# Vertical Rhythm on the web

Or how I almost **lost my mind** and **half a year** coming to terms with vertical rhythm on the web

## What is Vertical Rhythm?

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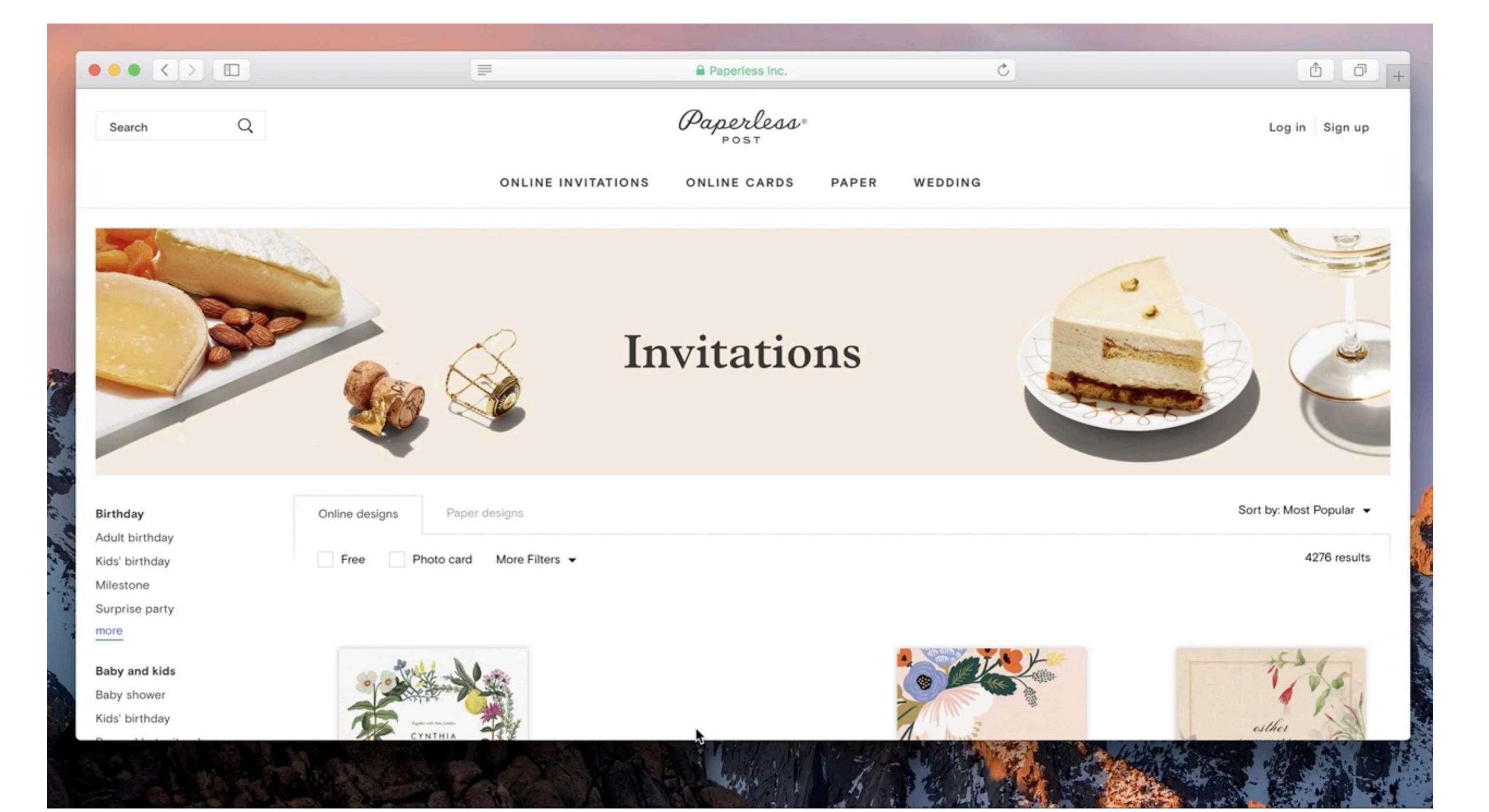
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# Vertical rhythm could help us annotate and review designs faster.





