

# Little is Much: Bridging Cross-Platform Behaviors through Overlapped Crowds



Meng Jiang<sup>1</sup>, Peng Cui<sup>1</sup>, Nicholas Jing Yuan<sup>2</sup>, Xing Xie<sup>2</sup>, Shiqiang Yang<sup>1</sup>

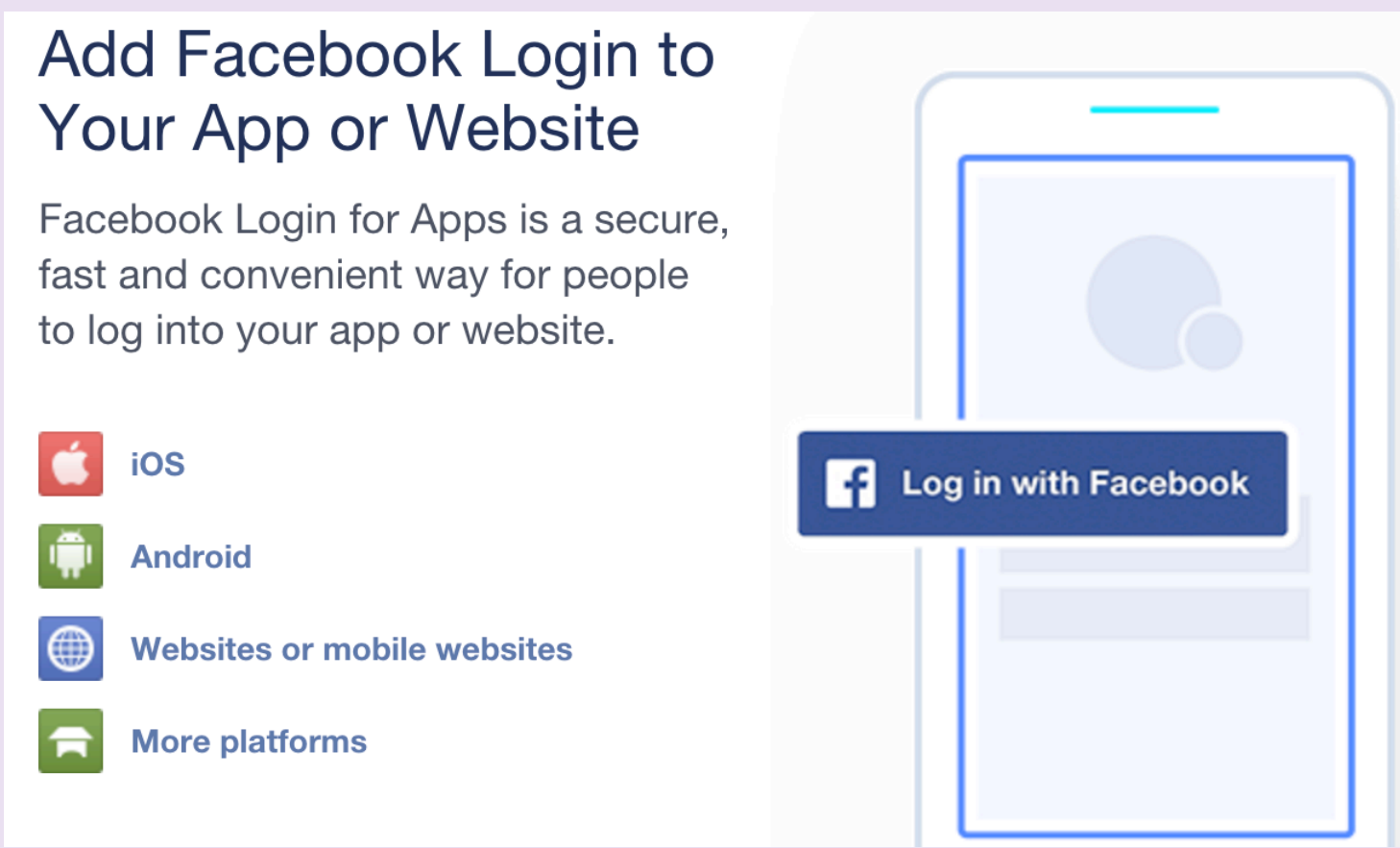
<sup>1</sup> Department of Computer Science and Technology, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

<sup>2</sup> Microsoft Research Asia, Beijing, China

Microsoft  
**Research**  
微软亚洲研究院

## Cross-Platform Behavior Prediction

We register the Uber application with our Facebook accounts. So, can we improve the behavior prediction accuracy on Uber with the rich social data?

