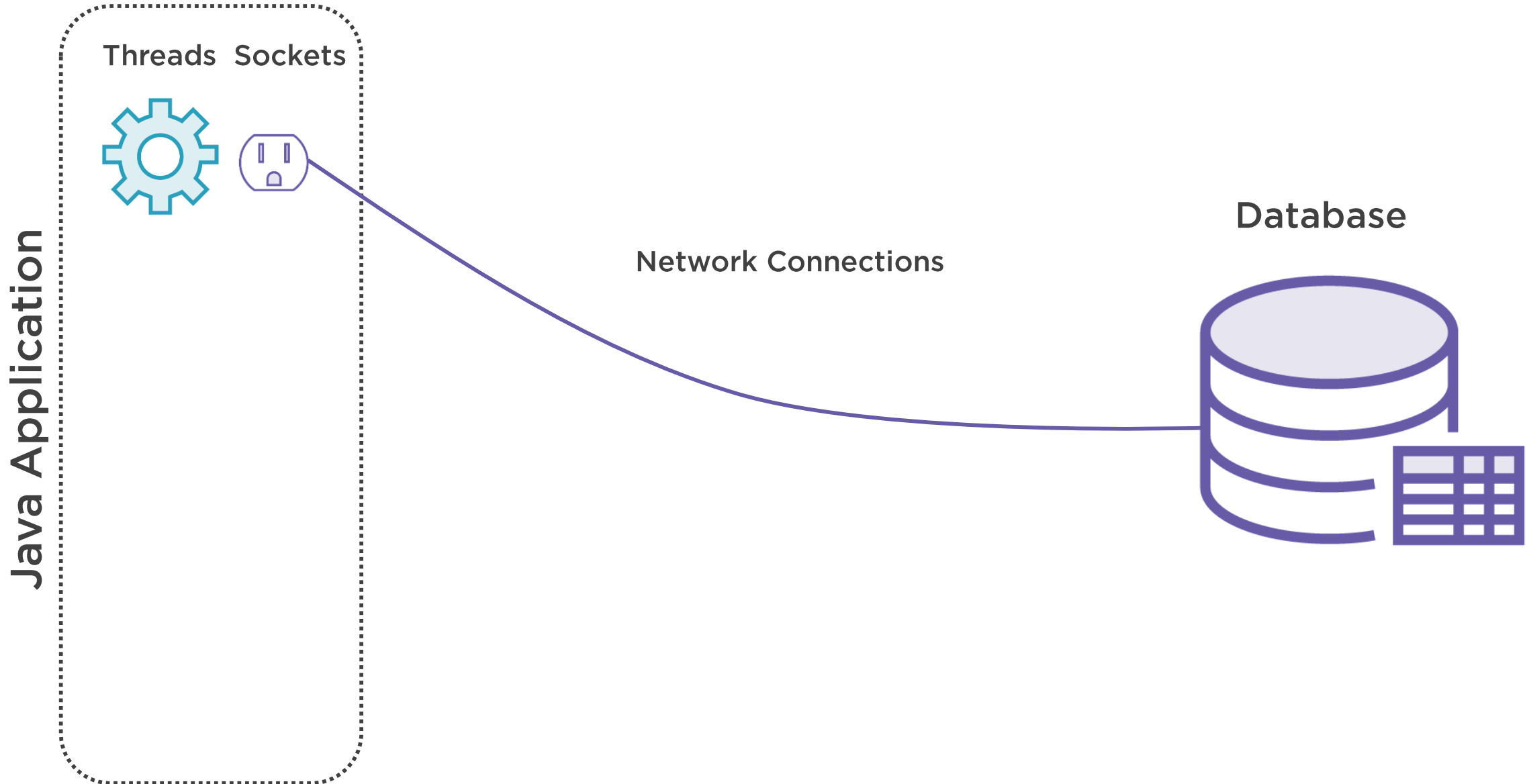
JDBC 3 - 4



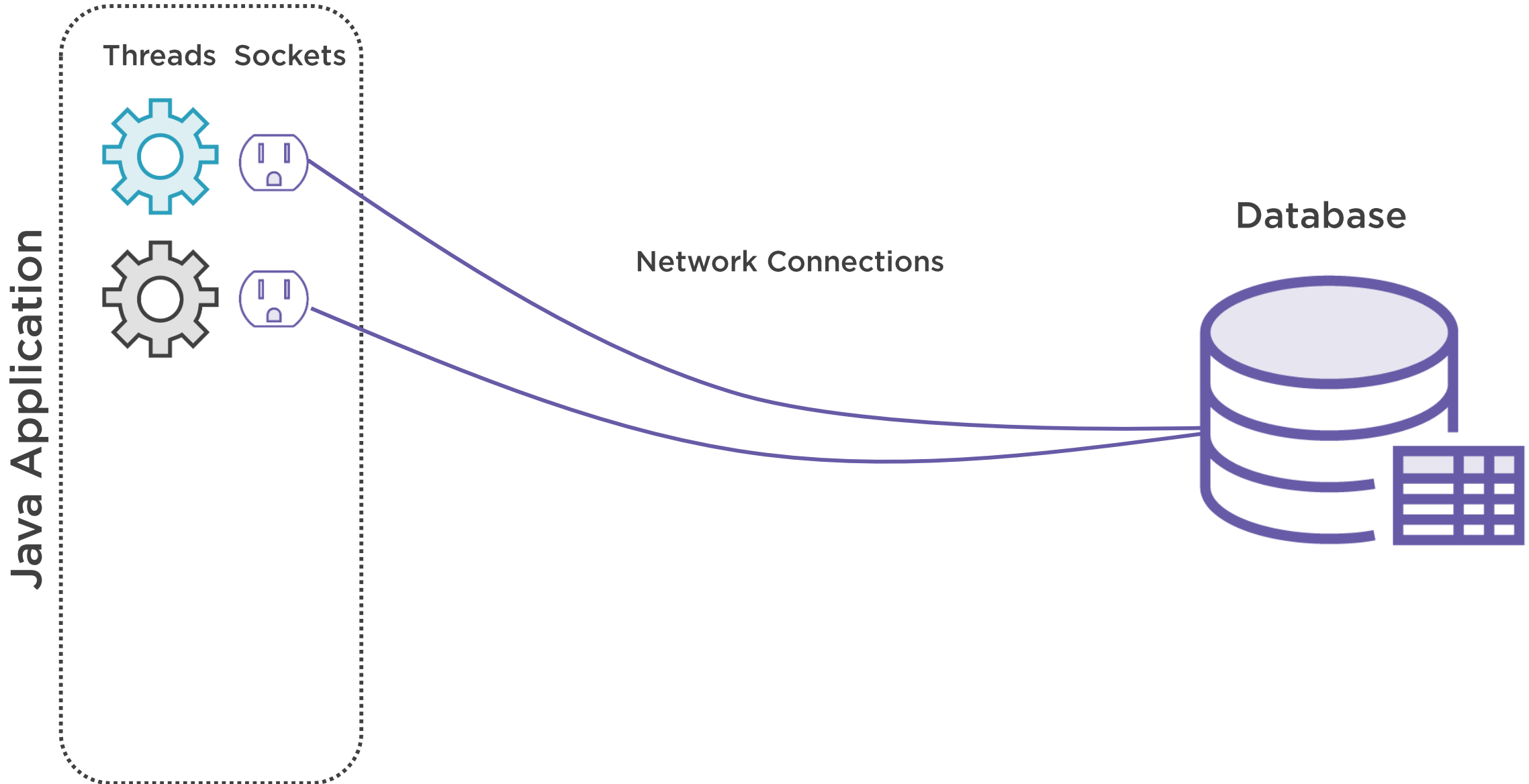
# JDBC without Connection Pooling



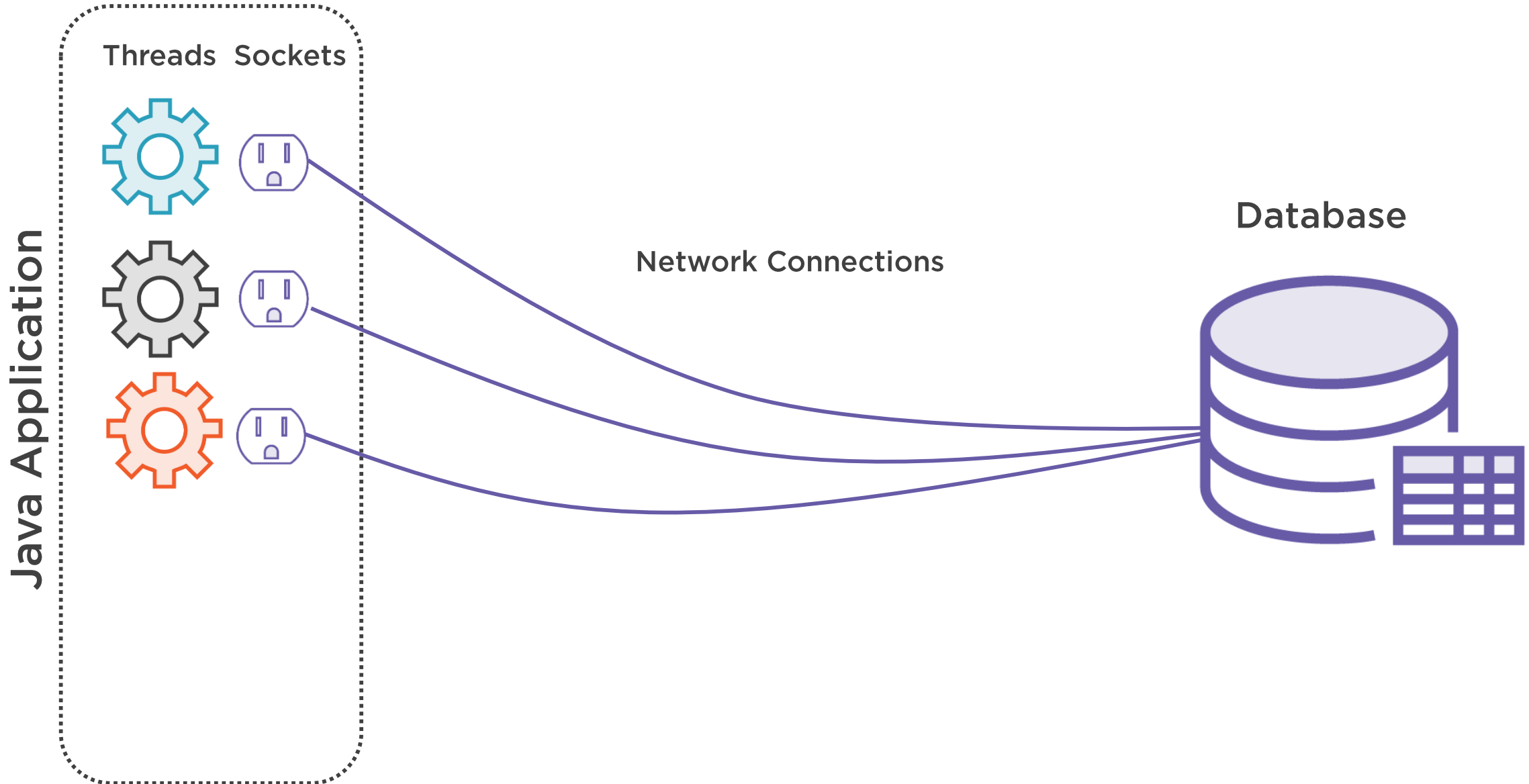
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