## Actual solution: tiled image



Styleguide

SQUARE GRID

#### STYLEGUIDE

Overview

Typography

Colors

Grid

UL ELEMENTS

CSS MIXINS

#### Typography

Paperless Post uses 2 font families in 5 weights and a scale of standard typographic sizes to achieve visual clarity and harmony across our applications. Our font sizes here are specified in pixels, but the css uses the more accessible and flexible em.

#### IN THIS SECTION

- > Typographic scale
- > Font families
- > Text styles

#### Typographic scale

Paperless Post's type styles use the fewest number of type styles needed to achieve visual hierarchy. Our available type sizes are based on a custom, interval-based scale. This list represents the full list of available sizes. It doesn't make any claims to which styles, weights and sizes should be used together. For this usage, refer to our UI elements.

# Problem #1: The web doesn't understand baselines.

## The web centers text in its line-height

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## Basehold.it

A QUICK, PAINLESS, JAVASCRIPT-FREE BASELINE OVERLAY.

Baseline grids are super helpful for web designers, allowing us to maintain vertical rhythm on our designs. But short of a few Javascript bookmarklets, there isn't really a simple way to get a baseline grid overlay on our designs. Enter **Basehold.it** 

Using Basehold.it couldn't be easier. Simply add it like any other stylesheet:

<link rel="stylesheet" href="//basehold.it/24">

Just like that. Easy, right? That'll get you a 24px baseline grid overlay, just like the one you can see on this page. For more information, or to look at the code (and maybe even contribute some code yourself), check out the repo on Github.

#### ADDITIONAL OPTIONS

You can also specify a custom colour using Hex values, RGB values, or RGBA values, like so:

Lorem ipsum I can't effing work like this it's so unsatisfying.

# Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet

## l almost gave up.

# Cap-height LOREM DSUM

Basis has a cap-height ratio of .75

# Capheight { Lorem psum Offset { Offset {

Offset =

line-height — cap-height

Offset

## Lorem Ipsum

Offset = 6px

```
@mixin baseline($font-size, $line-height)
  $cap-height: $font-size * $cap-height-ratio;
  $top-offset: ($line-height - ($cap-height)) / 2;
  font-size: $font-size + px;
  line-height: $line-height + px;
  padding-top: $top-offset + px;
```

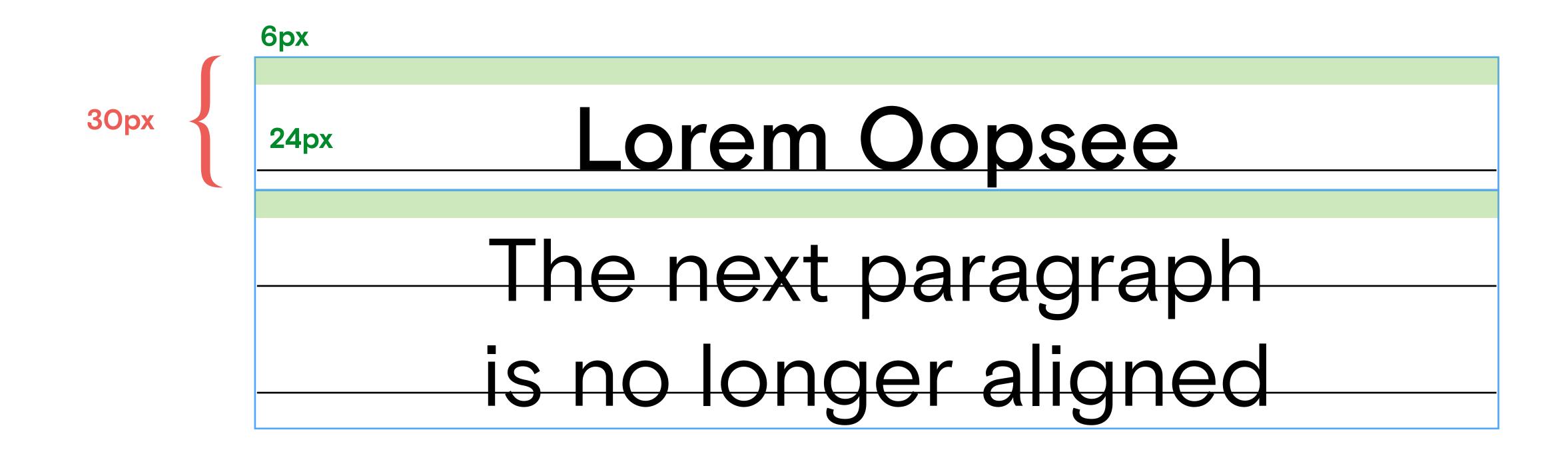
\$cap-height-ratio: .75;

