**Corporal Punishment (CP) in States That Have Always Allowed It** American Indian / Alaskan Native Asian / Pacific 15% Islander CP Rate Black / African 10% American 5% Hispanic 0% White 1970 1990 1980 2000 2010 2020 Year American Indian or **CP Risk Ratio** 3 Alaskan Native / White Risk Ratio Asian or Pacific Islander / White Risk Ratio Black / White Risk Ratio Hispanic / White Risk Ratio 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020