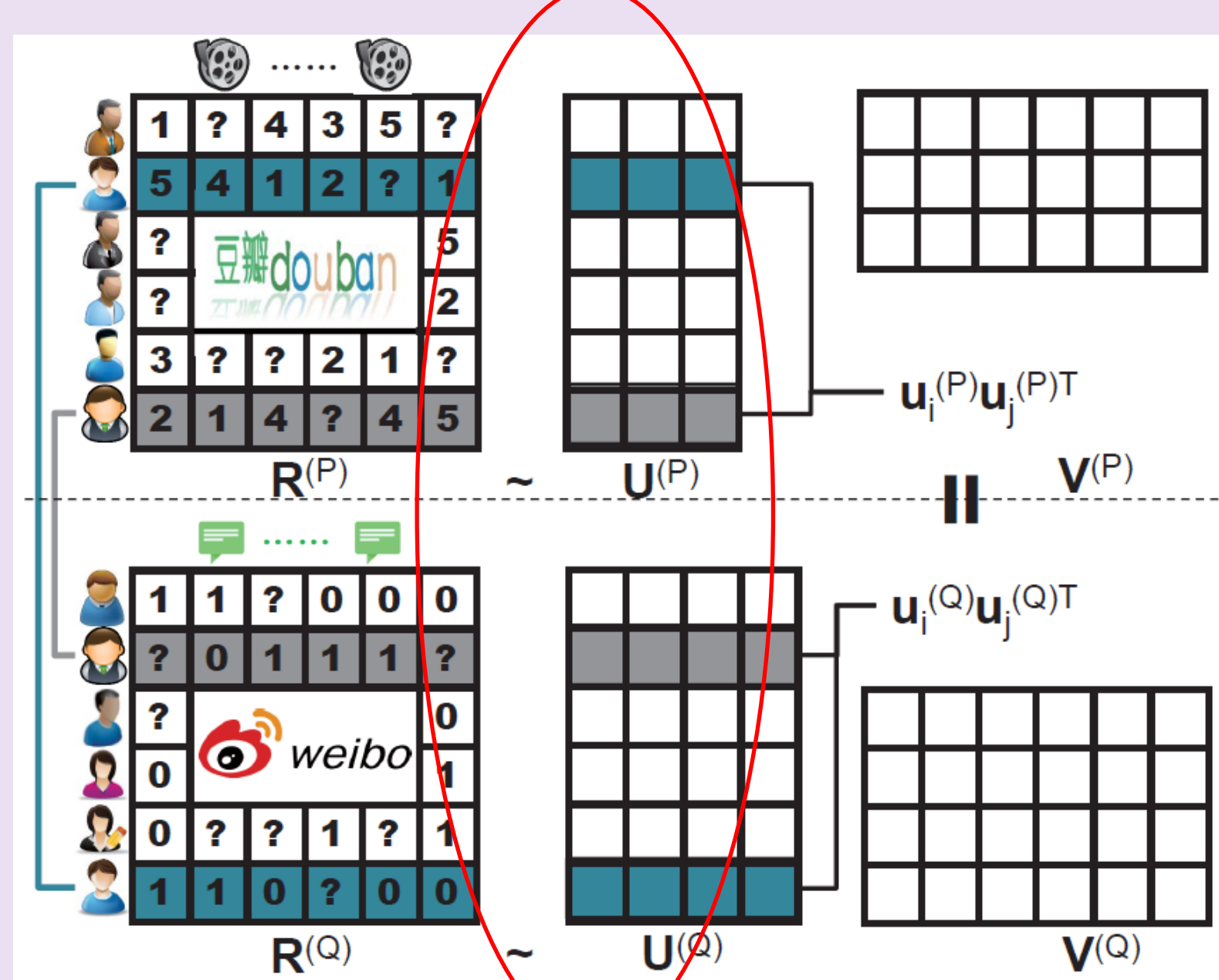


The key challenge in prediction is sparsity. **Knowledge transfer from auxiliary data can alleviate the sparsity problem.**

