OTHER OPENING BIDS								
	НСР	Note	Len	1	MEANING		RESPONSES	Notes
1 🐥	R19/10		0	12-13	5 bal or no 5CM	1D=	0-7, 1H=8-14, 1S=GF	2x: weak
1 🔷	16+		0		see front	1H=	0-7, 1S=8+, 2x: weak	
1 💙	R19/10		0		4+ Spades		2N[1], 3m[2]	
1 🛧	R19/10		0	5+ H	earts, <4 Spades	15	S[4], 1N[5], 3M[6]	
3 bids	5-10		7+		Weak			
4 bids			8+		Natural			
	DE	FENS	SIVE	METH	IODS AFTER	RO	PPONENTS OP	EN
OPPONENTS OPEN A CONVENTIONAL SPECIAL NATURAL ONE OF A SUIT MEANING RESPONSES Notes						Notes		
Simpl	e over	call	Other	2 suits,	constructive, 5-4	or b	better cues [11], 1N/	2N [12]
Jump	overca	all	weak,	possib	le canape			
Cue b	oid		16+ uı	nbal or	22+ bal ne	ext st	ep 0-7	
Direct	t 1NT		16-18	HCP B	alanced 20	C[8a]	2D/H Xfers 2S[9]	
Prote	ctive 1	NT	12-15	HCP B	alanced 20	C[8a]	2D/H Xfers 2S[9]	
Direct	t 2NT		5+/5+	in maj	ors or other majo	r/any	minor. Weak or Stro	ng
Prote	ctive 2	NT	16-18	HCP B	alanced 30	C[8]	3D/H Xfers 3S[10]	
(OPPON	NENTS WITH	OPEI	N	DEFENSIVE METHODS	Ξ	SPECIAL RESPONSES	Notes
Stron	g 1C		As 2 c	pening	s, but at the 1 lev	el, w	veak	18
Short	1C/1D)	As 2 c	pening	s, but at the 1 lev	el, c	onstructive	18
Weak	1NT		As 2 c	penings, constructive			18	
Strong 1NT As 2 of			As 2 c	penings, constructive			18	
Weak 2 $X = T$			X = T	0	Le	eben	sohl	13
Weak 3 $X = TO$								
4 bids	4 bids X=TO, 4N=TO over 4S							
Multi	2D		Dixon					15
				SLA	AM CONVEN	TIC	NS	
							you have or ace you rump quality ask. GSI	

COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS							
Agreer	ments after ope	ening of or	ne of a suit and ove	rcall by oppo	onents		
Level to which	n negative doul	bles apply	F	Below 4S			
Specia	I meaning of b	ids	cue=good raise				
Exception	s / other agree	ments					
	Agreements after opponents double for takeout						
Redouble	values	New suit	system on	Jump suit	system on		
Jump raise	system on	2N	system on	Other	system on		

Other agreements concerning doubles and redoubles

Simple double below 2N shows 11-15HCP, odd number of suits

Forcing pass escape from doubles of natural NT bids

Rebids after 1D are as 2 openings

After interference over 1C/1D: X=GF then X=penalty, pass=Forcing.

OTHER CONVENTIONS

4N opening = Ace you have or Ace you don't

3N opening = gambling. Solid 7 card minor.

Cue bids. First round cue may be a non-cue with specific trump honour.

Feature bids may be rotated depending on a specific trump honour.

1x-3x overcall = gambling, solid suit, no stop

1x-3N overcall = gambling, solid suit, with a stop

After suit agreement 4C/4D are General Swiss [19]

