

# SISL Reference Manual

## 0.1.0

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# Chapter 1

## SISL Directory Hierarchy

### 1.1 SISL Directories

This directory hierarchy is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

src . . . . . 5



## Chapter 2

# SISL File Index

### 2.1 SISL File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 3

# SISL Directory Documentation

### 3.1 /home/ensmjc/Codes/Codes/SISL/src/ Directory Reference

#### Files

- file **array-util.c**
- file **array-util.h**
- file **asc2mtx.c**
- file **compare.c**
- file **compare.h**
- file [iter\\_solver.c](#)

*Various iterative solvers for linear systems.*

- file [iter\\_solver.h](#)

*Declarations for SISL iterative solvers.*

- file **iter\_solver\_c.c**
- file [matrix.c](#)

*Public functions for matrix manipulation and arithmetic.*

- file **matrix.h**
- file **matrix\_arith.c**
- file **matrix\_complex.c**
- file **matrix\_complex.h**
- file **matrix\_private.c**
- file **matrix\_private.h**
- file **mpi\_wrapper.c**
- file **mpi\_wrapper.h**
- file [sisl-logging.c](#)

*Logging functions for use with GLIB logging facilities.*

- file **sisl-logging.h**
- file **sisl-test.c**
- file **sisl.h**
- file **sislconfig.h**

- file **vector.c**
- file **vector.h**
- file **vector\_arith.c**
- file **vector\_complex.c**
- file **vector\_complex.h**
- file **vector\_inner.c**
- file **vector\_inner.h**
- file **vector\_private.c**
- file **vector\_private.h**

## Chapter 4

# SISL File Documentation

### 4.1 iter\_solver.c File Reference

Various iterative solvers for linear systems.

#### Functions

- `sisl_solver_workspace_t * sisl_solver_workspace_new` (`guint n`, `sisl_complex_t rc`, `sisl_dist_t d`)
- `gint sisl_solve` (`sisl_solver_t solver`, `sisl_matrix_t *A`, `sisl_vector_t *x`, `sisl_vector_t *b`, `gdouble tol`, `guint niter`, `sisl_solver_workspace_t *w`, `sisl_solver_performance_t *perf`)

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Various iterative solvers for linear systems.

##### Author:

Michael Carley

##### Date:

Fri Mar 17 11:49:21 2006

Functions implementing (some of) the iterative solvers in Barrett, R. et al, 'Templates for the solution of linear systems: Building blocks for iterative methods', SIAM, 1994.

#### 4.1.2 Function Documentation

**4.1.2.1** `gint sisl_solve` (`sisl_solver_t solver`, `sisl_matrix_t *A`, `sisl_vector_t *x`, `sisl_vector_t *b`, `gdouble tol`, `guint niter`, `sisl_solver_workspace_t *w`, `sisl_solver_performance_t *perf`)

Iterative solution of a linear system

##### Parameters:

***solver*** iterative solver to use (`sisl_solver_t`)

***A*** left hand side matrix

*x* solution  
*b* right hand side  
*tol* tolerance for solution  
*niter* maximum number of iterations  
*w* workspace allocated with `sisl_solver_workspace_new`  
*perf* solution performance data (convergence tolerance, etc.)

**Returns:**

0 on success

**4.1.2.2** `sisl_solver_workspace_t* sisl_solver_workspace_new (guint n, sisl_complex_t rc, sisl_dist_t d)`

Allocate a workspace for iterative solution of linear systems

**Parameters:**

*n* maximum size of problem  
*rc* SISL\_REAL or SISL\_COMPLEX  
*d* SISL\_SINGLE or SISL\_MULTI (single or multi-processor)

**Returns:**

pointer to newly allocated workspace

## 4.2 iter\_solver.h File Reference

Declarations for SISL iterative solvers.

### Enumerations

- enum [sisl\\_solver\\_t](#) { , [SISL\\_ITER\\_CG](#) , [SISL\\_ITER\\_BICG](#) , [SISL\\_ITER\\_CGS](#), [SISL\\_ITER\\_BICGSTAB](#) }

### Functions

- [sisl\\_solver\\_workspace\\_t](#) \* [sisl\\_solver\\_workspace\\_new](#) (guint n, [sisl\\_complex\\_t](#) rc, [sisl\\_dist\\_t](#) d)
- gint [sisl\\_solve](#) ([sisl\\_solver\\_t](#) solver, [sisl\\_matrix\\_t](#) \*A, [sisl\\_vector\\_t](#) \*x, [sisl\\_vector\\_t](#) \*b, gdouble tol, guint niter, [sisl\\_solver\\_workspace\\_t](#) \*w, [sisl\\_solver\\_performance\\_t](#) \*perf)

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Declarations for SISL iterative solvers.