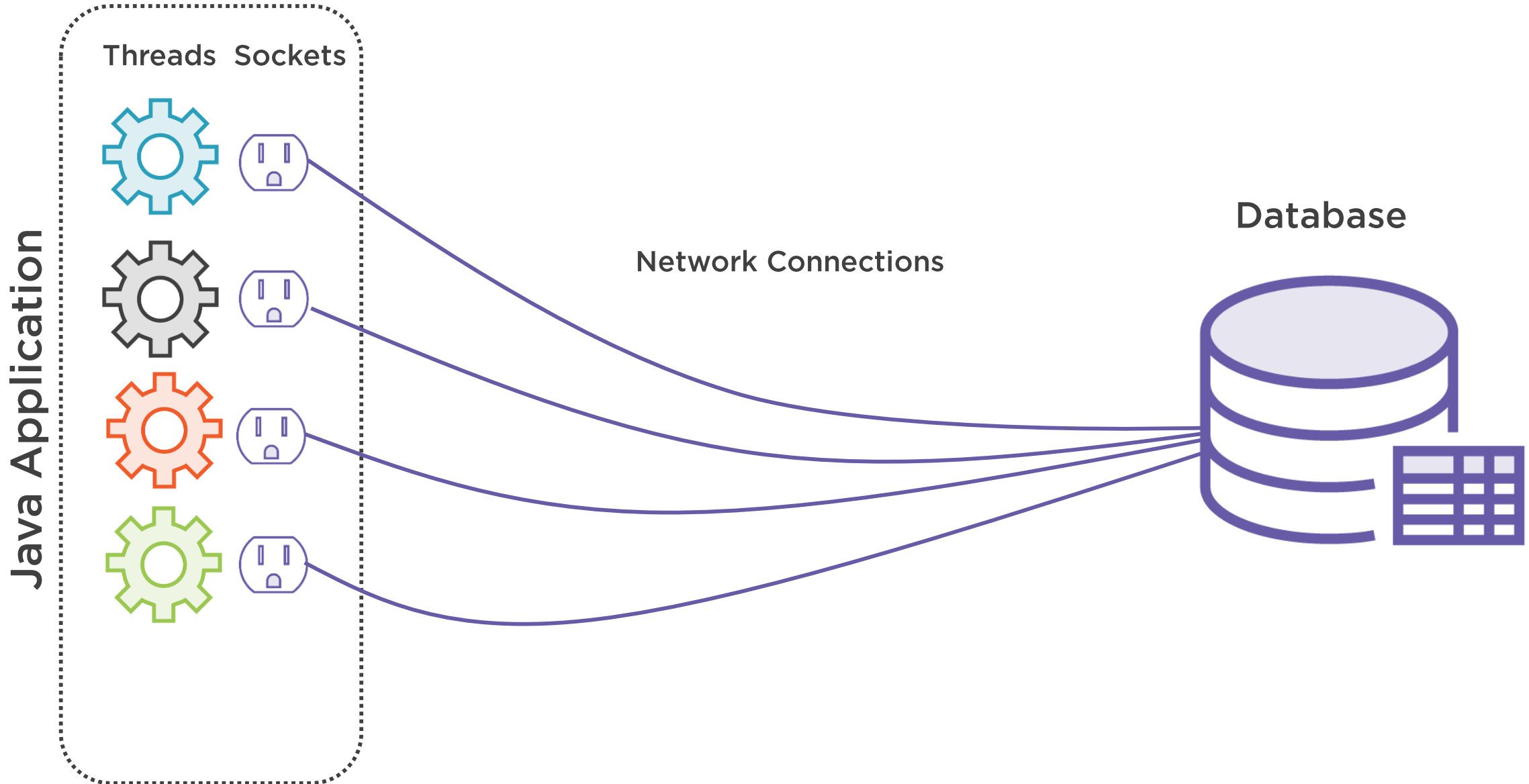
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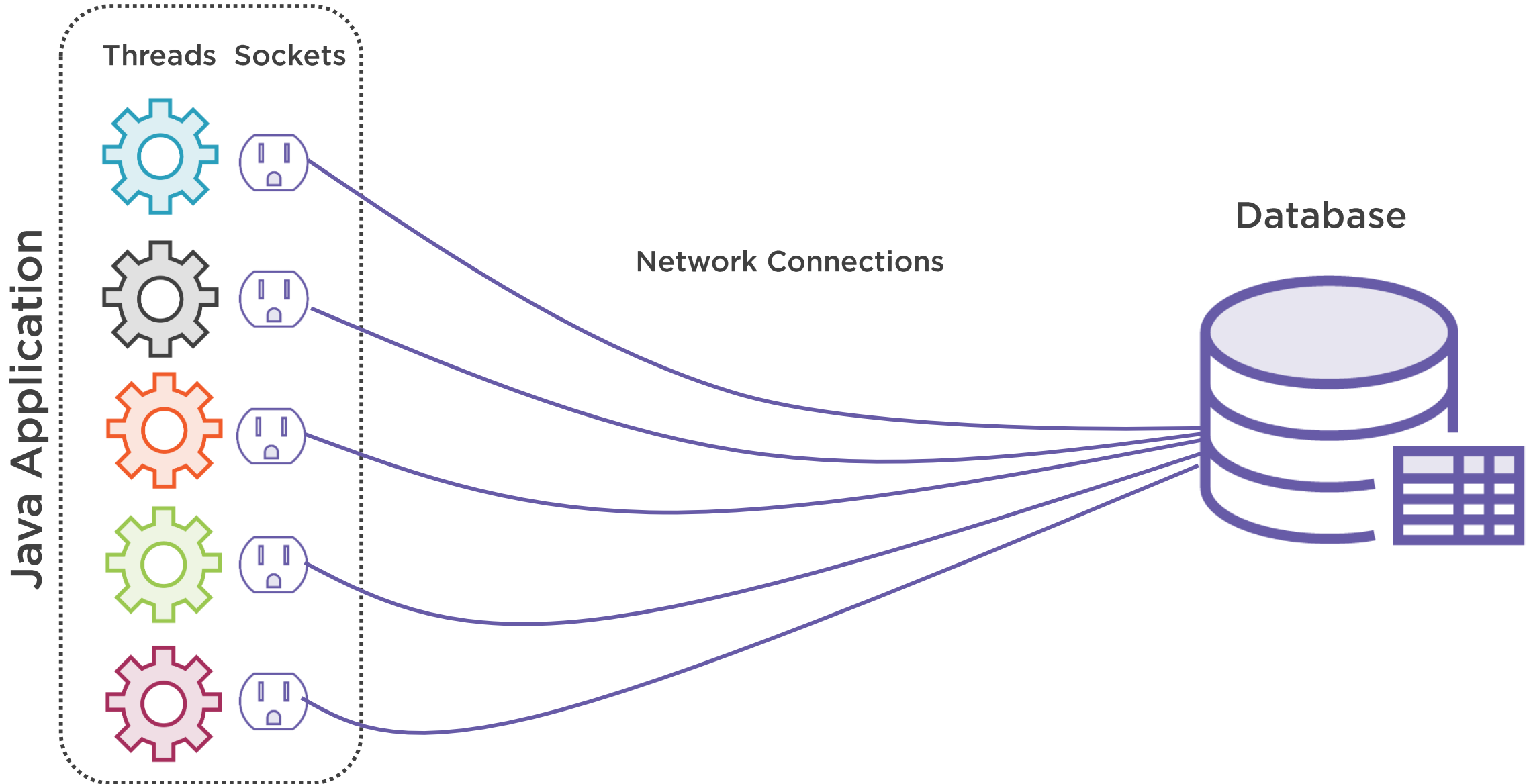


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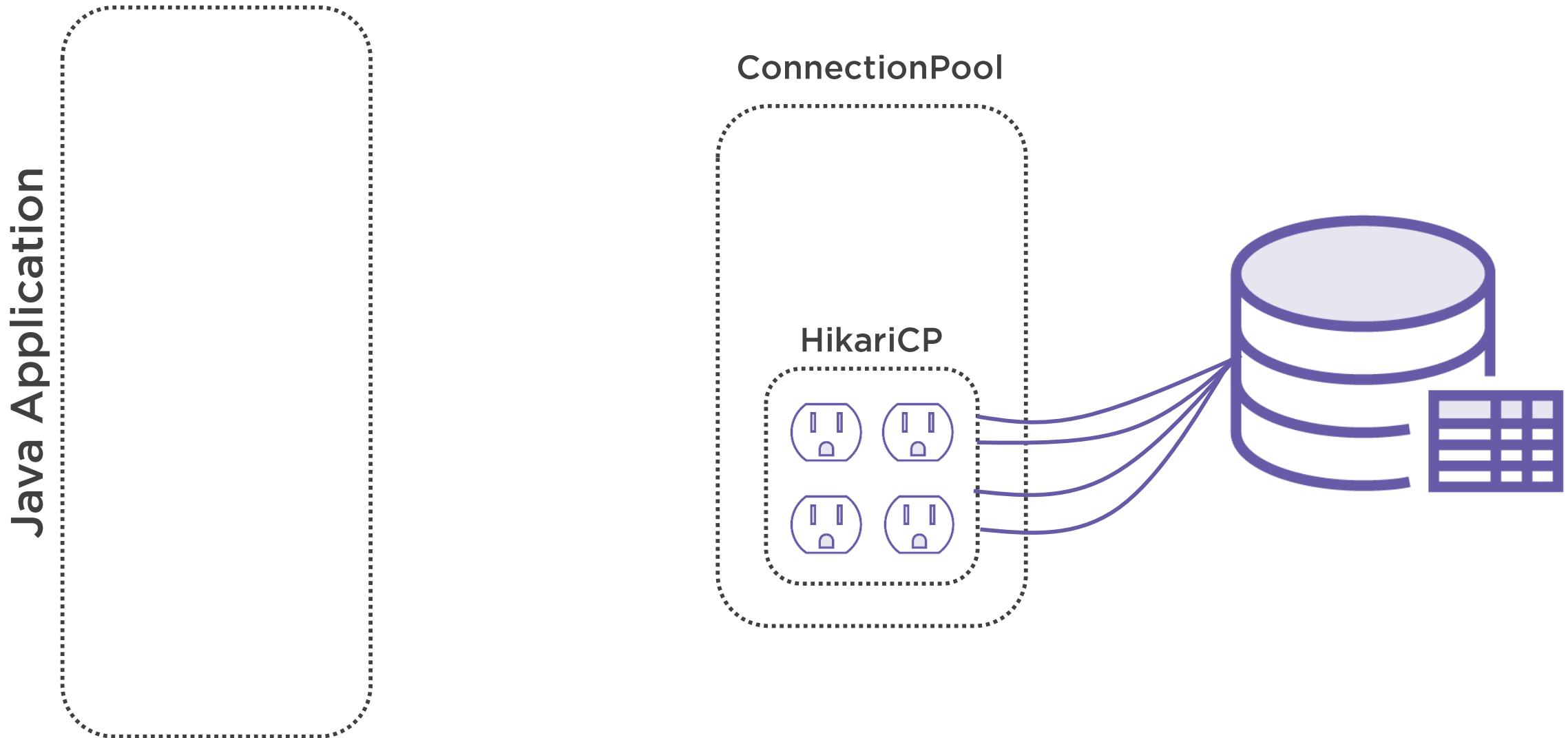