\$cap-height-ratio: .75

```
@mixin baseline( 16 , 24 )
$cap-height: 16 * .75 ; = 12
$top-offset: ( 24 - ( 6 )) / 2; = 6
```

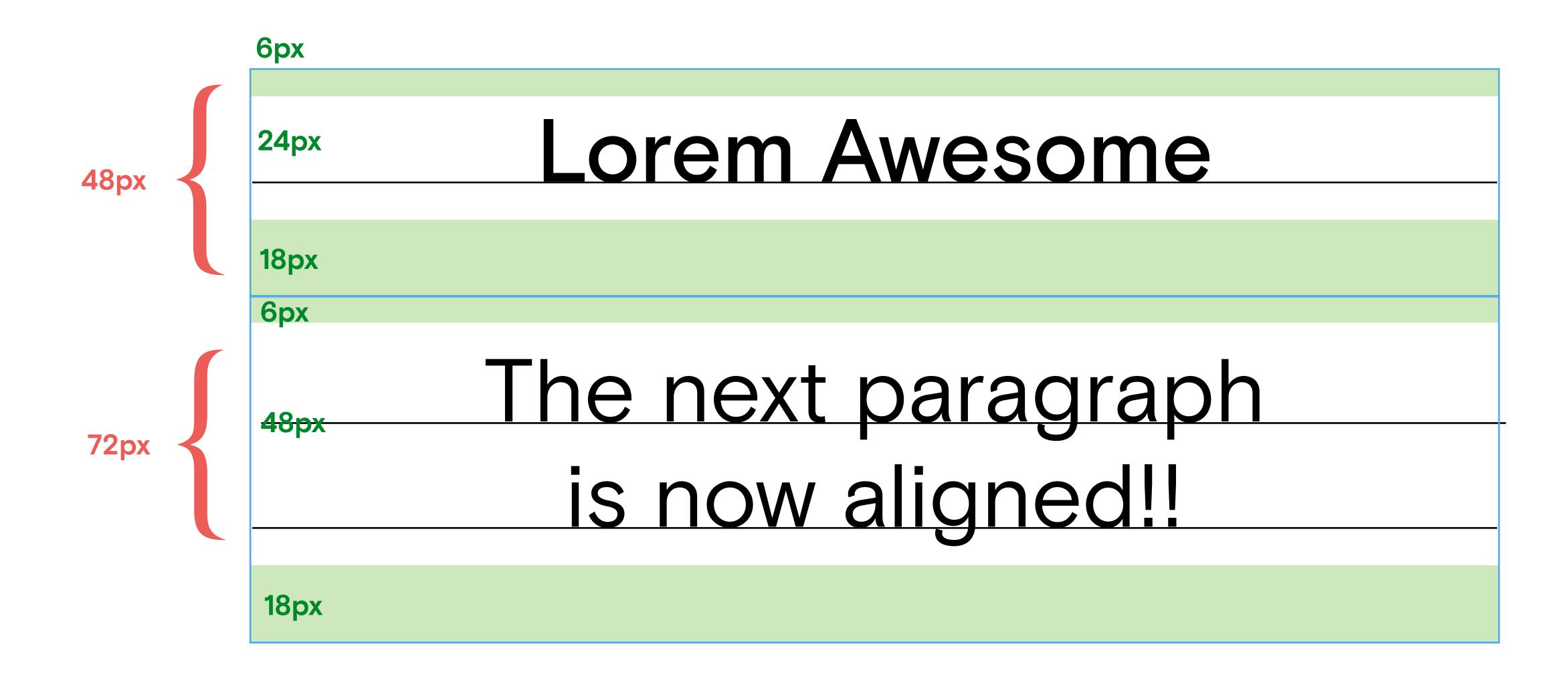
```
font-size: 16 px;
line-height: 24 + px;
padding-top: 6 px;
```

