Out-of-School Suspension (OSS) Corporal Punishment (CP) American Indian / 15% Alaskan Native 6% Asian / Pacific Islander **OSS Rate CP Rate** 10% 4% Black / African American 5% 2% Hispanic White 0% 0% 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020 Year Year American Indian or 3 3 **OSS Risk Ratio CP Risk Ratio** Alaskan Native / White Risk Ratio Asian or Pacific 2 2 Islander / White Risk Ratio Black / White Risk Ratio Hispanic / White Risk Ratio 0 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020