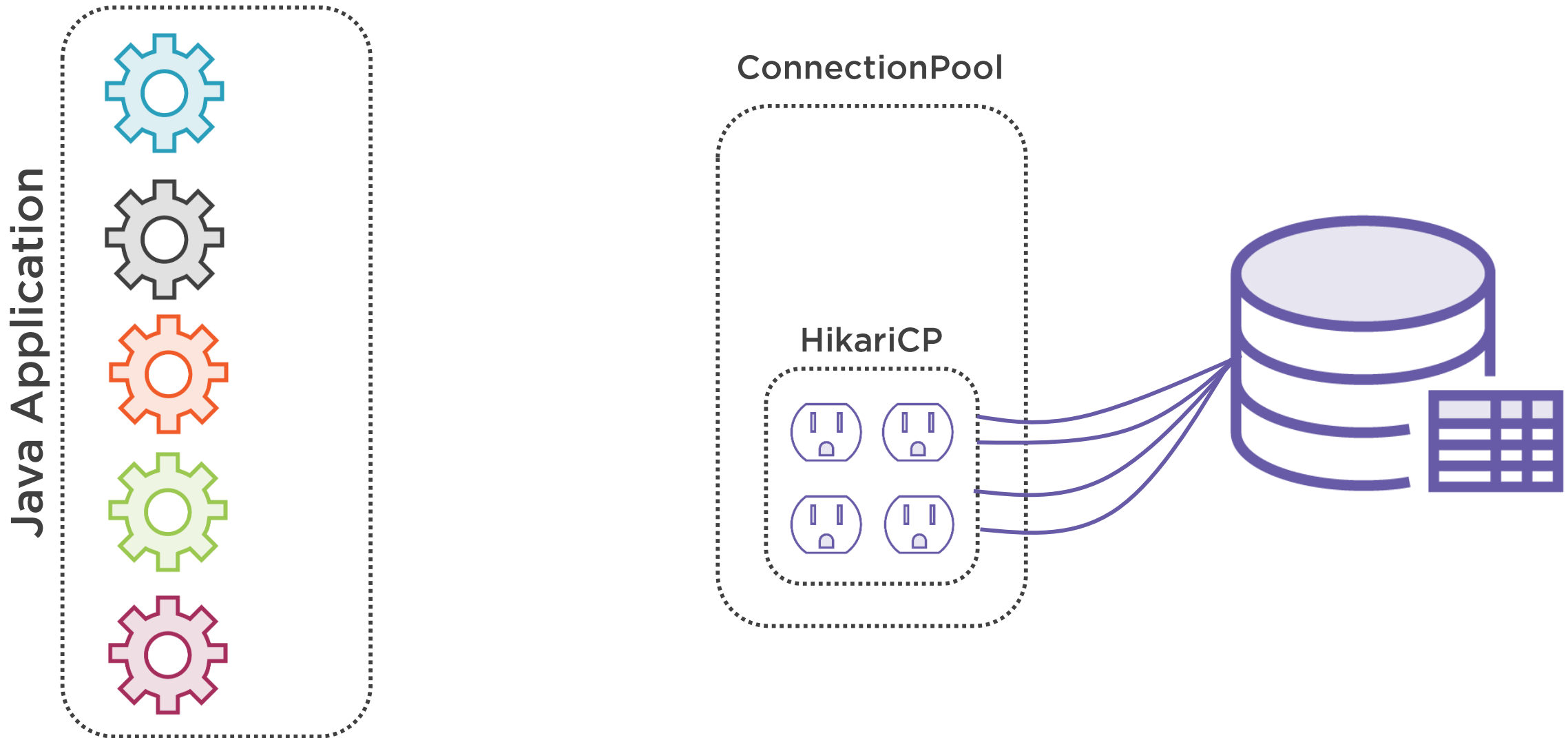
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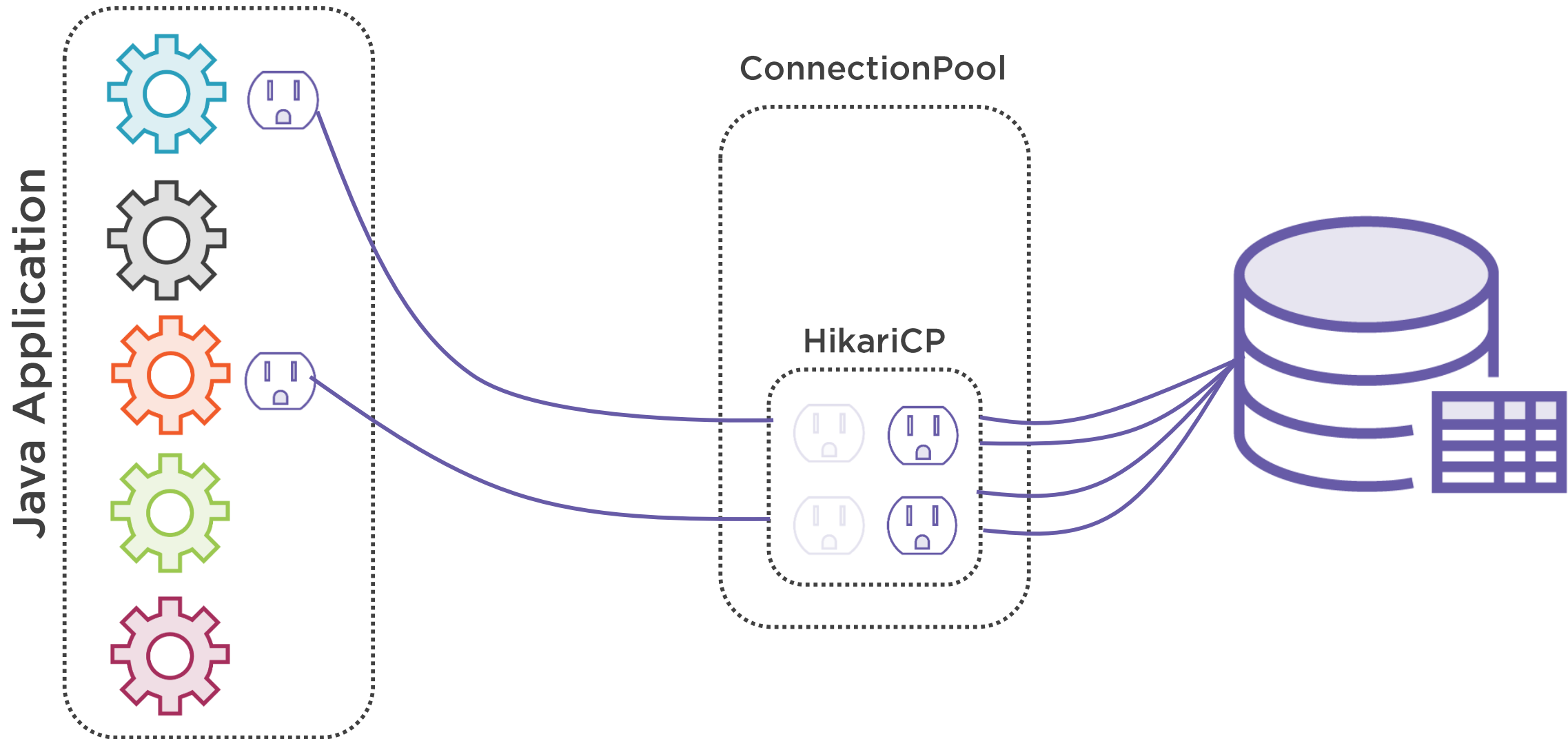
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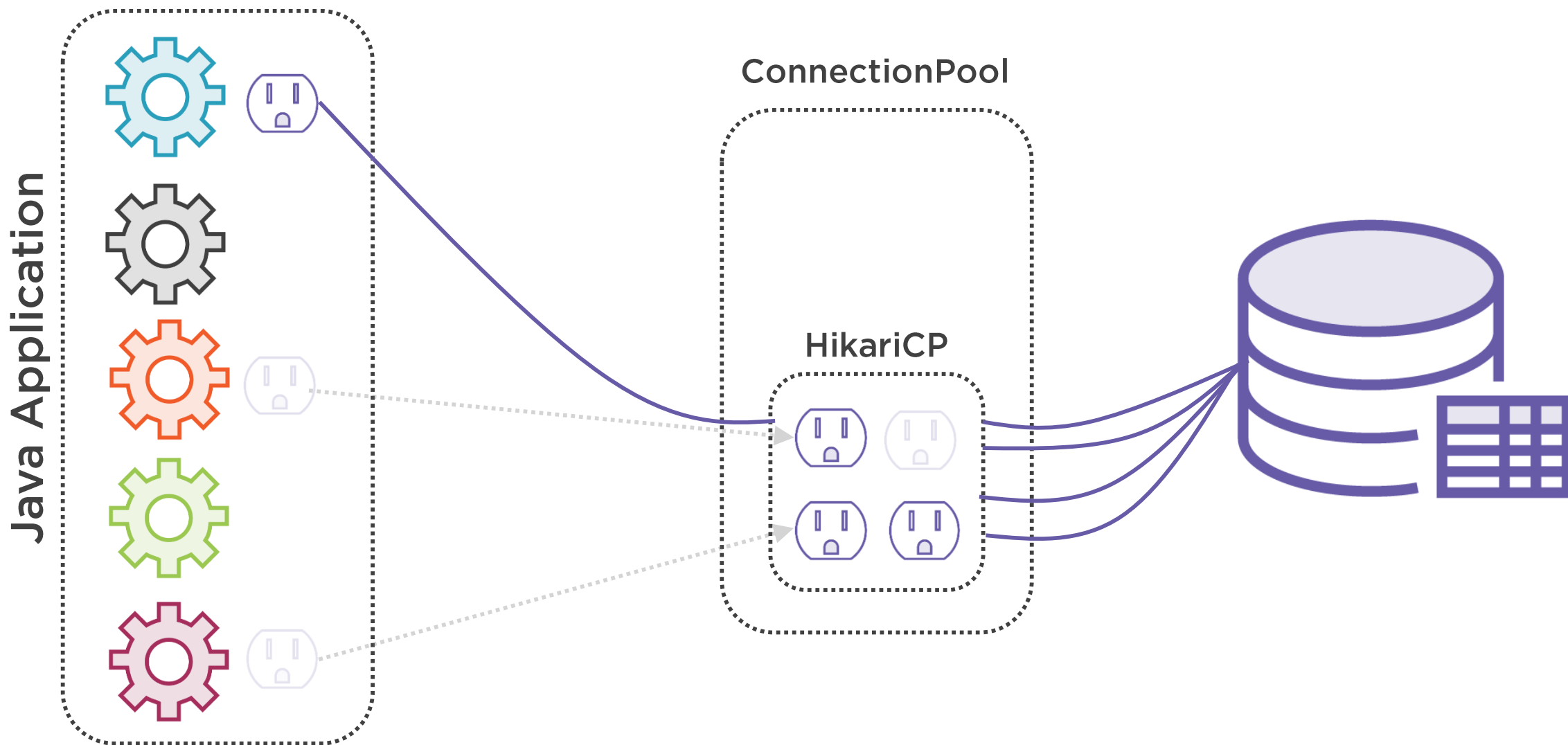
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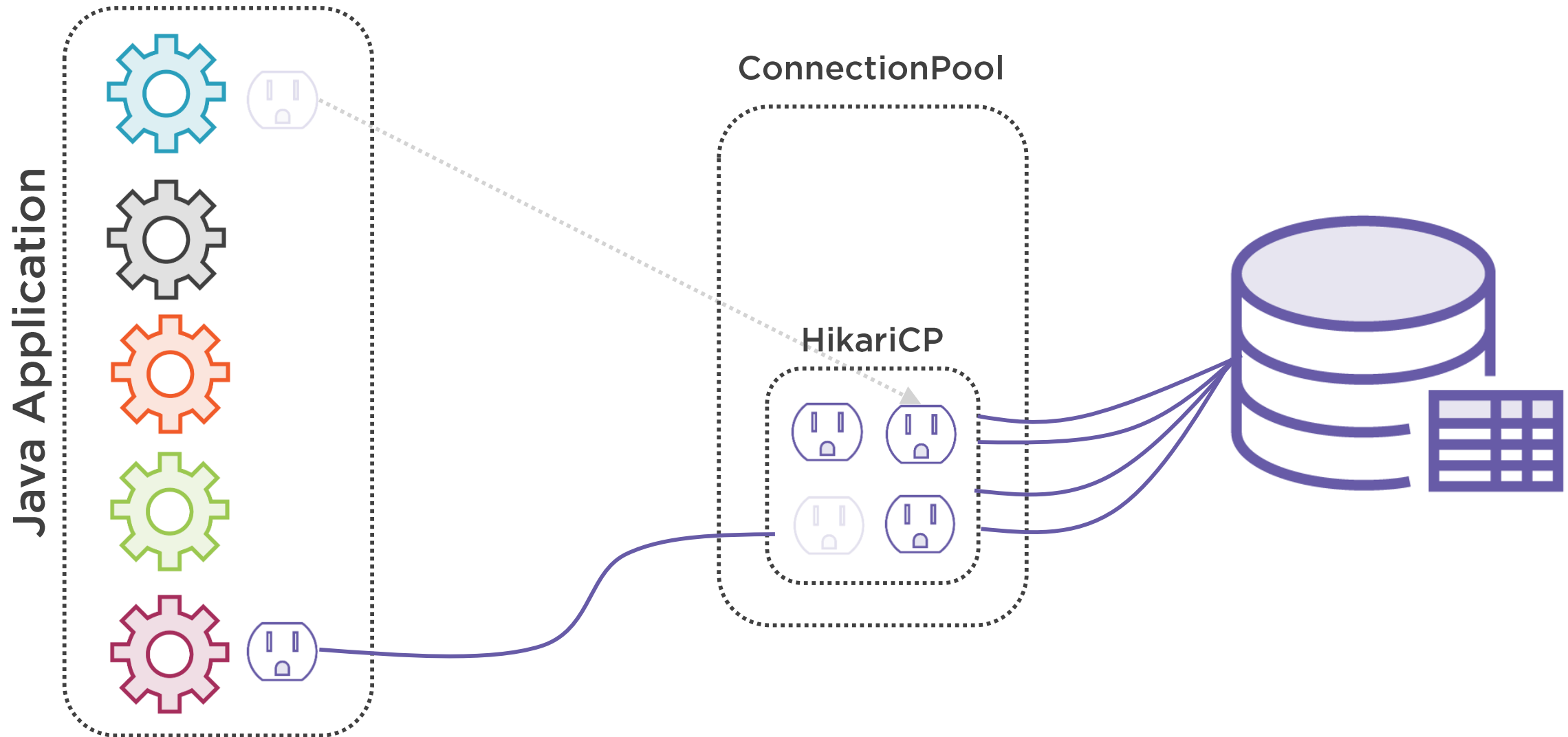
