

# MOP Reference Manual

## 0.1.0

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# Chapter 1

## MOP File Index

### 1.1 MOP File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 2

# MOP File Documentation

## 2.1 mop.c File Reference

### Functions

- gint **mop\_number\_of\_terms** (gint dim, gint order)
- mop\_polynomial \* **mop\_polynomial\_alloc** (gint np, gint dim, gint order)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_free** (mop\_polynomial \*p)
- mop\_polynomial\_workspace \* **mop\_polynomial\_workspace\_alloc** (gint np, gint dim, gint order)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_workspace\_free** (mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_set\_points** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*x, gdouble \*w, gint n)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_write** (mop\_polynomial \*p, FILE \*f)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_basis\_power** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gint order, gdouble tol, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_basis\_points** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gint order, gdouble tol, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_make** (mop\_polynomial \*p, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_write\_latex** (mop\_polynomial \*p, FILE \*f)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_normalize** (mop\_polynomial \*p, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_eval** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*x, gdouble \*P)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_eval\_base** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*P)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_transform** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*f, gint n, gdouble \*c, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)
- gint **mop\_interpolate** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*c, gint n, gdouble \*x, gdouble \*f)
- gint **mop\_interpolation\_weights** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*x, gdouble \*v, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)
- gint **mop\_polynomial\_differentiate** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*x, gint \*d, gdouble \*P)
- gint **mop\_differentiation\_weights** (mop\_polynomial \*p, gdouble \*x, gint \*d, gdouble \*v, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*w)

### 2.1.1 Detailed Description

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### 2.1.2 Function Documentation

**gint mop\_differentiation\_weights** (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *x*, gint \* *d*, gdouble \* *v*, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \* *w*)

Compute the weights for direct differentiation at a point, based on values at the base points of a system of orthogonal polynomials, so that  $\partial^{d_1+d_2+\dots} f(\mathbf{x}) / \partial x_1^{d_1} \partial x_2^{d_2} \dots \approx \sum v_i f_i$ . Remember to use mop\_polynomial\_index to map base points to real points.

**Parameters:**

*p* a mop\_polynomial;  
*x* interpolation point;  
*d* array of derivative orders;  
*v* differentiation weights;  
*w* a suitably sized mop\_polynomial\_workspace.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_interpolate** (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *c*, gint *n*, gdouble \* *x*, gdouble \* *f*)

Evaluate a function expanded in orthogonal polynomials,  $f \approx \sum_i c_i P_i(\mathbf{x})$ .

**Parameters:**

*p* mop\_polynomial for the expansion;  
*c* coefficients of the expansion, from mop\_polynomial\_transform (p. 8);  
*n* number of function values, as in mop\_polynomial\_transform (p. 8);  
*x* coordinates of evaluation point;  
*f* value(s) of function(s).

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_interpolation\_weights** (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *x*, gdouble \* *v*, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \* *w*)

Compute the weights for direct interpolation at a point, based on values at the base points of a system of orthogonal polynomials, so that  $f(\mathbf{x}) \approx \sum v_i f_i$ . Remember to use mop\_polynomial\_index to map base points to real points.

**Parameters:**

*p* a mop\_polynomial;  
*x* interpolation point;  
*v* interpolation weights;  
*w* a suitably sized mop\_polynomial\_workspace.

**Returns:**

0 on success.



**gint mop\_number\_of\_terms (gint *dim*, gint *order*)**

The number of monomials required for a multi-variable polynomial of a given order.

**Parameters:**

*dim* dimension of system;  
*order* order of polynomial.

**Returns:**

number of terms in general polynomial of order *order* in *dim* dimensions.

**mop\_polynomial\* mop\_polynomial\_alloc (gint *np*, gint *dim*, gint *order*)**

Allocate a mop\_polynomial.

**Parameters:**

*np* (maximum) number of points in basis;  
*dim* dimension of system;  
*order* maximum order of polynomial to be generated.

**Returns:**

pointer to new mop\_polynomial.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_basis\_points (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gint *order*, gdouble *tol*, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \* *w*)**

Generate the basis for a mop\_polynomial by selecting sufficient points to match the number of monomial powers supplied.

**Parameters:**

*p* a mop\_polynomial, which should have been initialized by a call to **mop\_polynomial\_set\_points** (p. 8);  
*order* maximum order of monomial to employed;  
*tol* tolerance to be used in determining rank of basis matrix;  
*w* suitably sized mop\_polynomial\_workspace.

**Returns:**

0 on success

**gint mop\_polynomial\_basis\_power (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gint *order*, gdouble *tol*, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \* *w*)**

Generate the basis for a mop\_polynomial by selecting sufficient monomial powers to match the number of points in the mop\_polynomial, using the method of Xu, Yuan, 2004, 'On discrete orthogonal polynomials of several variables', Advances in Applied Mathematics, 33:615–632, doi:10.1016/j.aam.2004.03.002.

