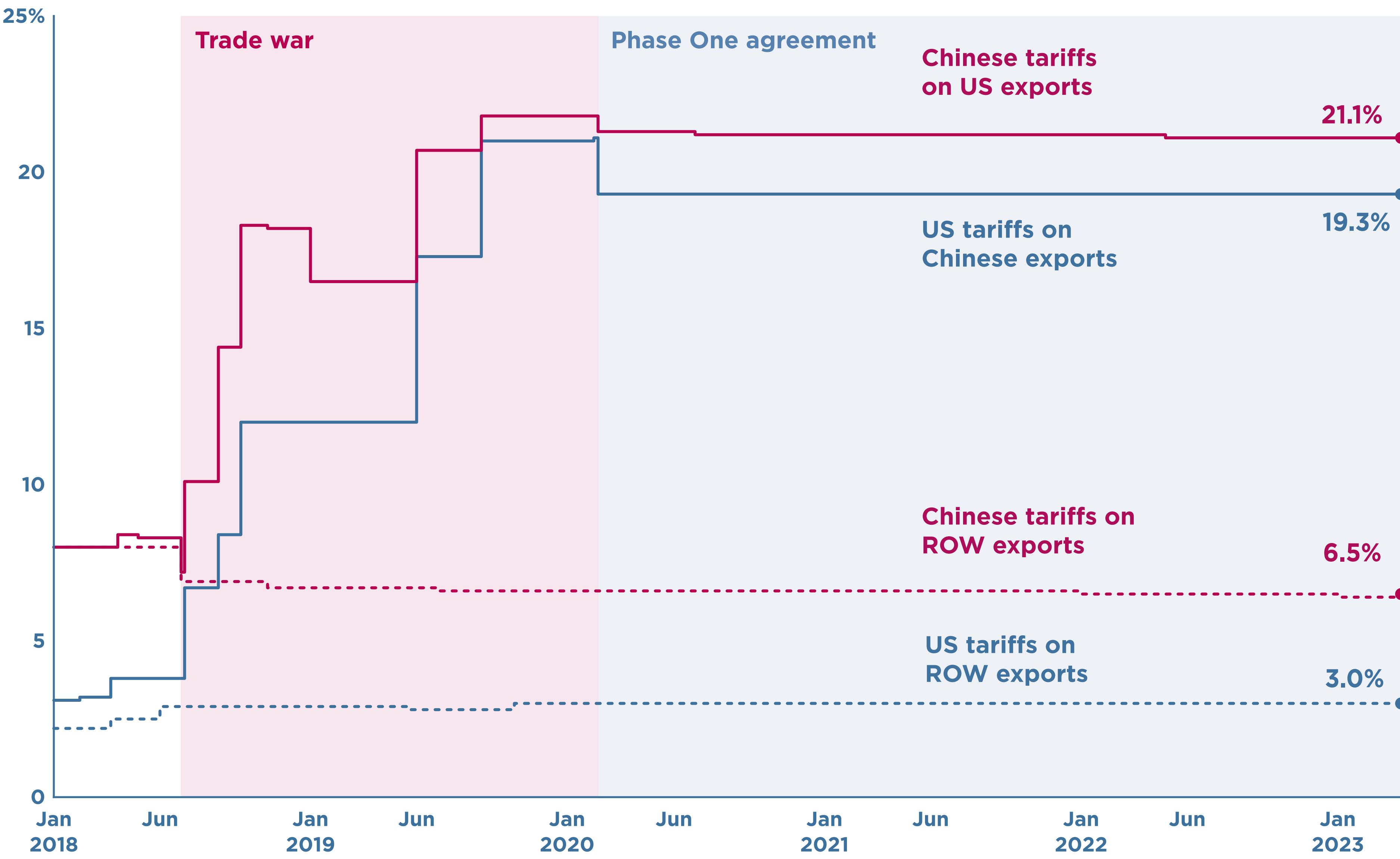
