Conducting Better Public Outreach Using Natural Language Processing

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Why public outreach?

- Engage with people who may not otherwise get an opportunity to enjoy the night sky
- Generate interest in astronomy and the sciences in general
- Create a connection with nature
- Encourage curiosity, especially in young kids

How do we do it?

- Sidewalk astronomy set up in public spaces and let passersby look through a telescope
- Star parties same idea but in a park with lots of telescopes and astronomers
- Planetarium shows
- University lectures

Left: sidewalk astronomer c. 1925 (Wikipedia)



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100% Unvot

A selection of posts from several different subreddits

• Left: r/CrappyDesign

Bottom left: r/lceland

Bottom right: r/elliottsmith

If you are interested in something, you can find it on Reddit



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r/elliottsmith - Posted by u/Islandstar45 15 days ago

Elliott Smith's Figure 8 Mural Wall (01-15-20)



 they will speed to mach 6 only, not exit velocity space Like, you'll be on the plane this telescope's space It's because of the incredible expense of gett space So it's a bad thing they want to redo a test t space What is wrong with the lunar gateway project? space 		body	subreddit
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5 What is wrong with the lunar gateway project? space	3	So it's a bad thing they want to redo a test t	space
	5	What is wrong with the lunar gateway project?	space

	body	subreddit
0	The majesty of the Cosmos knows no bounds.	Astronomy
1	That's awesome man. I live in Boston and you c	Astronomy
2	I sure did! [This is a wider image](https://i	Astronomy
3	I was almost expecting M104 - Hubble's image o	Astronomy
4	Were you able to see any of the Milky Way with	Astronomy

Methodology

- Grab many posts from r/space and r/Astronomy (legally and ethically)
- Turn them into numerical data
- Create and compare several models to determine which subreddit a post is from using the words that appear in the post
- Extract the words with the most predictive power

Top: five of 7,522 r/space posts Bottom: five of 9,449 r/Astronomy posts

mars boeing planet telescope greek stars thanks nebula nasa rover star space curiosity sky astronomy light beautiful mount scope atmosphere selfie rocket image named thank god congress earth night orion uranus pluto amazing water names

galaxy

humans

andromeda years

Findings and recommendations

- Most important (not necessarily most frequent) words:
- Greek
- thanks
- beautiful
- god
- earth
- amazing
- humans

What does this information mean and what can we do with it?

- Laypeople are using words like "amazing," "beautiful" these are words we often hear from people looking through a telescope for the first time
- Words like "Greek," "Roman" (further down the list) people are not only interested in the science, but also the mythology
- "Humans", "god", "earth" astronomy can give perspective on humanity and our place in the universe
- Bottom line: focus on these aspects in order to engage ordinary people and inspire the next generation of scientists