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS

- 1. 2N after 1H/S shows a fit for opener and one of AK
- 2. Jump fit: jump to C/D after 1H/S shows 4+ cards in C/D and opener's major and 12+HCl
- 3. 1N:3M is forcing with a fit and 1 of AK in the suit
- 4. 1S after 1H shows 0-8HCP, 2+ S.
- 5. 1N after 1H/S shows 0-8HCP, 0-3 H or a 1-round force with no better bid.
- 6. 3H after 1H or 3S over 1S show a fit for opener and 2 of AKQ, forcing. Replies depend on opener's honour.
- 7. Rebids: 3C/D=8-12HCP, 3H/S=12-15HCP, 3C/H=better hearts, 3D/S=better spades.
- 8. (Advanced) Puppet Stayman after 2N rebid: C requests 5 card majors, replies: D=no
- 5cM, 4H and/or 3/4S; H/S=5 cards; NT=No 4/5cM. After D, H=not 4 H, S=not 4 S, NT=4/4 H/S.
- 8a. 5-card Puppet Keri after natural 1N: 2C asks for 5cM; could be weak takeout with D. After 2D, 2H/S show other major.
- 9. After 1N opening/rebid: 2D/H=Xfer H/S, 2S=Range/Xfer C, 2N=Xfer D
- 10. After 2N 3S=minor-suit stayman
- 11. (1X)-1Y shows the remaining 2 suits. Cueing 2X agrees the lower suit, 2Y agrees the upper suit. Both show 0 or 2 of A or K and are sound raises.
- 12. After (1X)-1Y overcall, 1N shows lower suit with 1 of A or K, 2N shows upper suit

OPENING LEADS							
For all the card combinations shown, clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card. Hatch over this box if using non-standard leads.							
vs Suits	A <u>K</u> QJx Hxx <u>x</u>	<u>A</u> Kx <u>J</u> Tx Hxx <u>x</u> x	<u>K</u> Q10 10 <u>x</u> x Hxx <u>x</u> xx	<u>K</u> Qx <u>10</u> 9x <u>x</u> x	K <u>J</u> 10 9 <u>8</u> 7x x <u>x</u> x	K <u>10</u> 9 10x <u>x</u> x x <u>x</u> xx	QJ10 Hx <u>x</u>
vs NT	AKx(x) QJx Hxxx	A <u>J</u> 10x <u>J</u> Tx Hxx <u>x</u> x	<u>K</u> Q10 10 <u>x</u> x Hxx <u>x</u> xx	<u>K</u> Qx <u>10</u> 9x <u>x</u> x	K <u>J</u> 10 9 <u>8</u> 7x x <u>x</u> x	K <u>10</u> 9 10x <u>x</u> x x <u>x</u> xx	QJ10 Hx <u>x</u>

Other agreements in leading, e.g. high level contracts, partnership suits:-

Even card leads ask for reverse attitude. Odd card leads ask for Prism Top of rubbish against NT

CARDING METHODS						
	Primary method v suit contracts	Primary method v NT contracts				
On Partner's Lead	Reverse Attitude or Prism	Reverse Attitude or Prism				
On Declarer's Lead	Prism	Prism				

Other carding agreements, including secondary methods (state when applicable) and exceptions to above

McKenney 1st discard, Prism subsequent discards.

Suit preference on leads to ruffs. Suit preference where obvious.

Prism signals: first signal shows parity of hands [three odd or one odd]; second signal shows suit that is different from remainder using Lavinthal style: please ask for further details

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS CONT.

with 1 of A or K.

- 13. Lebensohl after a simple overcall of 1NT rebid/opening; or after a weak 2 doubled: double for penalties, 2NT forces a rebid of clubs, 2-level suits are a signoff and 3-level suits are game forcing. Cue bid for Stayman.
- 14. 1D = 0-7 any. 1H = 8-15 any. 1S = 15+ any. Rebid 4cM first if unbal.
- 15. Dixon: overcalling a multi 2D: X = 16+HCP, 2M = takeout of the other major, 4+ cards, 2NT = 17-20HCP, stopping both majors, 3x = 12-16HCP, 6+card suit.
- 17. Some RKCB sequences may be exclusive of trump honours.
- 18. After 2 of a suit opening next suit is forced unless strong. Opener will pass or correct if 2 suiter or rebid opening suit with GF 2 suiter. 2N is single-suit invite, lower of 2 suits is 2 suit invite, 3x is forcing
- 19. General Swiss. 4C=4/6/8 CPs 4D=5/7/9 CPs. Need 11 or 13 for slam.
- 20. Escape from 1NT X: XX=C or Reds, 2C=D or Maj, 2D/H Xfer, Pass->XX = to play or D+S or C+other