## Lorem Ipsum



```
$cap-height-ratio: .72;
$rhythm-unit: 24;
@mixin baseline($font-size, $line-height)
  $cap-height: $font-size * $cap-height-ratio;
  $top-offset: ($line-height - ($cap-height)) / 2;
  font-size: $font-size + px;
  line-height: $line-height + px;
  padding-top: $top-offset + px;
  padding-bottom: $rhythm-unit - $top-offset + px;
```

24 - 6 = 18px

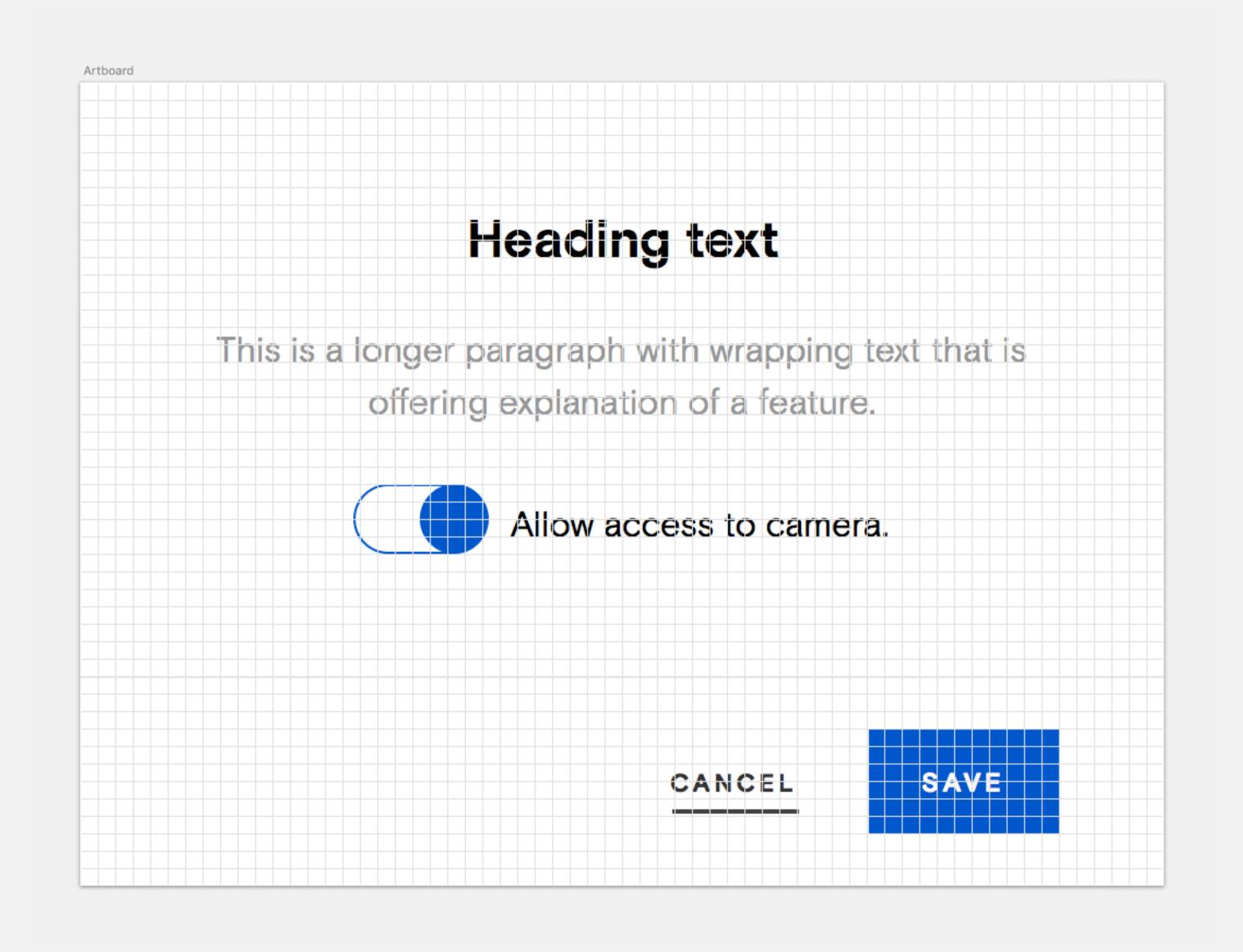


#### Lorem Awesome

We can even add margins & buttons and they will align!

