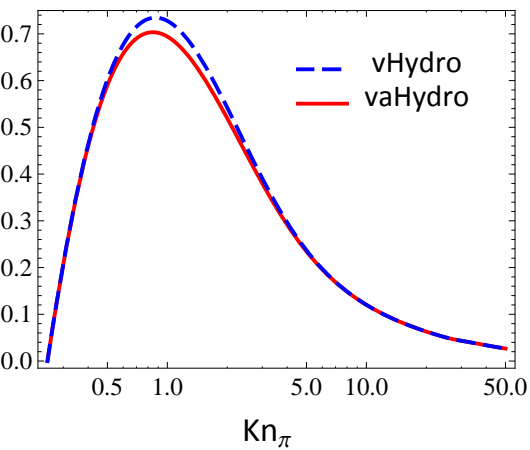


R_{π}^{-1}  R_{Π}^{-1} 