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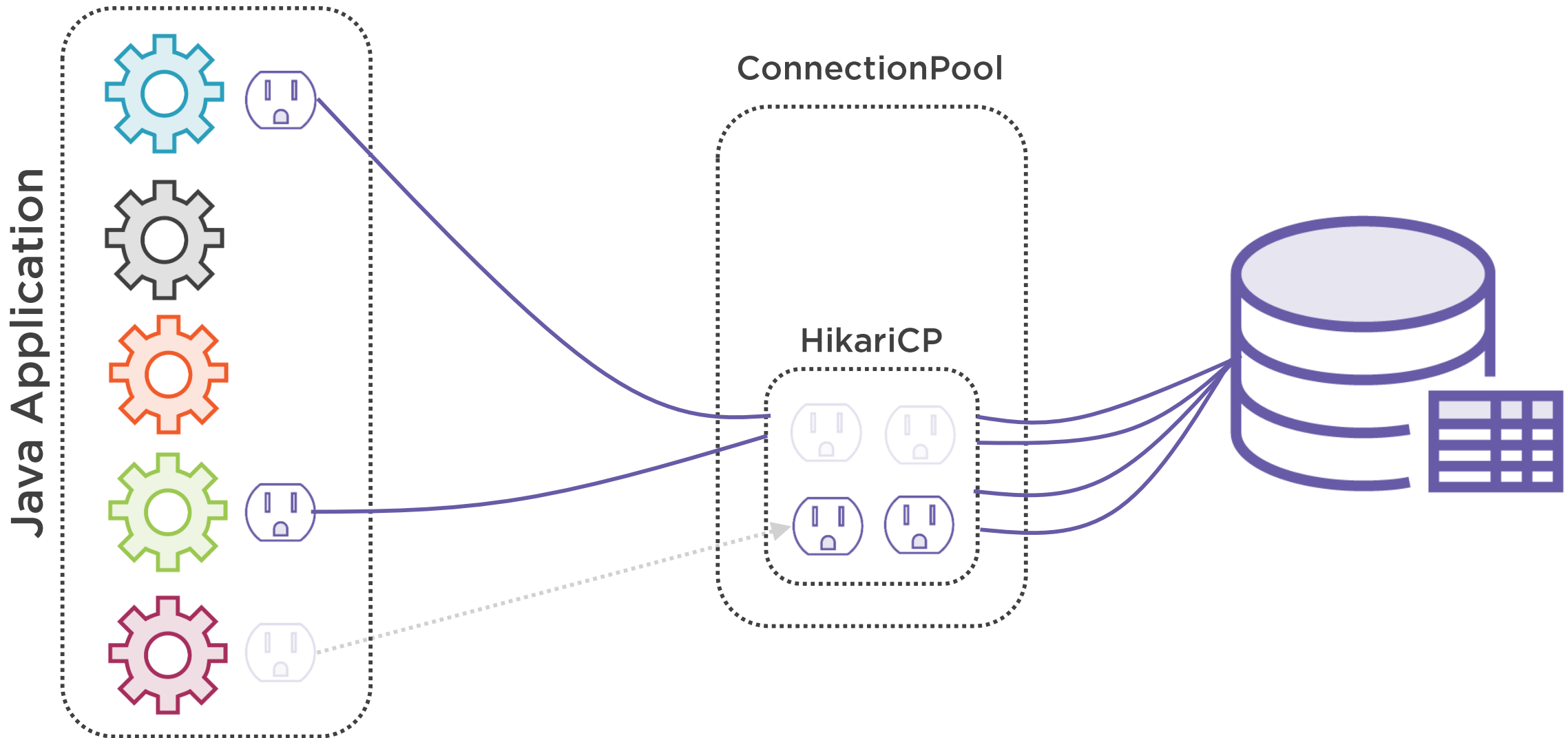
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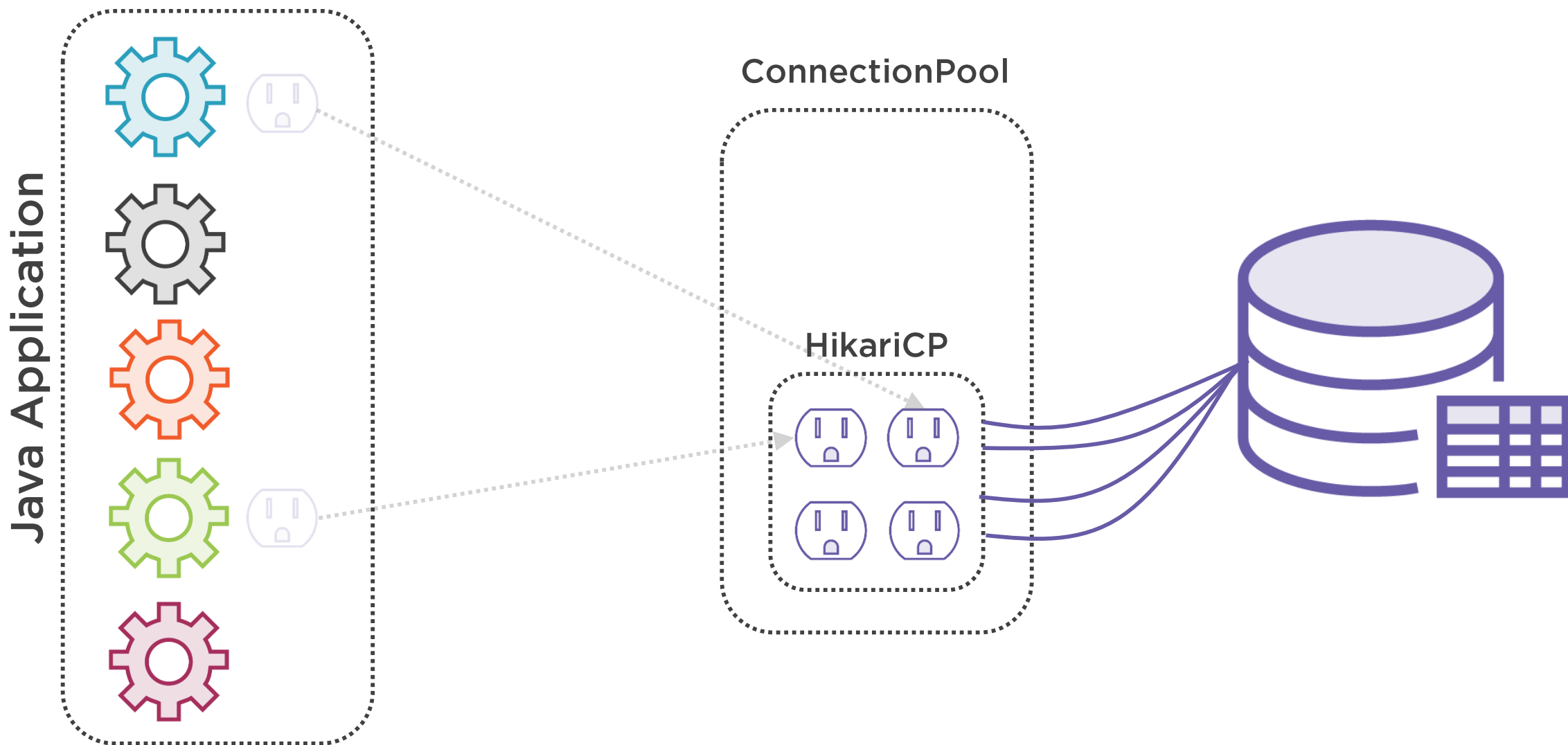
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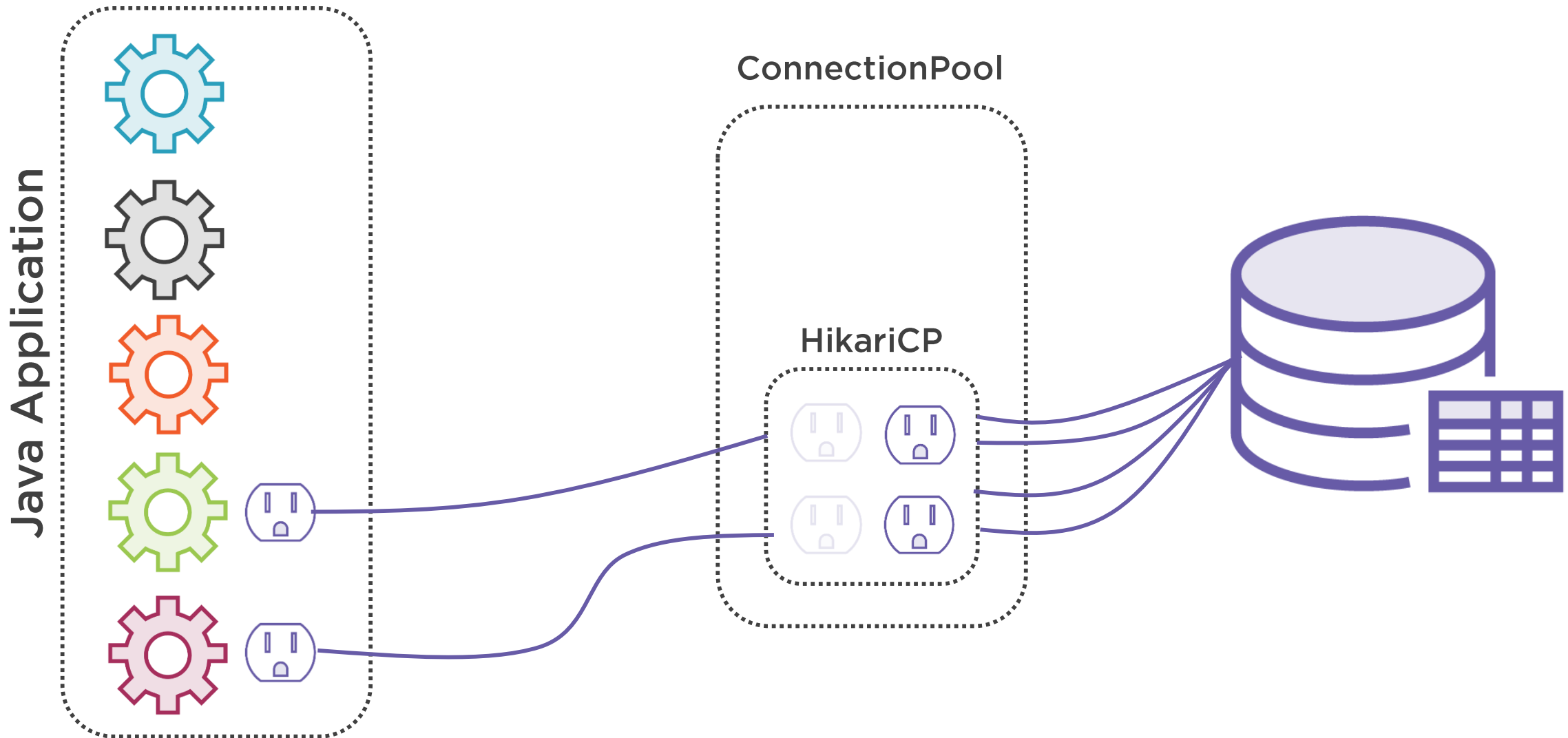