**Parameters:**

- p* a mop\_polynomial, which should have been initialized by a call to **mop\_polynomial\_set\_points** (p. 8);
- order* maximum order of monomial to employed;
- tol* tolerance to be used in determining rank of basis matrix;
- w* suitably sized mop\_polynomial\_workspace.

**Returns:**

0 on success

**gint mop\_polynomial\_differentiate (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *x*, gint \* *d*, gdouble \* *P*)**

Evaluate derivatives of a mop\_polynomial at a point *x*.

**Parameters:**

- p* mop\_polynomial to evaluate;
- x* coordinates of evaluation point;
- d* orders of differentiation for each dimension;
- P* array containing values of *p* at *x*.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_eval (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *x*, gdouble \* *P*)**

Evaluate a mop\_polynomial at a point *x*.

**Parameters:**

- p* mop\_polynomial to evaluate;
- x* coordinates of evaluation point;
- P* array containing values of *p* at *x*.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_eval\_base (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *P*)**

Evaluate a mop\_polynomial at its base points. Note that the base points used are those in the index list of *p* and they are used in the order in that list. To connect a given value of orthogonal polynomial to a particular base point, use mop\_polynomial\_index.

**Parameters:**

- p* mop\_polynomial to evaluate;

$P$  array of  $p$  evaluated at its base points so that  $P_i(x_j)$  is  $P[j*\text{mop\_polynomial\_nterms}(p)+i]$ .

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_free (mop\_polynomial \*  $p$ )**

Free a mop\_polynomial and associated memory

**Parameters:**

$p$  mop\_polynomial to free.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_make (mop\_polynomial \*  $p$ , mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*  $w$ )**

Generate the discrete orthogonal polynomials associated with  $p$ , using the method of Xu, Yuan, 2004, ‘On discrete orthogonal polynomials of several variables’, Advances in Applied Mathematics, 33:615–632, doi:10.1016/j.aam.2004.03.002.

**Parameters:**

$p$  a mop\_polynomial, which should have been initialized by a call to **mop\_polynomial\_basis\_power** (p. 5) or **mop\_polynomial\_basis\_points** (p. 5);

$w$  a suitably sized mop\_polynomial\_workspace, generated by **mop\_polynomial\_workspace\_alloc** (p. 8).

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_normalize (mop\_polynomial \*  $p$ , mop\_polynomial\_workspace \*  $w$ )**

Scale the coefficients of a mop\_polynomial to give unit inner product,  $\sum_i P_j^2(x_i)w_i \equiv 1$ .

**Parameters:**

$p$  mop\_polynomial to normalize;

$w$  a mop\_polynomial\_workspace of appropriate size.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_set\_points (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *x*, gdouble \* *w*, gint *n*)**

Set points and weights to be used in generating sets of orthogonal polynomials. The data are copied into *p* so the arrays can be reused.

**Parameters:**

- p* a mop\_polynomial of appropriate size;
- x* array of points of the same dimension as *p*;
- w* array of weights, one for each *x*;
- n* number of points.

**Returns:**

- 0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_transform (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, gdouble \* *f*, gint *n*, gdouble \* *c*, mop\_polynomial\_workspace \* *w*)**

Calculate the coefficients of an expansion of a function *f* in the polynomial *p*.

**Parameters:**

- p* mop\_polynomial for the expansion;
- f* value(s) of function(s) at base points of *p*;
- n* number of values at each base point;
- c* coefficients of expansion,  $f \approx \sum_i c_i P_i(\mathbf{x})$ ;
- w* a mop\_polynomial\_workspace of appropriate size.

**Returns:**

- 0 on success.

**mop\_polynomial\_workspace\* mop\_polynomial\_workspace\_alloc (gint *np*, gint *dim*, gint *order*)**

Allocate a mop\_polynomial\_workspace for use in generating orthogonal polynomials.

**Parameters:**

- np* (maximum) number of points in basis;
- dim* dimension of system;
- order* maximum order of polynomial to be generated.

**Returns:**

- pointer to new mop\_polynomial\_workspace.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_workspace\_free (mop\_polynomial\_workspace \* *w*)**

Free a mop\_polynomial\_workspace and associated memory

**Parameters:**

*w* mop\_polynomial\_workspace to free.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_write (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, FILE \* *f*)**

Write a mop\_polynomial to a file.

**Parameters:**

*p* mop\_polynomial to write;

*f* file pointer.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**gint mop\_polynomial\_write\_latex (mop\_polynomial \* *p*, FILE \* *f*)**

Write a mop\_polynomial as a fragment of LaTeX code.

**Parameters:**

*p* mop\_polynomial to write;

*f* file pointer to write to.

**Returns:**

0 on success.