#### Author:

Michael Carley

#### Date:

Fri Mar 17 11:44:05 2006

### 4.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 enum [sisl\\_solver\\_t](#)

##### Enumeration values:

*[SISL\\_ITER\\_CG](#)* Conjugate gradient  
*[SISL\\_ITER\\_BICG](#)* Biconjugate gradient  
*[SISL\\_ITER\\_CGS](#)* Conjugate gradient squared  
*[SISL\\_ITER\\_BICGSTAB](#)* Stabilized biconjugate gradient

### 4.2.3 Function Documentation

#### 4.2.3.1 gint [sisl\\_solve](#) ([sisl\\_solver\\_t](#) solver, [sisl\\_matrix\\_t](#) \*A, [sisl\\_vector\\_t](#) \*x, [sisl\\_vector\\_t](#) \*b, gdouble tol, guint niter, [sisl\\_solver\\_workspace\\_t](#) \*w, [sisl\\_solver\\_performance\\_t](#) \*perf)

Iterative solution of a linear system

##### Parameters:

*solver* iterative solver to use ([sisl\\_solver\\_t](#))  
*A* left hand side matrix  
*x* solution  
*b* right hand side

*tol* tolerance for solution

*niter* maximum number of iterations

*w* workspace allocated with `sisl_solver_workspace_new`

*perf* solution performance data (convergence tolerance, etc.)

**Returns:**

0 on success

**4.2.3.2** `sisl_solver_workspace_t*` `sisl_solver_workspace_new` (`guint n`, `sisl_complex_t rc`, `sisl_dist_t d`)

Allocate a workspace for iterative solution of linear systems

**Parameters:**

*n* maximum size of problem

*rc* SISL\_REAL or SISL\_COMPLEX

*d* SISL\_SINGLE or SISL\_MULTI (single or multi-processor)

**Returns:**

pointer to newly allocated workspace

## 4.3 matrix.c File Reference

Public functions for matrix manipulation and arithmetic.

### Functions

- `sisl_matrix_t * sisl_mat_new` (`guint nrow`, `guint ncol`, `sisl_mat_layout_t layout`, `sisl_vector_density_t density`, `sisl_complex_t rc`, `sisl_dist_t dist`)
- `gint sisl_mat_clear` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`)
- `gint sisl_mat_set_size` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint rows`, `guint cols`)
- `gint sisl_mat_write` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `FILE *f`)
- `gint sisl_mat_write_sparse` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `FILE *f`)
- `gint sisl_mat_add_element` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint i`, `guint j`, `gdouble x`)
- `gint sisl_mat_addto_element` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint i`, `guint j`, `gdouble x`)
- `gint sisl_mat_vector_multiply` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `sisl_vector_t *v`, `sisl_vector_t *w`)
- `gint sisl_mat_trans_vector_multiply` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `sisl_vector_t *v`, `sisl_vector_t *w`)
- `gint sisl_mat_set_element` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint i`, `guint j`, `gdouble x`)
- `gint sisl_mat_size` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint *rows`, `guint *cols`)
- `gdouble sisl_mat_get_element` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint i`, `guint j`)
- `gint sisl_mat_compact` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`)
- `gint sisl_mat_set_distribution` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `sisl_dist_t dist`)
- `gboolean sisl_mat_has_row` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint i`)
- `sisl_dist_t sisl_mat_distribution` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`)
- `sisl_vector_t * sisl_mat_get_row` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint i`)
- `gint sisl_mat_set_all` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `gdouble x`)
- `gint sisl_mat_split_chunks` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`)
- `gchar * sisl_mat_file_header_string` (`gint rows`, `gint cols`, `gchar fmt`)

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Public functions for matrix manipulation and arithmetic.

**Author:**

Michael Carley

**Date:**

Tue May 30 12:12:07 2006

Various functions for handling matrices and doing matrix arithmetic. This includes real and complex matrices and those on distributed systems using MPI. All internals are hidden from the user who can switch between serial and parallel systems at will and real and complex problems almost at will.

### 4.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 `gint sisl_mat_add_element` (`sisl_matrix_t *m`, `guint i`, `guint j`, `gdouble x`)

Add an element to a matrix. For sparse matrices, this inserts an extra element; for dense matrices, the behaviour is the same as `sisl_mat_set_element`. For complex matrices, this function sets the real part.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*i* row index of element;  
*j* column index of element;  
*x* value to set.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.2 gint sisl\_mat\_addto\_element (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*, guint *i*, guint *j*, gdouble *x*)**

Add a value to a matrix entry  $A_{ij} = A_{ij} + x$ .

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*i* row index of entry;  
*j* column index of entry;  
*x* value to add to entry.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.3 gint sisl\_mat\_clear (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*)**

Clear a matrix

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix to be cleared.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.4 gint sisl\_mat\_compact (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*)**

Compact a matrix, removing zero entries from sparse rows. This function has no effect on dense rows.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix to compact.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.5 sisl\_dist\_t sisl\_mat\_distribution (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*)**

Check distribution of matrix.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix.

**Returns:**

SISL\_SINGLE or SISL\_MULTI.



**4.3.2.6 gchar\* sisl\_mat\_file\_header\_string (gint rows, gint cols, gchar fmt)**

Generate a header string for output file format, to be used in writing from non-SISL programs. The string format is:

[MTXFILE][block length][version number][A|B][matrix size]

**Parameters:**

*rows* number of rows in matrix;  
*cols* number of columns in matrix;  
*fmt* format 'A' for ASCII, 'B' for binary.