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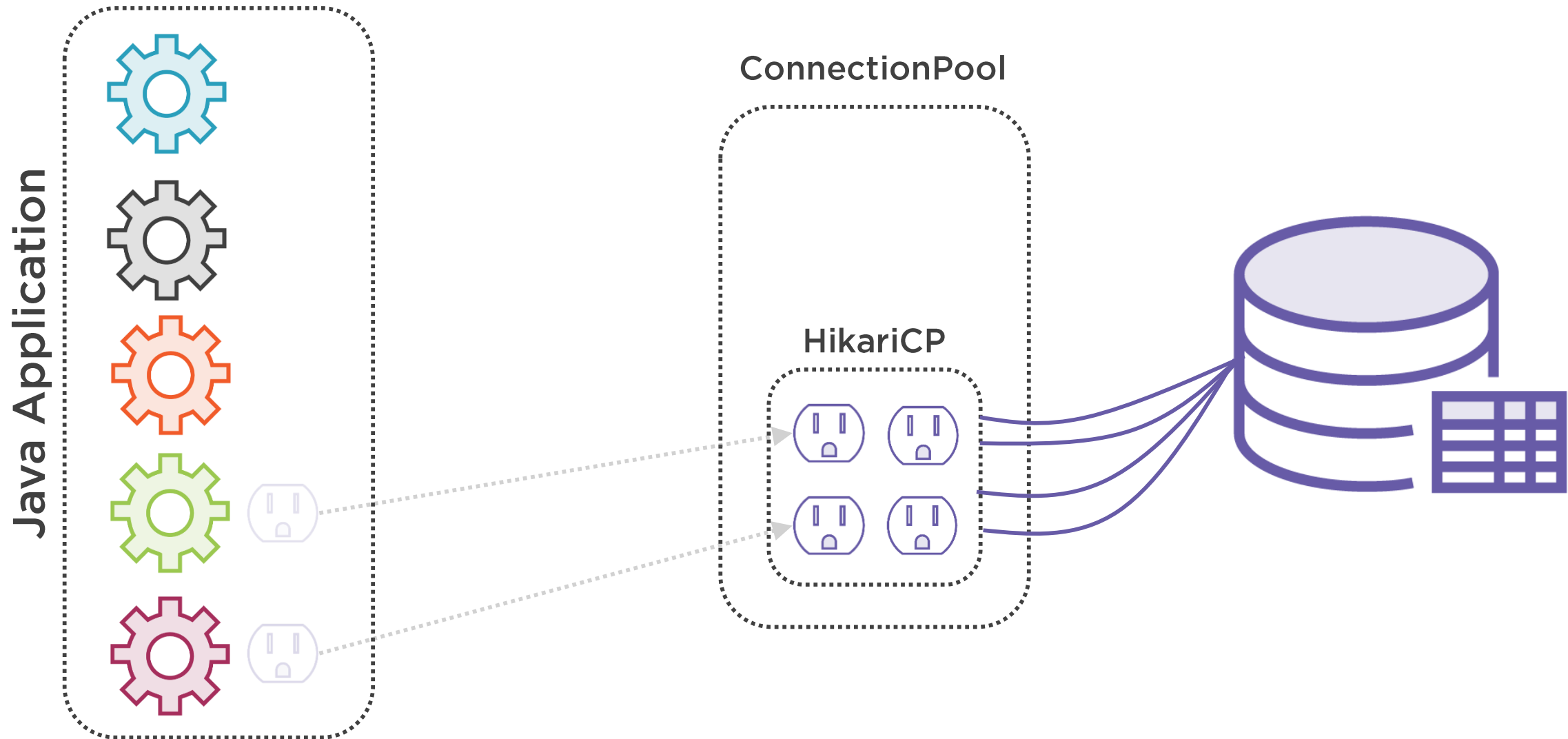