**BUTTON** 

```
@mixin baseline($font-size, $line-height) {
   font-size: $font-size + px;
    line-height: $line-height + px;
   $top-offset: ($line-height - ($cap-height-ratio * $font-size)) / 2;
   //top-offset values between 8 and 16
   @if ($top-offset > $rhythm-unit and $top-offset < ($rhythm-unit*2)) {</pre>
        $padding-top: $top-offset - $rhythm-unit;
       padding-top: $padding-top + px;
       padding-bottom: ($rhythm-unit - $padding-top) + px;
   //top-offset values greater than 16
   @else if $top-offset > (2 * $rhythm-unit) {
        $padding-top: ($top-offset - ($rhythm-unit*2));
       padding-top: $padding-top + px;
        padding-bottom: ($rhythm-unit - $padding-top) + px;
   //top-offset values less than 8
   @else {
       padding-top: $top-offset + px;
       padding-bottom: ($rhythm-unit - $top-offset) + px;
```



#### Sketch works like the web

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Fusce volutpat scelerisque tellus.

## Lorem ipsum COCSIT ahhhhhhhhhhh

## 

## 

18px

**BUTTON** 

## 

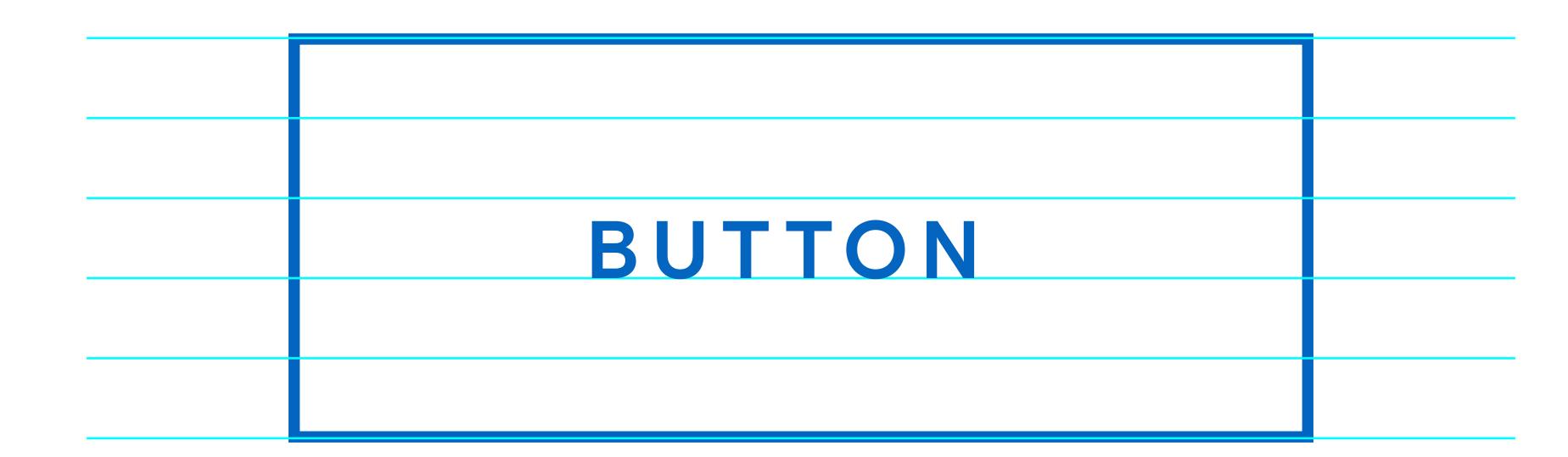
## Also just look at this

```
.dek {
  font-size: 14px;
  line-height: 24px;
  padding-top: 6.75px;
  padding-bottom: 17.25px;
  margin-bottom: 24px;
}
```

## Let's say we're building a button



## And it has text



CENTERED



### Rules

- OBJECTS not TEXT align to the baseline grid.
- · A TEXT also aligns, but it's container aligns, not it's baseline.