Problem	Bridge	Method
Cross-Source	Non-overlapped → User cluster × Item cluster → The same latent representation	Codebook
Cross-Domain	Fully overlapped users OR Fully overlapped items → User vector OR Item vector → The same latent representation	CST
Cross-Platform	Partially overlapped users → User vector → Different latent representations	XPTrans

## XPTrans Framework

### Semi-supervised Transfer Learning



*Overlapping user similarity across platforms as flexible regularization*

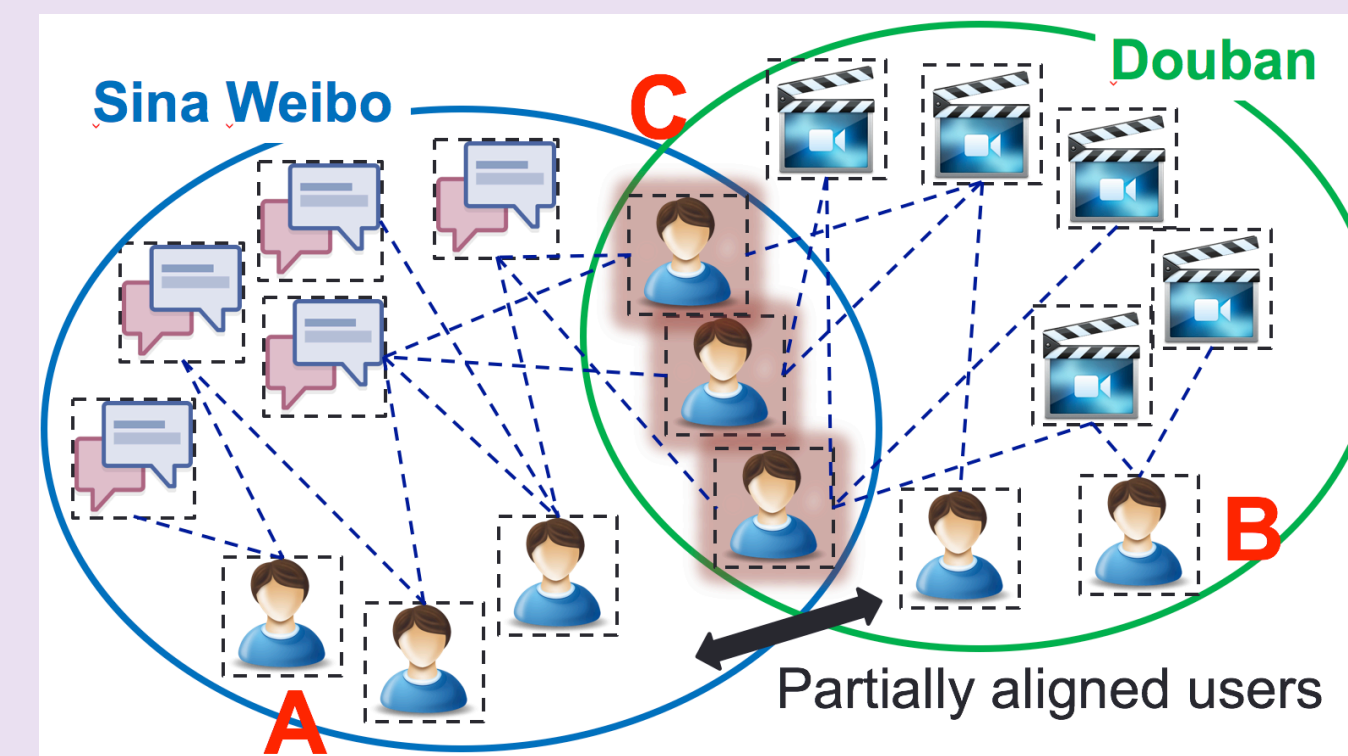
### Objective Function

Target platform Auxiliary platform

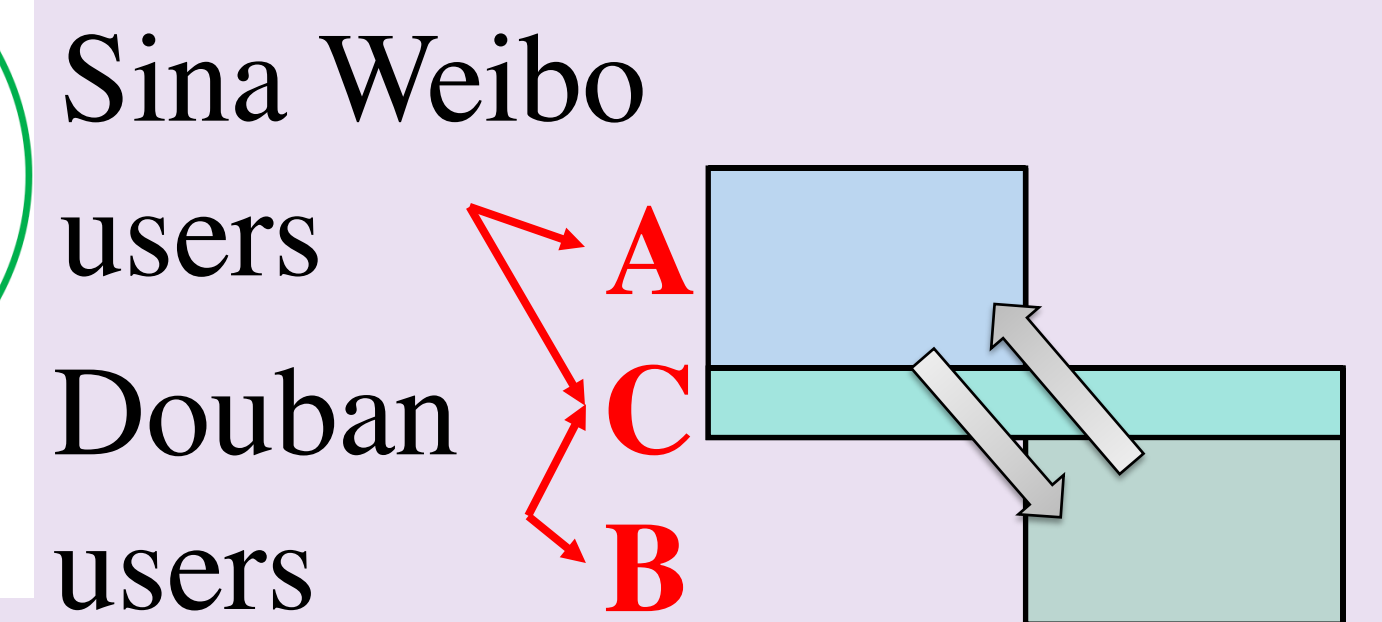
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{J} = & \sum_{i,j} W_{i,j}^{(P)} \left( R_{i,j}^{(P)} - \sum_r U_{i,r}^{(P)} V_{r,j}^{(P)} \right)^2 \\ & + \lambda \sum_{i,j} W_{i,j}^{(Q)} \left( R_{i,j}^{(Q)} - \sum_r U_{i,r}^{(Q)} V_{r,j}^{(Q)} \right)^2 \\ & + \mu \sum_{i_1,j_1,i_2,j_2} W_{i_1,j_1}^{(P,Q)} W_{i_2,j_2}^{(P,Q)} \left( A_{i_1,i_2}^{(P)} - A_{j_1,j_2}^{(Q)} \right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

Overlapping user similarity (Pair-wise regularization)

## Experiments



Sina Weibo tags/entities  
Douban movies/books



*C: Overlapping users; A and B are NOT.*

Q: Can we transfer the auxiliary big data A to improve the performance on sparse data B as good as richer but small data C?