Name Henry Lockwood

Matthew Johnson

EBU No. 421925 **EBU No.** 421514

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF BIDDING METHODS

Prepared Club, Strong Diamond, Artificial NT, Reversed Majors, Five Multi Twos

1NT OPENINGS AND RESPONSES

Strength 10-15 / 9-11 (1st/2nd NV) Tick if artificial and provide details below



Shape Constraints 4+/4+ H&S / bal 1/2 NV Tick if may have singleton

Partner

Responses 2 ♣ Weak, nat / 5 card puppet Keri [8a] (1st/2nd non-vul)

Weak, nat / Transfer to H

2 ♥ Weak, nat / Transfer to S

2 • Weak, nat / Enquiry or clubs [9]

2NT Enquiry [7] / Transfer to D

Others 3m: strong, 6+ suit. / 3C: inv, nat 3D: 5/5 majors

Actions after opponents double

(Natural 1NTs) Modified Suction [20]

Actions after other interference

(Natural 1NTs) Lebensohl [13]

TWO-LEVEL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES

	1110 1111 01 1111100 11111 111101 011010							
	Meaning	Responses	Notes					
2 🐥	6+ Diamonds Weak or 4+/4+ S	pades and Hearts Weak or GF	18					
2 🔷	6+ Hearts Weak or 5+/4+ Spade	es and Clubs Weak or GF	18					
2 💙	6+ Spades Weak or 4+/4+ Club	s and Diamonds Weak or GF	18					
2 🌲	4+/4+ Hearts and a Minor Weal	k or GF	18					
2NT	23+ semi-bal. OR S&D weak or	r GF Preference or Transfer Pre	f. if strong.					

OTHER ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE

1C is max 15 max 1x4CM or 12-15 bal

1D is 16-20 or 16-22 bal or 16+ single suit

1H shows 5+ Spades, denies 4 Hearts, might be 4+ Hearts and 4+ Spades 1st/2nd non-vul 1S shows 5+ Hearts, denies 4 Spades.

Min opening is Rule of 19 1st/2nd or 9 3rd/4th

2 openings are single suit or two suiter, weak or GF

2N is two-way: weak or GF with S&D or GF balanced.

Overcalls are takeout showing remaining two suits (at least 5-4).

Some sequences may be 2-way depending on location of honours

Defense against 1NT: as 2 openings

Defense against a strong 1C: as 2 openings

Defense against a multi 2D: Dixon.

OTHER OPENING BIDS								
	НСР	Note	Len	1	MEANING		RESPONSES	Notes
1 🐥	R19/10		0	12-13	5 bal or no 5CM	1D=	0-7, 1H=8-14, 1S=GF	2x: weak
1 🔷	16+		0		see front	1H=	0-7, 1S=8+, 2x: weak	
1 💙	R19/10		0		4+ Spades		2N[1], 3m[2]	
1 🛧	R19/10		0	5+ H	earts, <4 Spades	15	S[4], 1N[5], 3M[6]	
3 bids	5-10		7+		Weak			
4 bids			8+		Natural			
	DE	FENS	SIVE	METH	IODS AFTER	RO	PPONENTS OP	EN
OPPONENTS OPEN A CONVENTIONAL SPECIAL NATURAL ONE OF A SUIT MEANING RESPONSES Notes						Notes		
Simpl	e over	call	Other	2 suits,	constructive, 5-4	or b	better cues [11], 1N/	2N [12]
Jump	overca	all	weak,	possib	le canape			
Cue b	oid		16+ uı	nbal or	22+ bal ne	ext st	ep 0-7	
Direct	t 1NT		16-18	HCP B	alanced 20	C[8a]	2D/H Xfers 2S[9]	
Prote	ctive 1	NT	12-15	HCP B	alanced 20	C[8a]	2D/H Xfers 2S[9]	
Direct	t 2NT		5+/5+	in maj	ors or other majo	r/any	minor. Weak or Stro	ng
Prote	ctive 2	NT	16-18	HCP B	alanced 30	C[8]	3D/H Xfers 3S[10]	
(OPPON	NENTS WITH	OPEI	N	DEFENSIVE METHODS	Ξ	SPECIAL RESPONSES	Notes
Stron	g 1C		As 2 c	pening	s, but at the 1 lev	el, w	veak	18
Short	1C/1D)	As 2 c	pening	s, but at the 1 lev	el, c	onstructive	18
Weak	1NT		As 2 c	penings, constructive			18	
Strong 1NT As 2 of			As 2 c	penings, constructive			18	
Weak 2 $X = T$			X = T	0	Le	eben	sohl	13
Weak 3 $X = TO$								
4 bids	4 bids X=TO, 4N=TO over 4S							
Multi	2D		Dixon					15
				SLA	AM CONVEN	TIC	NS	
							you have or ace you rump quality ask. GSI	

COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS							
Agreer	ments after ope	ening of or	ne of a suit and ove	rcall by oppo	onents		
Level to which	n negative doul	bles apply	F	Below 4S			
Specia	I meaning of b	ids	cue=good raise				
Exception	s / other agree	ments					
	Agreements after opponents double for takeout						
Redouble	values	New suit	system on	Jump suit	system on		
Jump raise	system on	2N	system on	Other	system on		

Other agreements concerning doubles and redoubles

Simple double below 2N shows 11-15HCP, odd number of suits

Forcing pass escape from doubles of natural NT bids

Rebids after 1D are as 2 openings

After interference over 1C/1D: X=GF then X=penalty, pass=Forcing.

OTHER CONVENTIONS

4N opening = Ace you have or Ace you don't

3N opening = gambling. Solid 7 card minor.

Cue bids. First round cue may be a non-cue with specific trump honour.

Feature bids may be rotated depending on a specific trump honour.

1x-3x overcall = gambling, solid suit, no stop

1x-3N overcall = gambling, solid suit, with a stop

After suit agreement 4C/4D are General Swiss [19]

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS

- 1. 2N after 1H/S shows a fit for opener and one of AK
- 2. Jump fit: jump to C/D after 1H/S shows 4+ cards in C/D and opener's major and 12+HCl
- 3. 1N:3M is forcing with a fit and 1 of AK in the suit
- 4. 1S after 1H shows 0-8HCP, 2+ S.
- 5. 1N after 1H/S shows 0-8HCP, 0-3 H or a 1-round force with no better bid.
- 6. 3H after 1H or 3S over 1S show a fit for opener and 2 of AKQ, forcing. Replies depend on opener's honour.
- 7. Rebids: 3C/D=8-12HCP, 3H/S=12-15HCP, 3C/H=better hearts, 3D/S=better spades.
- 8. (Advanced) Puppet Stayman after 2N rebid: C requests 5 card majors, replies: D=no
- 5cM, 4H and/or 3/4S; H/S=5 cards; NT=No 4/5cM. After D, H=not 4 H, S=not 4 S, NT=4/4 H/S.
- 8a. 5-card Puppet Keri after natural 1N: 2C asks for 5cM; could be weak takeout with D. After 2D, 2H/S show other major.
- 9. After 1N opening/rebid: 2D/H=Xfer H/S, 2S=Range/Xfer C, 2N=Xfer D
- 10. After 2N 3S=minor-suit stayman
- 11. (1X)-1Y shows the remaining 2 suits. Cueing 2X agrees the lower suit, 2Y agrees the upper suit. Both show 0 or 2 of A or K and are sound raises.
- 12. After (1X)-1Y overcall, 1N shows lower suit with 1 of A or K, 2N shows upper suit

OPENING LEADS								
For all the card combinations shown, clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card. Hatch over this box if using non-standard leads.								
vs Suits	A <u>K</u> QJx Hxx <u>x</u>	AKx JTx Hxx <u>x</u> x	<u>K</u> Q10 10 <u>x</u> x Hxx <u>x</u> xx	<u>K</u> Qx <u>10</u> 9x <u>x</u> x	K <u>J</u> 10 9 <u>8</u> 7x x <u>x</u> x	K <u>10</u> 9 10x <u>x</u> x x <u>x</u> xx	<u>Q</u> J10 Hx <u>x</u>	
vs NT	AKx(x) QJx Hxxx	A <u>J</u> 10x <u>J</u> Tx Hxx <u>x</u> x	<u>K</u> Q10 10 <u>x</u> x Hxx <u>x</u> xx	<u>K</u> Qx <u>10</u> 9x <u>x</u> x	K <u>J</u> 10 9 <u>8</u> 7x x <u>x</u> x	K <u>10</u> 9 10x <u>x</u> x x <u>x</u> xx	<u>Q</u> J10 Hx <u>x</u>	

Other agreements in leading, e.g. high level contracts, partnership suits:-

Even card leads ask for reverse attitude. Odd card leads ask for Prism Top of rubbish against NT

CARDING METHODS							
	Primary method v suit contracts	Primary method v NT contracts					
On Partner's Lead	Reverse Attitude or Prism	Reverse Attitude or Prism					
On Declarer's Lead	Prism	Prism					

Other carding agreements, including secondary methods (state when applicable) and exceptions to above

McKenney 1st discard, Prism subsequent discards.

