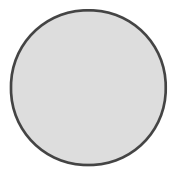
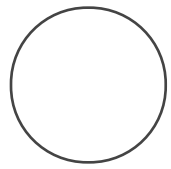


Repositorios



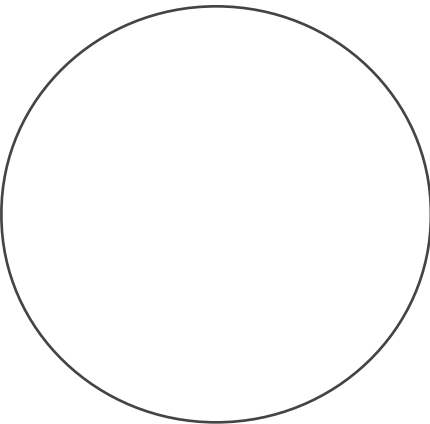
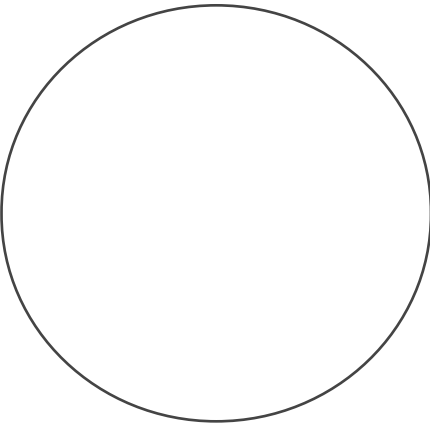
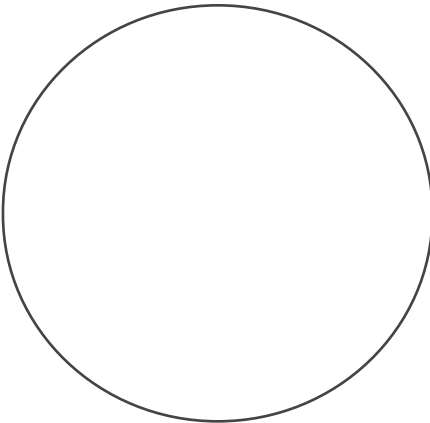
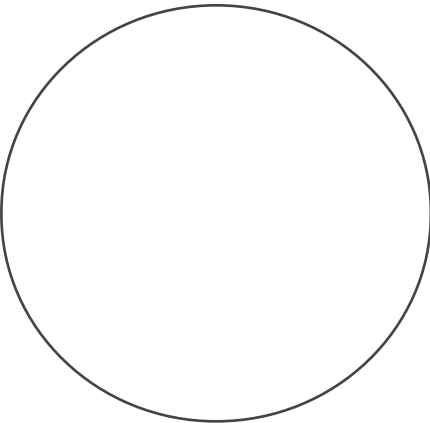
Pull requests



Usuarios

Pull Request: #XX

Ver en GitHub



Información
del proyecto

Estado API