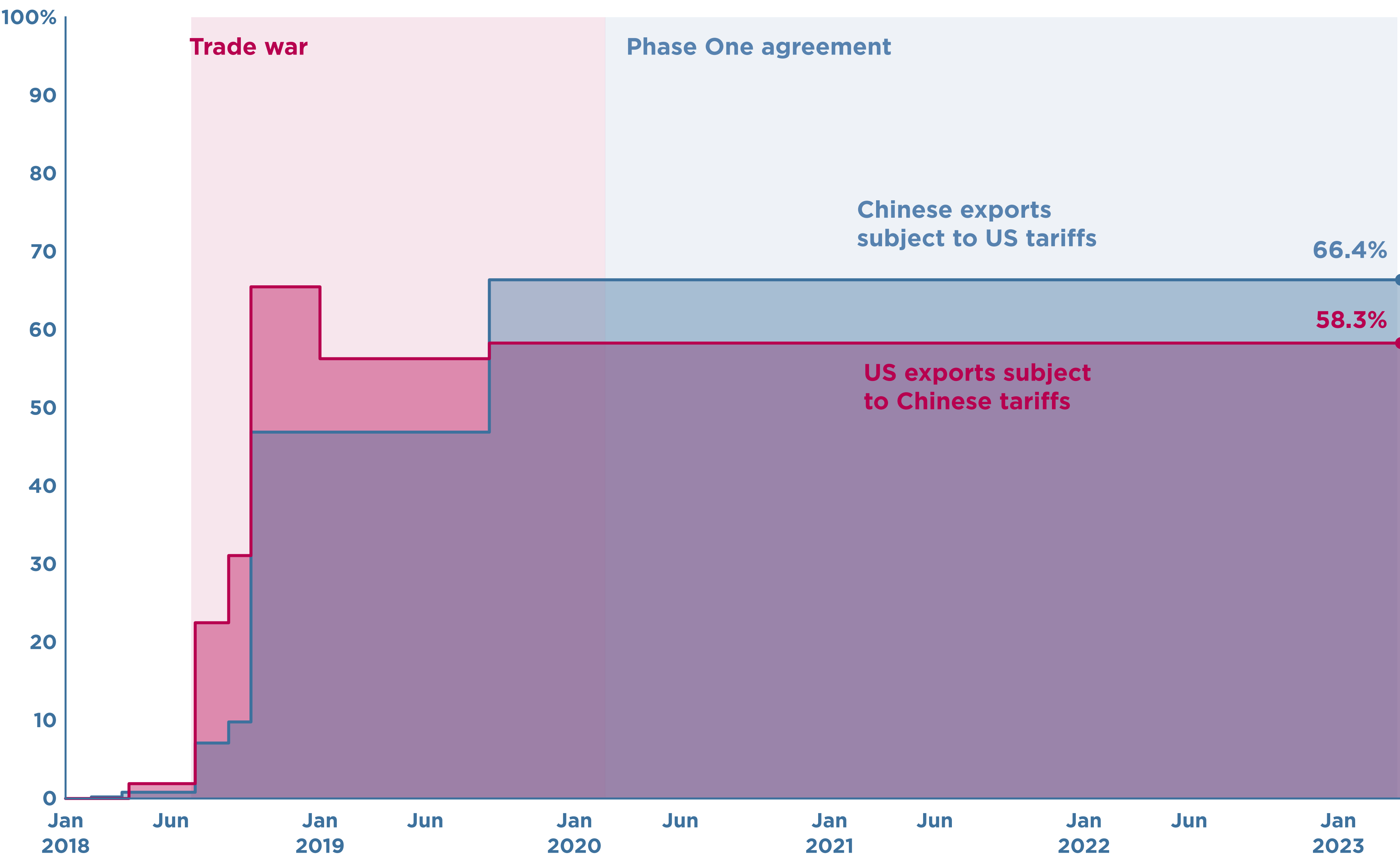


