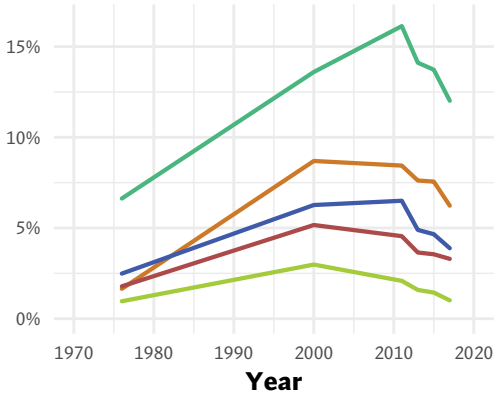


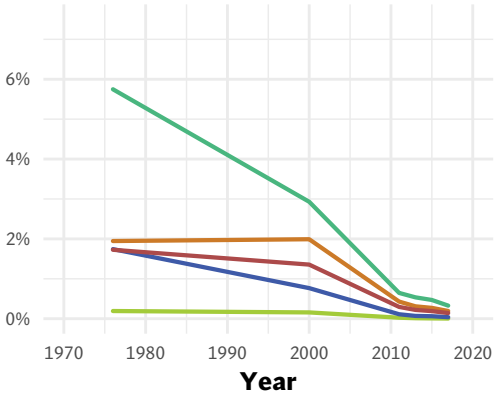
Out-of-School Suspension (OSS)

OSS Rate

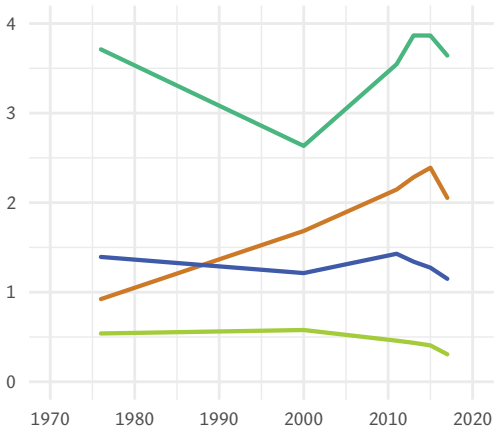


Corporal Punishment (CP)

CP Rate



OSS Risk Ratio



CP Risk Ratio