#### Remember this?

Lorem ipsum I can't effing work like this it's so unsatisfying.

Oh well, turn off the grid.

### Hover to make sure all is well

FORM LABEL

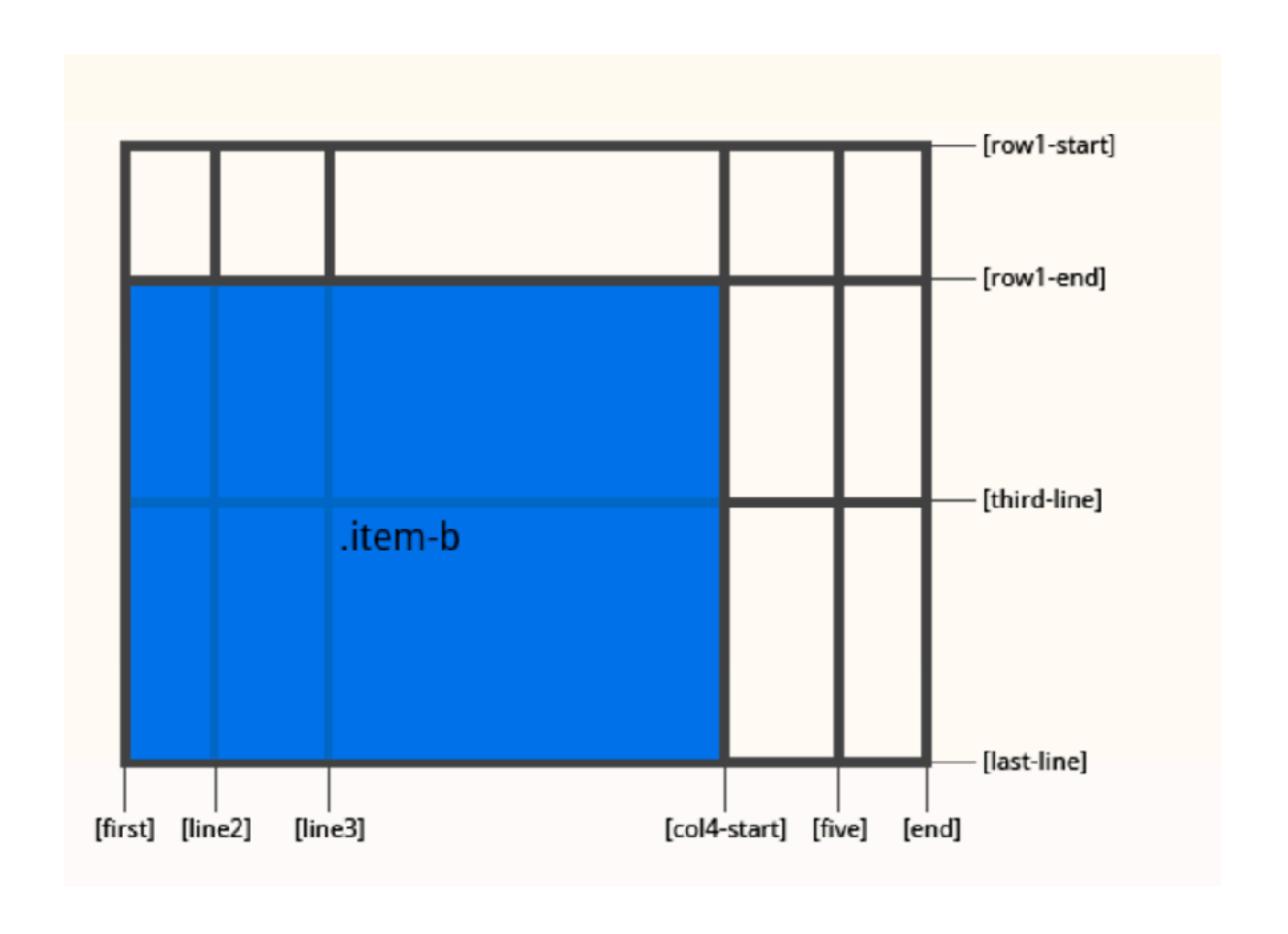
Form text

24px

FORM LABEL

Form text

## The future?



https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/complete-guide-grid/

## Thanks