# Formula Sheet

### **Geometric Distributions**

$$P(x \le n) = 1 - (1 - p)^n$$

$$P(x < n) = 1 - (1 - p)^{n - 1}$$

$$P(x \ge n) = (1-p)^{n-1}$$

$$P(x > n) = (1 - p)^n$$

$$p(y) = P(Y = y) = pq^{(y-1)}$$

### **Binomial Distributions**

$$\binom{n}{k} p^{y} q^{n-y}$$

## Combination

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}$$

### Def 3.5

$$E(Y) = \frac{1}{p}$$
,  $V(Y) = \frac{1-p}{p^2}$  or  $V(Y) = \frac{q}{p^2}$ 

# **Bayes Theorem**

$$P(B|A) = \frac{P(A|B)P(B)}{P(A)}$$

# **Conditional Probability**

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$$

## Permutation

$$P\binom{n}{r} = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$$

### Mean

$$\frac{(a_1 + a_2 + \cdots a_n)}{n}$$

## **Standard Deviation**

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - mean)^2}{n - 1}}$$