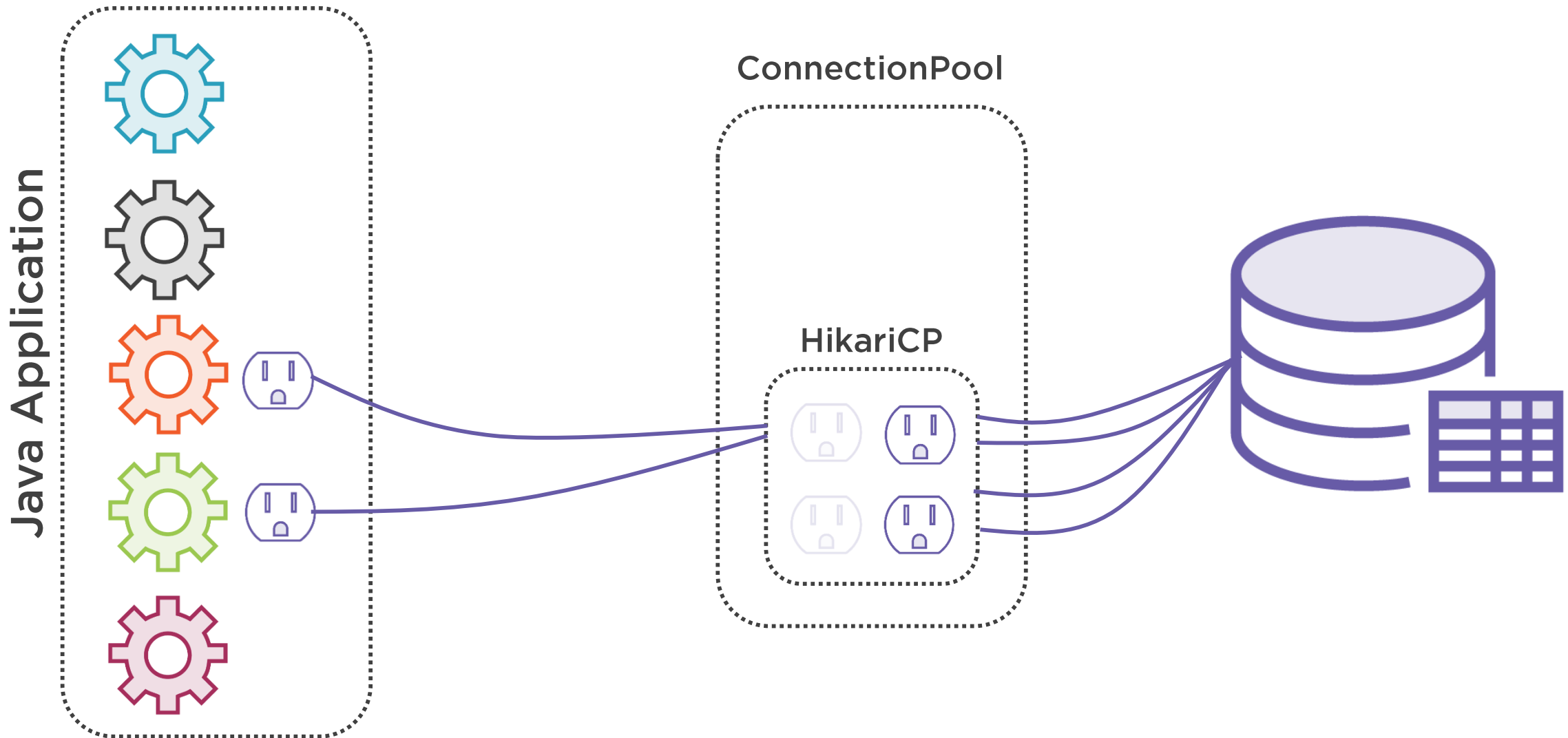
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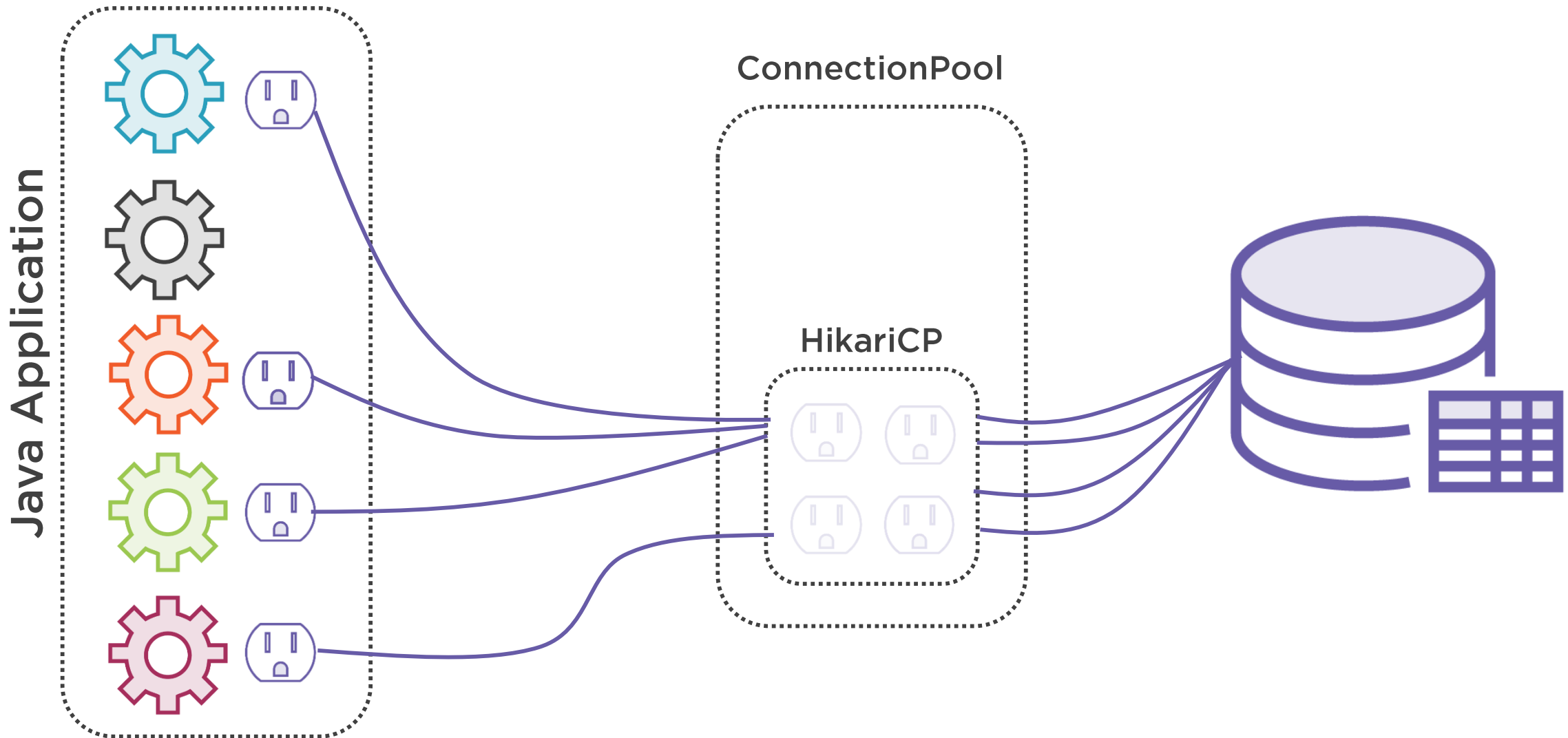
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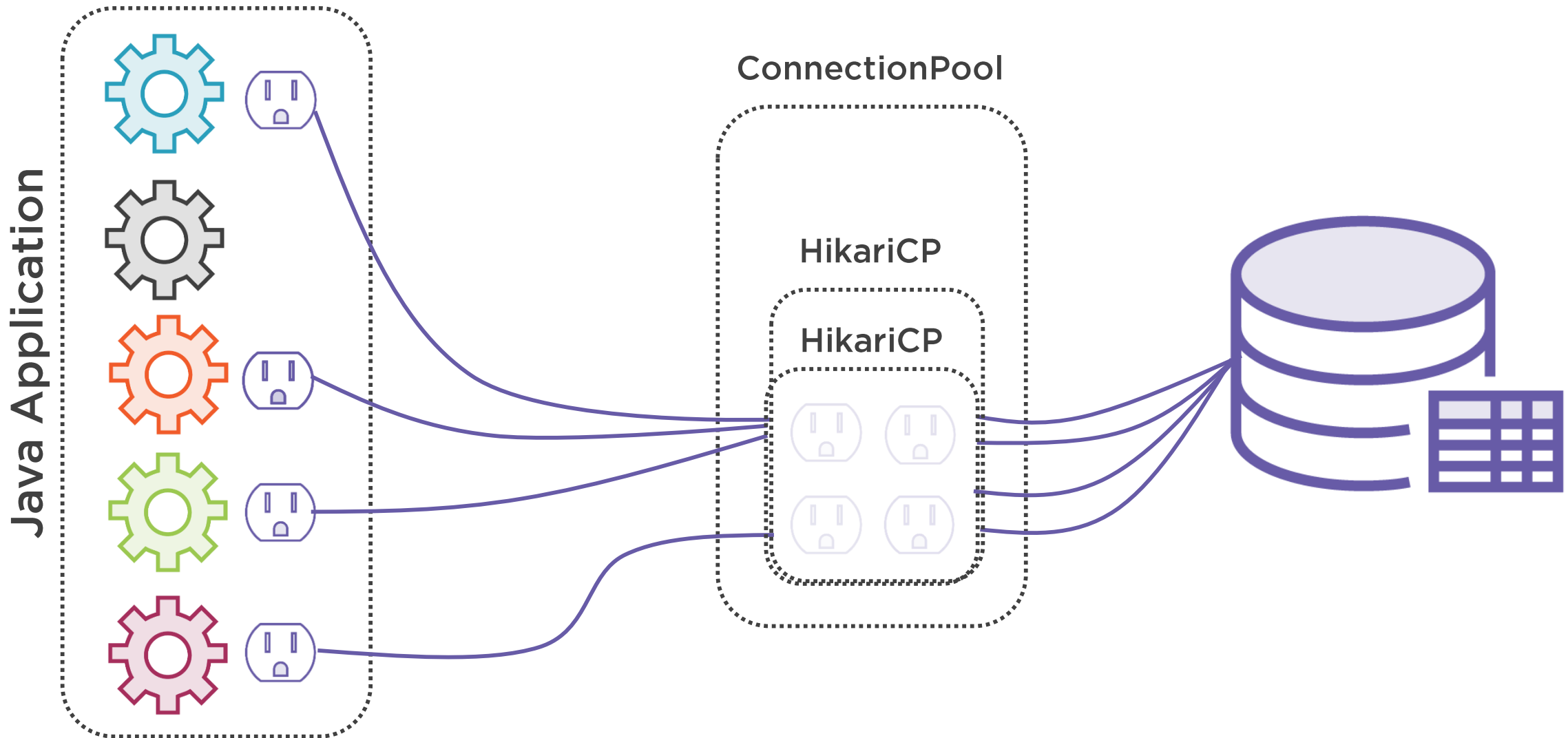
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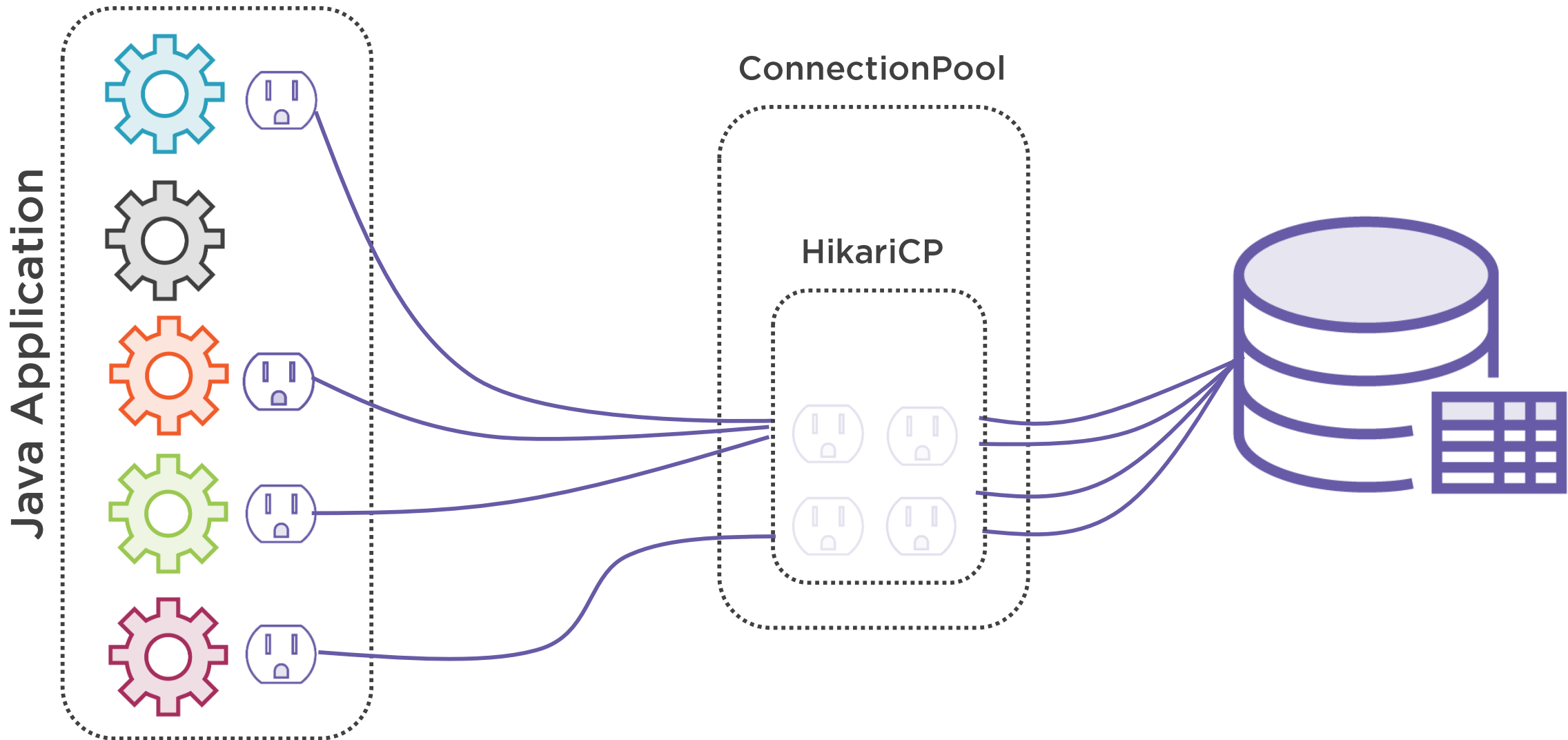