### Transfer but the Same Latent Space Size

NO Transfer

Transfer via **the Same Latent Space**

Weibo tweet entity to Douban movie		
	RMSE	MAP
A		
C	0.779	0.805
B	1.439	0.640

Weibo tweet entity to Douban movie		
	RMSE	MAP
A		
C	0.757	0.811
B	1.164 (-19%)	0.702 (+9.7%)

Douban book to Weibo social tag		
	RMSE	MAP
A	0.429	0.464
C	0.267	0.666
B		

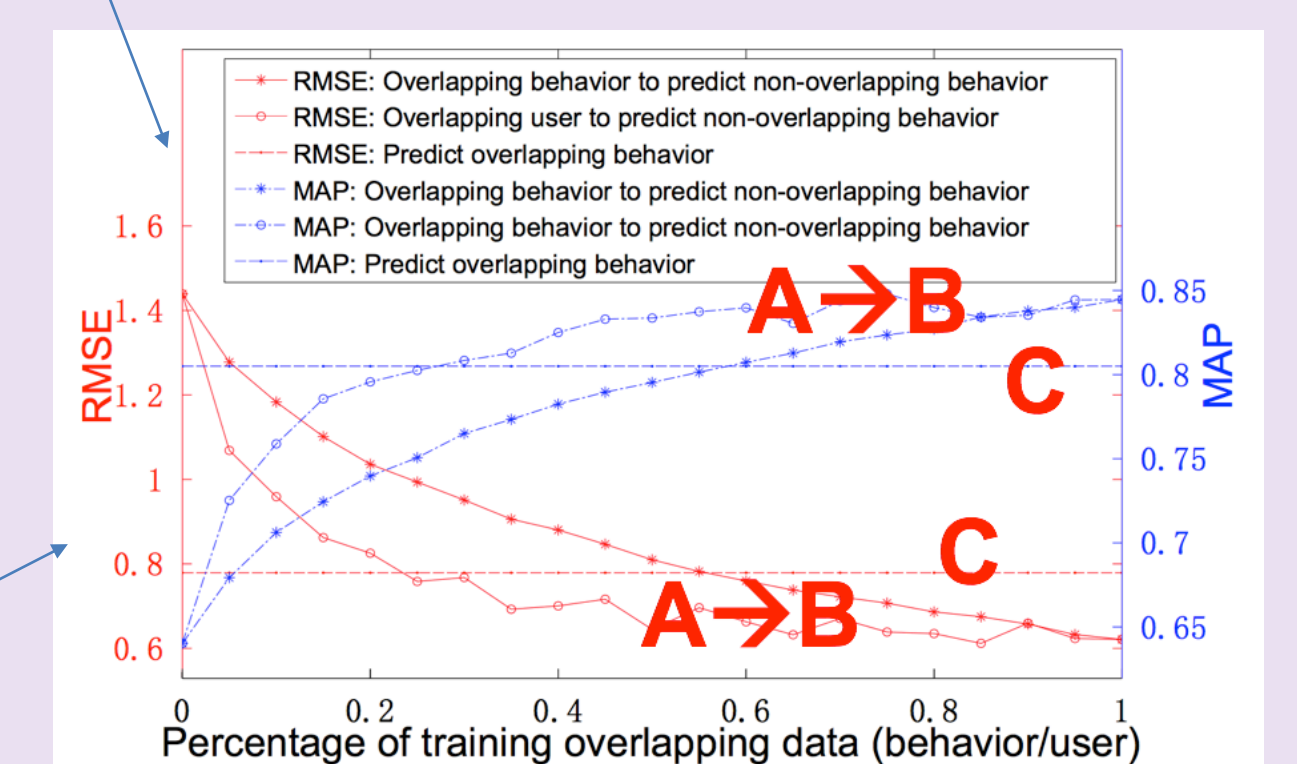
Douban book to Weibo social tag		
	RMSE	MAP
A	<b>0.411 (-4.2%)</b>	<b>0.487 (+5.0%)</b>
C	0.256	0.681
B		