**Returns:**

pointer to header string.

**4.3.2.7 gdouble sisl\_mat\_get\_element (sisl\_matrix\_t \* m, guint i, guint j)**

Extract the value of a matrix element  $A_{ij}$ .

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*i* row index;  
*j* column index.

**Returns:**

value  $A_{ij}$ .

**4.3.2.8 sisl\_vector\_t\* sisl\_mat\_get\_row (sisl\_matrix\_t \* m, guint i)**

Extract a pointer to a row of a matrix.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*i* row index.

**Returns:**

vector containing row *i* of matrix.

**4.3.2.9 gboolean sisl\_mat\_has\_row (sisl\_matrix\_t \* m, guint i)**

Check if matrix has row *i*, checking row indices explicitly for sparse matrices.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*i* row index

**Returns:**

TRUE if matrix has row *i*, FALSE otherwise.

#### 4.3.2.10 `sisl_matrix_t* sisl_mat_new (guint nrow, guint ncol, sisl_mat_layout_t layout, sisl_vector_density_t density, sisl_complex_t rc, sisl_dist_t dist)`

Allocate space for a new matrix. Note that the maximum number of rows or columns refers to the number of entries allocated and not to the physical size of the matrix (to allow for sparse matrices and for distributed matrices on parallel systems).

**Parameters:**

*nrow* maximum number of rows;  
*ncol* maximum number of columns;  
*layout* sparse or dense layout of rows;  
*density* (SISL\_SPARSE, SISL\_DENSE\_ROWS, SISL\_DENSE\_BLOCK);  
*rc* real or complex;  
*dist* single- or multi-processor.

**Returns:**

the new matrix.

#### 4.3.2.11 `gint sisl_mat_set_all (sisl_matrix_t * m, gdouble x)`

Set all entries of a matrix to a given value. For complex matrices, this sets the real part.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*x* value to set.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

#### 4.3.2.12 `gint sisl_mat_set_distribution (sisl_matrix_t * m, sisl_dist_t dist)`

Set the distribution of a matrix.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*dist* distribution (SISL\_SINGLE for single processor; SISL\_MULTI for distributed matrix).

**Returns:**

0 on success.

#### 4.3.2.13 `gint sisl_mat_set_element (sisl_matrix_t * m, guint i, guint j, gdouble x)`

Set an element of a matrix  $A_{ij} = x$ . For complex matrices, this sets the real part.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;

*i* row index;  
*j* column index;  
*x* value.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.14 gint sisl\_mat\_set\_size (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*, guint *rows*, guint *cols*)**

Set the size of a matrix. Note that the size is the real size of the matrix and not that part of it on a given processor.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*rows* number of rows;  
*cols* numbers of columns.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.15 gint sisl\_mat\_size (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*, guint \* *rows*, guint \* *cols*)**

Get the (real) size of a matrix.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*rows* number of rows in whole matrix;  
*cols* number of columns in whole matrix;

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.16 gint sisl\_mat\_split\_chunks (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*)**

Split a matrix across multiple processors in blocks of rows.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix to split.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.17 gint sisl\_mat\_trans\_vector\_multiply (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*, sisl\_vector\_t \* *v*, sisl\_vector\_t \* *w*)**

Transpose matrix-vector multiply  $w = A^T v$ . This function works for real and complex matrices and vectors and for those distributed across multiple processors.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*v* vector to multiply;  
*w* vector for result.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.18 gint sisl\_mat\_vector\_multiply (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*, sisl\_vector\_t \* *v*, sisl\_vector\_t \* *w*)**

Matrix-vector multiply  $w = Av$ . This function works for real and complex matrices and vectors and for those distributed across multiple processors.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*v* vector to multiply;  
*w* vector for result.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.19 gint sisl\_mat\_write (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*, FILE \* *f*)**

Write a matrix to file in dense matrix format.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*f* file pointer.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

**4.3.2.20 gint sisl\_mat\_write\_sparse (sisl\_matrix\_t \* *m*, FILE \* *f*)**

Write a matrix to file in sparse matrix format.

**Parameters:**

*m* matrix;  
*f* file pointer.

**Returns:**

0 on success.

## 4.4 sisl-logging.c File Reference

Logging functions for use with GLIB logging facilities.

### Functions

- gint [sisl\\_logging\\_init](#) (FILE \**f*, gchar \**p*, GLogLevelFlags *log\_level*, gpointer *exit\_func*)

### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Logging functions for use with GLIB logging facilities.

**Author:**

Michael Carley

**Date:**

Fri Mar 17 09:33:52 2006

### 4.4.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.4.2.1 gint sisl\_logging\_init (FILE \**f*, gchar \**p*, GLogLevelFlags *log\_level*, gpointer *exit\_func*)

Initialize SISL logging

**Parameters:**

*f* file stream for messages

*p* string to prepend to messages

*log\_level* maximum logging level to handle (see gts\_log)

*exit\_func* function to call if exiting on an error

**Returns:**

0 on success

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