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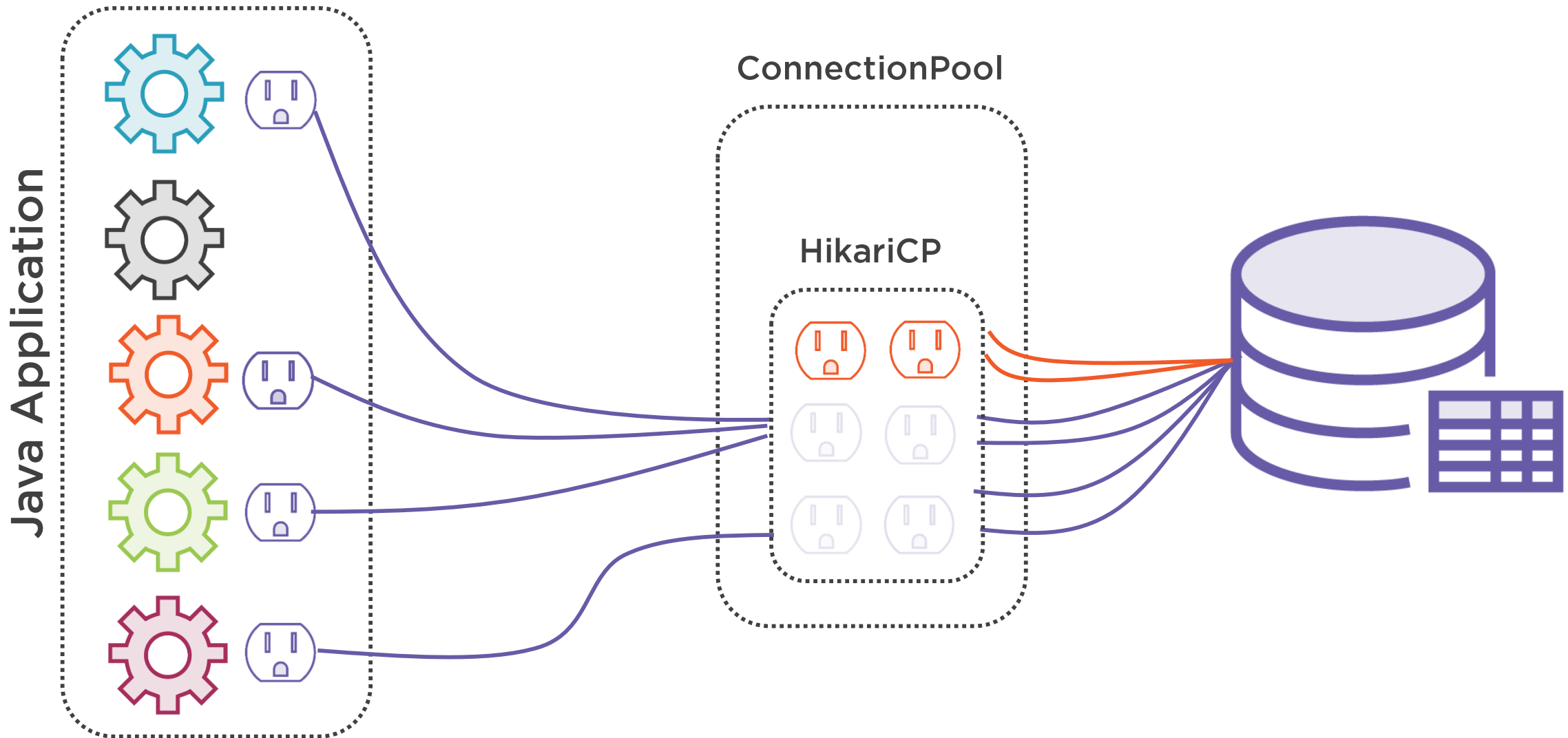
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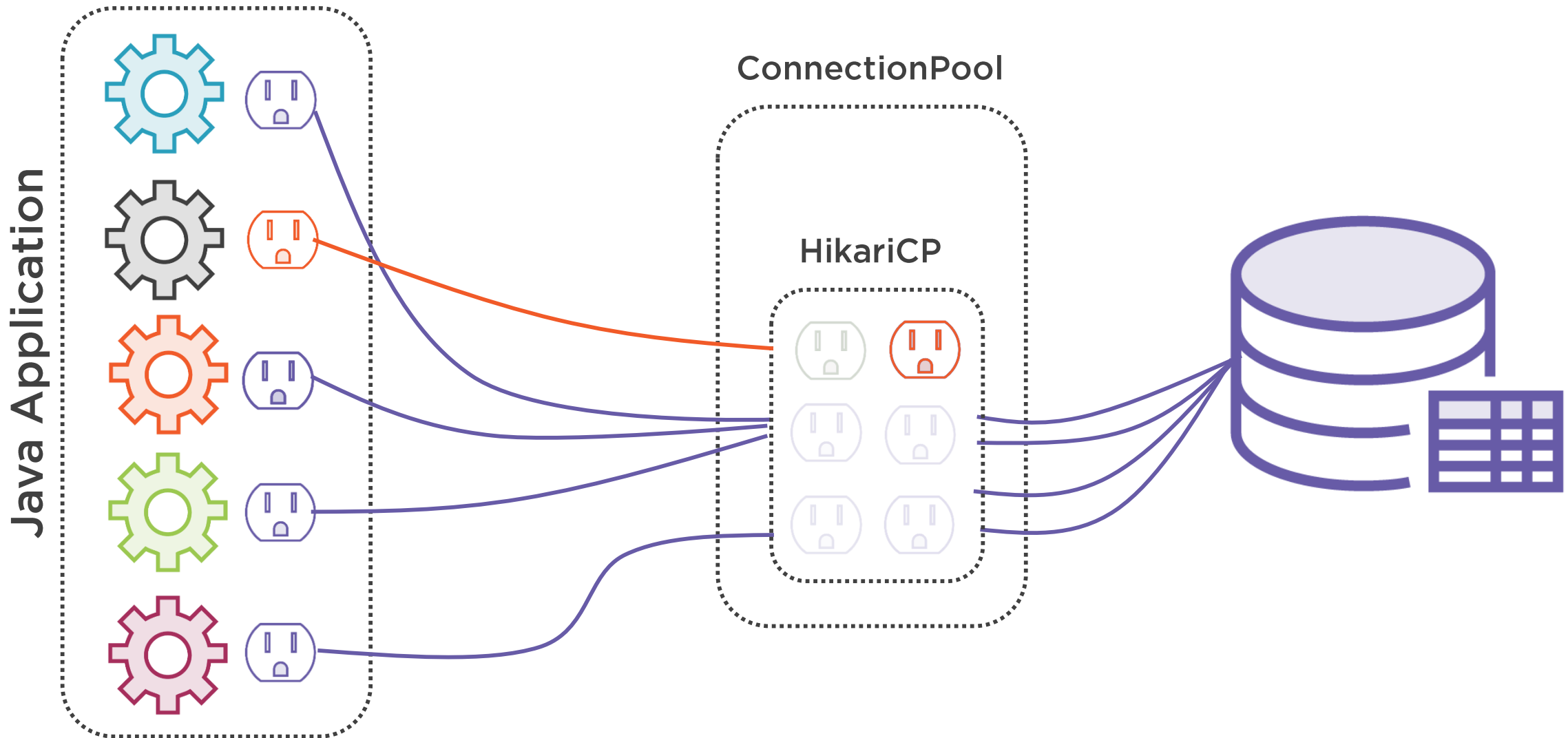
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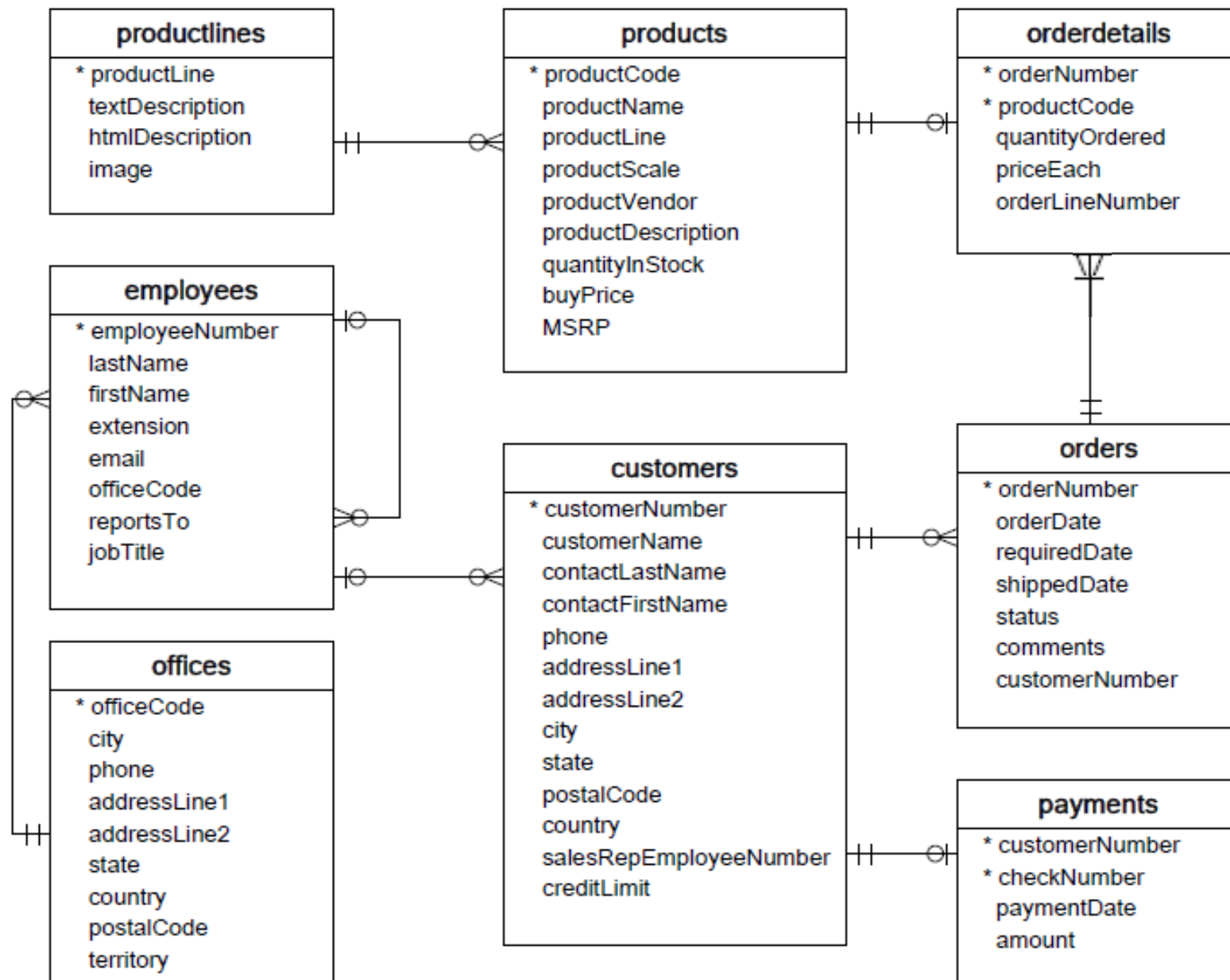