Transfer via **Different Latent Spaces**

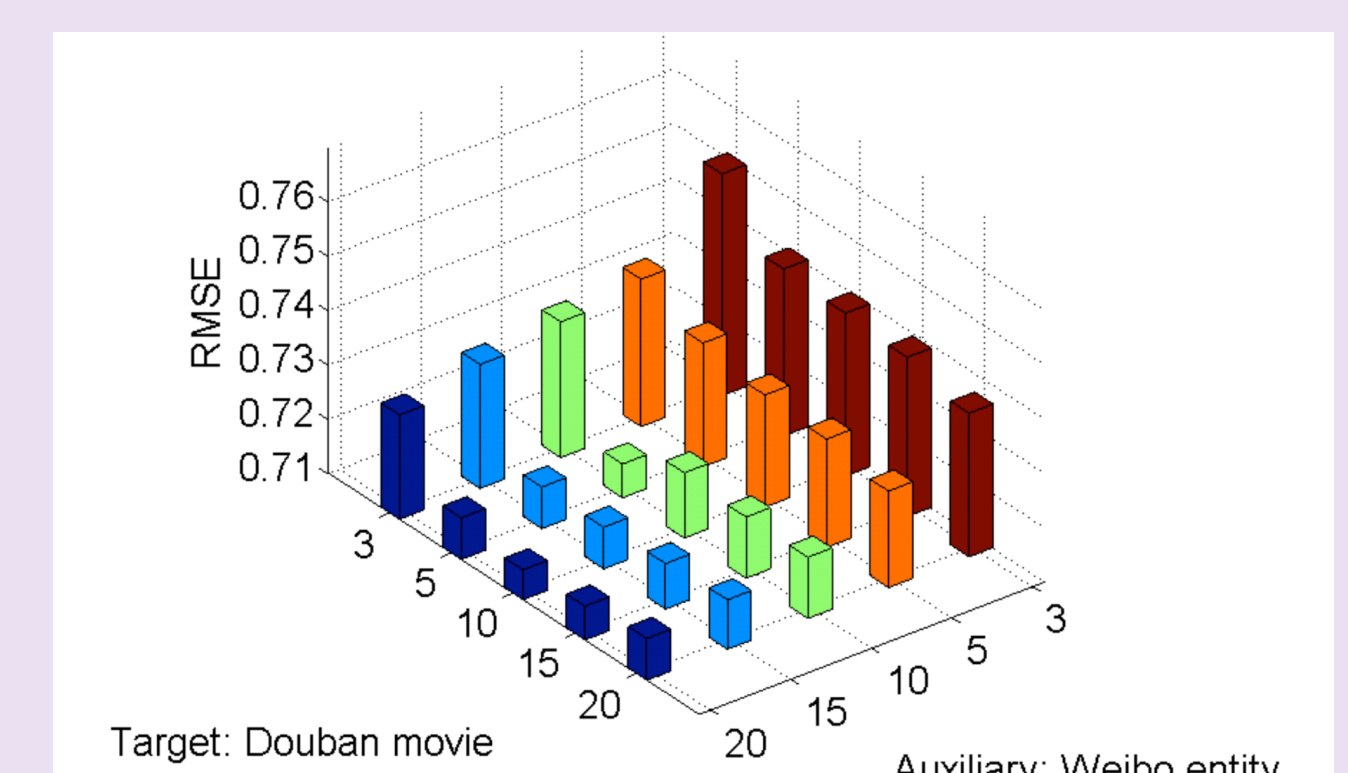
Weibo tweet entity to Douban movie		
	RMSE	MAP
A		
C	0.715	0.821
B	<b>0.722 (-38%)</b>	<b>0.820 (+17%)</b>

Douban book to Weibo social tag		
	RMSE	MAP
A	<b>0.374 (-11%)</b>	<b>0.533 (+12%)</b>
C	0.236	0.705
B		

### Performance



### Different sizes of Latent Space



### Acknowledgement

Contact: Meng Jiang

[mjiang89@gmail.com](mailto:mjiang89@gmail.com)

Dr. Jiang is now a postdoc at UIUC.

清华大学  
Tsinghua University

Microsoft  
**Research**  
微软亚洲研究院