Suit preference on leads to ruffs. Suit preference where obvious.

Prism signals: first signal shows parity of hands [three odd or one odd]; second signal shows suit that is different from remainder using Lavinthal style: please ask for further details

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS CONT.

with 1 of A or K.

- 13. Lebensohl after a simple overcall of 1NT rebid/opening; or after a weak 2 doubled: double for penalties, 2NT forces a rebid of clubs, 2-level suits are a signoff and 3-level suits are game forcing. Cue bid for Stayman.
- 14. 1D = 0.7 any. 1H = 8.15 any. 1S = 15 +any. Rebid 4cM first if unbal.
- 15. Dixon: overcalling a multi 2D: X = 16+HCP, 2M = takeout of the other major, 4+ cards, 2NT = 17-20HCP, stopping both majors, 3x = 12-16HCP, 6+card suit.
- 17. Some RKCB sequences may be exclusive of trump honours.
- 18. After 2 of a suit opening next suit is forced unless strong. Opener will pass or correct if 2 suiter or rebid opening suit with GF 2 suiter. 2N is single-suit invite, lower of 2 suits is 2 suit invite, 3x is forcing
- 19. General Swiss. 4C=4/6/8 CPs 4D=5/7/9 CPs. Need 11 or 13 for slam.
- 20. Escape from 1NT X: XX=C or Reds, 2C=D or Maj, 2D/H Xfer, Pass->XX = to play or D+S or C+other



Shape Constraints

Name Matthew Johnson

Partner Henry Lockwood **EBU No.** 421925

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF BIDDING METHODS

Prepared Club, Strong Diamond, Artificial NT, Reversed Majors, Five Multi Twos

1NT OPENINGS AND RESPONSES

4+/4+ H&S / bal 1/2 NV Tick if may have singleton

2 Weak, nat / Transfer to S

Strength 10-15 / 9-11 (1st/2nd NV) Tick if artificial and provide details below



EBU No. 421514

Responses 2 ♣ Weak, nat / 5 card puppet Keri [8a] (1st/2nd non-vul)

2 🌲 2NT Enquiry [7] / Transfer to D Weak, nat / Enquiry or clubs [9]

3m: strong, 6+ suit. / 3C: inv, nat 3D: 5/5 majors Others

Weak, nat / Transfer to H

Actions after opponents double (Natural 1NTs) Modified Suction [20]

Actions after other interference (Natural 1NTs) Lebensohl [13]

TWO-LEVEL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES

	Meaning	Responses	Notes
2 🐥	6+ Diamonds Weak or 4+/4+ Spad	es and Hearts Weak or GF	18
2 🔷	6+ Hearts Weak or 5+/4+ Spades a	and Clubs Weak or GF	18
2 💙	6+ Spades Weak or 4+/4+ Clubs ar	nd Diamonds Weak or GF	18
2 🌲	4+/4+ Hearts and a Minor Weak or	: GF	18
2NT	23+ semi-bal. OR S&D weak or G	F Preference or Transfer Pre	f. if strong.

OTHER ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE

1C is max 15 max 1x4CM or 12-15 bal

1D is 16-20 or 16-22 bal or 16+ single suit

1H shows 5+ Spades, denies 4 Hearts, might be 4+ Hearts and 4+ Spades 1st/2nd non-vul 1S shows 5+ Hearts, denies 4 Spades.

Min opening is Rule of 19 1st/2nd or 9 3rd/4th

2 openings are single suit or two suiter, weak or GF

2N is two-way: weak or GF with S&D or GF balanced.

Overcalls are takeout showing remaining two suits (at least 5-4).

Some sequences may be 2-way depending on location of honours

Defense against 1NT: as 2 openings

Defense against a strong 1C: as 2 openings

Defense against a multi 2D: Dixon.