US-China trade war tariffs: An up-to-date chart

a. US-China tariff rates toward each other and rest of world (ROW)



b. Percent of US-China trade subject to trade war tariffs



2018

- February 7**
US Section 201 tariffs on solar panels and washing machines

March 23
US Section 232 tariffs on steel and aluminum, temporarily exempting Argentina, Australia, Brazil, EU, Canada, Mexico, and South Korea

April 2
China's retaliation to US Section 232 tariffs

May 1
China's MFN tariffs cut on pharmaceuticals
- June 1**
US ends Section 232 steel and aluminum tariff exemptions for EU, Canada, and Mexico. (Argentina, Brazil, and South Korea had earlier agreed to quotas)

July 1
China's MFN tariffs cut on consumer goods, autos, and IT products

July 6
US Section 301 tariffs of 25% (\$34 billion, List 1) and China's retaliation (\$34 billion)

August 13
US Section 232 tariff increase from 25% to 50% on imports of steel from Turkey
- August 23**
US Section 301 tariffs of 25% (\$16 billion, List 2) and China's retaliation (\$34 billion)

September 24
US Section 301 tariffs of 10% (\$200 billion, List 3) and China's retaliation (\$60 billion)

November 1
China's MFN tariffs cut on industrial goods

2019

- January 1**
China suspends retaliation against US autos and parts (Section 301) and reduces MFN tariff rates for 2019

February 7
US Section 201 tariffs reduced on solar panels and washing machines in second year of policy

May 20
US exempts Canada and Mexico from Section 232 tariffs on steel and aluminum in exchange for both agreeing to VERs
- May 21**
US reduces Section 232 tariff on steel imports from Turkey from 50% to 25%

June
US Section 301 tariffs (10% to 25% increase on List 3, effective June 15) and China's retaliation on some US products (subset of \$60 billion, effective June 1)

July 1
China's MFN tariffs cut on IT products
- September 1**
US Section 301 tariffs of 15% (subset of \$300 billion, List 4A) and China's retaliation on some US products (subset of \$75 billion)

October 18
US imposes Section 301 tariffs on selected imports from European Union after WTO authorization in Airbus dispute

2020

- January 1**
China adjusts MFN tariff rates for 2020, and US reduces tariffs on imports from Japan under US-Japan Trade Agreement

February 7
US Section 201 tariffs reduced on solar panels and washing machines in third year of policy

February 8
US Section 232 tariffs extended to imports that use aluminum and steel
- February 14**
US Section 301 tariffs of 15% imposed on September 1, 2019 (List 4A) cut to 7.5%, and China's retaliatory tariffs imposed on September 1, 2019 cut in half

March 5
US adjusts Section 301 tariffs on selected imports from European Union related to Airbus dispute

July 1
China's MFN tariffs cut on IT products
- August 16**
US reimposes Section 232 tariff of 10% on certain aluminum products from Canada

September 1
US eliminates re-imposed Section 232 tariff of 10% on certain aluminum products from Canada

2021

- January 1**
China adjusts MFN tariff rates for 2021, and US reduces tariffs on imports from Japan under US-Japan Trade Agreement

January 14
US adjusts Section 301 tariffs on selected imports from European Union related to Airbus dispute
- February 7**
US Section 201 tariffs reduced on solar panels and washing machines in fourth year of policy (washing machines had received an extension)

March
US suspends Section 301 tariffs on selected imports from European Union (March 11) and United Kingdom (March 4) related to Airbus dispute
- May 1**
China's MFN tariffs cut on some steel products

July 1
China's MFN tariffs cut on IT products

2022

- January 1**
China adjusts MFN tariff rates for 2022; US Section 232 tariffs on imports of steel and aluminum from the European Union converted to a tariff-rate quota

February 7
US Section 201 tariffs reduced on solar panels and washing machines in fifth year of policy (solar panels had received an extension)
- April 11**
US Section 232 tariffs on imports of steel from Japan converted to a tariff-rate quota

May 1
China's MFN tariffs cut to zero on coal
- June 1**
US Section 232 tariffs on imports of steel and aluminum from the United Kingdom converted to a tariff-rate quota

July 1
China's MFN tariffs cut on IT products

2023

- January 1**
China's MFN tariffs cut on selected products, effective MFN tariff increased on frozen chicken under conversion from special to ad valorem rate
- February 7**
US Section 201 tariffs reduced on solar panels in sixth year of policy; Section 201 tariffs on washing machines expire

April 1
China's MFN tariffs on coal revert to higher, binding rate

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MFN = most favored nation; VER = voluntary export restraint; WTO = World Trade Organization

Note: Trade-weighted average tariffs computed from product-level (six-digit Harmonized System) tariff and trade data, weighted by exporting country's exports to the world in 2017. US tariffs on ROW exports treated as unchanged whenever Section 232 tariffs on steel or aluminum were converted to quotas, VERs, or tariff-rate quotas.

Sources: Constructed by Chad P. Bown with data from UN Comtrade, Trade Map and Market Access Map (International Trade Centre, marketanalysis.intracen.org), as well as announcements from China's Ministry of Finance and the US Trade Representative.