# JDBC Transactions

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# JDBC Auto Commit

INSERT INTO orders ( ) values ( )

Orders			

INSERT INTO orderDetails ( ) values ( )

OrderDetails			

# JDBC Auto Commit

INSERT INTO orders ( ) values ( )

Orders			

INSERT INTO orderDetails ( ) values ( )

OrderDetails			

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# JDBC Auto Commit

INSERT INTO orders ( ) values ( )

Orders			

INSERT INTO orderDetails ( ) values ( )

OrderDetails			

# JDBC RowSets

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# Overview



RowSet is an extension of JDBC ResultSet

RowSet is Java beans compliant & toolable

RowSet can be used when disconnected from the database





# Demo



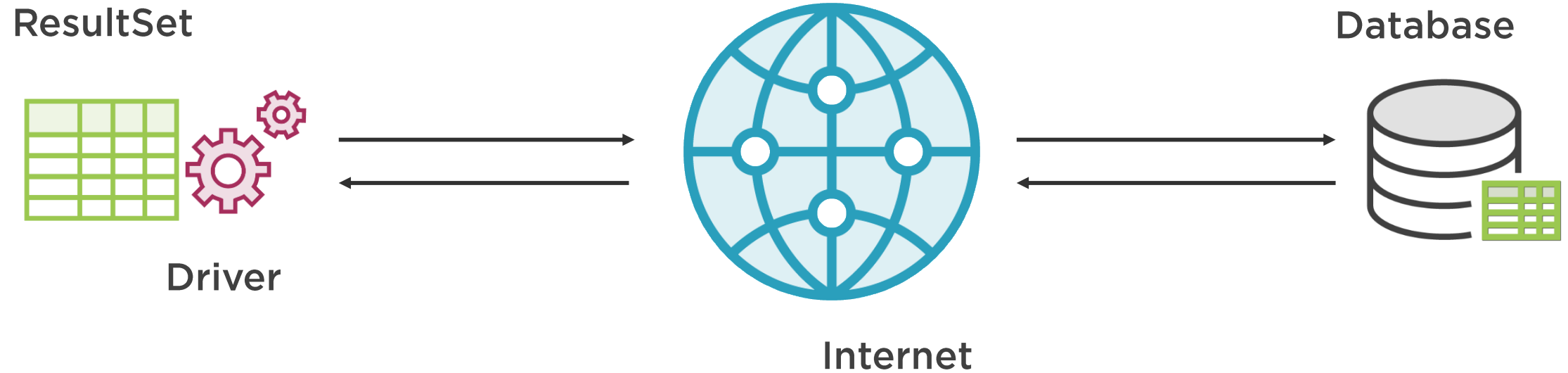
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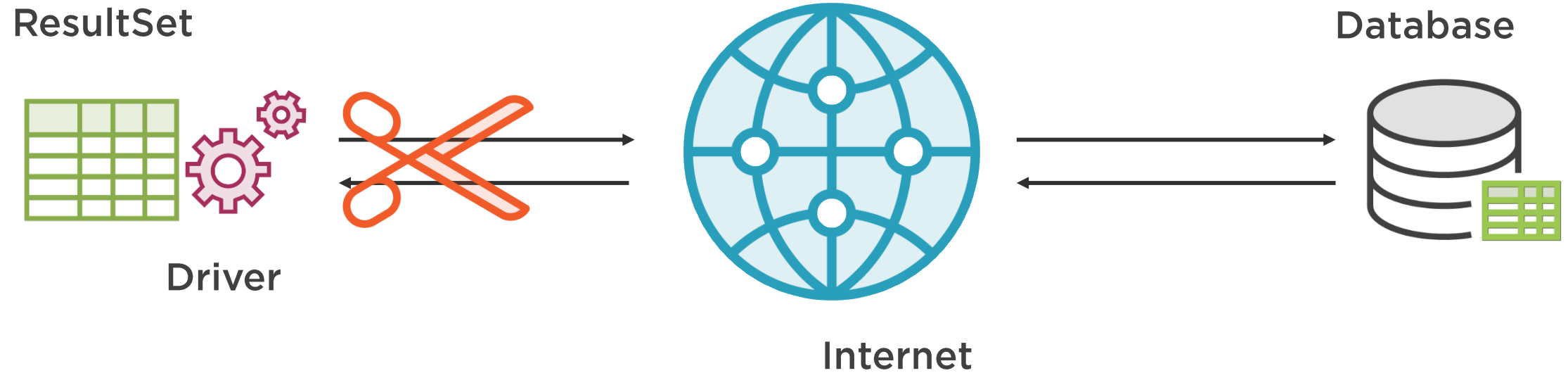
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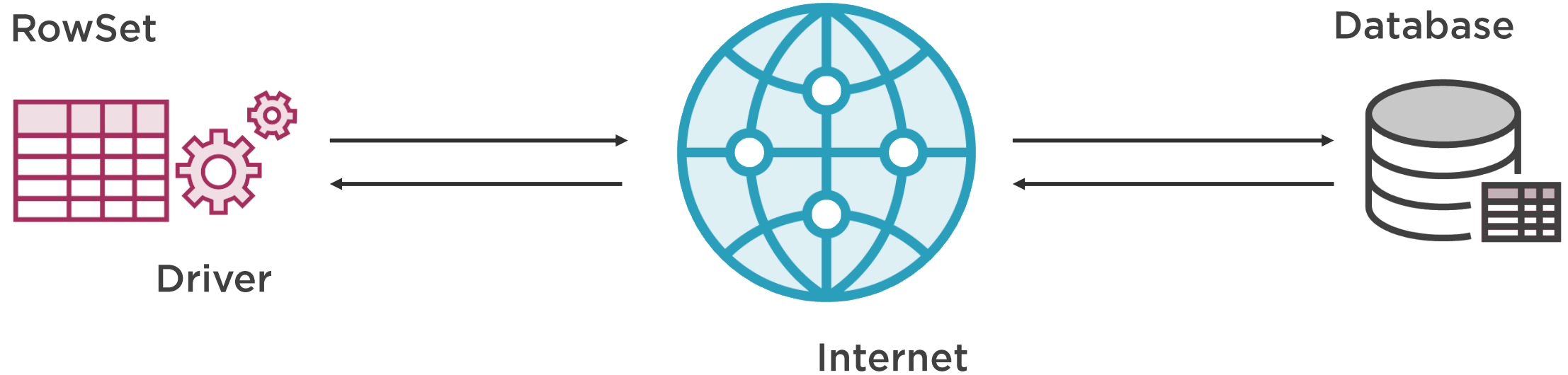
# Connected vs. Disconnected



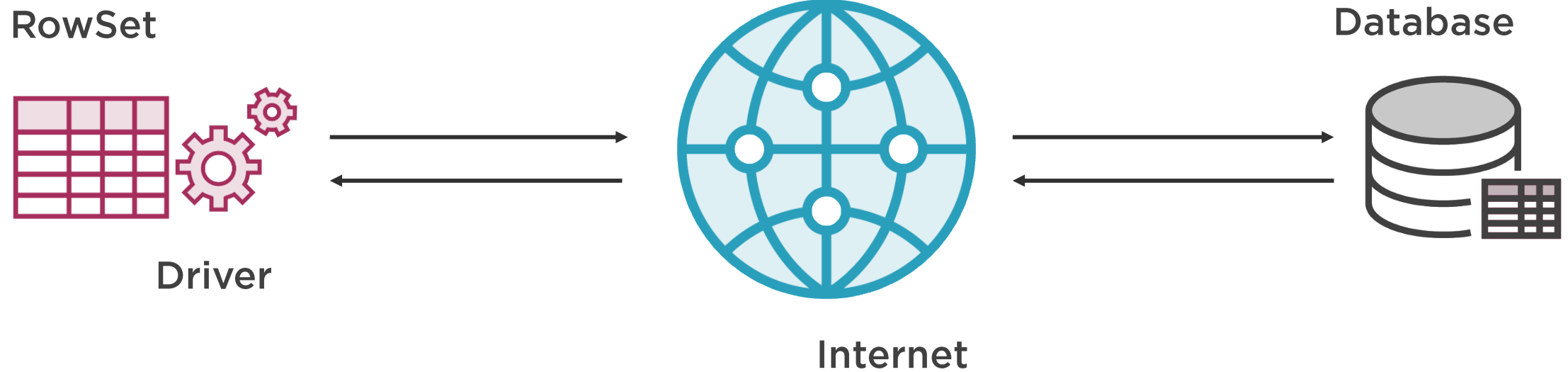
# Connected vs. Disconnected



# Connected vs. Disconnected



# Connected vs. Disconnected



# JDBC RowSet Types

## JdbcRowSet

Remains connected

Alternative API

## CachedRowSet

Is disconnected

## WebRowSet

Supports XML

Is disconnected

## FilteredRowSet

Allows filtering

Is disconnected

## JoinRowSet

Joins two RowSets

Is disconnected



# CachedRowSet Pros and Cons

## Pros

Less work for the relational database

Less network traffic

Serializable

Faster

## Cons

May consume too much memory

Data may be stale; not up to date



# Summary



## Connection Pooling

- Application servers usually provide it
- Add when its not provided for you

## Transactions

- Bind two or more JDBC operations together
- All succeed or fail together

## RowSets

- CachedRowSets
- Can be serialized and passed around
- Reduces traffic to database
- Use only if data is static and small



# Course Summary



Most enterprises use SQL-based relational databases

Java is the most popular programming language today

JDBC is the Java API for access relational databases

What you learned in this course:

- Connecting JDBC driver to a database
- Database queries and updates with JDBC
- Advanced JDBC features



# Java Core Libraries: JDBC

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## FINAL WORDS



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